

Young Population and Social Exclusion in GREECE

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

1. Youth Population and Trends
2. Education level of young population
3. Youth Employment and Unemployment
4. Youth Social Inclusion
5. Differences between EU and foreign-born young people
6. Differences between young people living in cities, towns\suburbs, rural areas
7. Statistics concerning young population with disability

Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018.**

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018.**

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

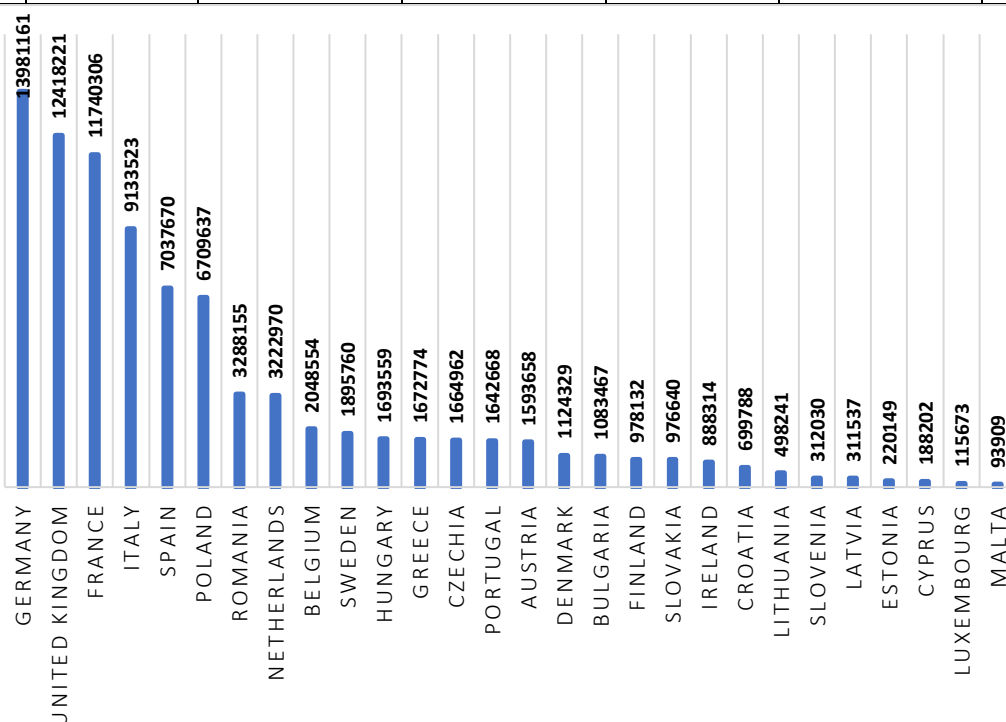
b break in time series	c confidential	d definition differs, see metadata
e estimated	f forecast	n not significant
p provisional	r revised	s Eurostat estimate
u low reliability	- not applicable	

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

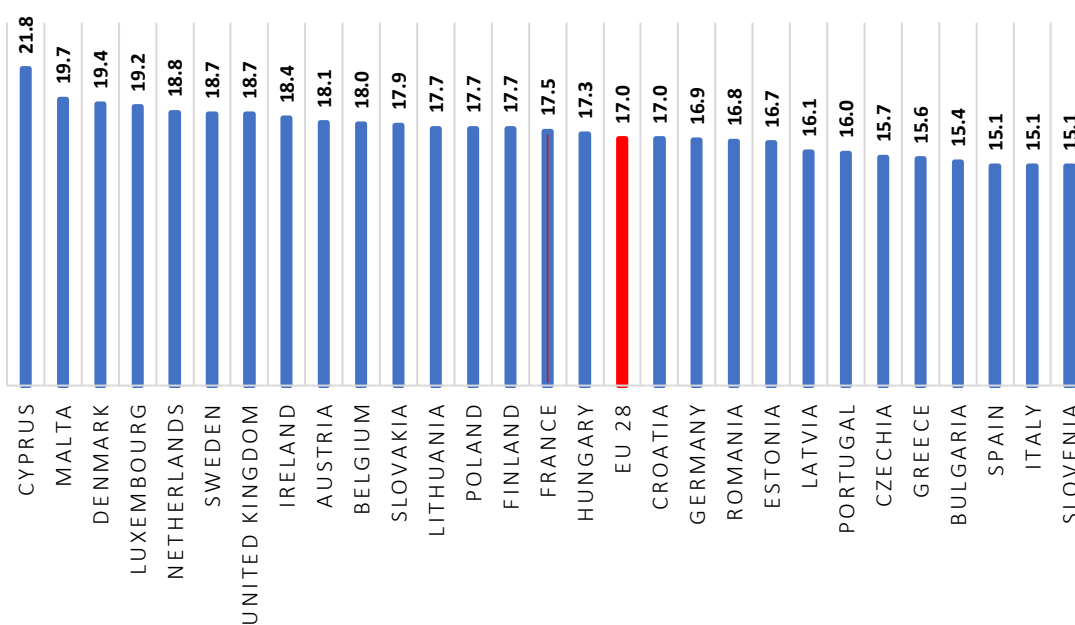
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
Greece	1.833.140	1.771.033	1.723.902	1.686.525	1.675.737	1.672.774



1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

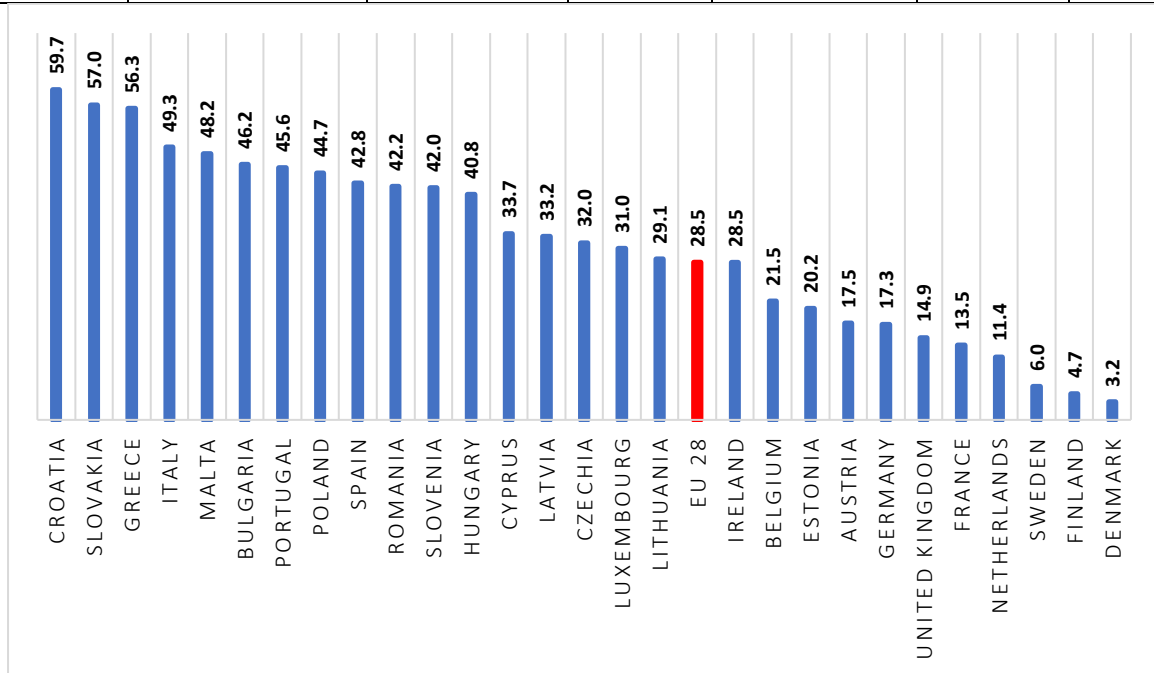
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
Greece	16,7	16,2	15,9	15,6	15,6	15,6



2018

1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents
Age: 25 - 34

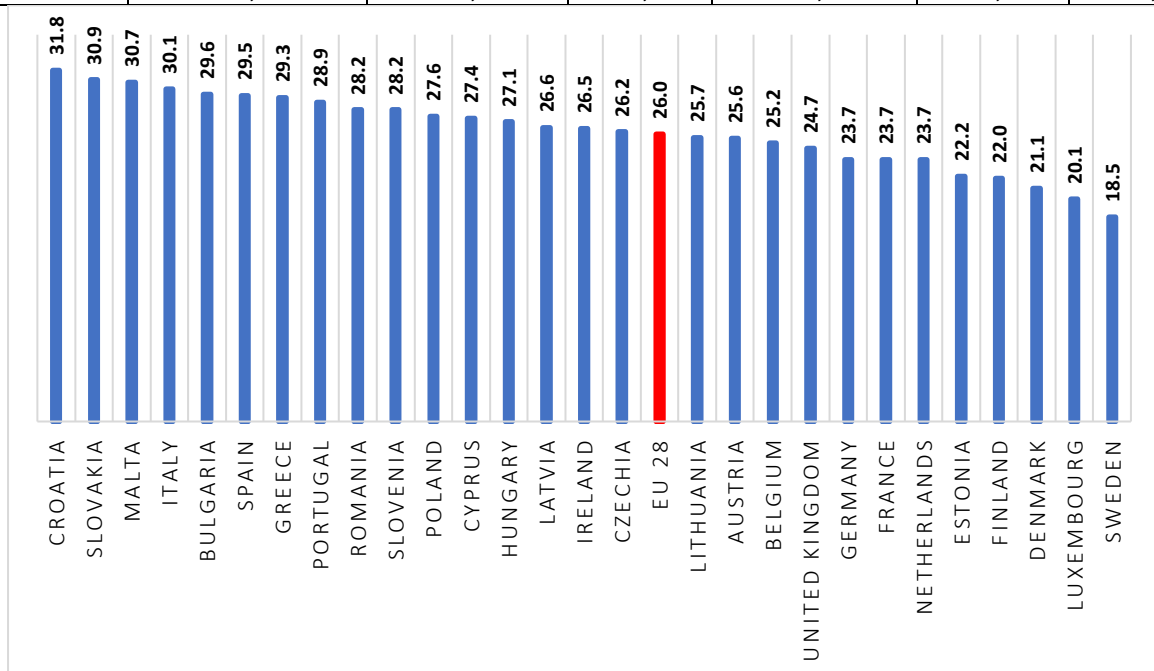
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
Greece	52,6	51,5	53,4	55,0	56,3	:



2017

1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
Greece	29,3	29,3	29,4	29,1	29,4	29,3



2018

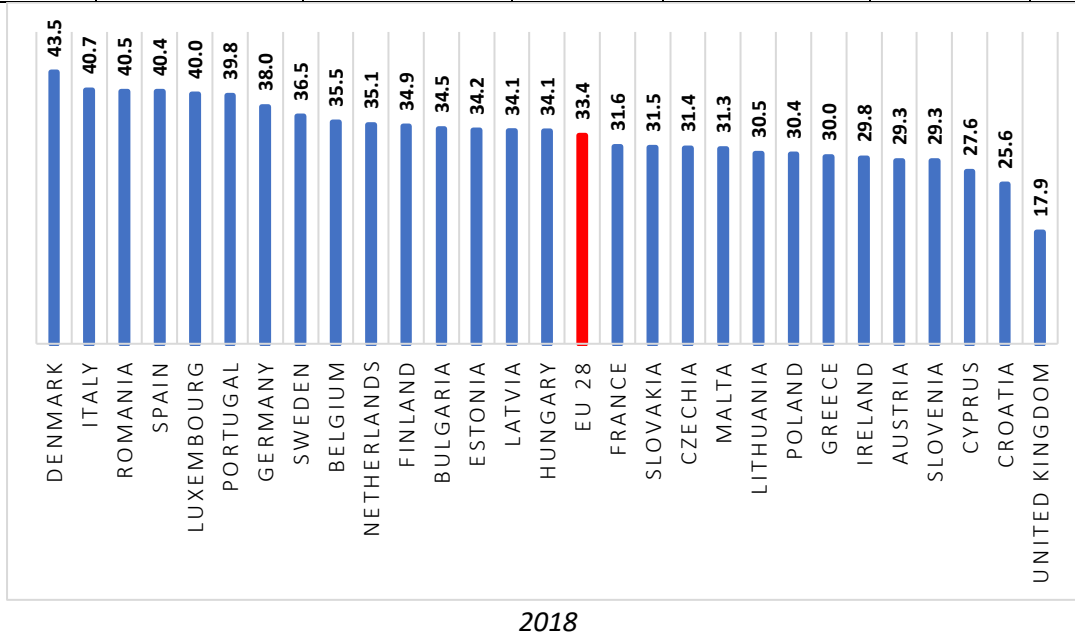
2. EDUCATION

2.1. Young people by educational attainment level

ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Greece	33,8	31,8	31,3	30,1	30,5	30,0

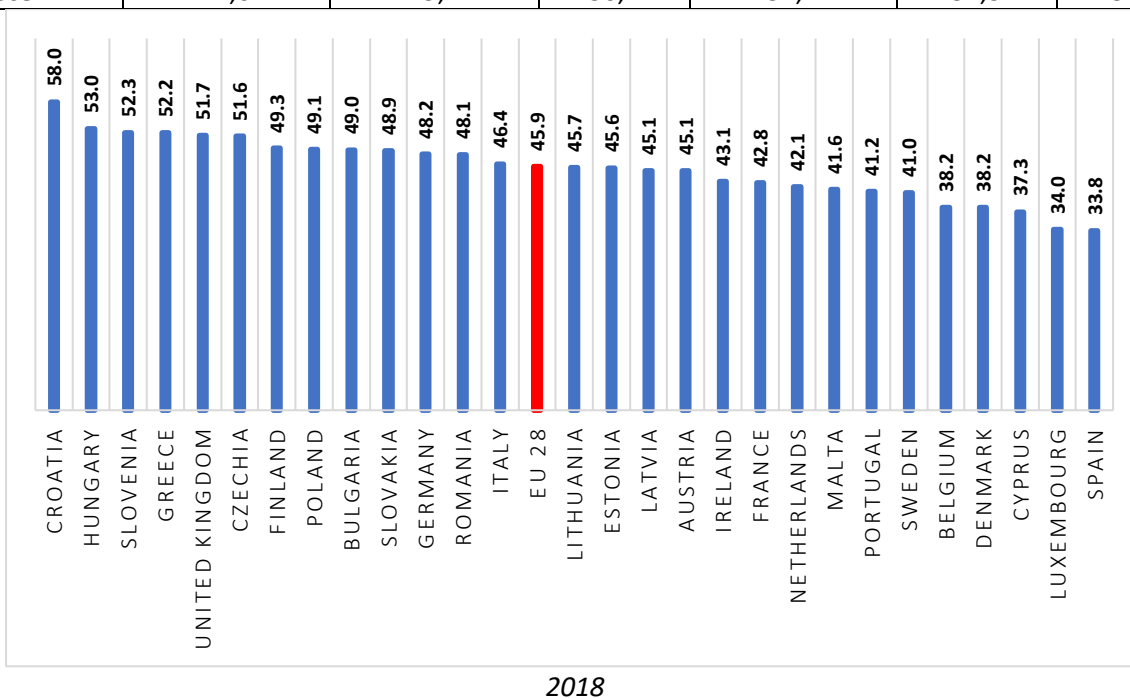


2.2. Young people by educational attainment level

ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

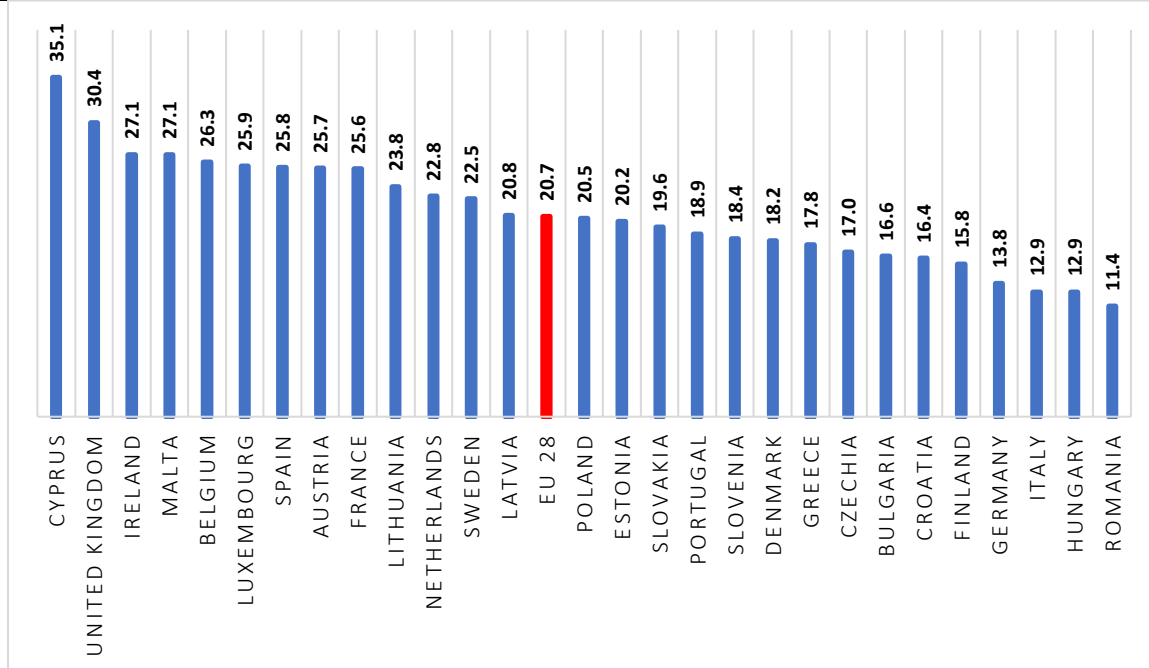
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Greece	47,6	49,7	50,7	52,4	51,3	52,2



2.3. Young people by educational attainment level
ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)
Age: 15 -29

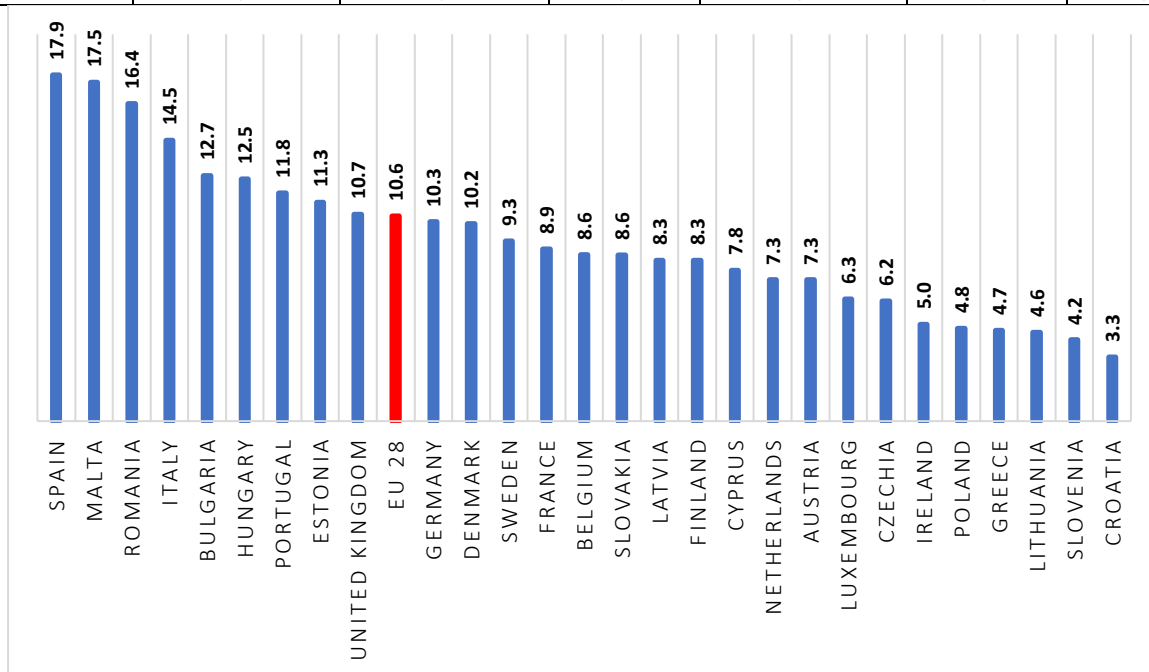
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
Greece	18,6	18,5	18,0	17,5	18,3	17,8



2018

2.4. Early leavers from education and training
Age: 18 - 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
Greece	10,1	9,0	7,9	6,2	6,0	4,7

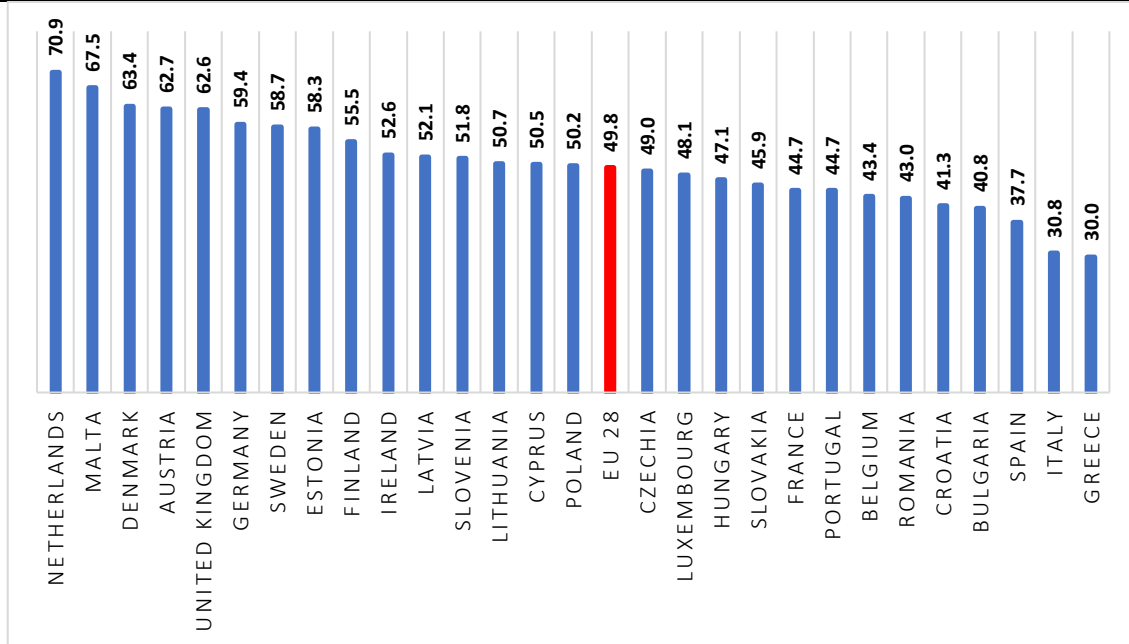


2018

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

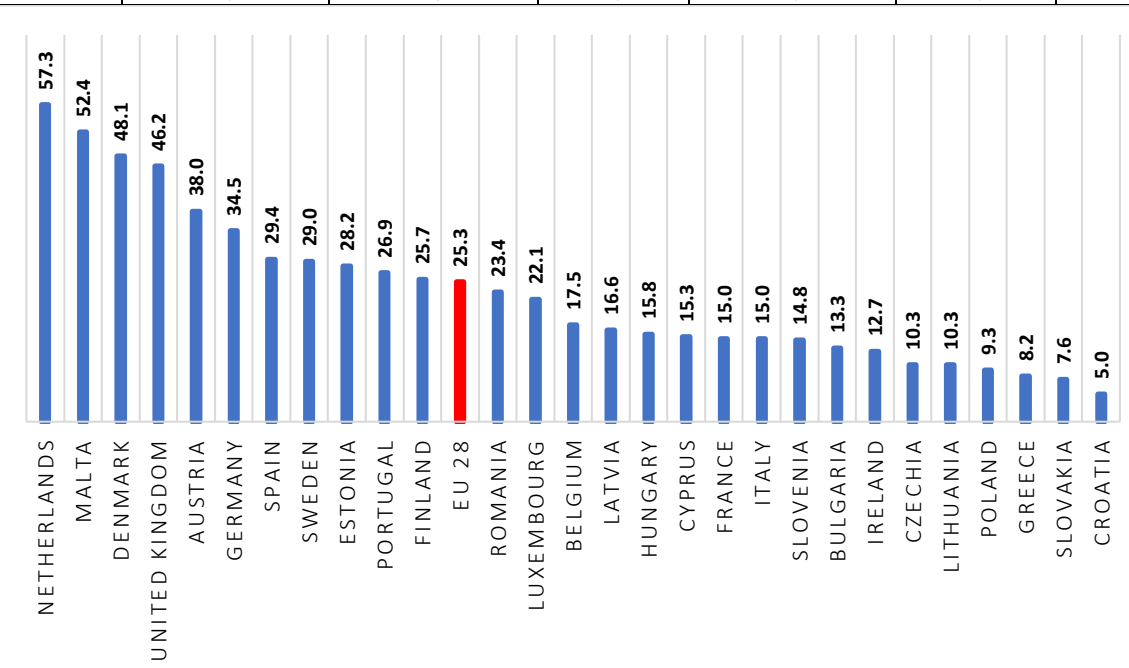
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
Greece	25,6	27,1	28,0	28,6	29,2	30,0



2018

3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

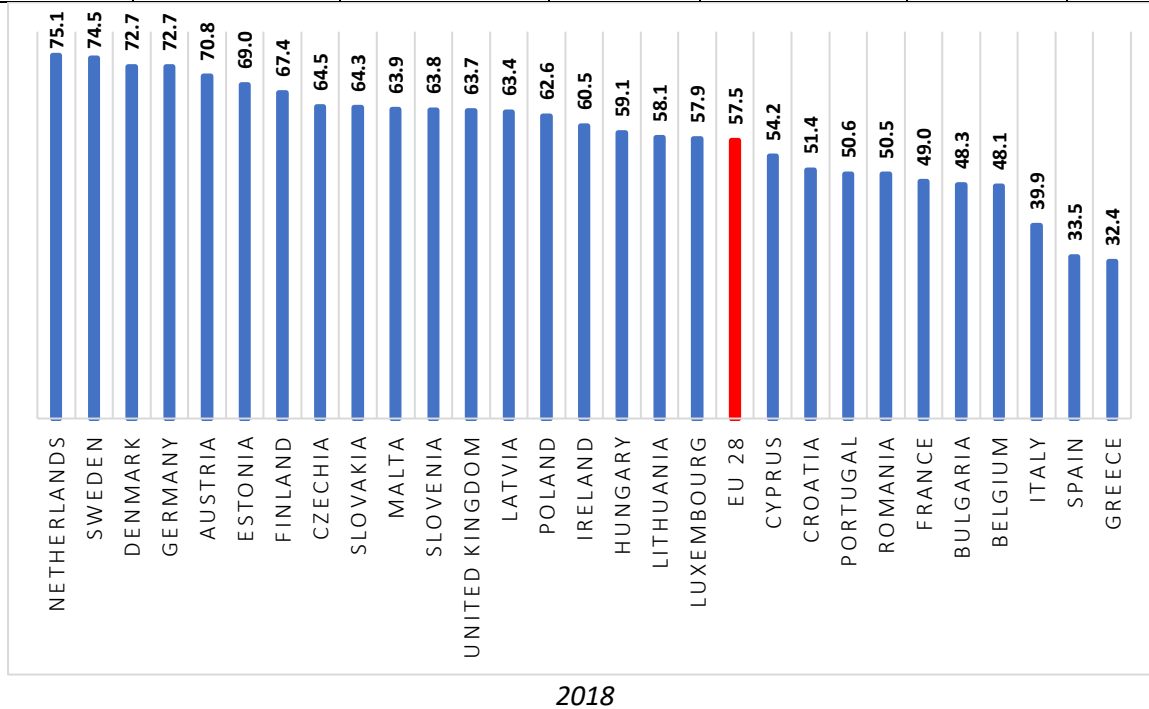
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
Greece	13,1	13,4	11,8	10,7	10,4	8,2



2018

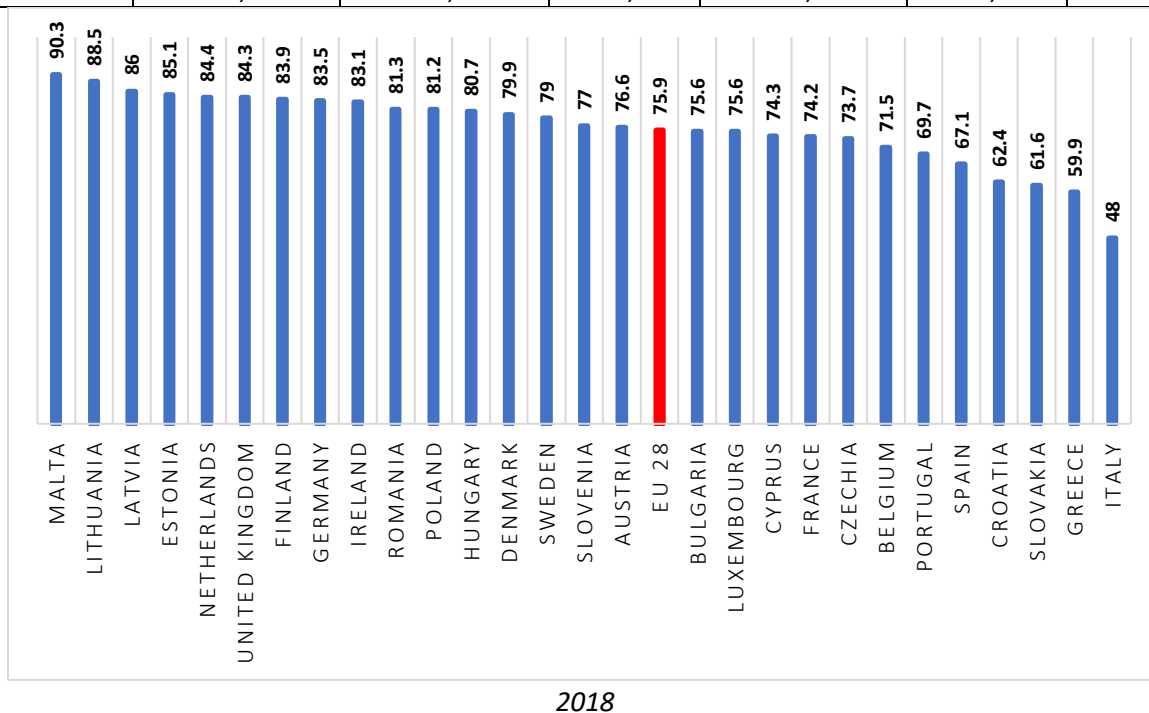
3.3. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
Greece	24,4	26,2	28,4	29,3	31,1	32,4



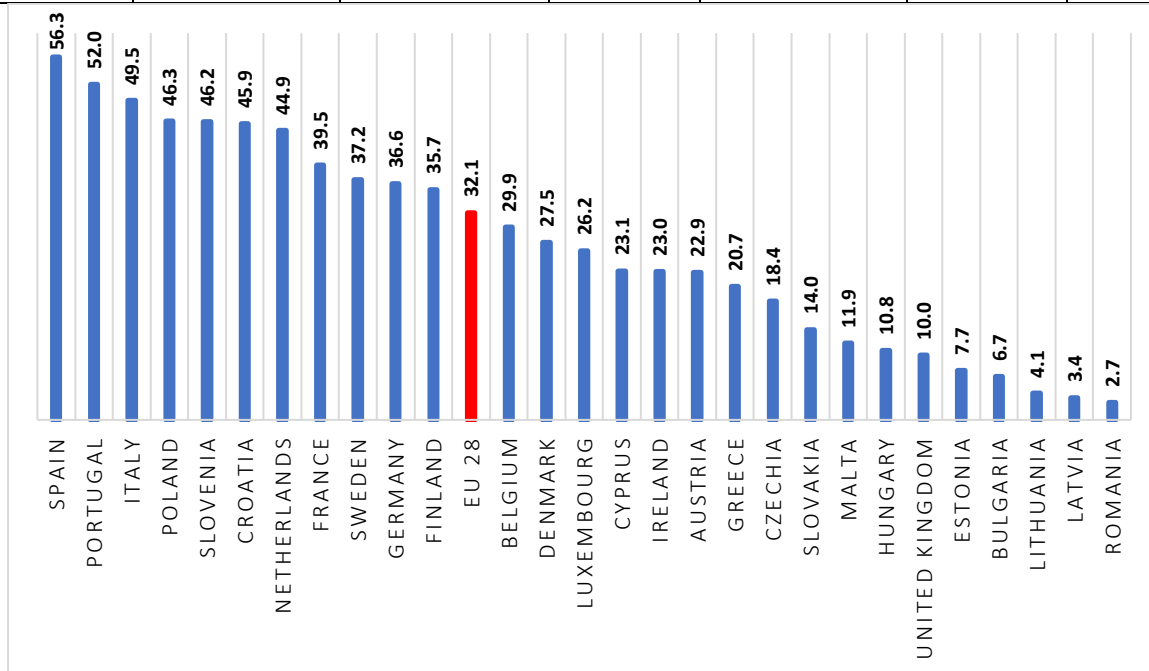
3.4. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: tertiary
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
Greece	51,4	53,3	55,0	57,0	55,5	59,9



3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

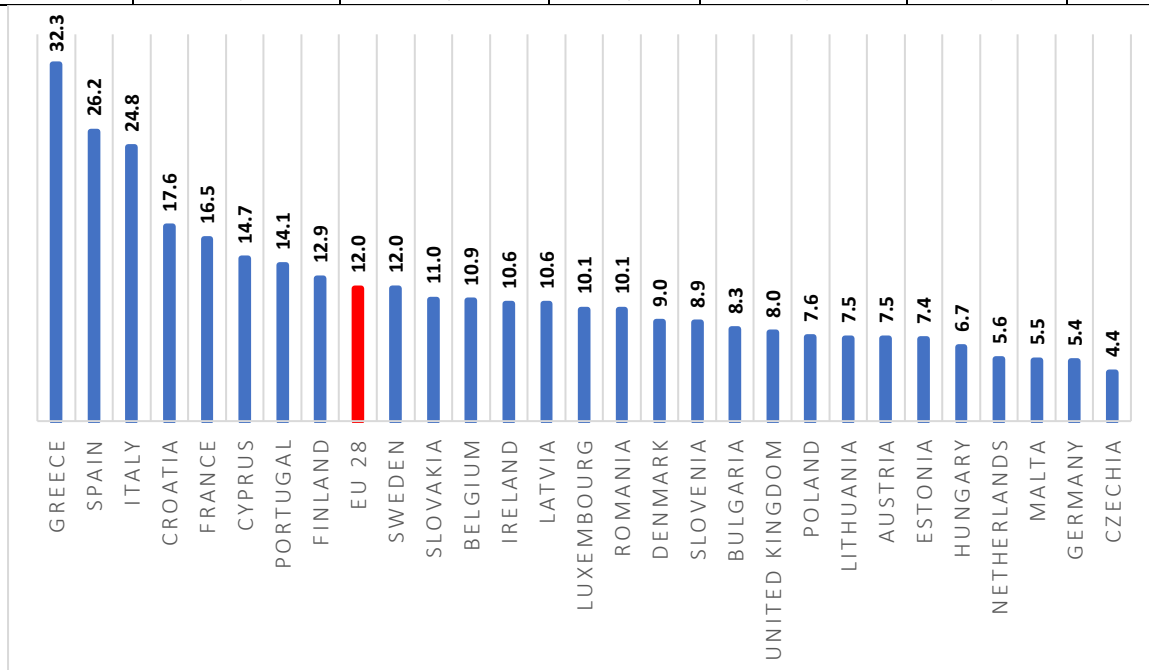
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
Greece	19,9	23,3	23,3	22,2	20,8	20,7



2018

3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
Greece	48,7	45,0	41,3	38,4	35,6	32,3



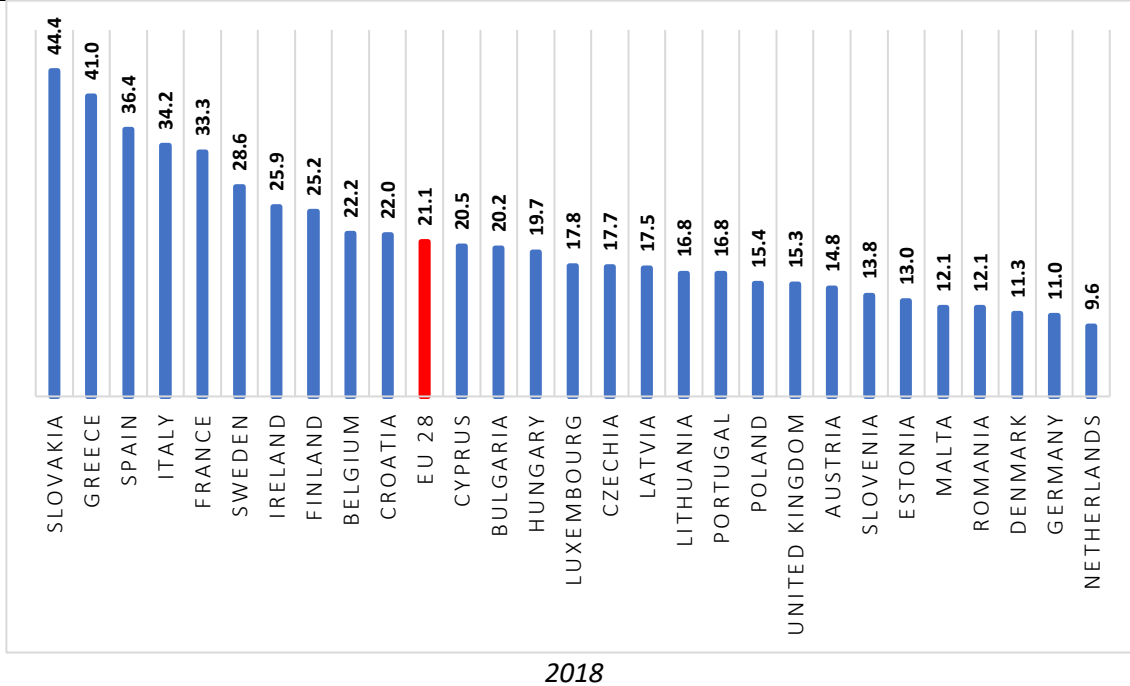
2018

3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Greece	51,9	46,1	45,9	43,7	38,7	41,0

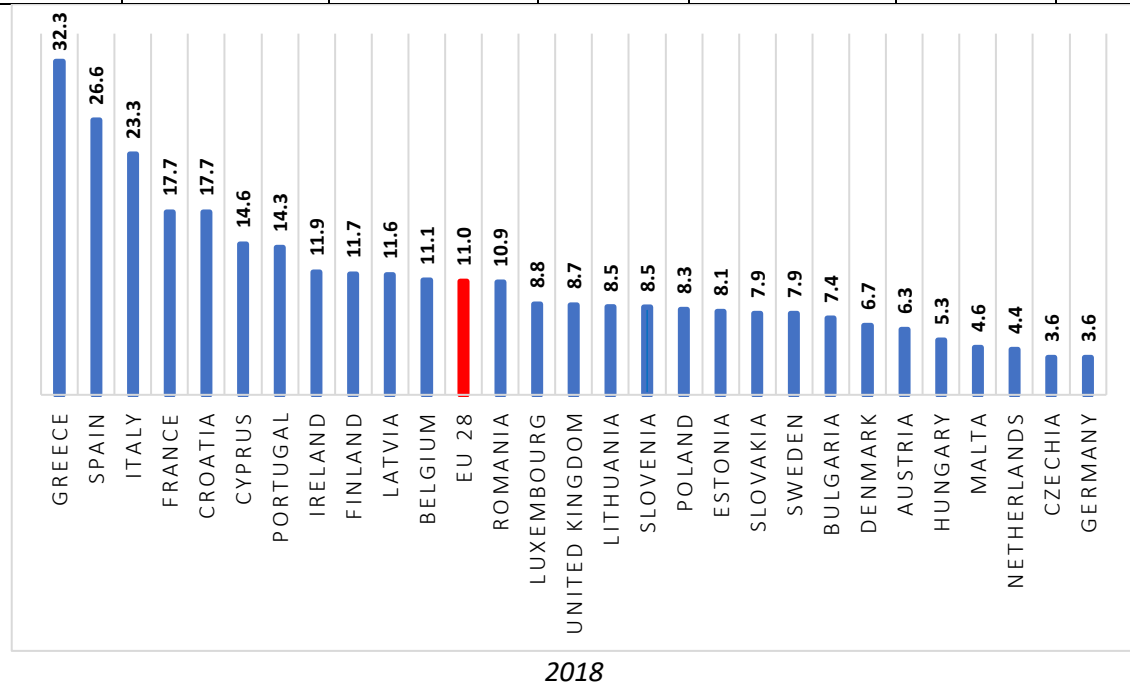


3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

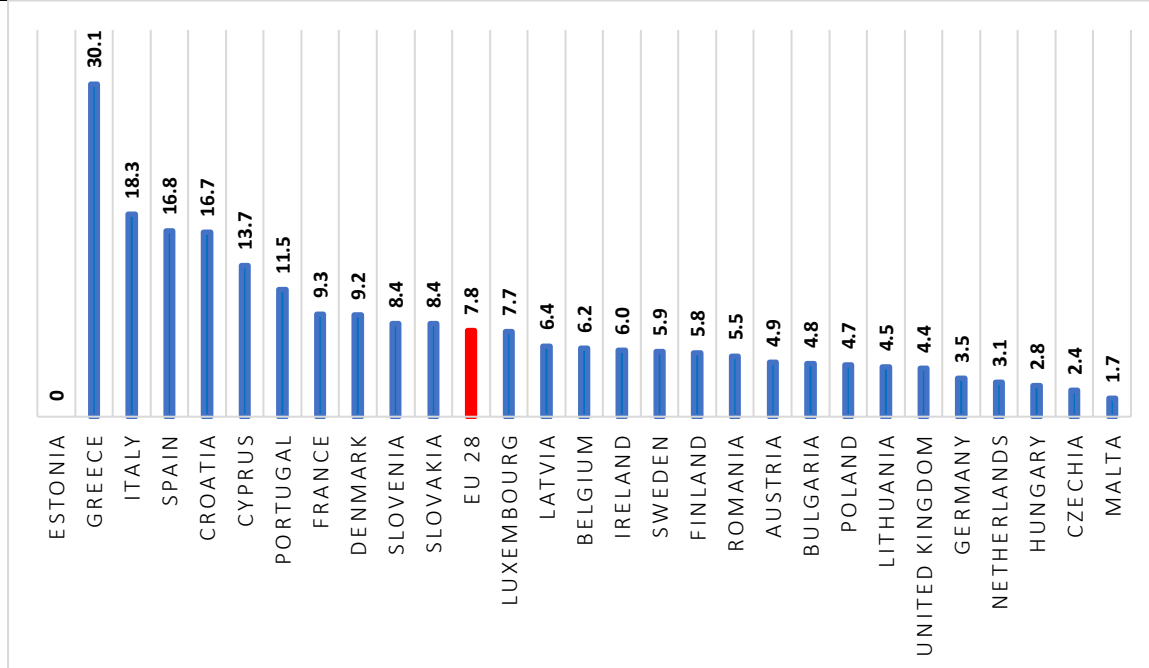
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
Greece	51,1	47,5	41,7	39,0	35,2	32,3



**3.9. Youth unemployment
ISCED 11 level: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29**

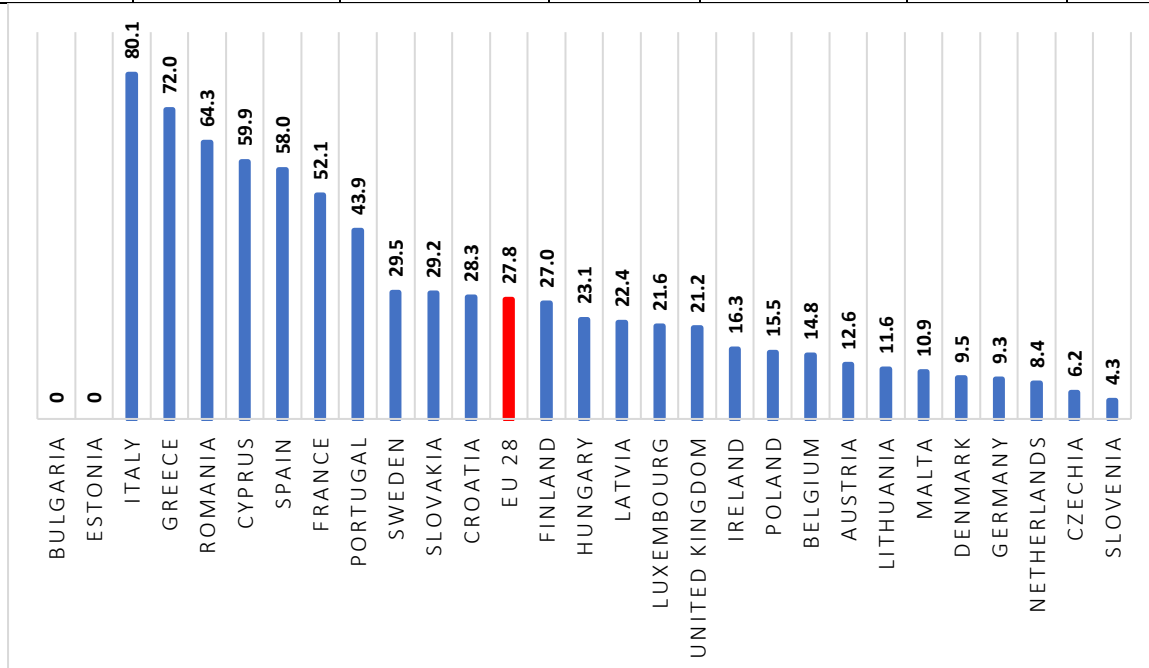
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
Greece	43,5	40,6	38,6	35,5	35,2	30,1



2018

**3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people
Age: 15 -29**

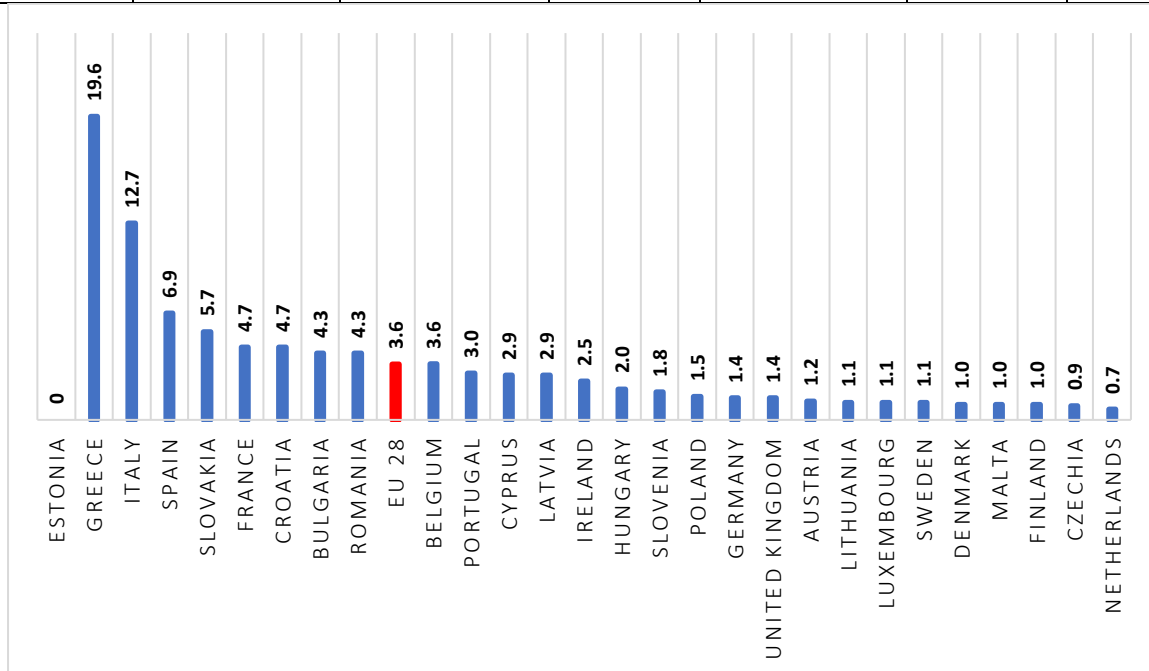
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
Greece	72,5	75,1	75,0	73,9	72,9	72,0



2018

3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)
Age: 15 -29

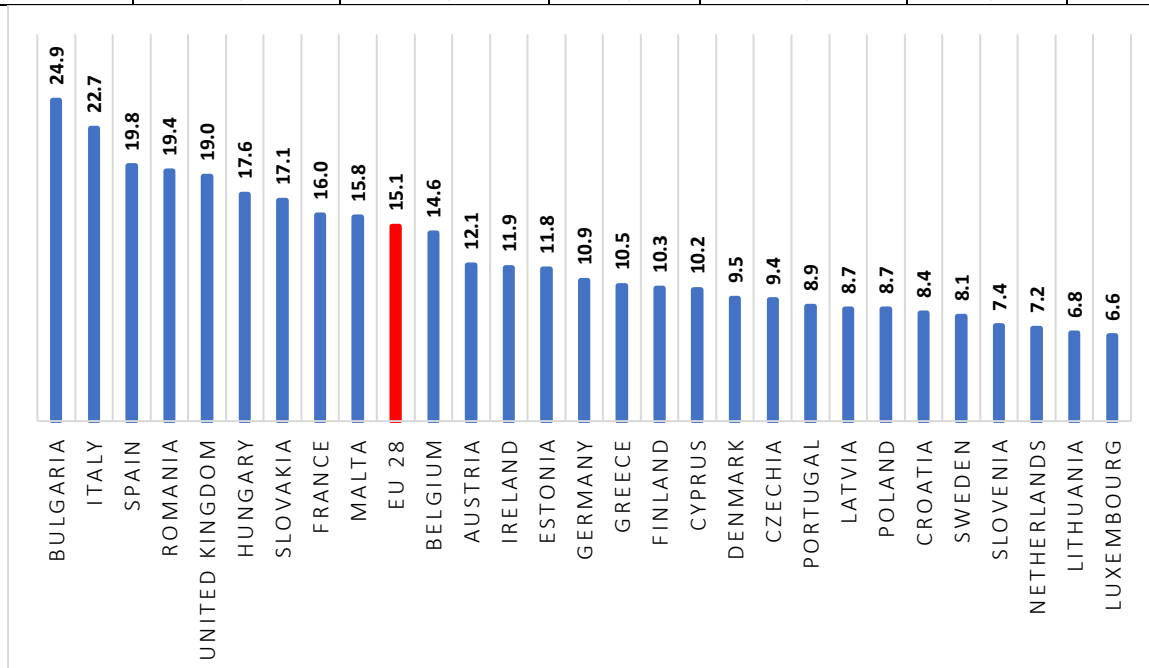
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
Greece	29,1	29,4	26,6	23,5	22,1	19,6



2018

3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
Age: 15 -29

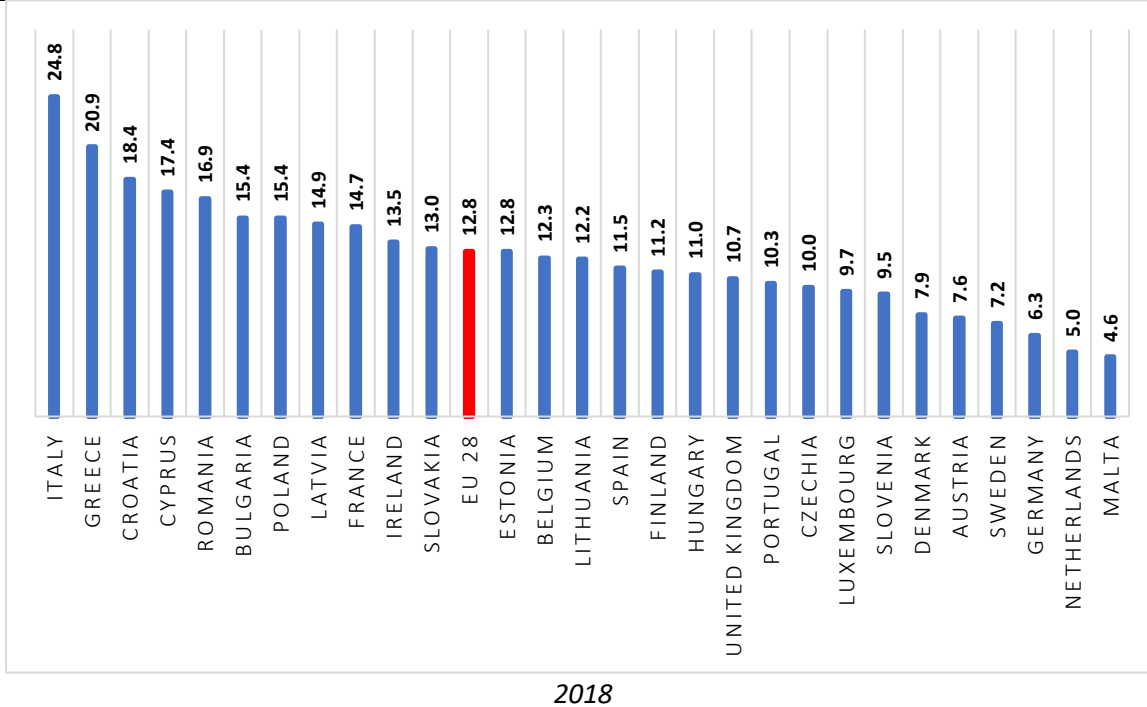
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
Greece	20,2	18,0	15,9	14,0	12,4	10,5



2018

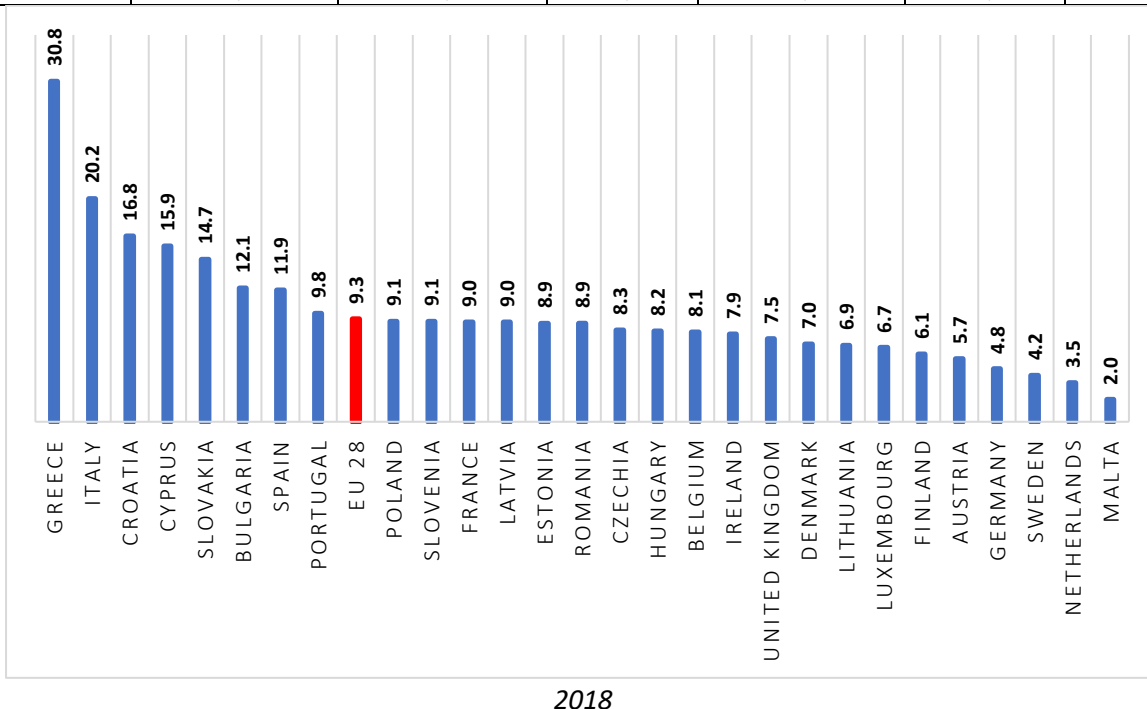
3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
Greece	29,3	27,7	24,3	23,2	22,1	20,9



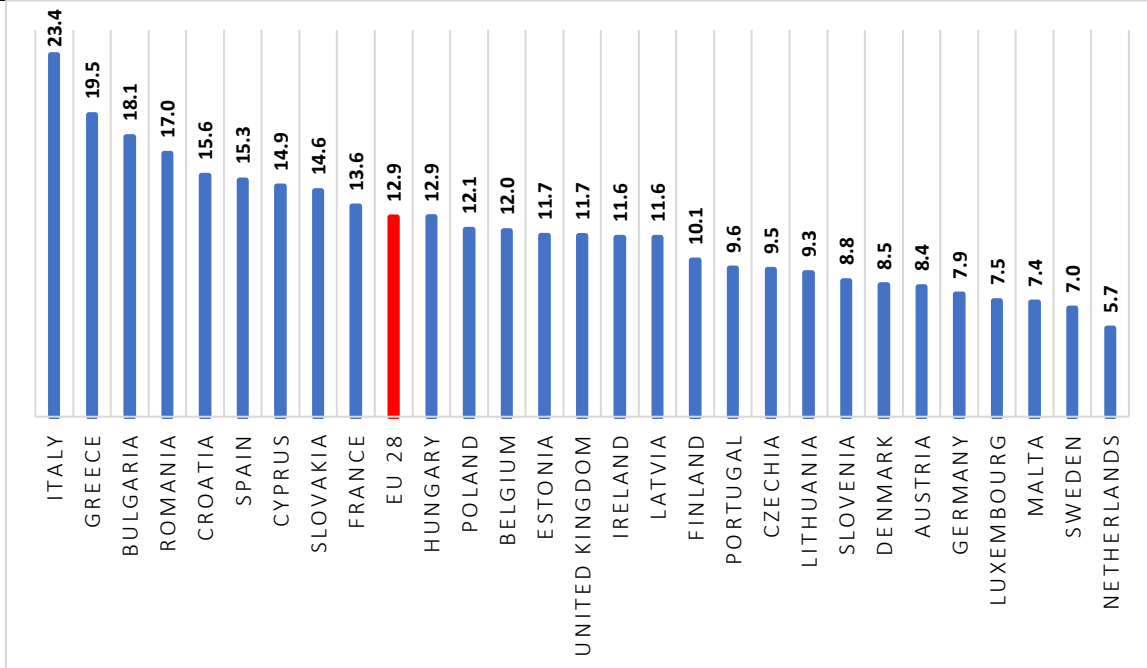
3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
Greece	41,5	38,9	38,0	33,3	33,9	30,8



3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed
Age: 15 -29

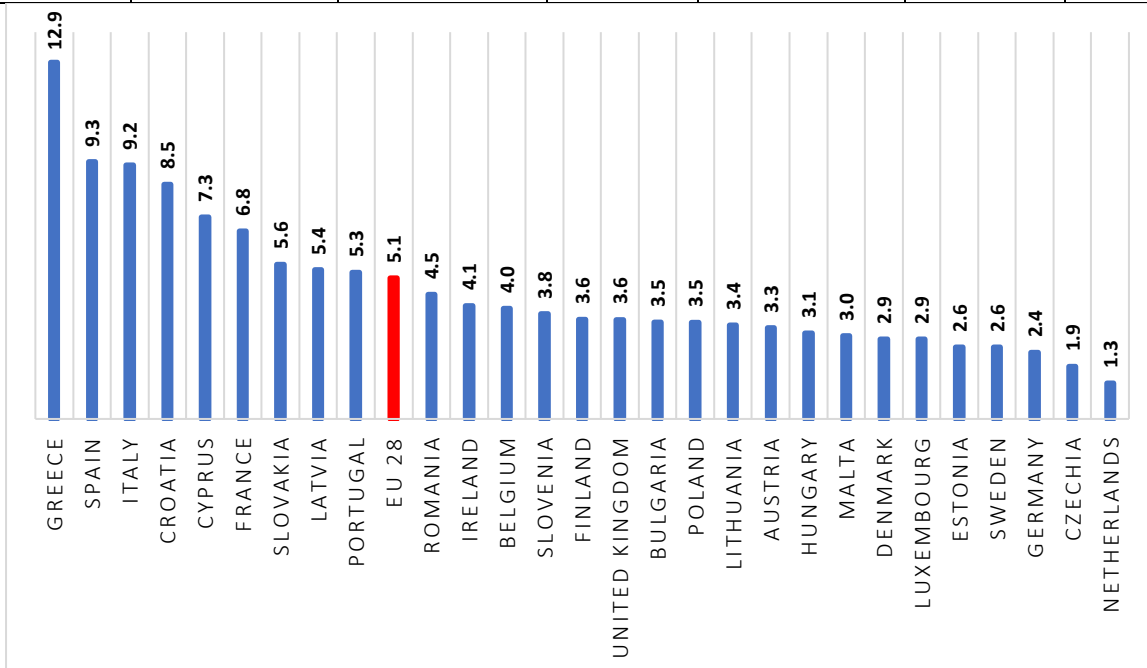
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
Greece	28,5	26,7	24,1	22,2	21,3	19,5



2018

3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed
Age: 15 -29

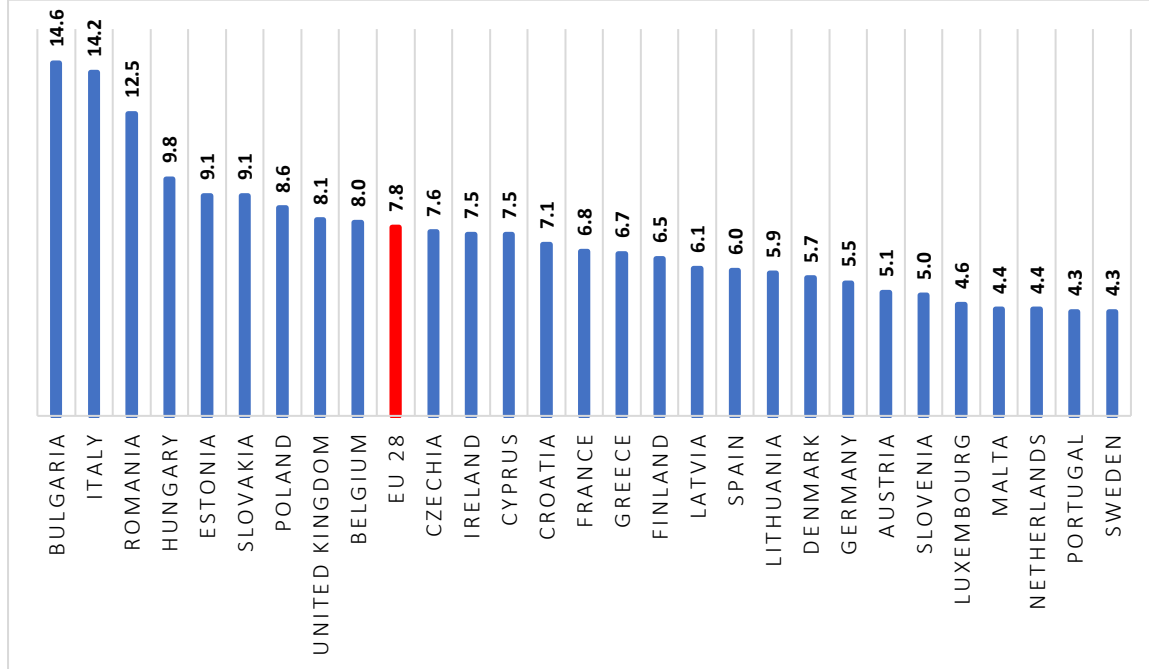
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
Greece	21,8	20,0	17,6	15,6	14,2	12,9



2018

3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive
Age: 15 -29

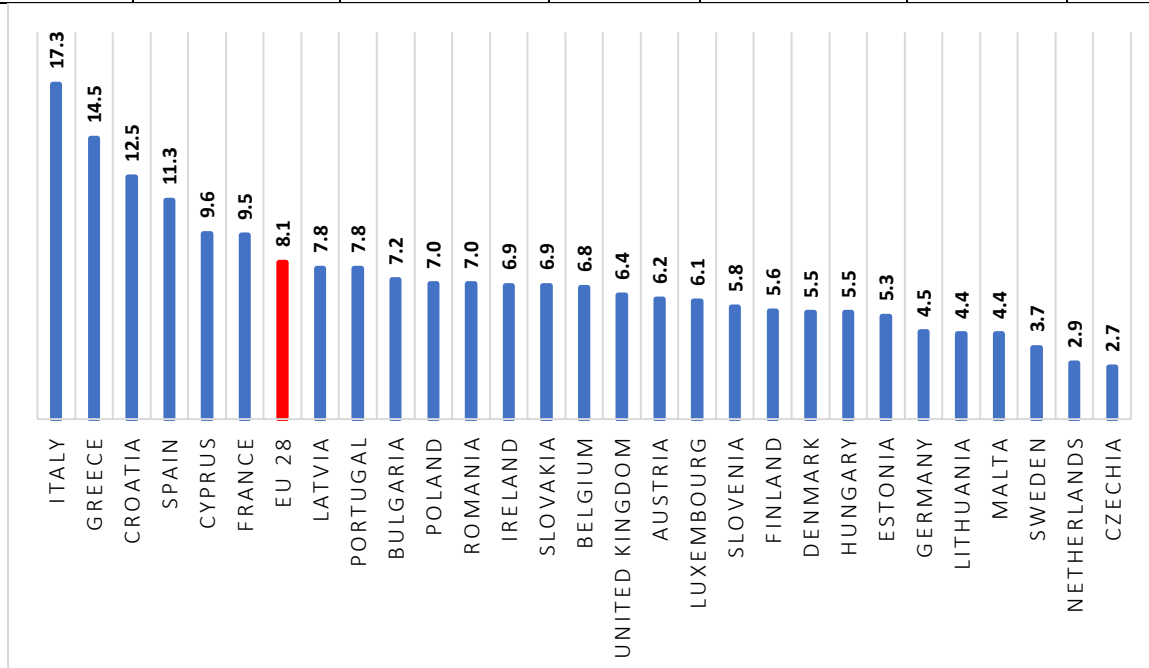
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
Greece	6,7	6,7	6,5	6,6	7,1	6,7



2018

3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,4	10,9	10,3	9,6	8,7	8,1
Greece	23,3	21,6	19,1	17,1	15,9	14,5

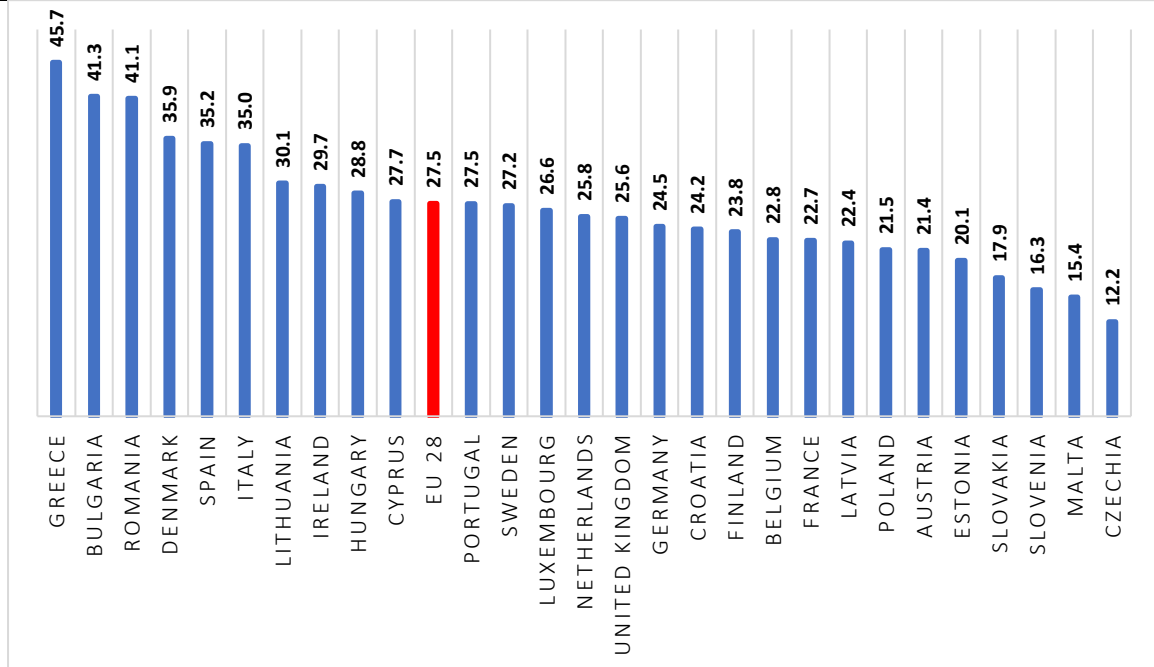


2018

4. SOCIAL INCLUSION

4.1. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	29,6	29,7	29,2	28,9	27,5	:
Greece	46,1	47,9	46,4	47,3	45,7	:



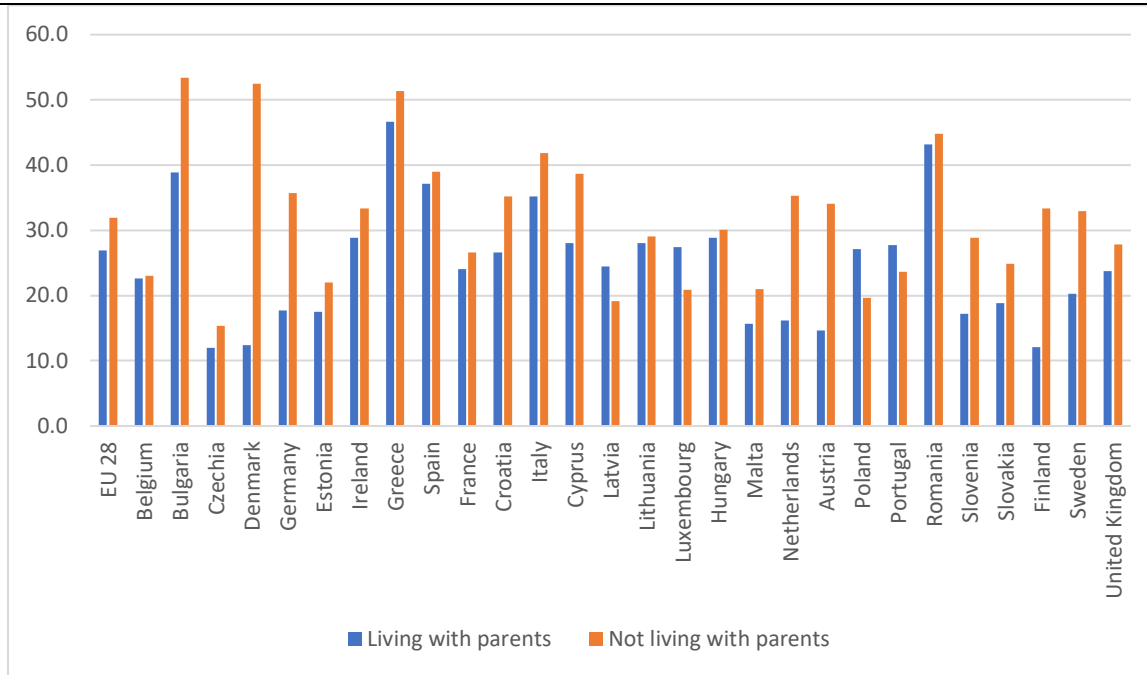
2017

4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
Greece	45,9	48,7	46,8	46,6	:	45,9

4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents Age: 16 - 29

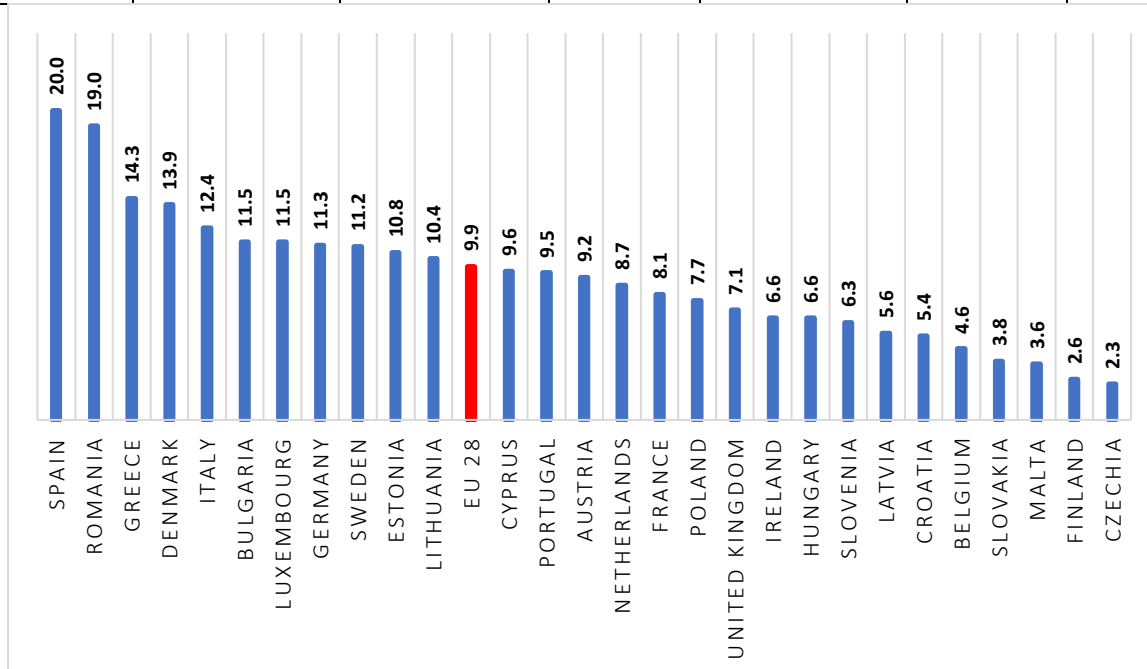
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
Greece	46,8	45,9	48,1	51,3	:	46,8



2016

4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate
Age: 16 - 29

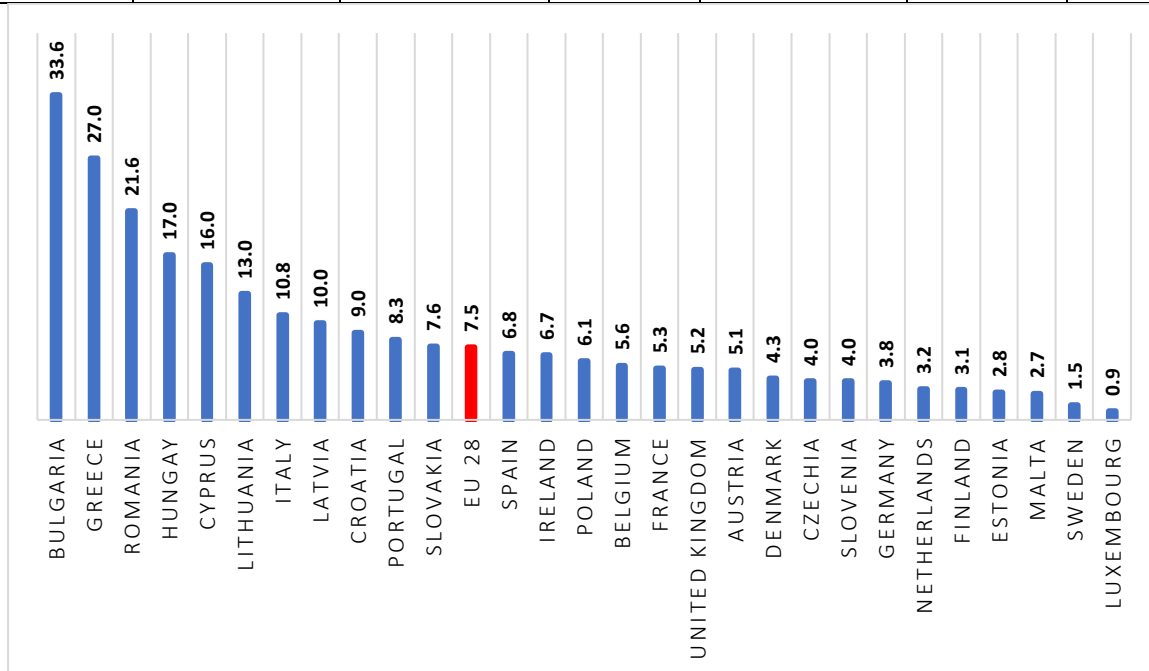
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Greece	14,6	11,2	11,4	13,7	14,3	:



2017

4.5. Severe material deprivation rate
Age: 15- 29

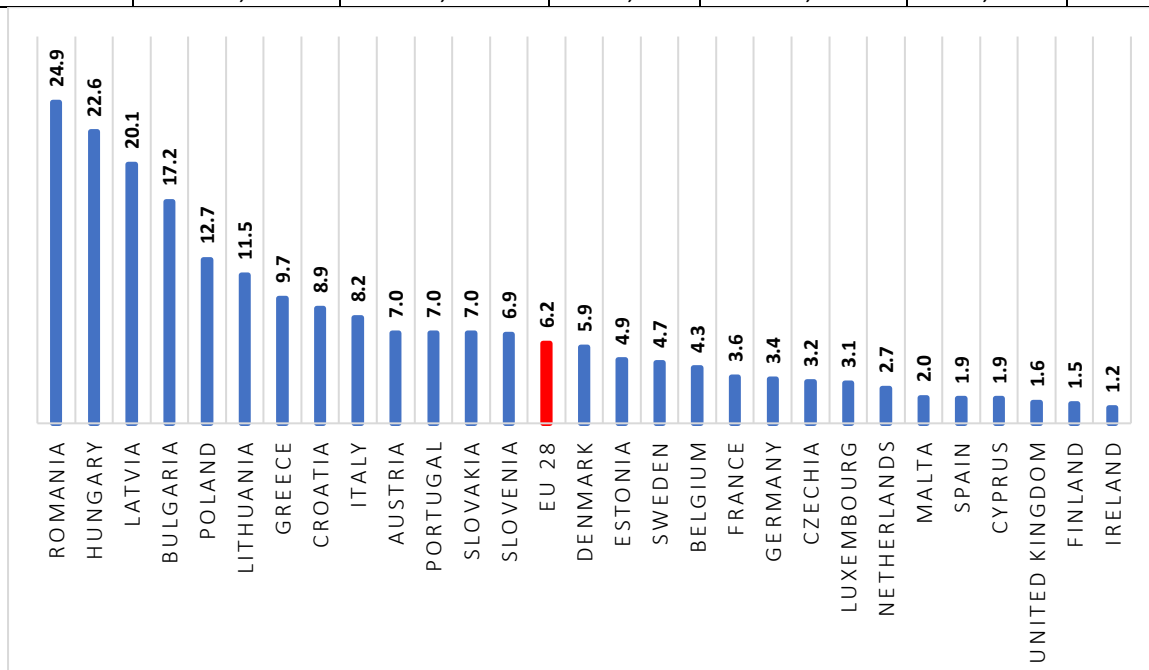
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Greece	26,9	28,6	28,7	30,3	27,0	:



2017

4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate
Age: 15 - 29

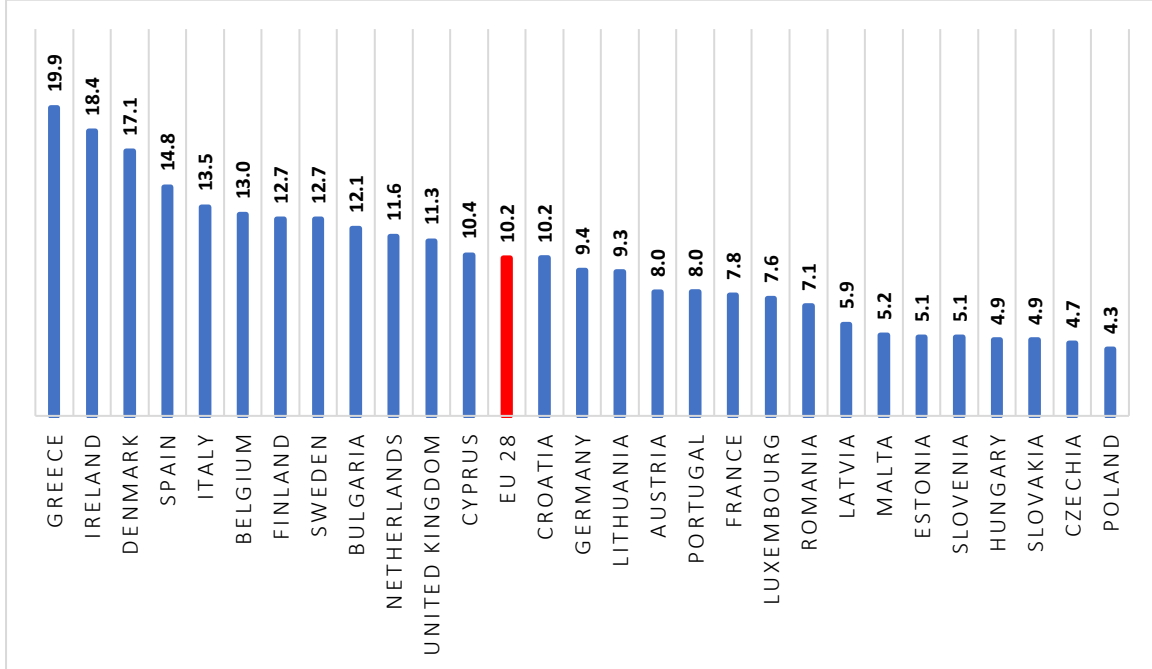
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
Greece	10,7	9,9	11,3	10,4	9,7	:



2017

4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity
Age: 15 - 29

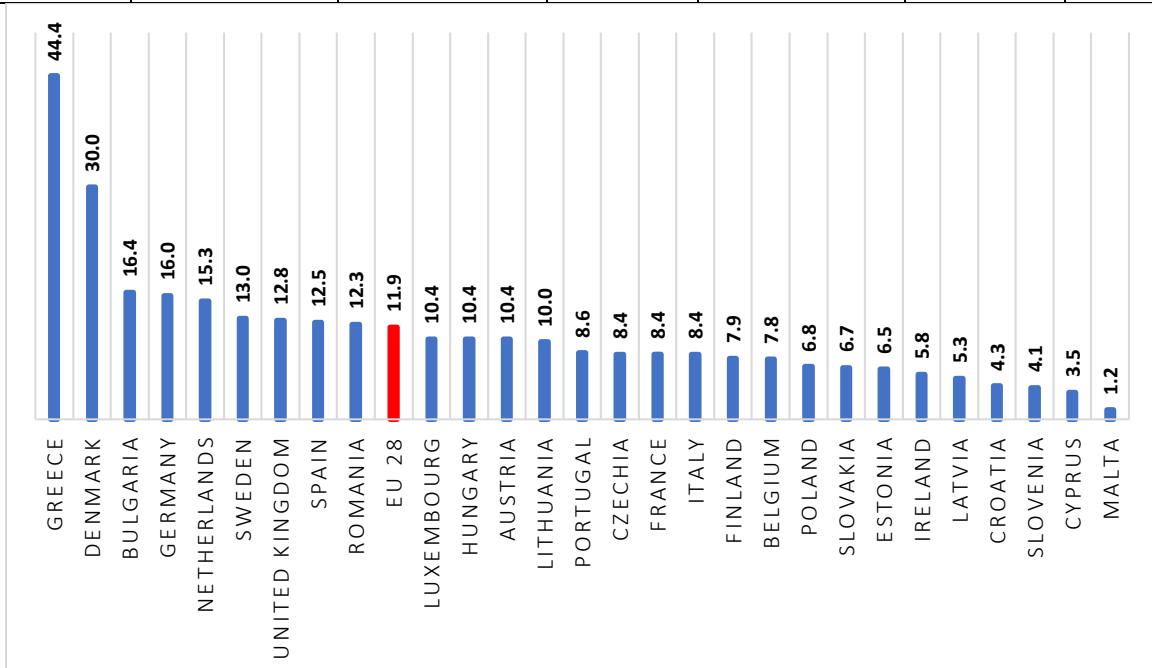
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
Greece	18,9	20,9	19,9	20,6	19,9	:



2017

4.8. Housing cost overburden rate
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	13,7	13,5	13,2	11,9	:
Greece	43,9	50,1	48,8	45,8	44,4	:



2017

5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

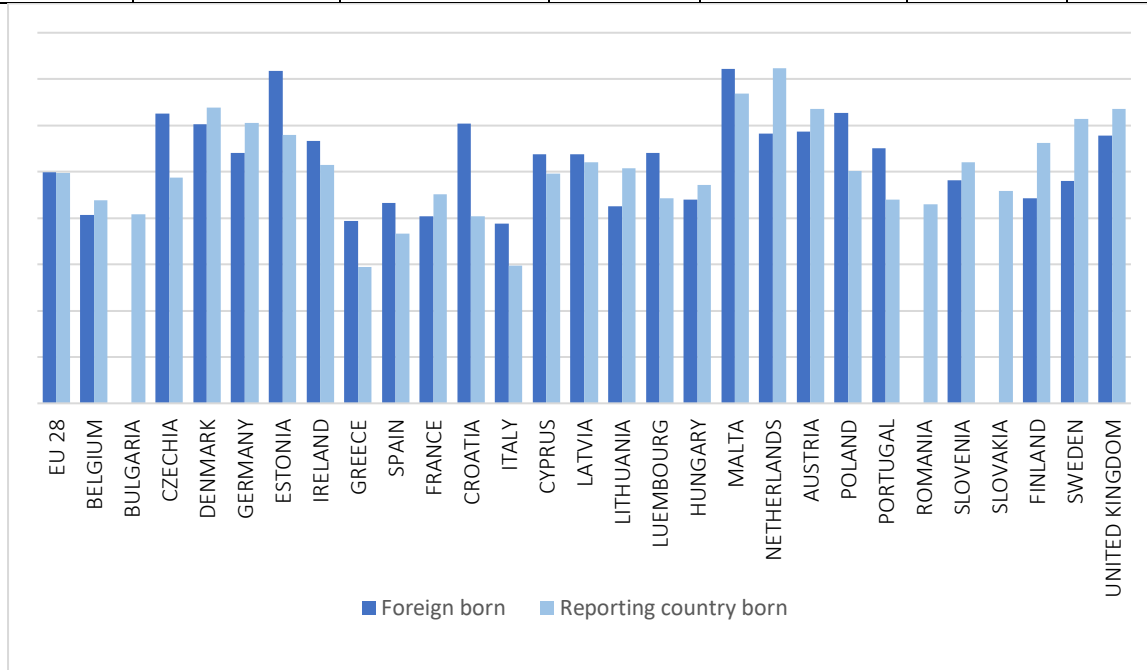
5.1. Youth employment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
Greece	25,0	26,4	27,2	27,9	28,5	29,4

Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
Greece	30,7	33,9	38,5	38,5	39,9	39,4



2018

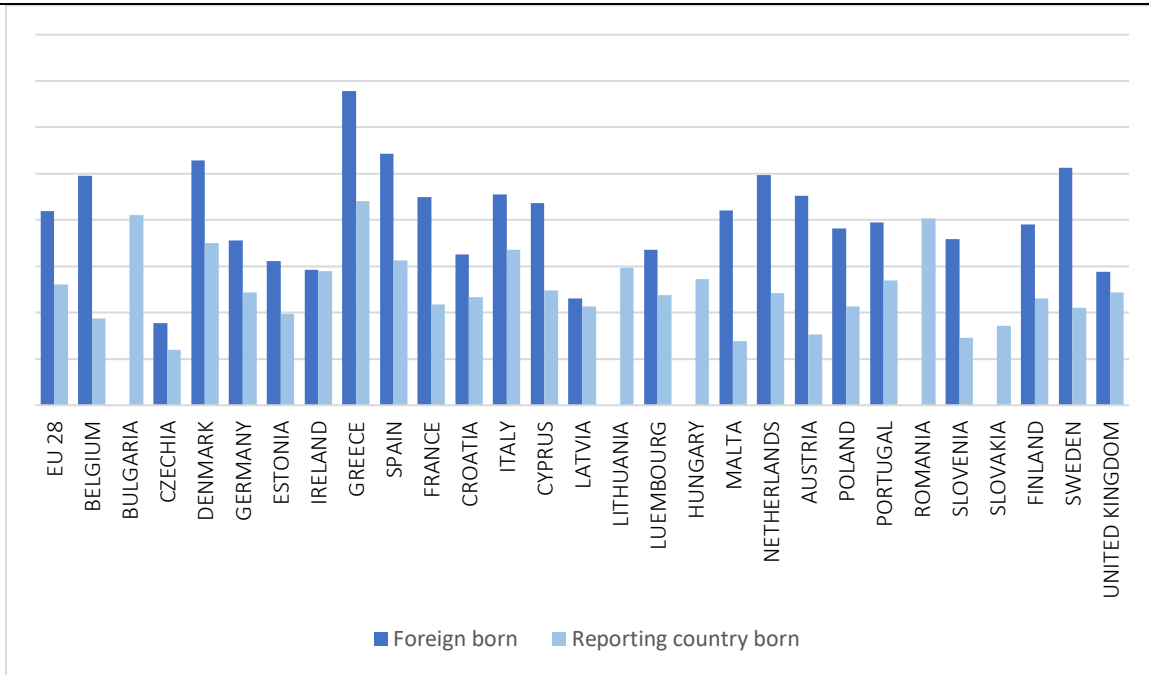
5.2. Youth unemployment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
Greece	48,6	45,0	41,5	38,3	35,8	32,3

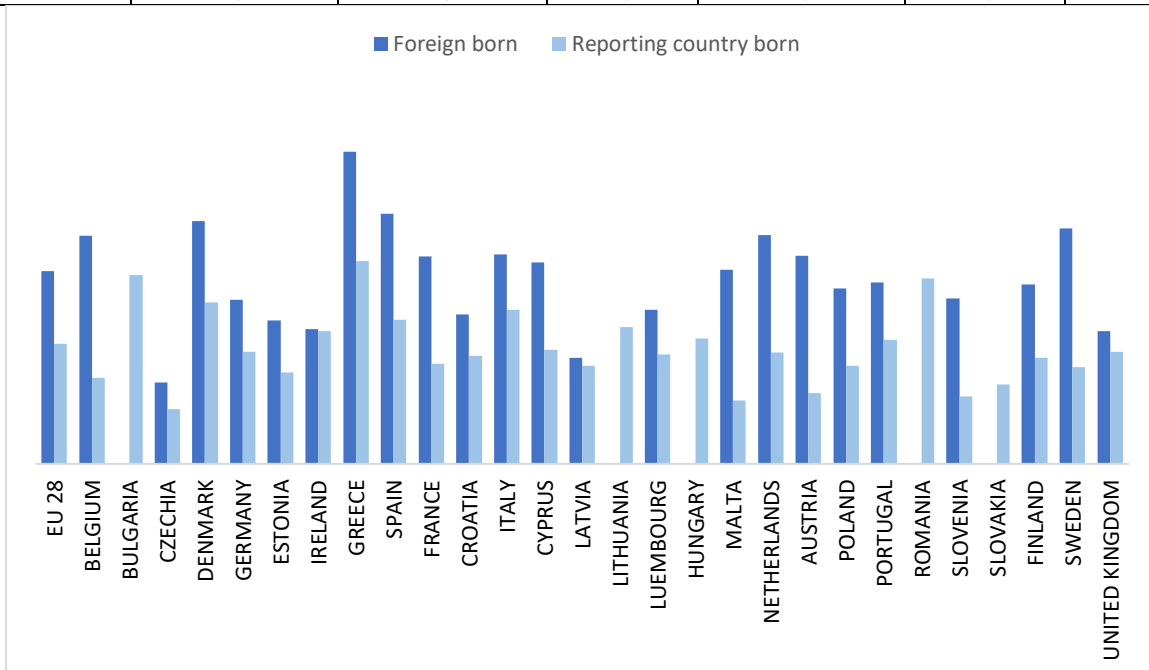
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
Greece	49,6	44,5	39,2	39,2	33,5	33,1



2018

5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

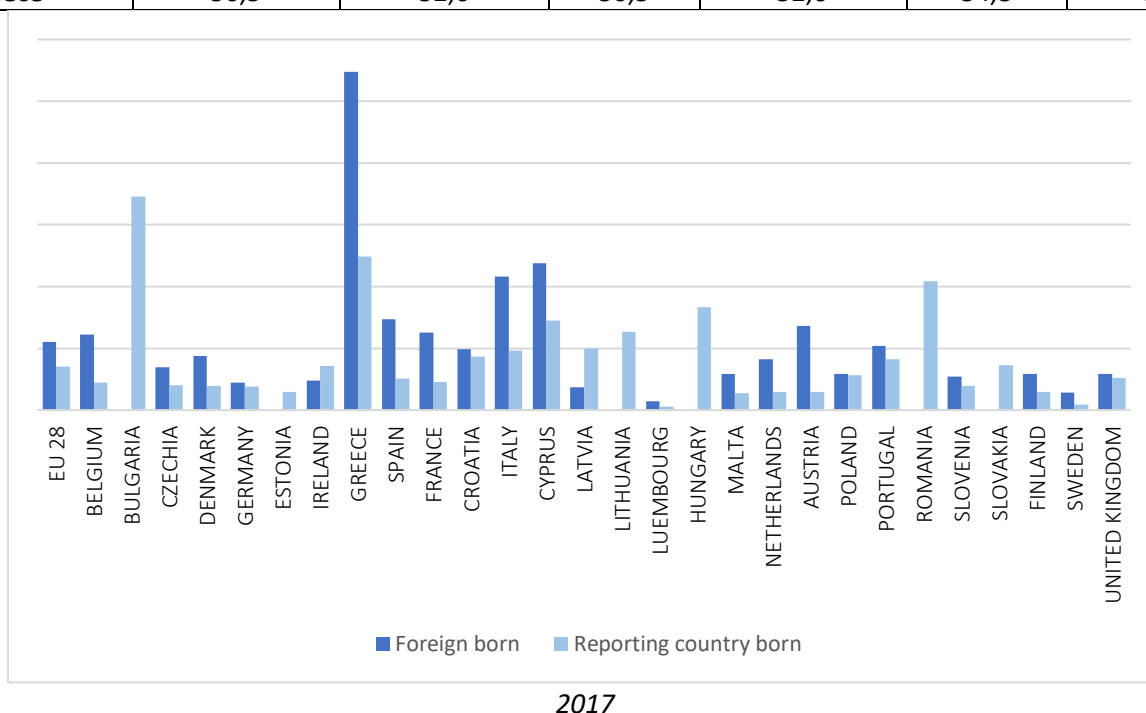
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
Greece	43,2	45,3	45,8	46,4	44,1	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
Greece	72,3	72,7	64,3	62,4	67,8	:



2017

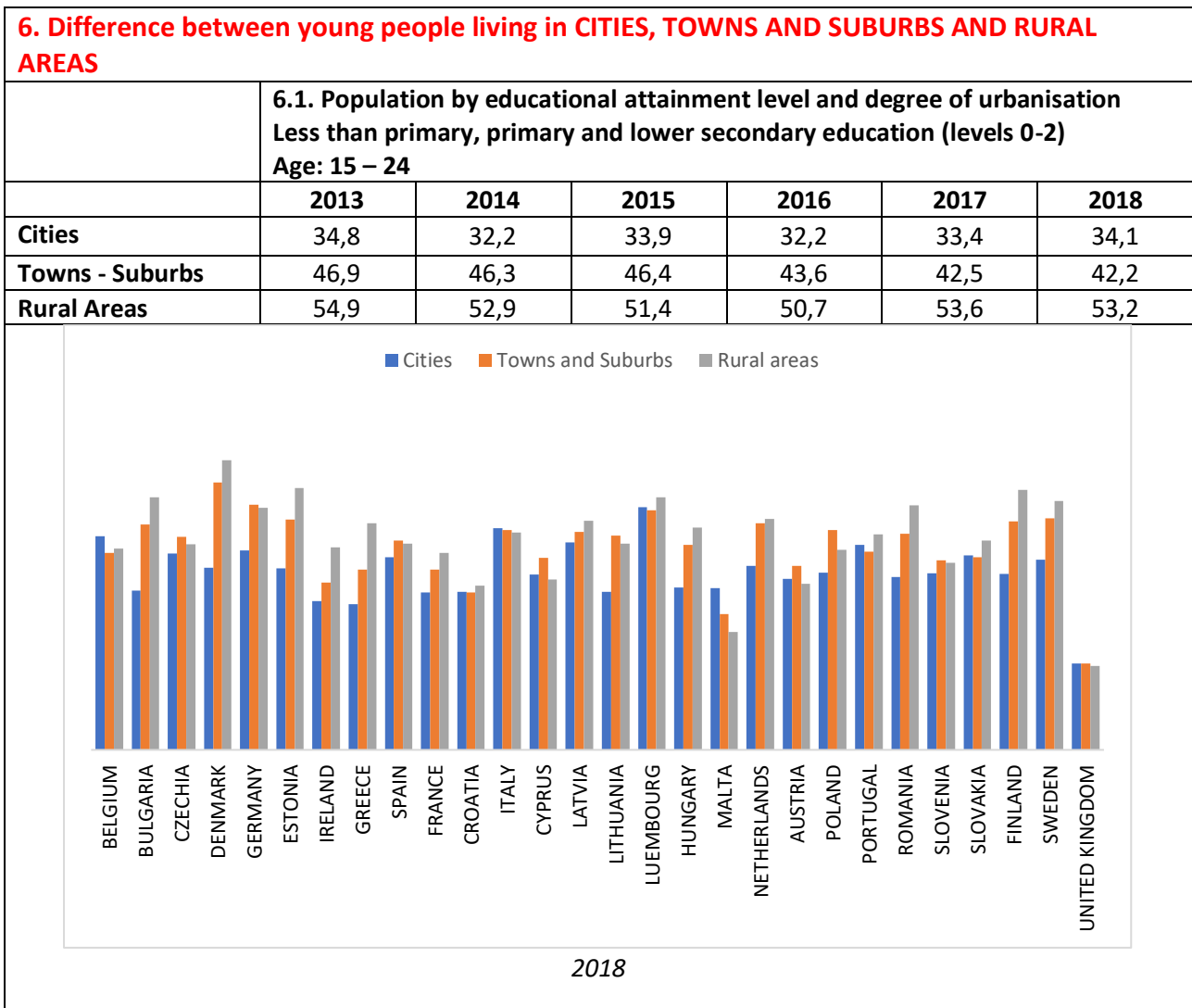
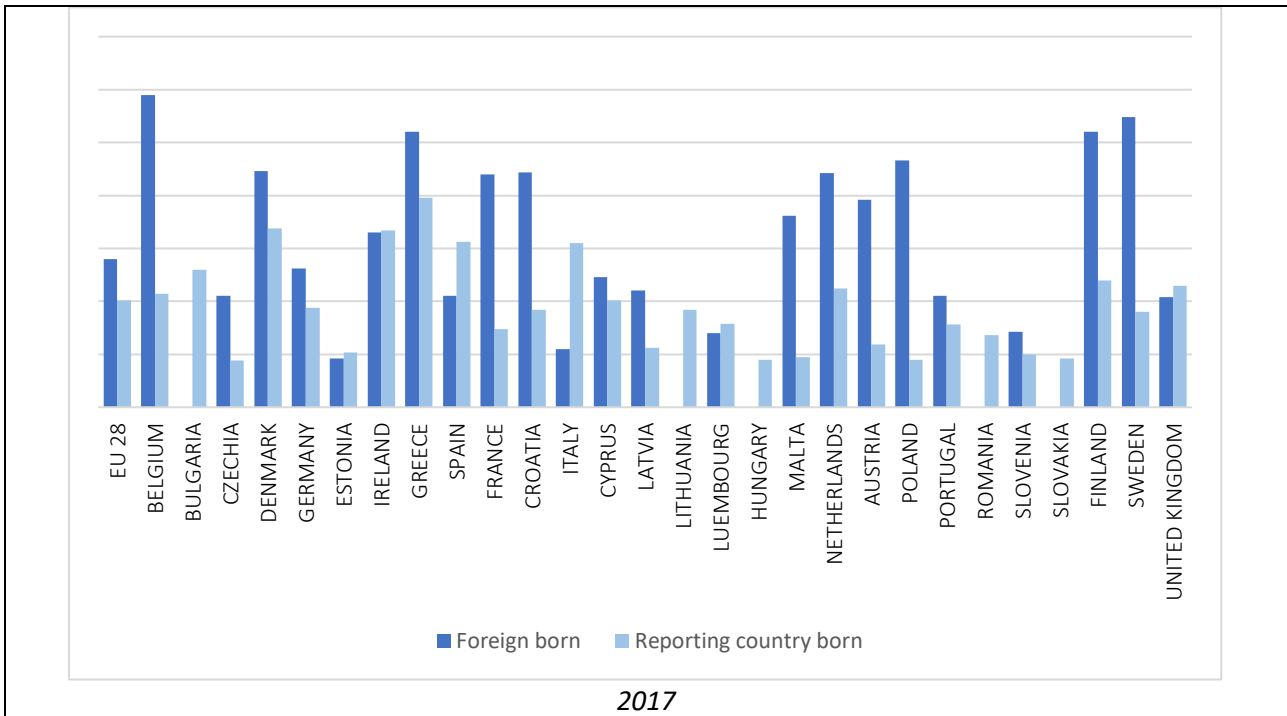
5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
Greece	24,1	25,9	27,3	28,3	24,9	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
Greece	56,5	52,6	50,5	52,6	54,8	:



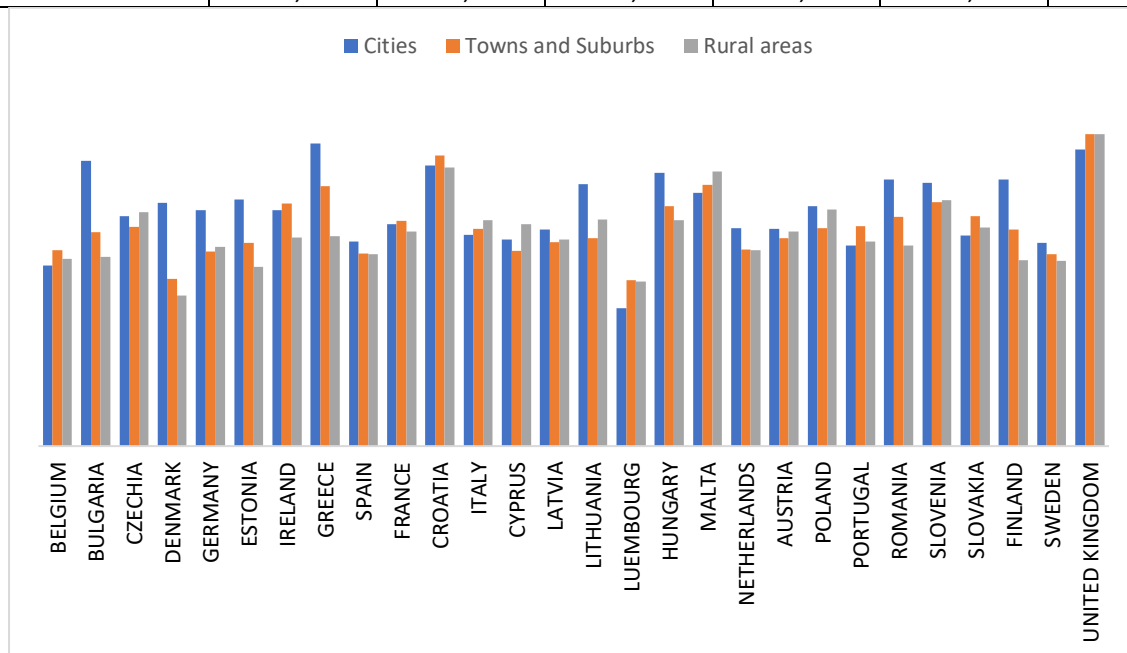
5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 - 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
Greece	19,6	21,2	20,7	21,4	19,8	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
Greece	16,5	26,3	19,1	20,0	26,0	:



**6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 – 24**

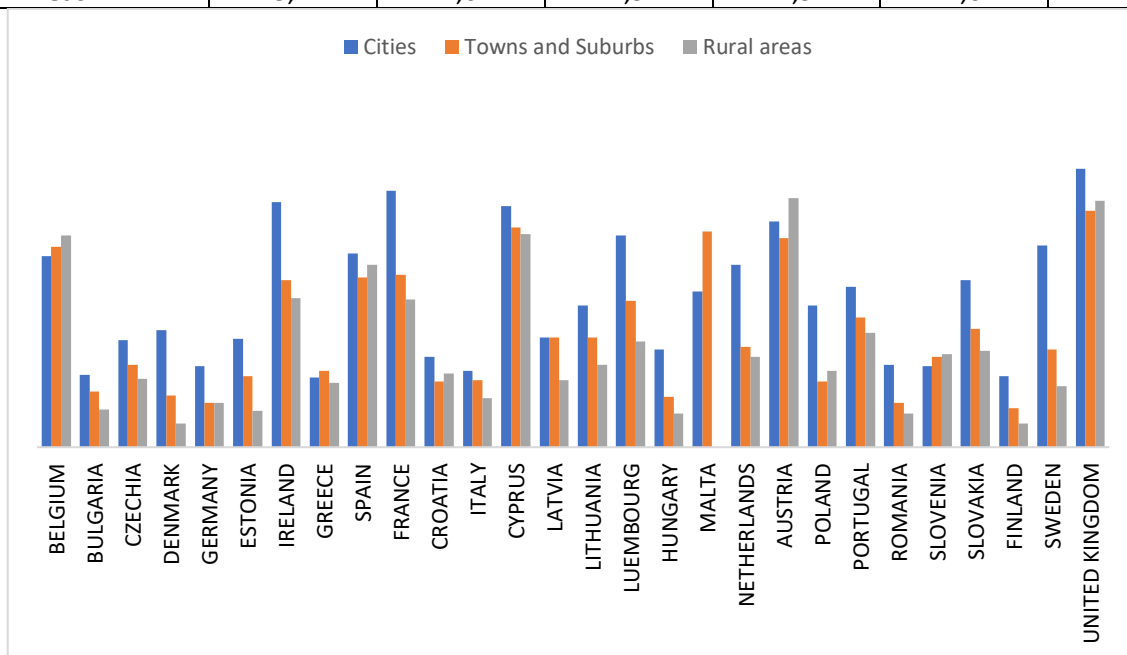
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	58,7	61,1	60,5	62,5	60,6	60,9
Towns - Suburbs	47,5	48,9	47,9	50,6	51,5	52,3
Rural Areas	39,9	42,5	43,6	44,4	41,8	42,2



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Tertiary education (level 5)
Age: 15 – 24**

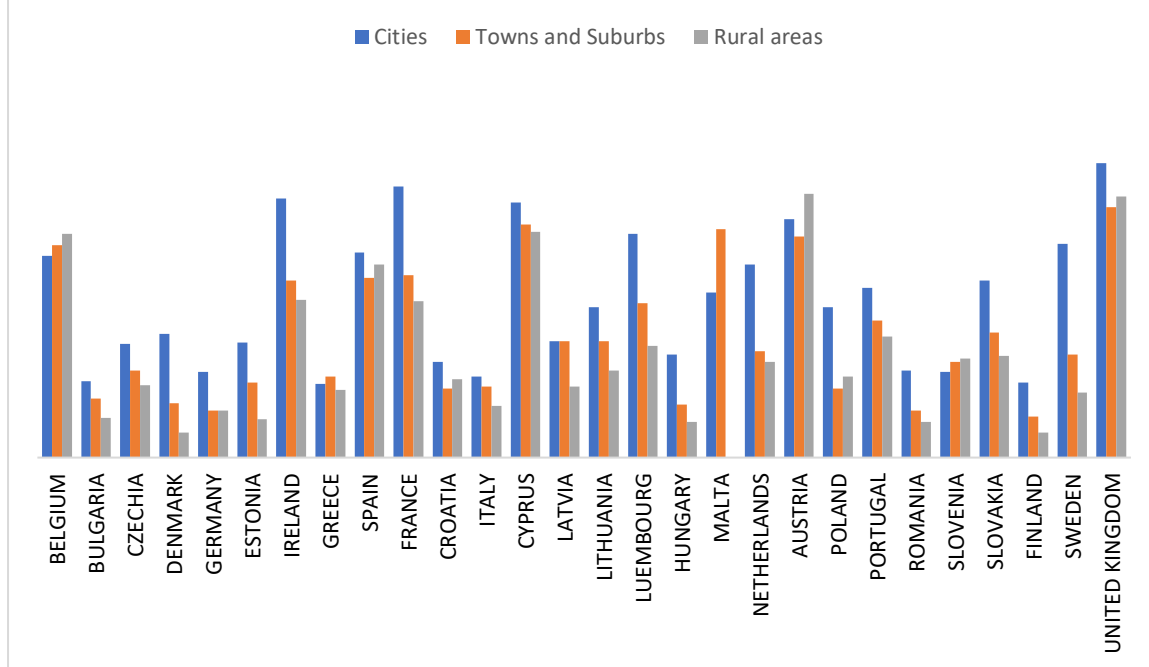
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	6,5	6,7	5,6	5,3	6,0	5,0
Towns - Suburbs	5,7	4,9	5,8	5,8	6,0	5,5
Rural Areas	5,1	4,6	4,9	4,9	4,6	4,6



2018

6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation
Age: 18 – 24

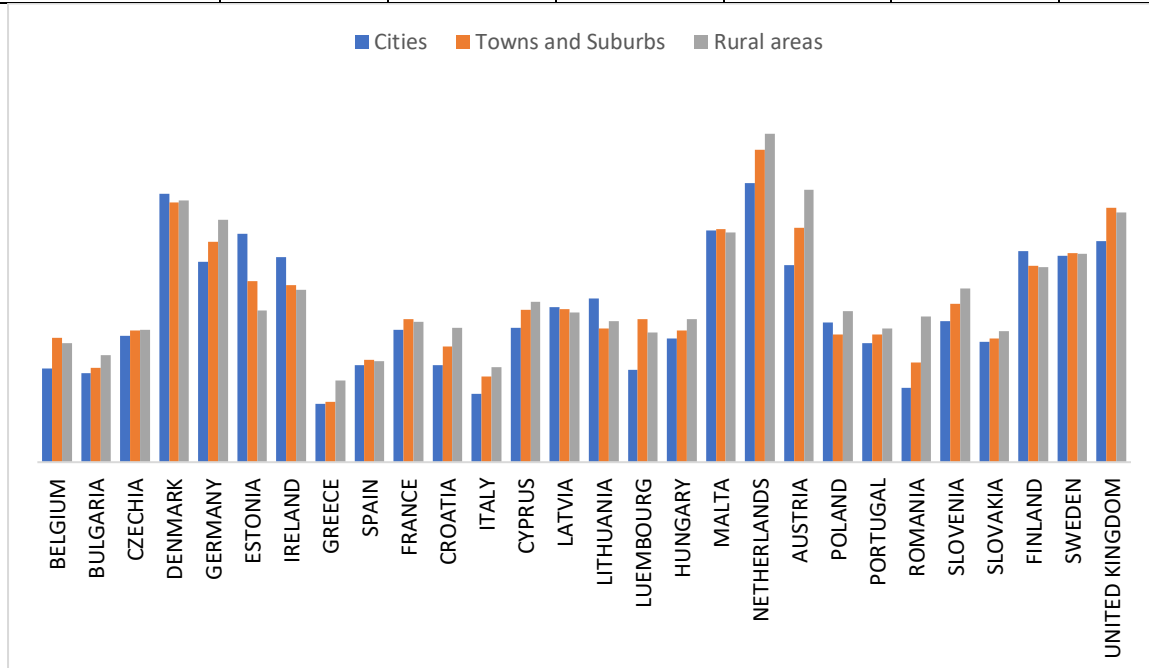
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	5,5	5,0	4,7	3,5	3,8	3,0
Towns - Suburbs	11,4	10,4	9,4	7,4	6,1	5,0
Rural Areas	17,5	15,9	13,3	10,4	11,2	8,0



2018

6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

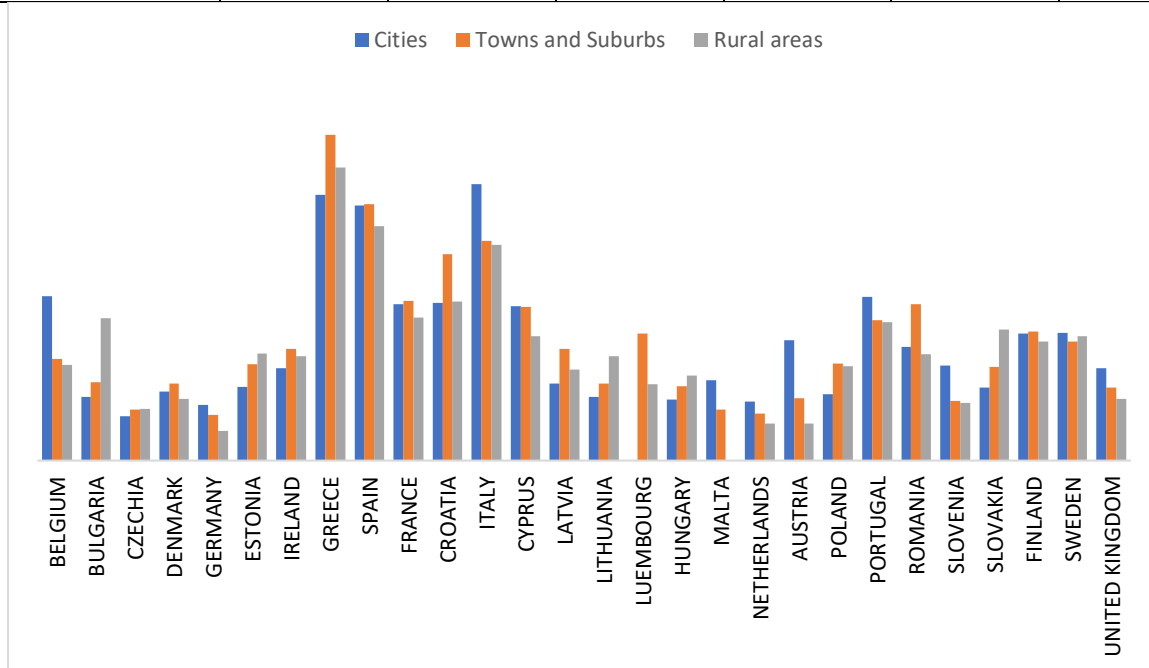
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	10,3	11,5	11,8	11,2	12,8	12,7
Towns - Suburbs	12,3	14,4	12,4	13,0	12,9	13,1
Rural Areas	13,8	15,3	16,4	16,2	18,3	17,8



2018

**6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24**

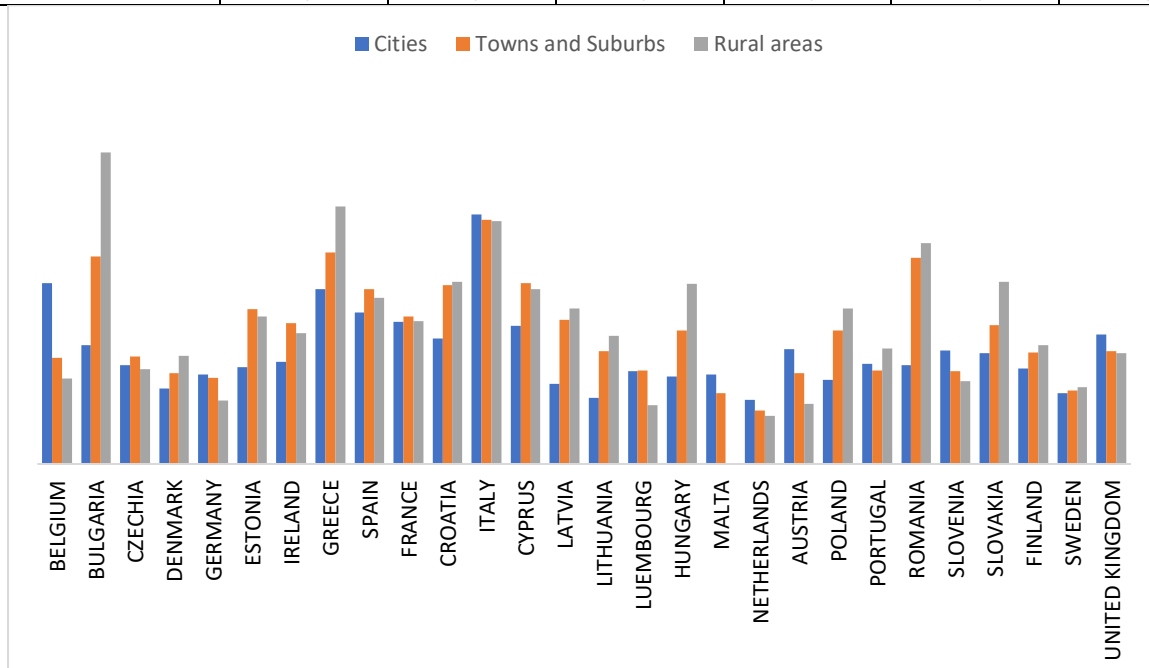
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	57,7	52,6	47,1	45,9	40,8	36,1
Towns - Suburbs	59,0	50,9	51,6	48,8	48,2	44,2
Rural Areas	58,3	53,5	51,5	47,4	42,0	39,8



2018

**6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 29**

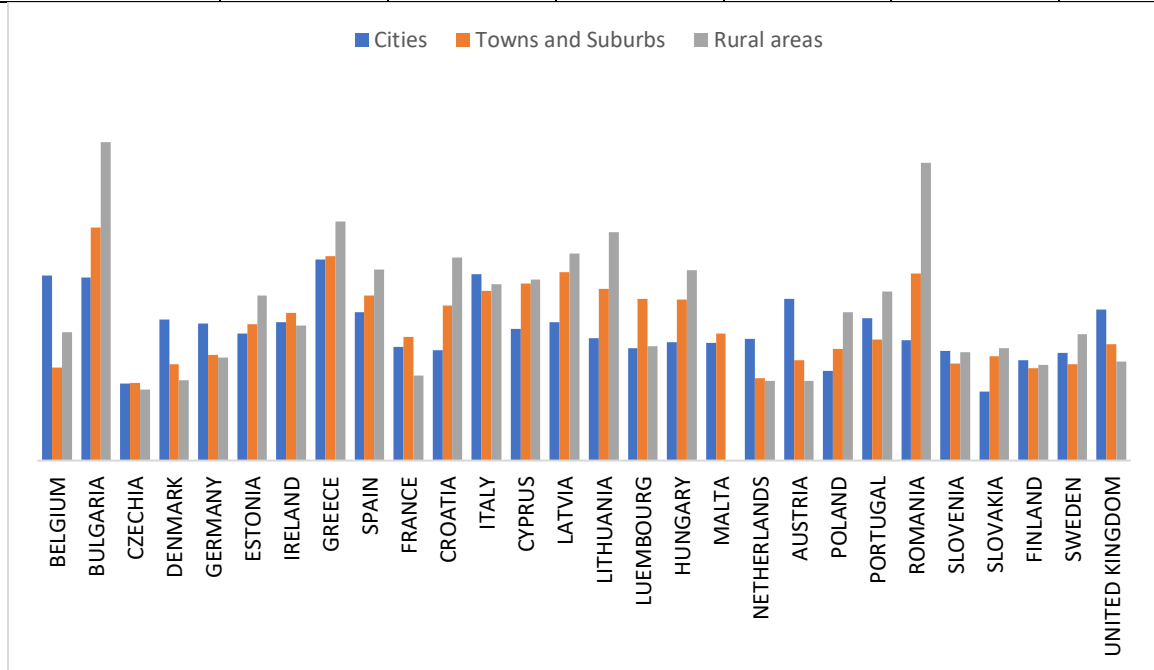
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	24,0	23,0	20,1	18,2	17,1	16,6
Towns - Suburbs	29,8	27,1	25,2	22,2	22,8	20,1
Rural Areas	34,4	32,5	30,4	29,2	27,1	24,5



2018

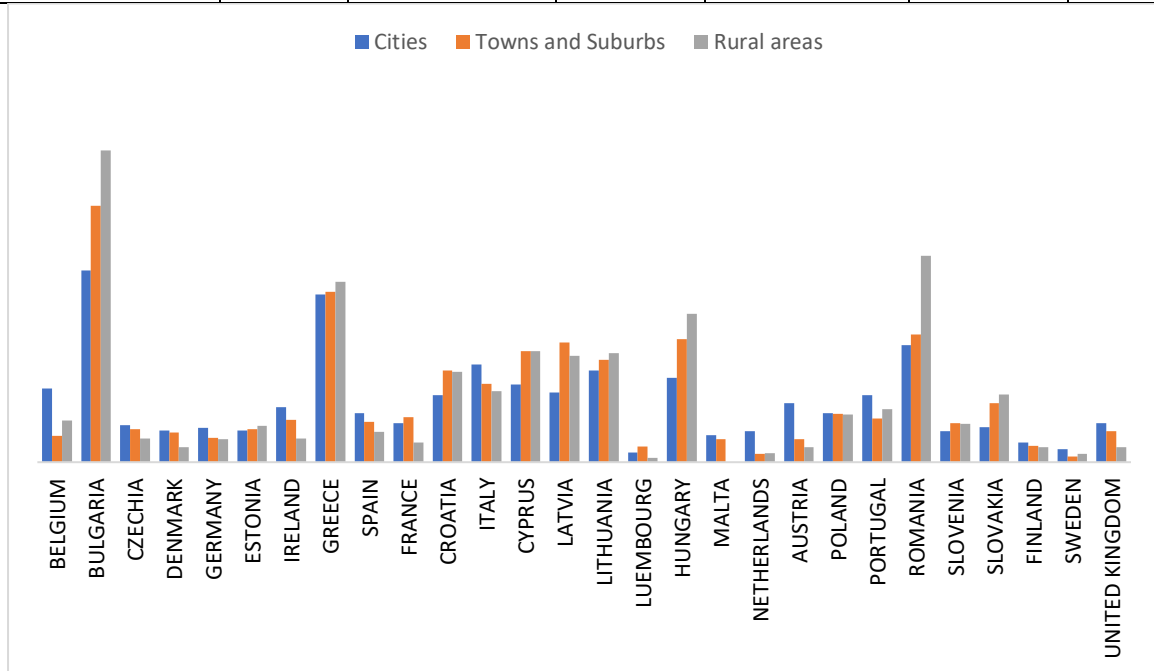
6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	33,9	34,1	33,7	33,6	32,7	:
Towns - Suburbs	33,1	32,9	34,8	34,3	33,3	:
Rural Areas	38,3	39,9	38,6	38,9	38,9	:



6.9. Severe material deprivation rate
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	20,1	21,2	22,1	21,6	20,5	:
Towns - Suburbs	19,9	18,6	22,4	21,8	20,8	:
Rural Areas	20,7	23,7	22,1	23,9	22,0	:



7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION – 2011 statistics*				
	7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability			
	Age: 15 - 34			
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Greece	13.296	966.598	10.93	968.505
	7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability			
	Age: 15 - 24			
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Greece	39,2	12,6	41,2	12,7
	7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability			
	Age: 30 - 34			
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Greece	:	28,4	:	28,6
	7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability			
	Age: 15 - 29			
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Greece	53,5	21,5	62,8	21,4

* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.