

## Young Population and Social Exclusion in PORTUGAL

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

1. Youth Population and Trends
2. Education level of young population
3. Youth Employment and Unemployment
4. Youth Social Inclusion
5. Differences between EU and foreign-born young people
6. Differences between young people living in cities, towns\suburbs, rural areas
7. Statistics concerning young population with disability

Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018.**

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018.**

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

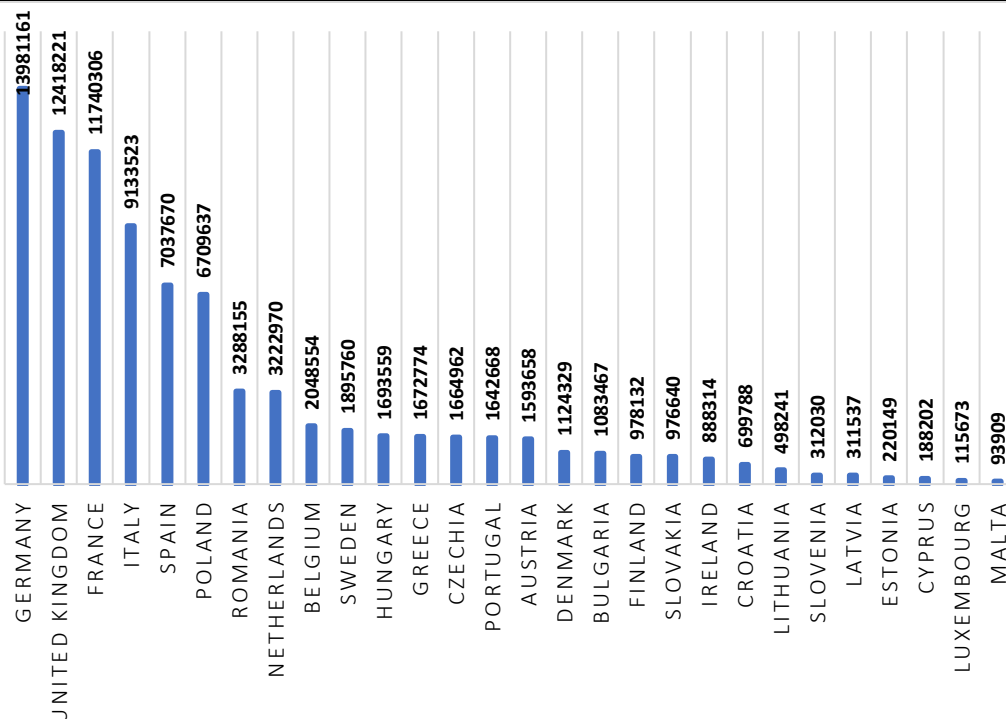
|                               |                       |   |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------|---|
| <b>b</b> break in time series | <b>c</b> confidential | <b>d</b> definition differs, see metadata |
| <b>e</b> estimated            | <b>f</b> forecast     | <b>n</b> not significant                  |
| <b>p</b> provisional          | <b>r</b> revised      | <b>s</b> Eurostat estimate                |
| <b>u</b> low reliability      | - not applicable      |   |

## 1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

### 1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

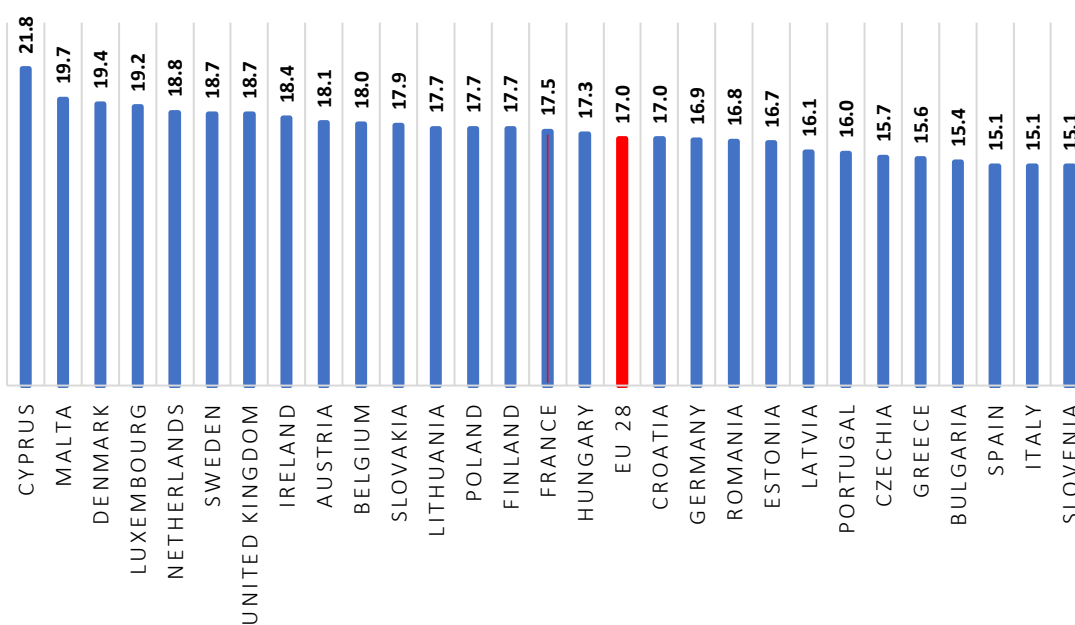
|                 | 2013       | 2014       | 2015       | 2016       | 2017       | 2018       |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|------------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 90.317.159 | 89.658,602 | 88.965.765 | 88.669.272 | 87.969.026 | 87.233.989 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 1.729.988  | 1.696.616  | 1.671.986  | 1.662.944  | 1.648.640  | 1.642.668  |



### 1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

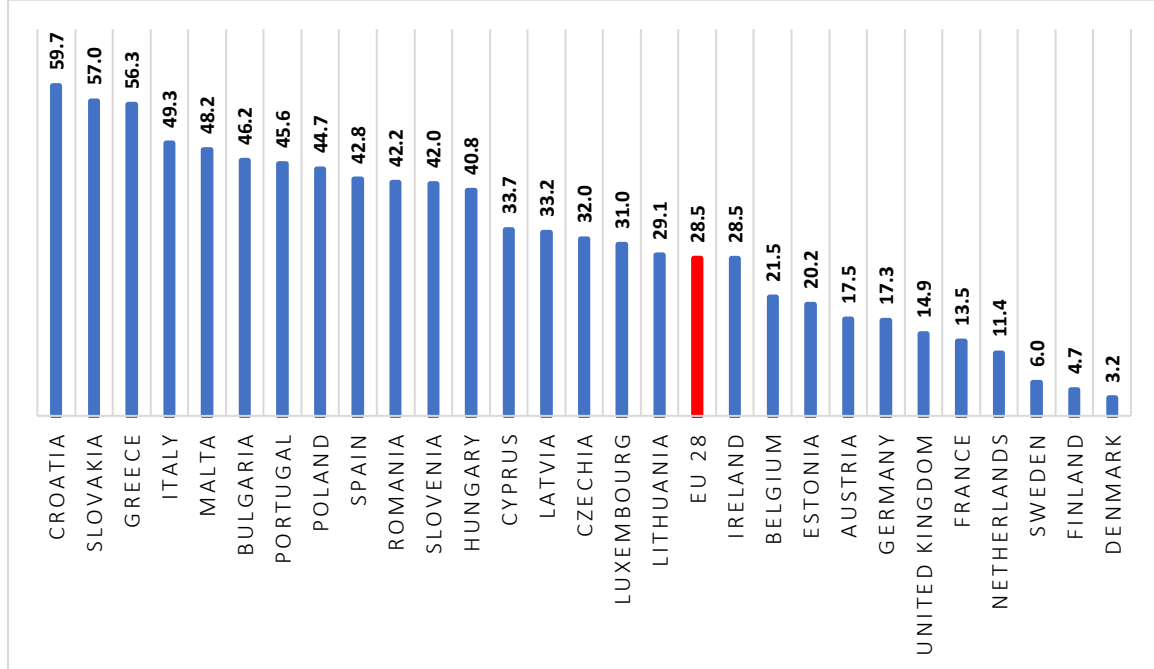
|                 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015    | 2016 | 2017    | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|---------|---------|------|---------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 17,9 | 17,7(b) | 17,5(b) | 17,4 | 17,2(b) | 17,0 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 16,5 | 16,3    | 16,1    | 16,1 | 16,0    | 16,0 |



2018

**1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents**  
**Age: 25 - 34**

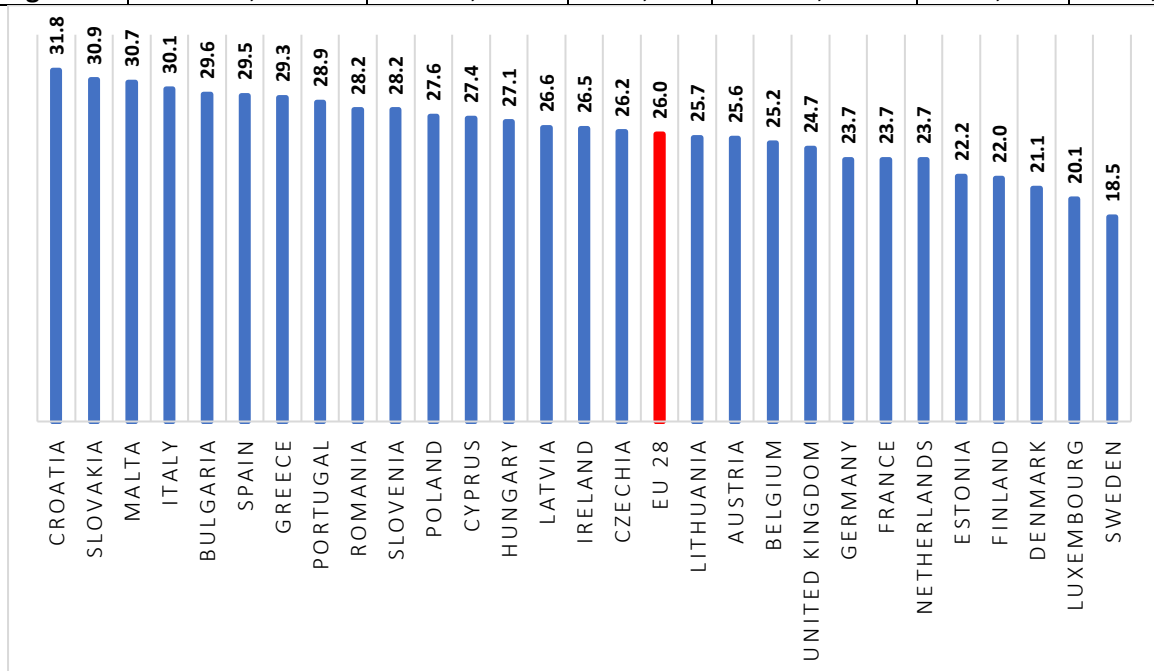
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 28,2 | 28,6 | 28,6 | 28,6 | 28,5 | :    |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 45,0 | 45,1 | 45,7 | 45,6 | 45,6 | :    |



2017

**1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household**

|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 26,1 | 26,2 | 26,1 | 26,1 | 26   | 26   |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 29,0 | 28,8 | 28,9 | 29,1 | 29,2 | 28,9 |



2018

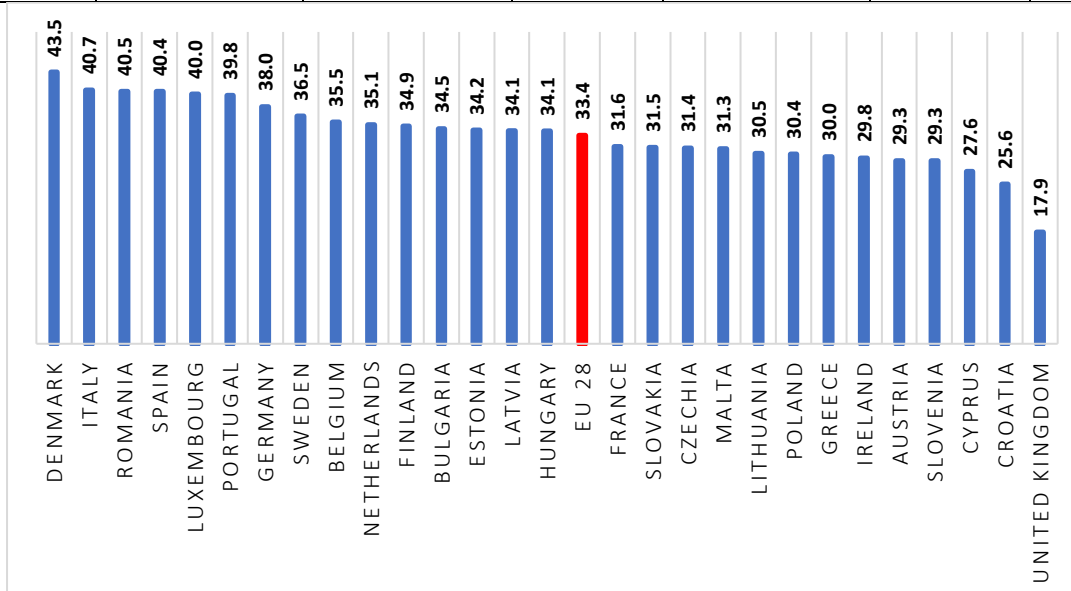
## 2. EDUCATION

### 2.1. Young people by educational attainment level

ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

|          | 2013 | 2014    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| EU 28    | 34,0 | 34,3(b) | 34,1 | 33,7 | 33,6 | 33,4 |
| Portugal | 48,6 | 47,1    | 44,3 | 43,5 | 42,0 | 39,8 |



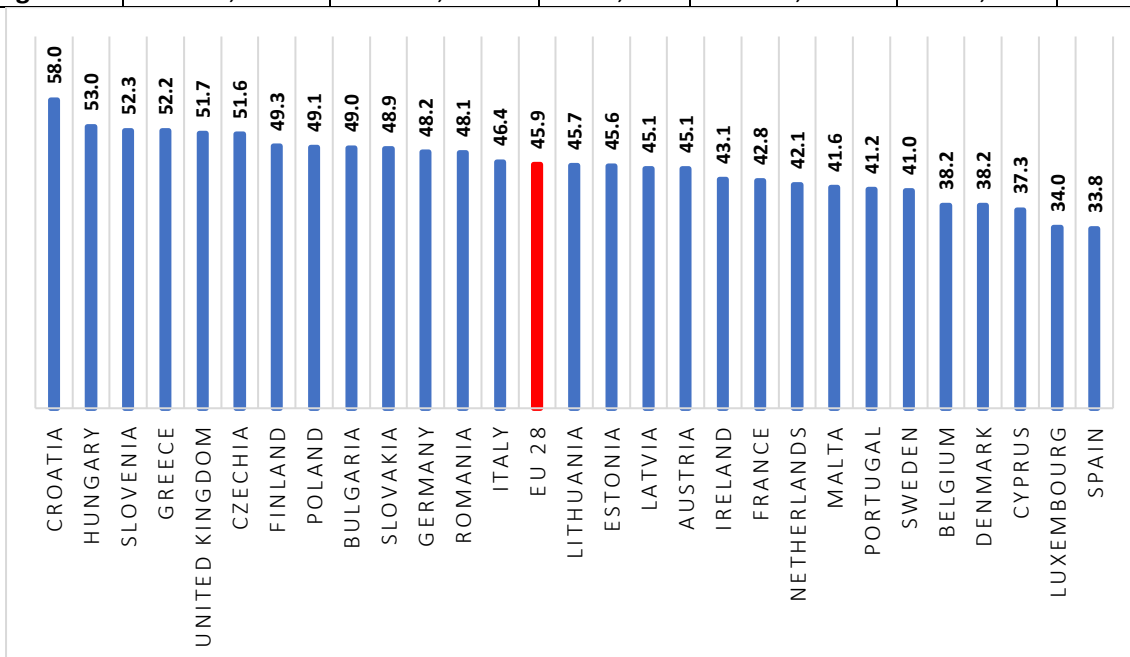
2018

### 2.2. Young people by educational attainment level

ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

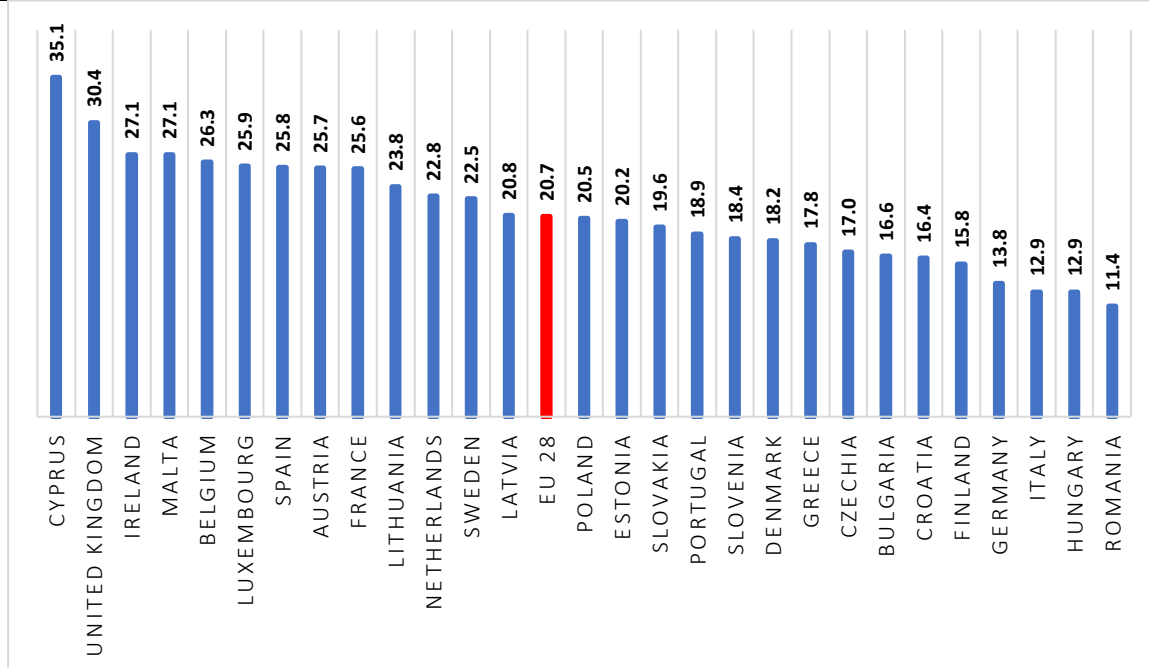
|          | 2013 | 2014    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| EU 28    | 47,0 | 46,5(b) | 46,4 | 46,4 | 46,1 | 45,9 |
| Portugal | 35,2 | 36,1    | 37,6 | 38,5 | 39,7 | 41,2 |



2018

**2.3. Young people by educational attainment level**  
**ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)**  
**Age: 15 -29**

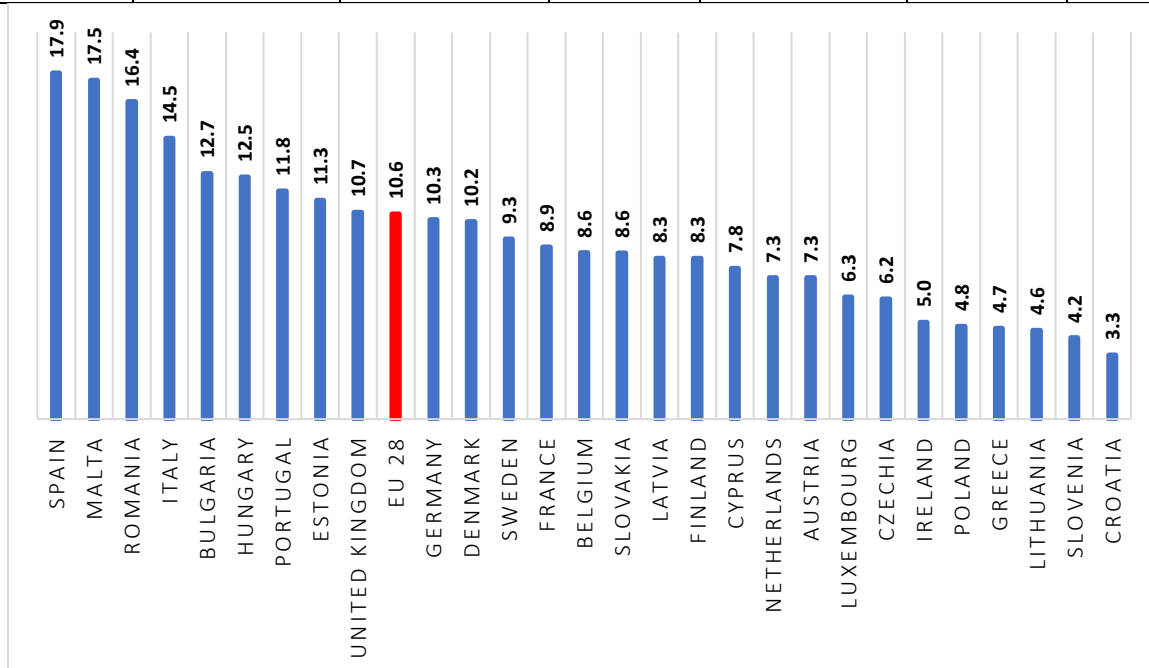
|                 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 19,0 | 19,2(b) | 19,5 | 19,9 | 20,2 | 20,7 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 16,2 | 16,8    | 18,1 | 18,0 | 18,2 | 18,9 |



2018

**2.4. Early leavers from education and training**  
**Age: 18 - 24**

|                 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 11,9 | 11,2(b) | 11,0 | 10,7 | 10,6 | 10,6 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 18,9 | 17,4    | 13,7 | 14,0 | 12,6 | 11,8 |

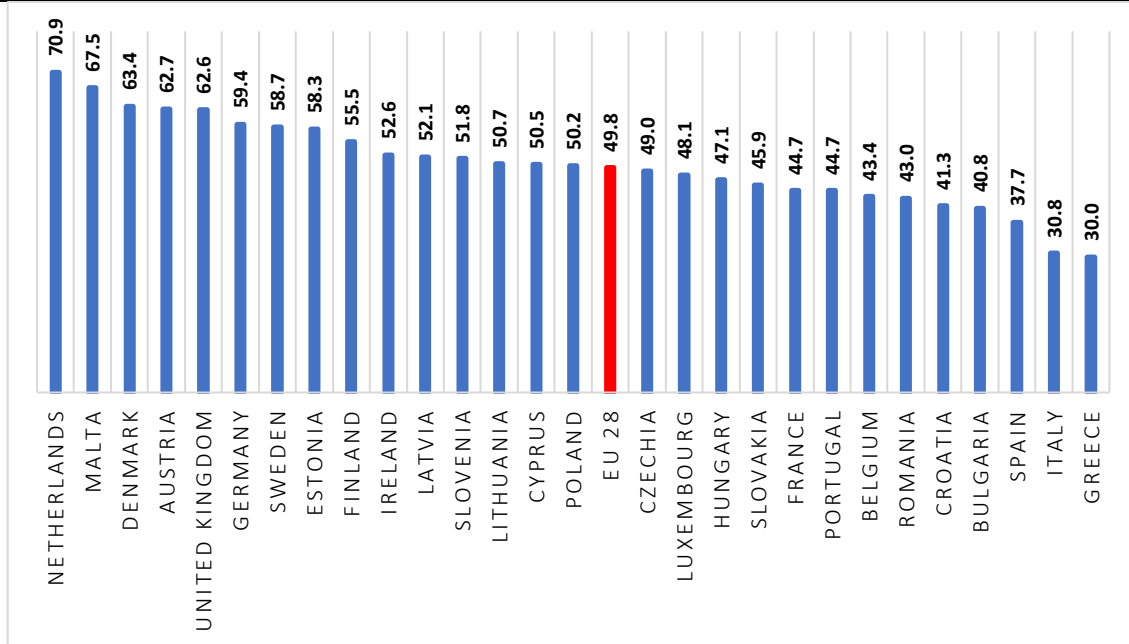


2018

### 3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

#### 3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

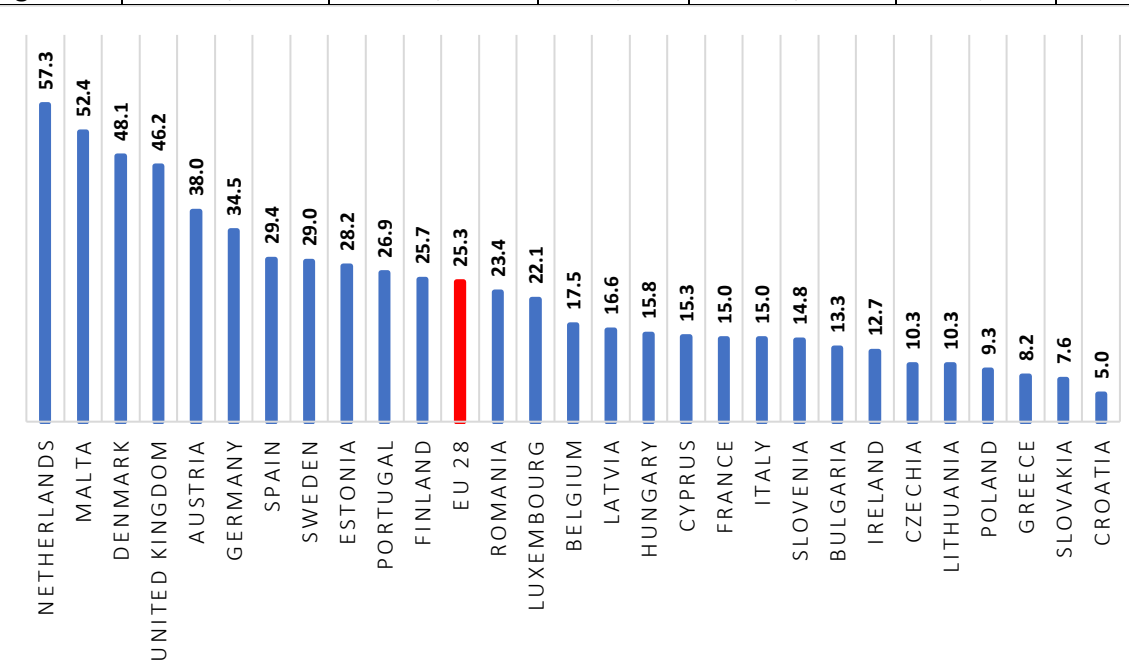
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 45,9 | 46,4 | 47,3 | 48,3 | 49,2 | 49,8 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 37,8 | 39,0 | 39,5 | 40,4 | 43,3 | 44,7 |



2018

#### 3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

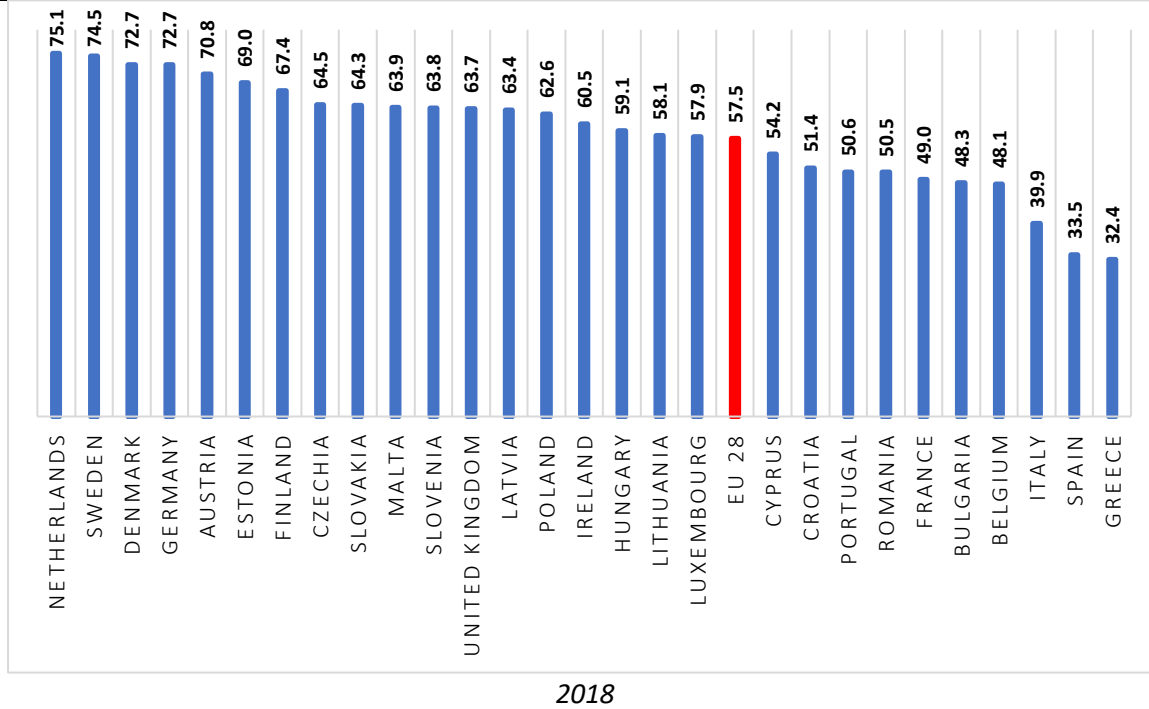
|                 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 25,5 | 24,1(b) | 24,1 | 24,6 | 25,0 | 25,3 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 28,0 | 26,9    | 26,0 | 24,5 | 26,7 | 26,9 |



2018

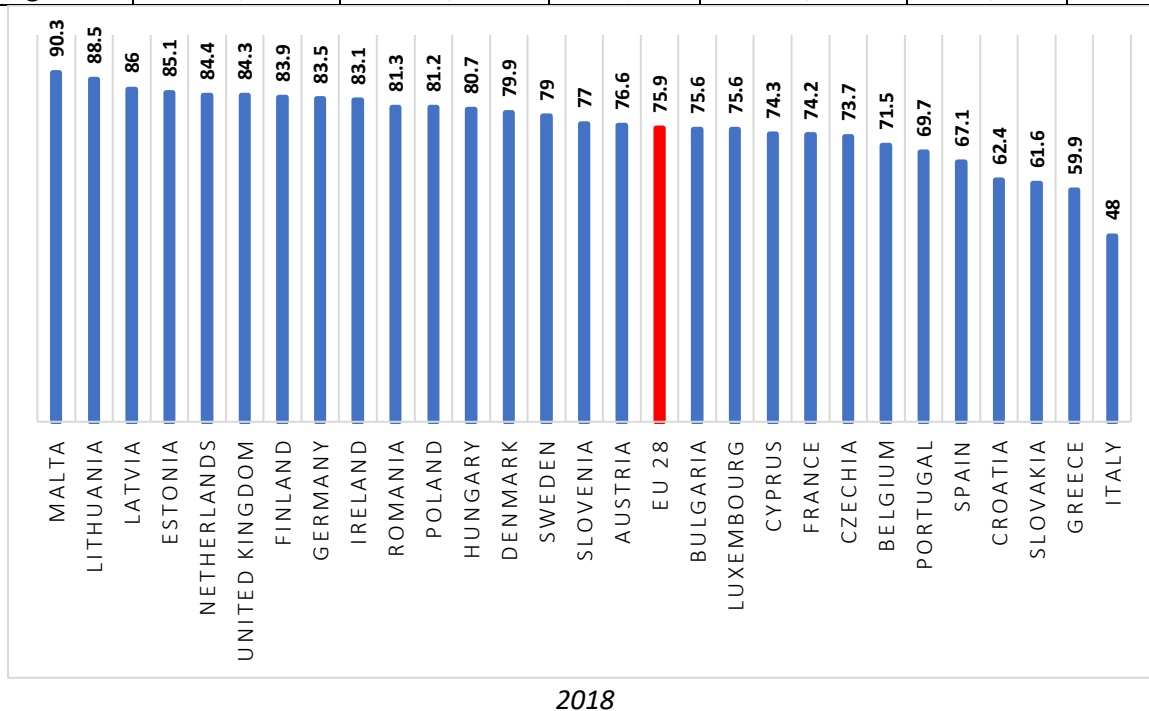
**3.3. Youth Employment rate**  
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)  
Age: 15 -29

|                 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 53,3 | 53,8(b) | 54,8 | 55,9 | 56,9 | 57,5 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 41,8 | 44,2    | 45,0 | 47,1 | 49,8 | 50,6 |



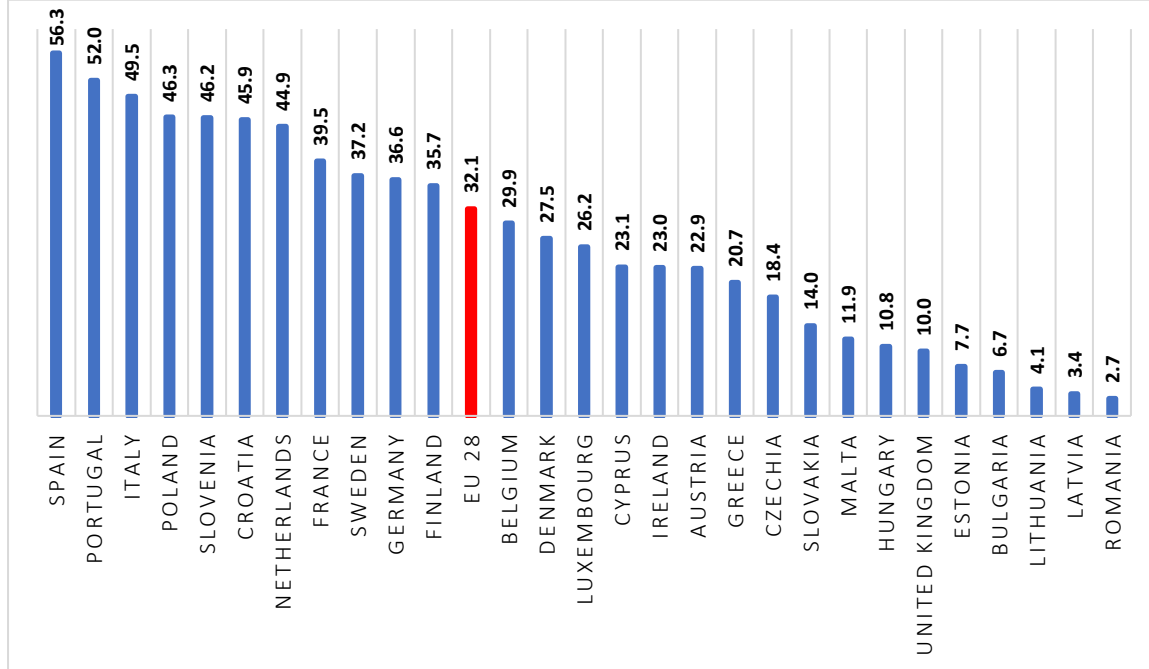
**3.4. Youth Employment rate**  
ISCED 11 level: tertiary  
Age: 15 -29

|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 71,3 | 71,6 | 73,1 | 74,1 | 75,3 | 75,9 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 58,5 | 61,6 | 61,2 | 64,3 | 67,5 | 69,7 |



**3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees**  
**Age: 15 - 29**

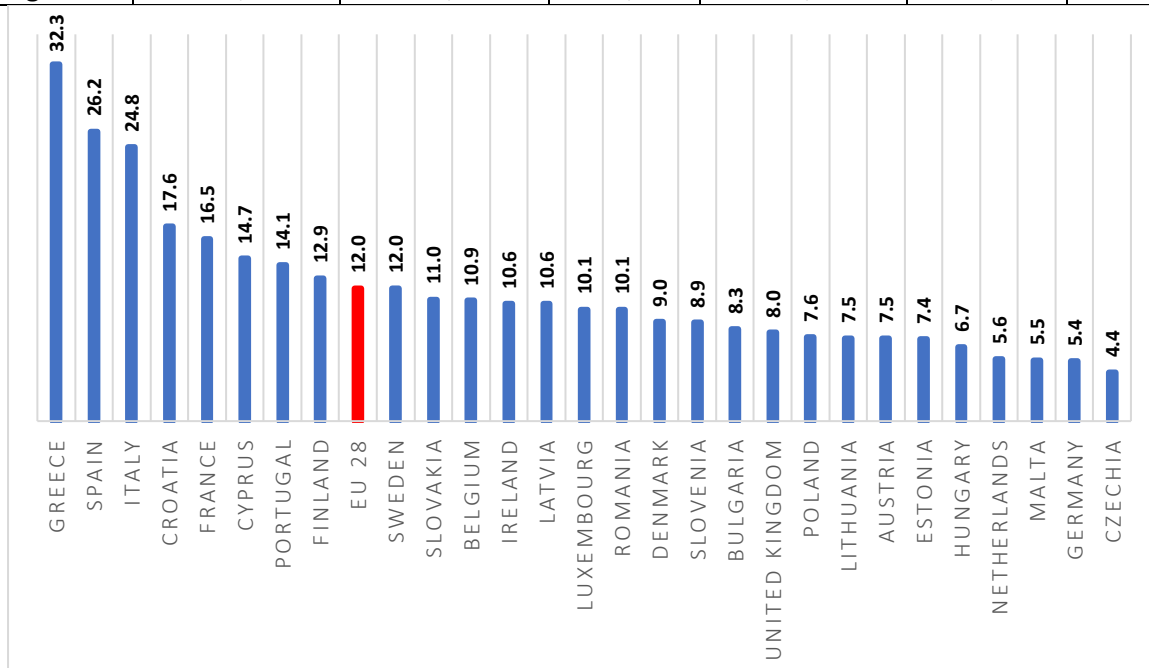
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 31,4 | 32,0 | 32,3 | 32,4 | 32,5 | 32,1 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 48,2 | 49,1 | 52,2 | 53,1 | 52,1 | 52,0 |



2018

**3.6. Youth unemployment**  
**ALL ISCED Levels**  
**Age: 15 -29**

|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 18,9 | 17,7 | 16,2 | 14,7 | 13,2 | 12,0 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 28,9 | 25,4 | 22,8 | 20,8 | 16,7 | 14,1 |



2018

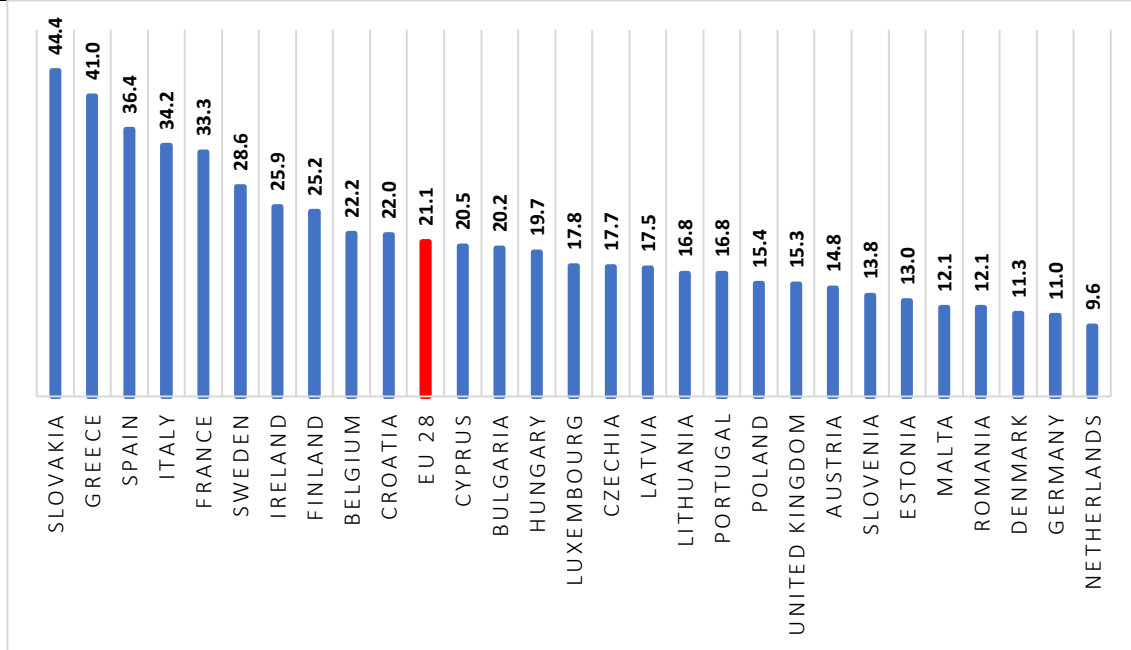


### 3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

|                 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 30,4 | 29,0(b) | 27,3 | 25,3 | 23,3 | 21,1 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 32,8 | 29,5    | 26,1 | 25,5 | 20,5 | 16,8 |



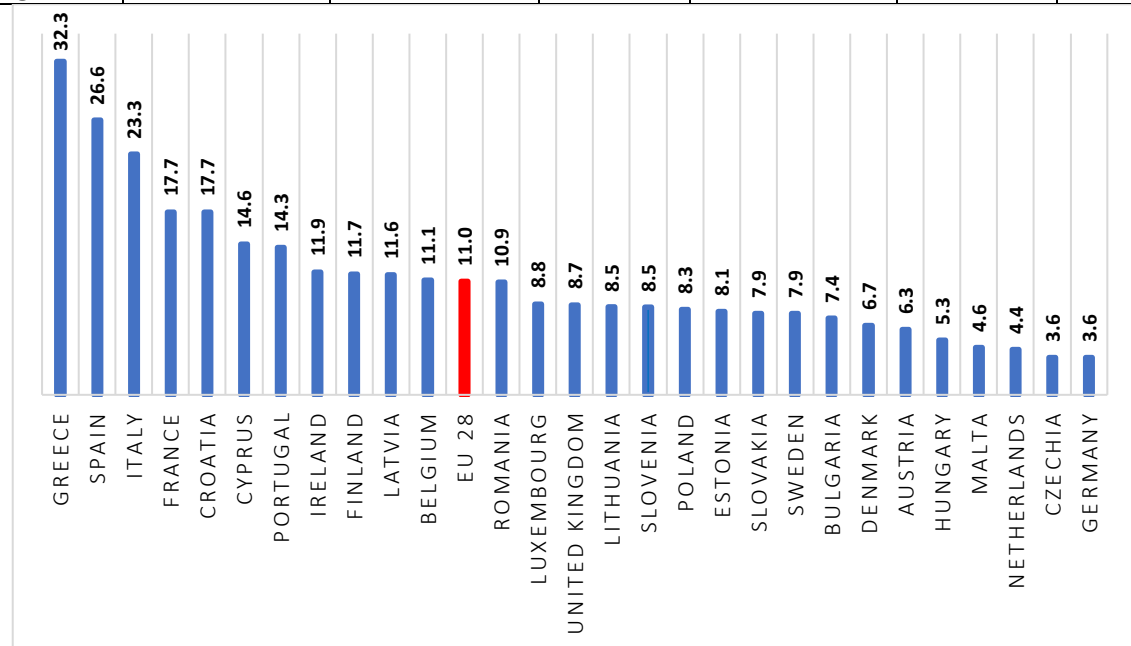
2018

### 3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

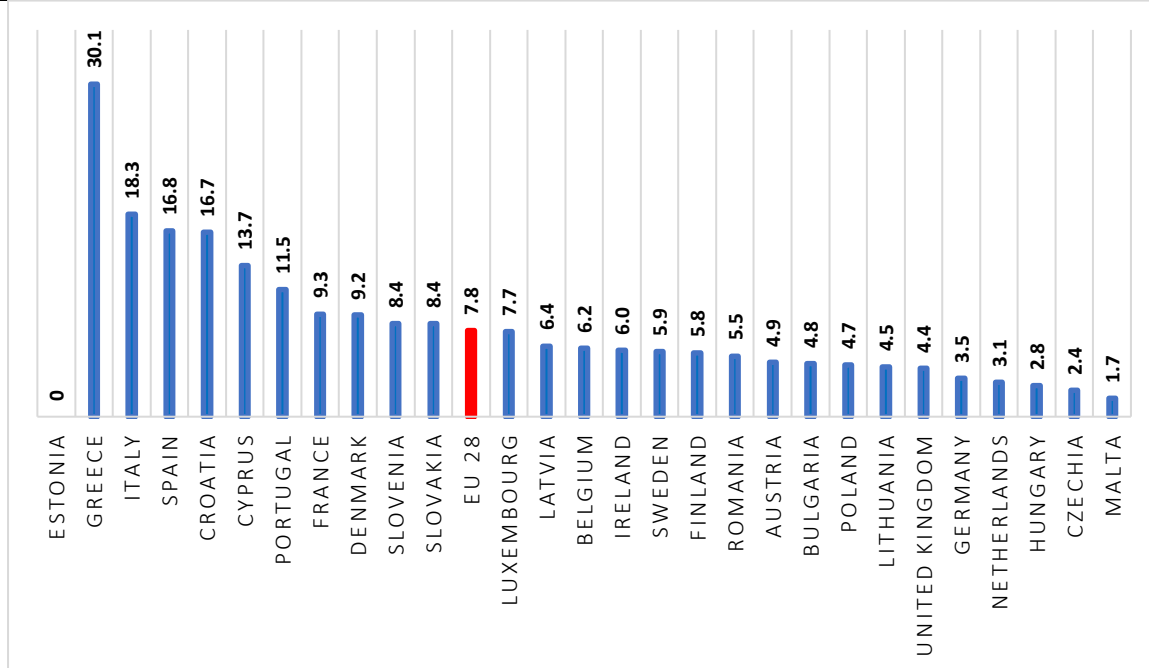
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 17,4 | 16,3 | 14,8 | 13,5 | 12,1 | 11,0 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 27,5 | 24,8 | 22,5 | 20,0 | 16,5 | 14,3 |



2018

**3.9. Youth unemployment  
ISCED 11 level: Tertiary  
Age: 15 -29**

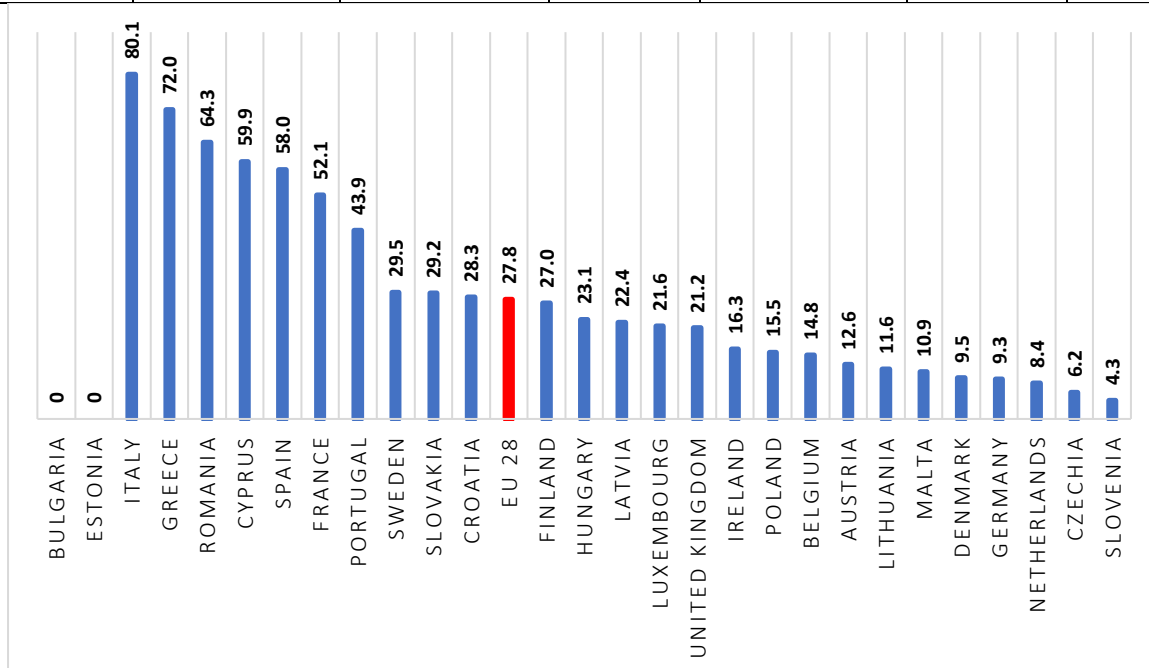
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 12,8 | 12,0 | 10,8 | 9,6  | 8,5  | 7,8  |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 24,7 | 20,8 | 19,5 | 17,6 | 13,4 | 11,5 |



2018

**3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people  
Age: 15 -29**

|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 34,0 | 34,5 | 33,7 | 31,0 | 29,7 | 27,8 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 56,4 | 54,9 | 55,0 | 53,4 | 47,1 | 43,9 |

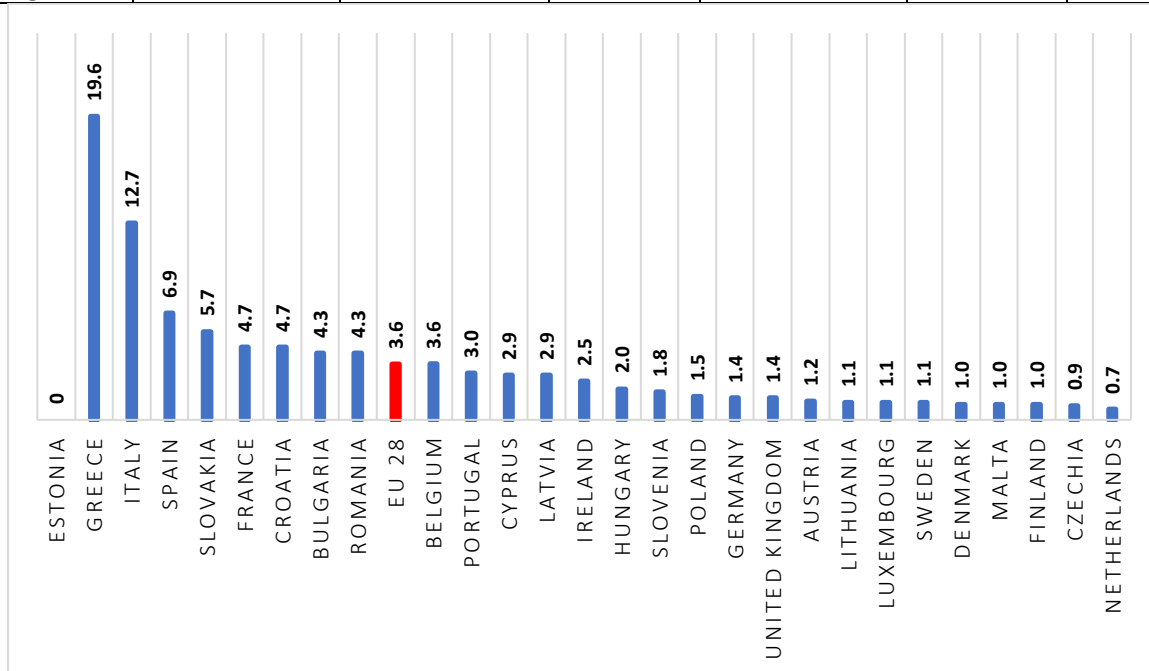


2018

### 3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)

Age: 15 -29

|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 7,1  | 6,9  | 5,9  | 4,9  | 4,2  | 3,6  |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 12,2 | 10,6 | 8,1  | 7,1  | 4,9  | 3,0  |



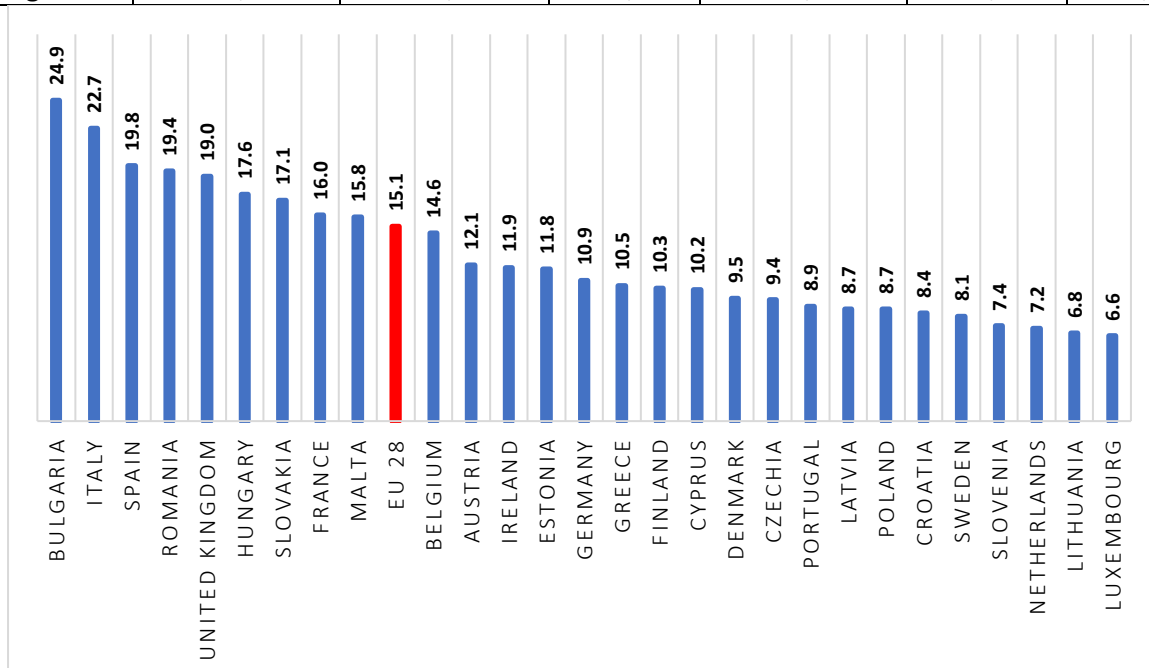
2018

### 3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training

ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

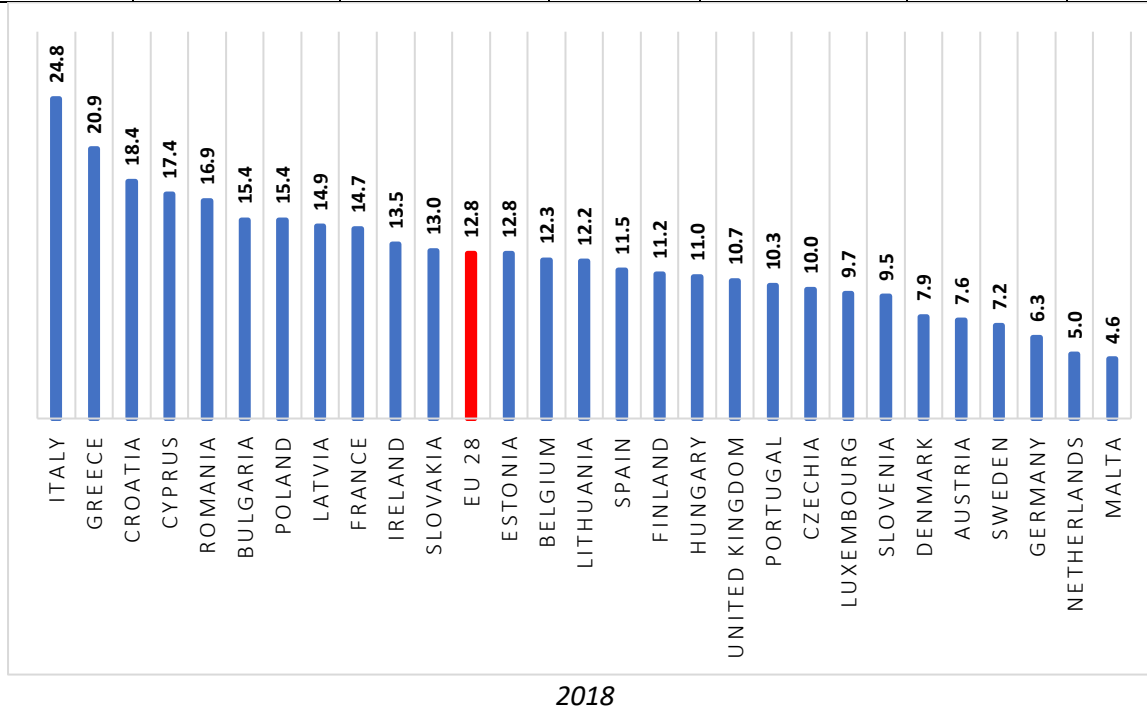
|                 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 18,7 | 17,3(b) | 16,7 | 16,3 | 15,7 | 15,1 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 17,8 | 15,1    | 12,3 | 12,7 | 10,4 | 8,9  |



2018

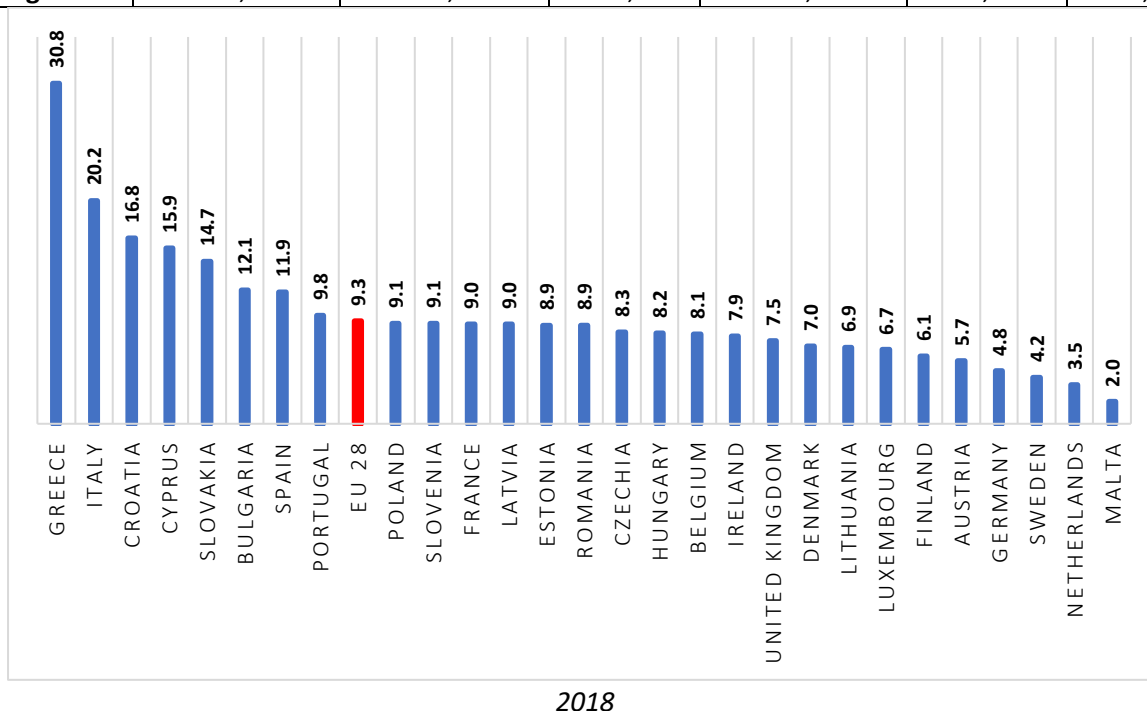
**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training**  
**ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels 3 and 4)**  
**Age: 15 -29**

|                 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 15,9 | 15,4(b) | 14,9 | 14,2 | 13,3 | 12,8 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 15,0 | 14,4    | 14,0 | 12,9 | 11,1 | 10,3 |



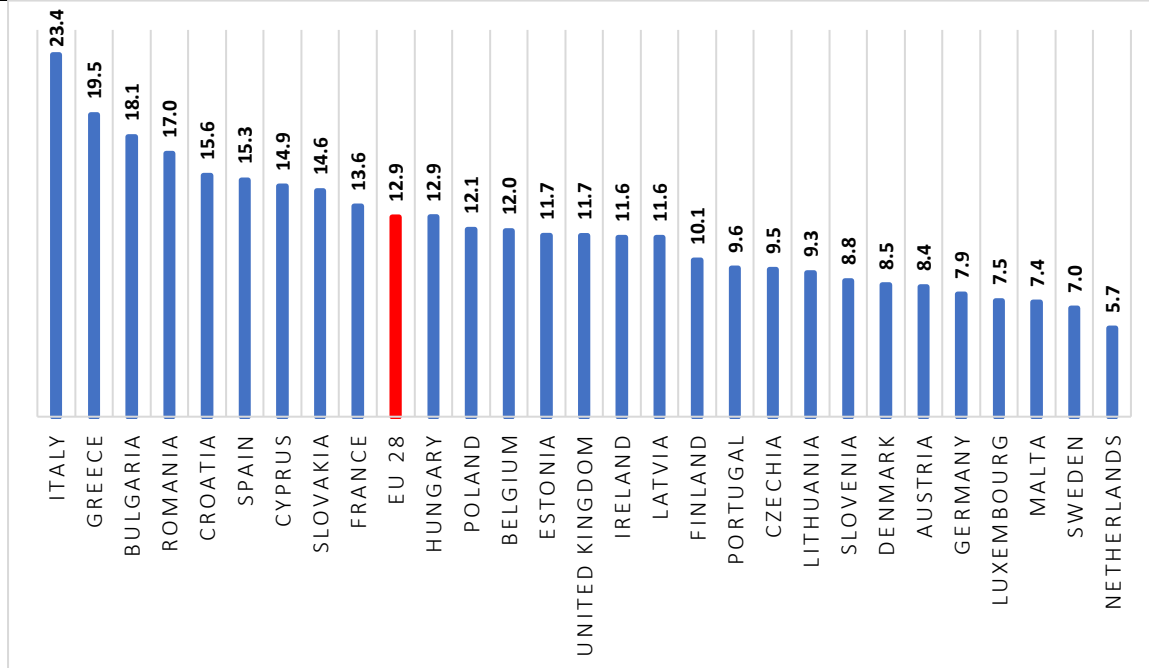
**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training**  
**ISCED11: Tertiary**  
**Age: 15 -29**

|                 | 2013 | 2014    | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|---------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 11,9 | 11,6(b) | 11,1 | 10,4 | 9,6  | 9,3  |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 15,3 | 13,9    | 13,8 | 12,8 | 9,9  | 9,8  |



**3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed**  
**Age: 15 -29**

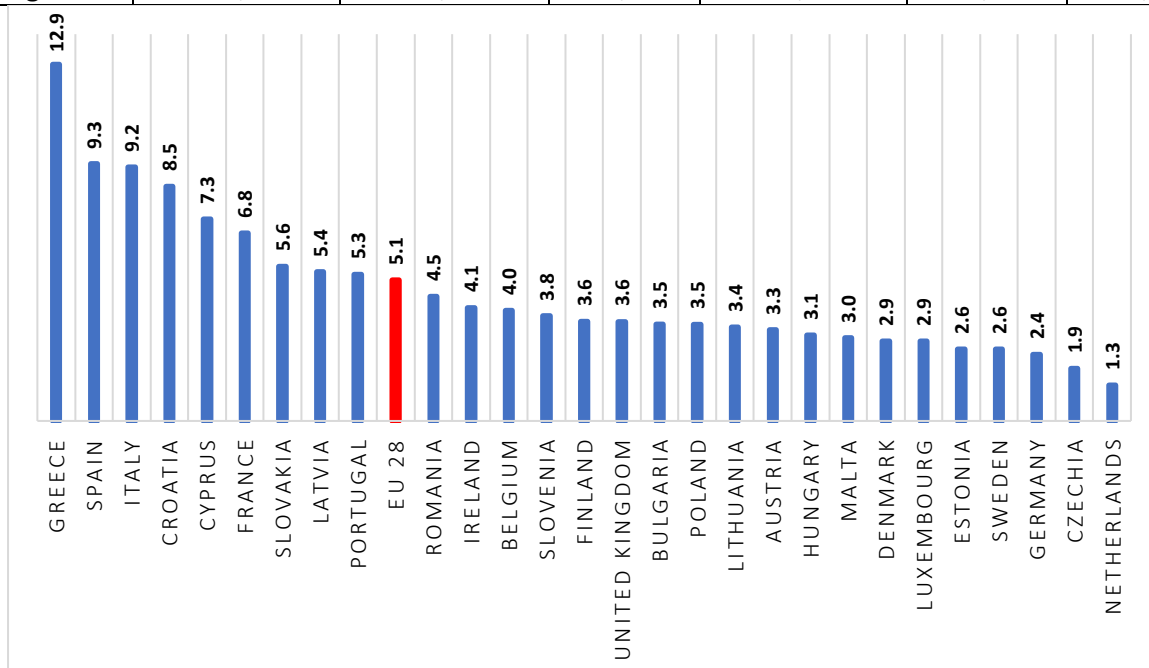
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 15,9 | 15,3 | 14,8 | 14,2 | 13,4 | 12,9 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 16,4 | 14,6 | 13,2 | 12,8 | 10,6 | 9,6  |



2018

**3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed**  
**Age: 15 -29**

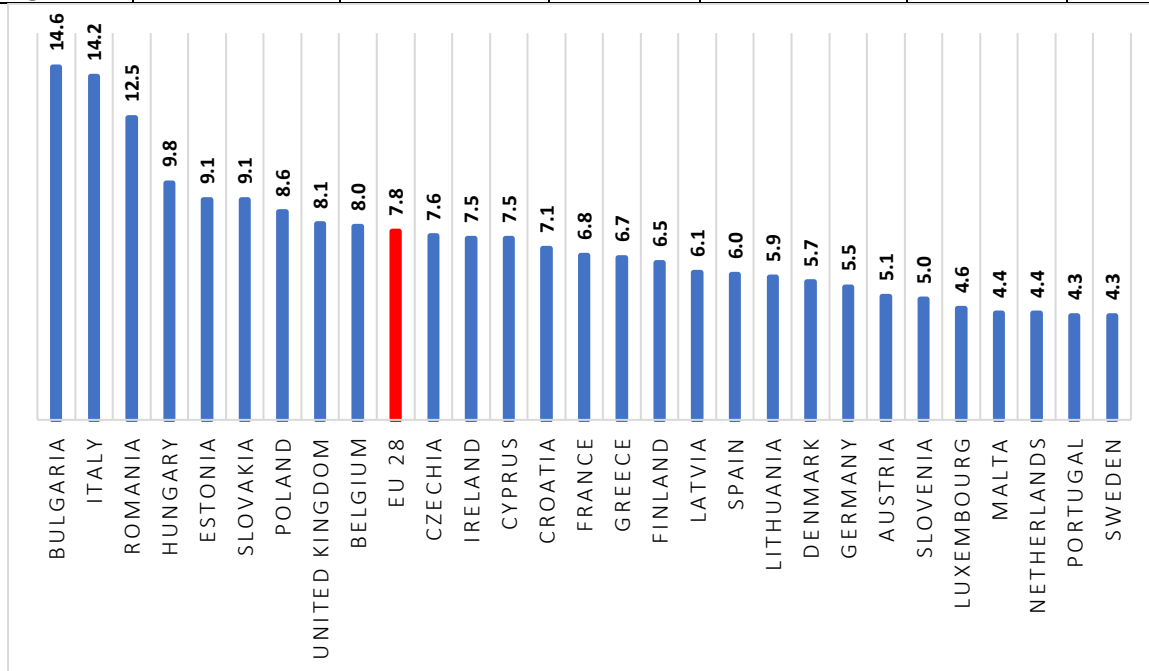
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 8,1  | 7,5  | 6,9  | 6,3  | 5,6  | 5,1  |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 11,1 | 9,6  | 8,6  | 7,9  | 6,2  | 5,3  |



2018

**3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive**  
**Age: 15 -29**

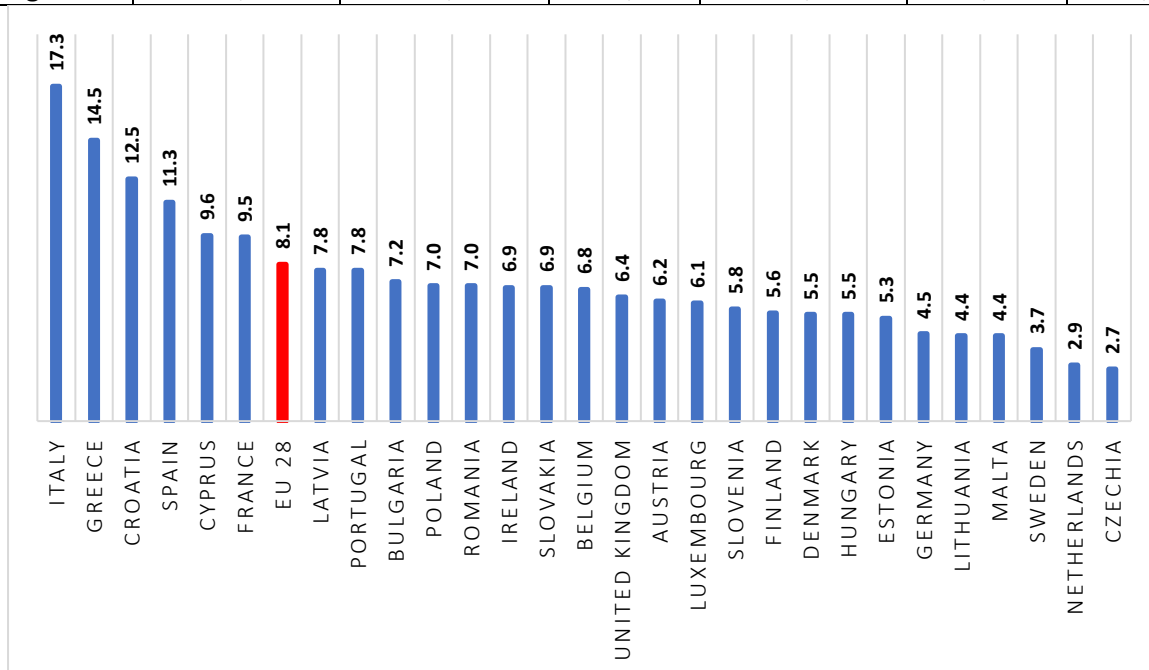
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 7,8  | 7,8  | 7,9  | 7,9  | 7,9  | 7,8  |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 5,3  | 5,0  | 4,7  | 4,9  | 4,3  | 4,3  |



2018

**3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work**  
**Age: 15 -29**

|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 11,4 | 10,9 | 10,3 | 9,6  | 8,7  | 8,1  |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 14,2 | 12,5 | 11,2 | 10,6 | 8,6  | 7,8  |



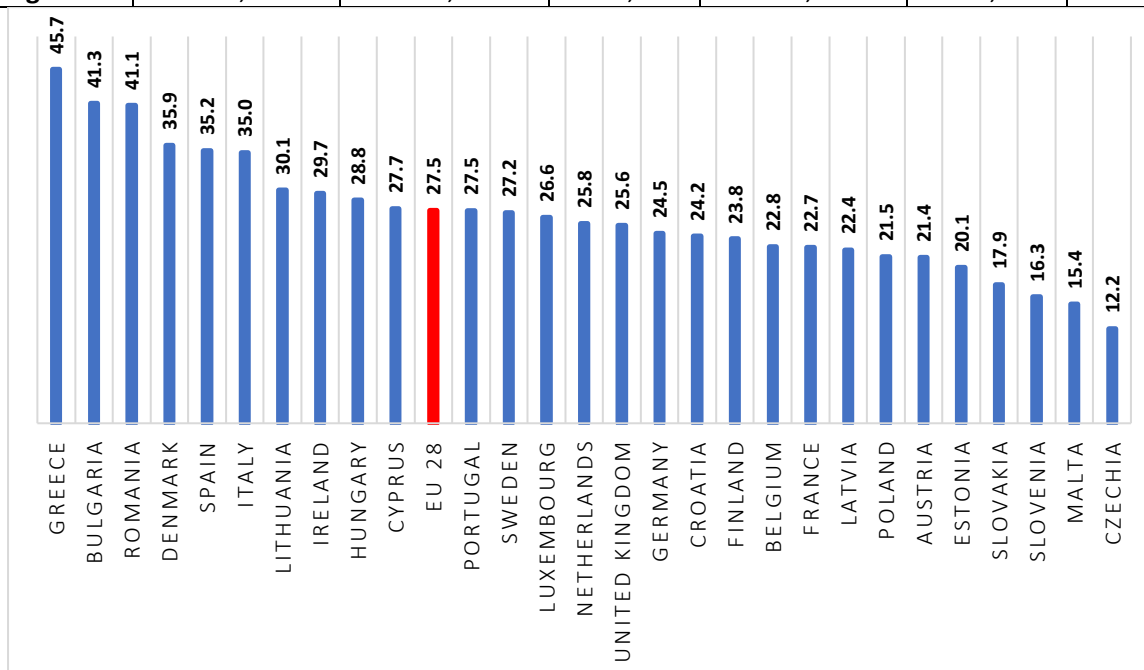
2018

## 4. SOCIAL INCLUSION

### 4.1. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion

Age: 16 - 29

|          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| EU 28    | 29,6 | 29,7 | 29,2 | 28,9 | 27,5 | :    |
| Portugal | 31,1 | 32,0 | 30,7 | 27,7 | 27,5 | :    |



2017

### 4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents

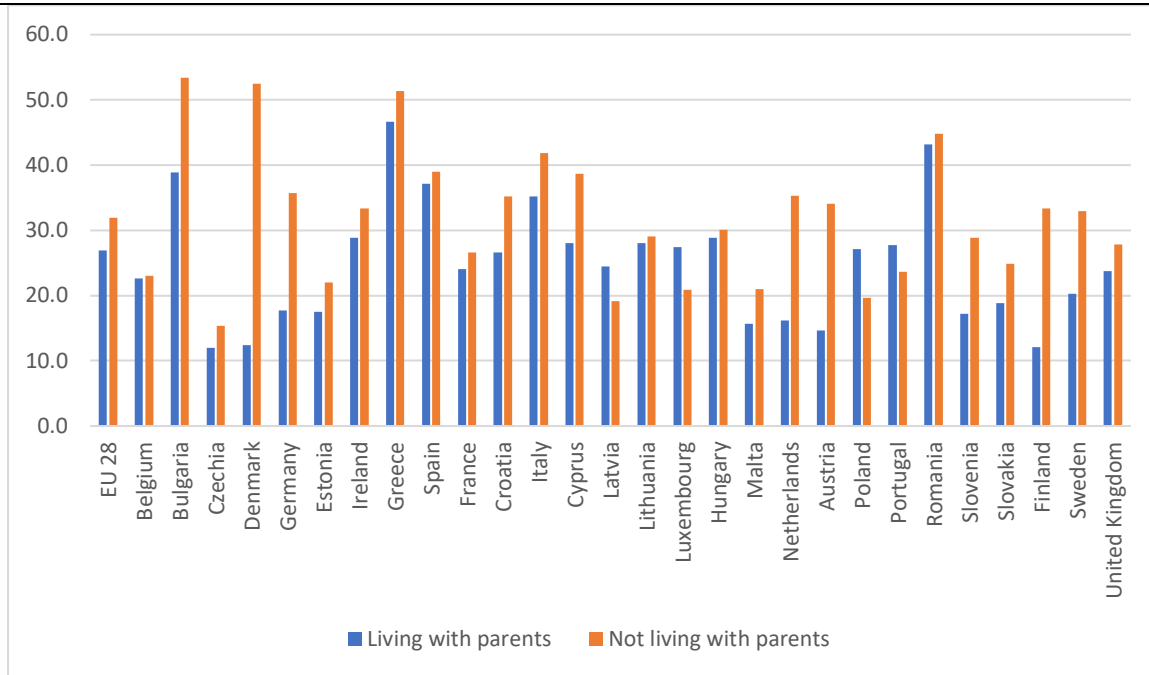
Age: 16 - 29

|          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| EU 28    | 27,7 | 27,8 | 27,2 | 26,9 | -    | -    |
| Portugal | 30,5 | 31,5 | 30,3 | 27,7 | :    | 30,5 |

### 4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents

Age: 16 - 29

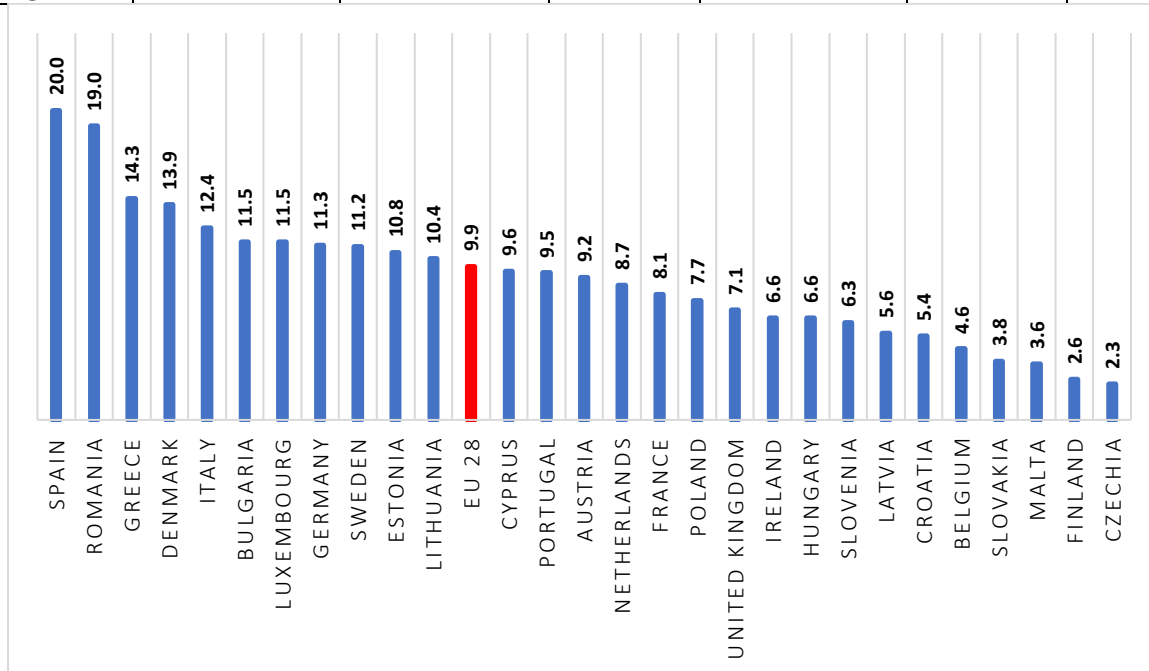
|          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|----------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| EU 28    | 32,0 | 32,6 | 31,8 | 31,9 | -    | -    |
| Portugal | 31,6 | 31,5 | 28,2 | 23,6 | :    | 31,6 |



2016

**4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate**  
**Age: 16 - 29**

|                 | 2013   | 2014    | 2015    | 2016    | 2017   | 2018 |
|-----------------|--------|---------|---------|---------|--------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 9,3(e) | 10,5(e) | 10,4(e) | 10,4(e) | 9,9(e) | -    |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 8,8    | 9,6     | 10,0    | 10,0    | 9,5    | :    |

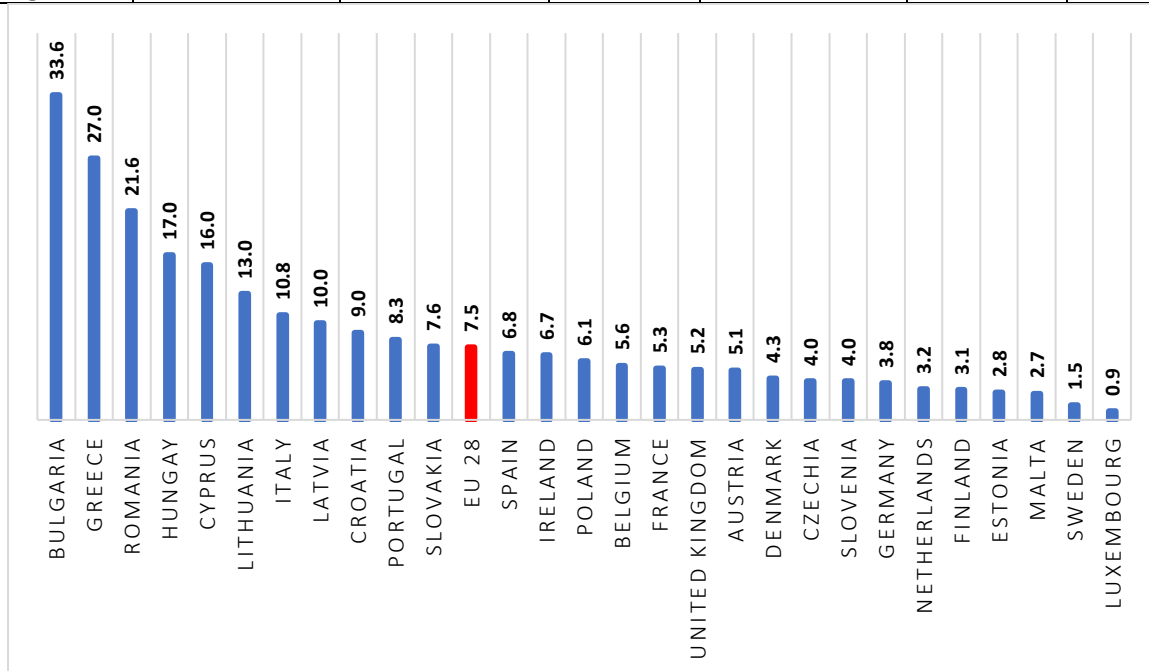


2017



**4.5. Severe material deprivation rate**  
**Age: 15- 29**

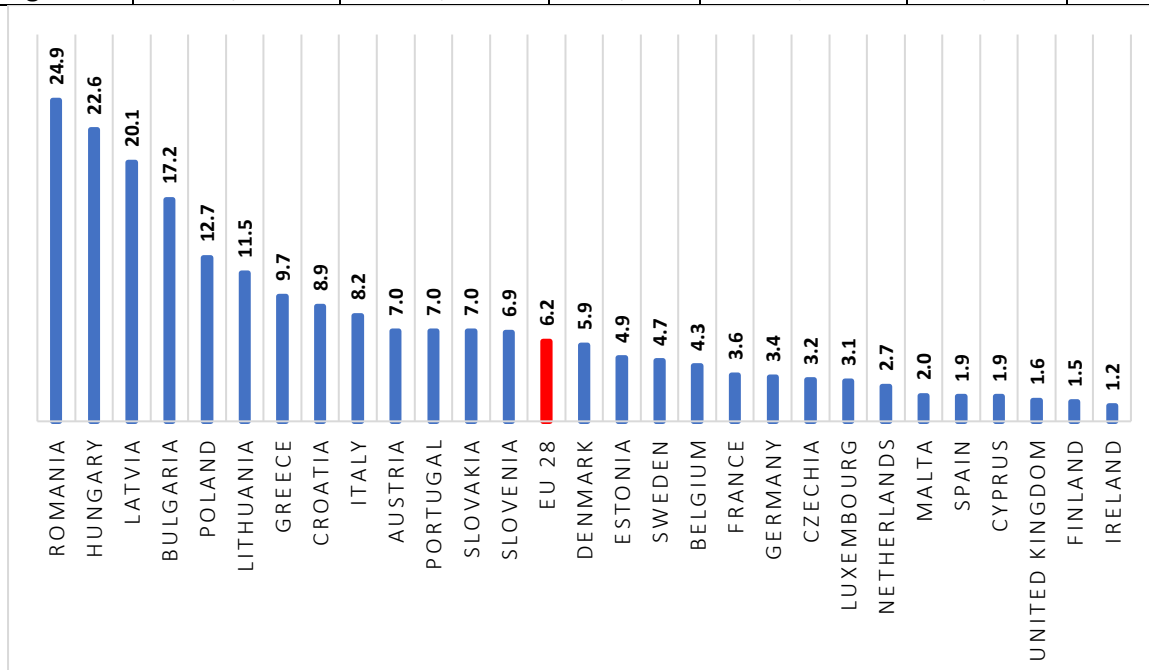
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 11,3 | 10,5 | 9,5  | 8,7  | 7,5  | 11,4 |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 12,7 | 12,2 | 11,4 | 9,8  | 8,3  | :    |



2017

**4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate**  
**Age: 15 - 29**

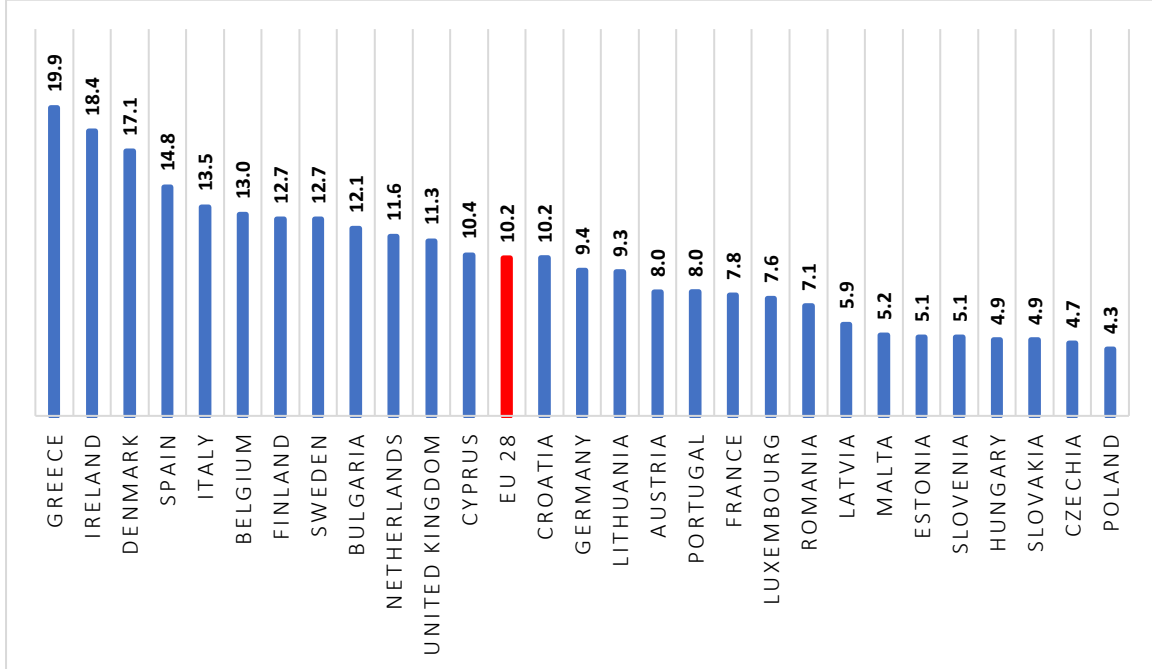
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 7,5  | 7,7  | 7,4  | 7,1  | 6,2  | -    |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 9,1  | 9,1  | 8,0  | 9,2  | 7,0  | :    |



2017

**4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity**  
**Age: 15 - 29**

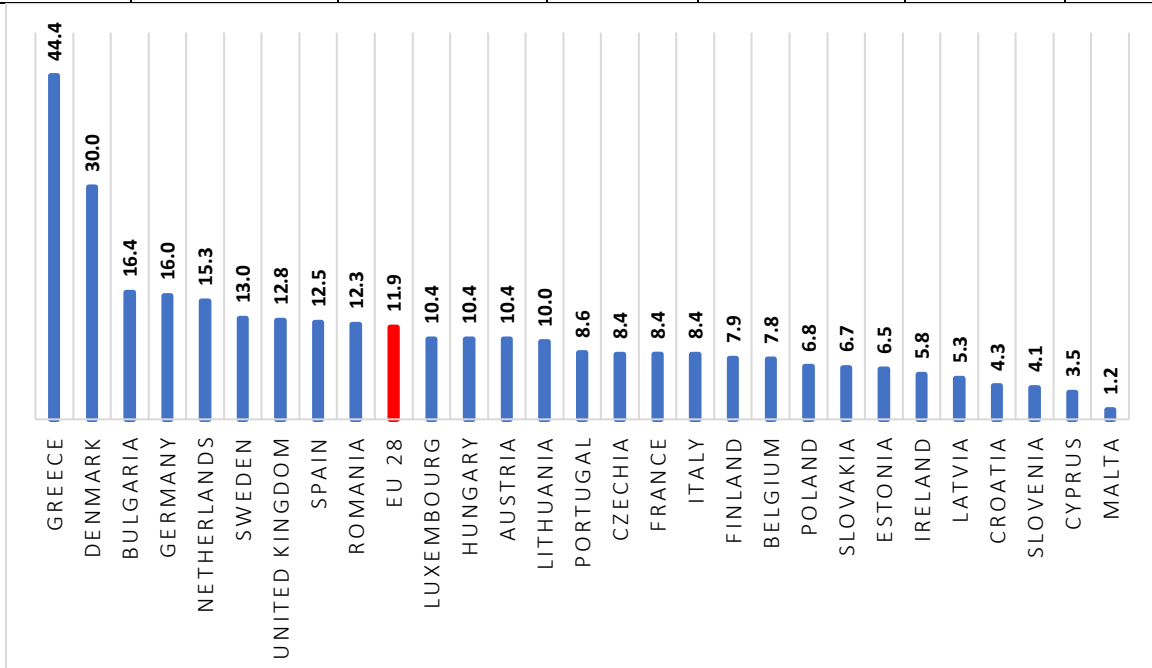
|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 11,1 | 11,7 | 10,9 | 11,2 | 10,2 | -    |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 11,7 | 12,1 | 10,7 | 8,2  | 8,0  | :    |



2017

**4.8. Housing cost overburden rate**  
**Age: 16 - 29**

|                 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|-----------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>    | 12,8 | 13,7 | 13,5 | 13,2 | 11,9 | :    |
| <b>Portugal</b> | 9,7  | 10,8 | 12,0 | 9,9  | 8,6  | :    |



2017

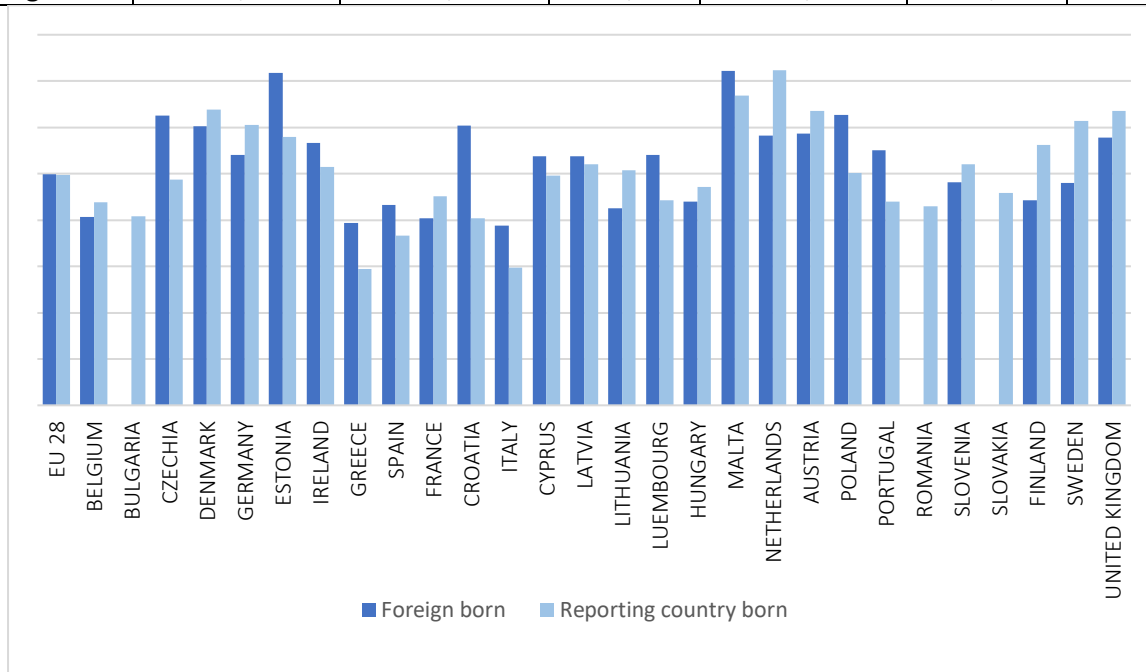
## 5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

### 5.1. Youth employment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

|                          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>             | 45,9 | 46,4 | 47,3 | 48,3 | 49,3 | 49,8 |
| <b>Portugal</b>          | 37,6 | 38,8 | 39,4 | 40,1 | 42,7 | 44,0 |
| <b>Foreign countries</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| <b>EU 28</b>             | 45,8 | 46,6 | 46,9 | 47,6 | 47,8 | 49,9 |
| <b>Portugal</b>          | 39,7 | 41,3 | 40,8 | 42,8 | 52,7 | 55,1 |



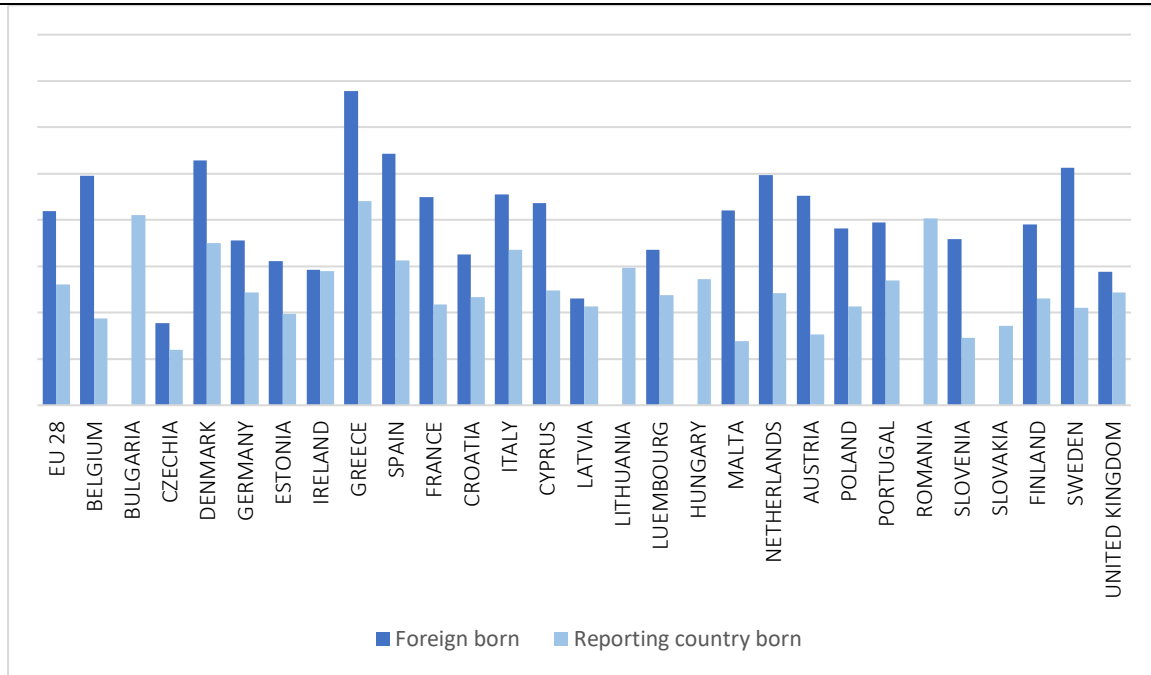
2018

### 5.2. Youth unemployment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

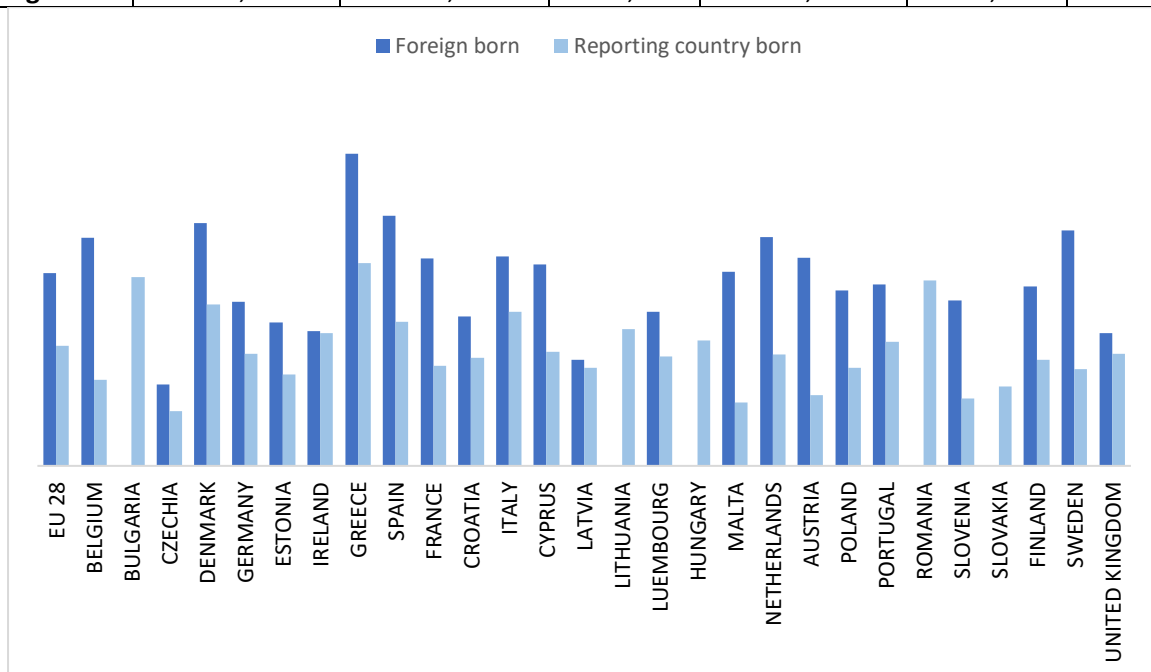
|                          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>             | 18,4 | 17,3 | 15,7 | 14,3 | 12,7 | 11,5 |
| <b>Portugal</b>          | 28,5 | 25,2 | 22,5 | 20,4 | 16,5 | 14,1 |
| <b>Foreign countries</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| <b>EU 28</b>             | 23,3 | 21,1 | 20,0 | 18,1 | 17,0 | 15,8 |
| <b>Portugal</b>          | 32,3 | 27,7 | 25,9 | 25,7 | 18,7 | 14,1 |



2018

**5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth**  
Age: 16 – 29  
EU Reporting countries

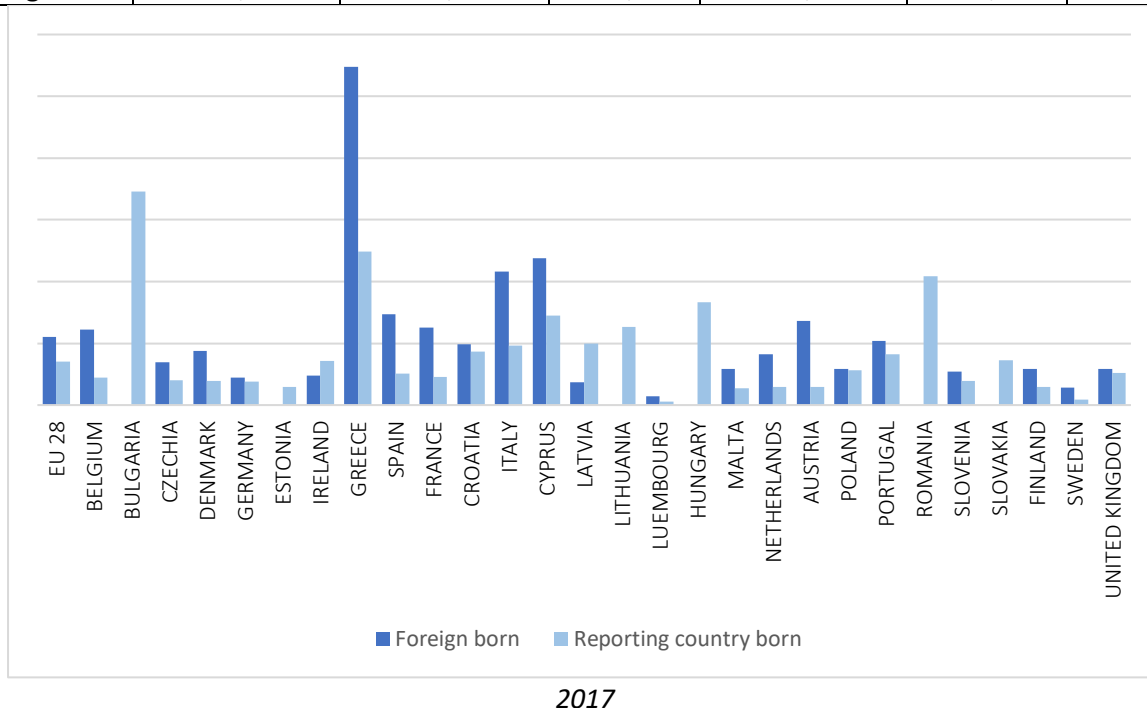
|                          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>             | 28,0 | 28,3 | 27,5 | 27,4 | 26,1 | :    |
| <b>Portugal</b>          | 29,4 | 30,6 | 28,4 | 25,8 | 27,0 | :    |
| <b>Foreign countries</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| <b>EU 28</b>             | 44,2 | 44,4 | 45,1 | 43,2 | 41,9 | :    |
| <b>Portugal</b>          | 45,9 | 41,6 | 47,4 | 42,4 | 39,4 | :    |



2017

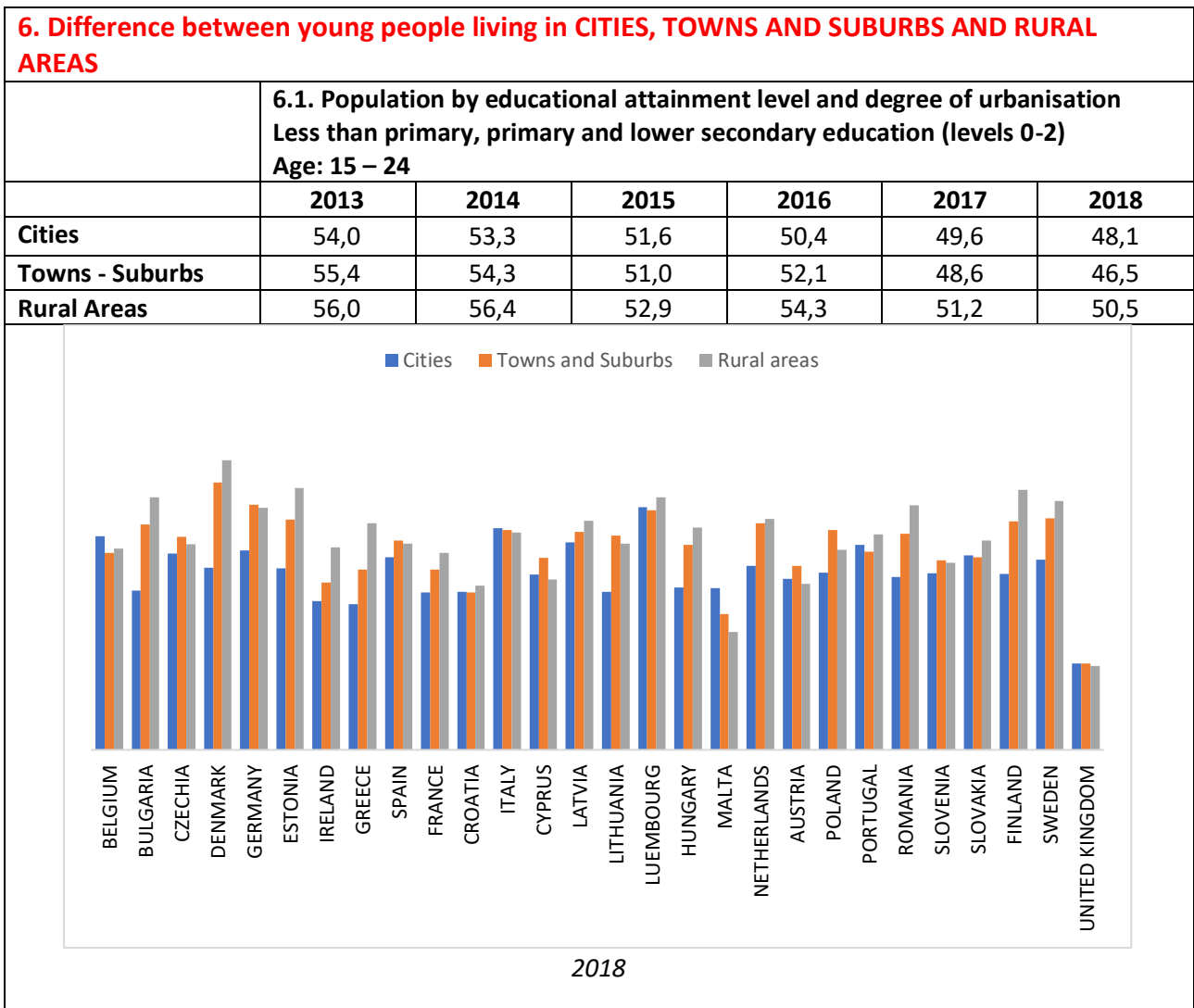
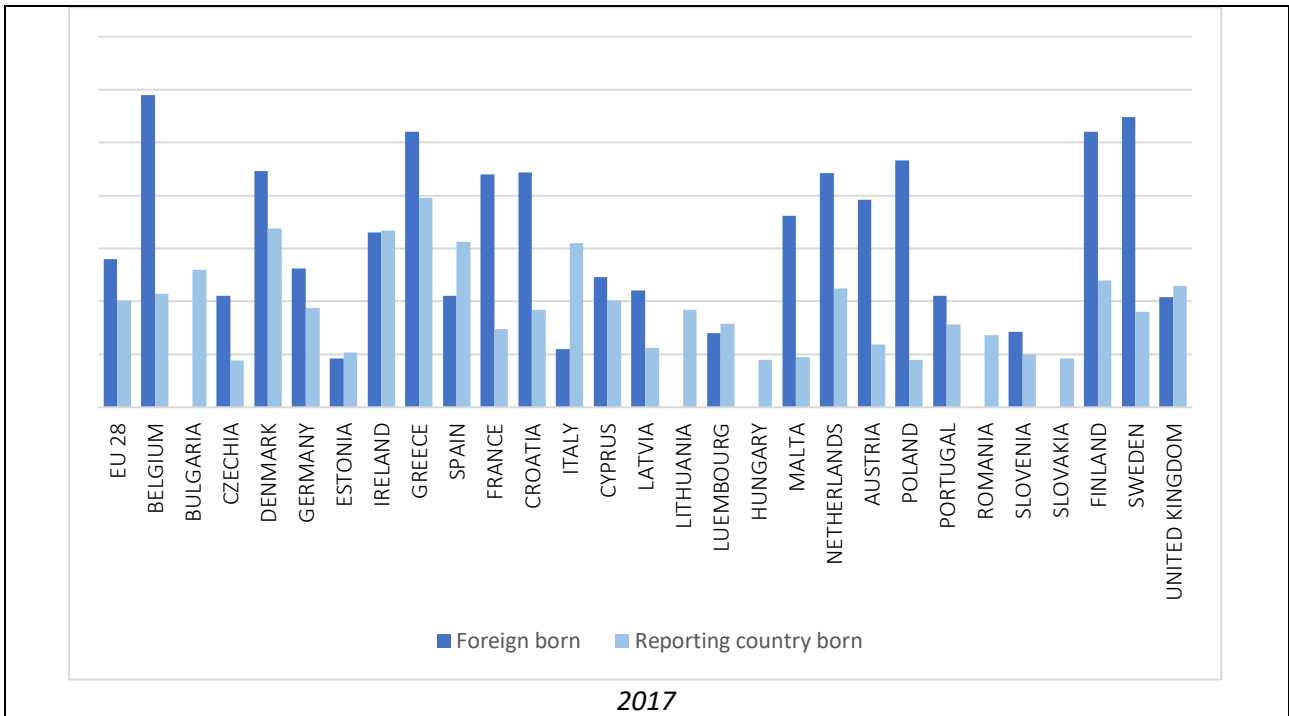
**5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth**  
Age: 16 – 29  
EU Reporting countries

|                          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>             | 10,8 | 10,0 | 8,8  | 8,1  | 7,0  | :    |
| <b>Portugal</b>          | 12,0 | 10,8 | 9,7  | 8,9  | 8,2  | :    |
| <b>Foreign countries</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| <b>EU 28</b>             | 15,4 | 14,3 | 14,5 | 12,5 | 11,0 | :    |
| <b>Portugal</b>          | 19,7 | 25,8 | 26,9 | 19,4 | 10,4 | :    |



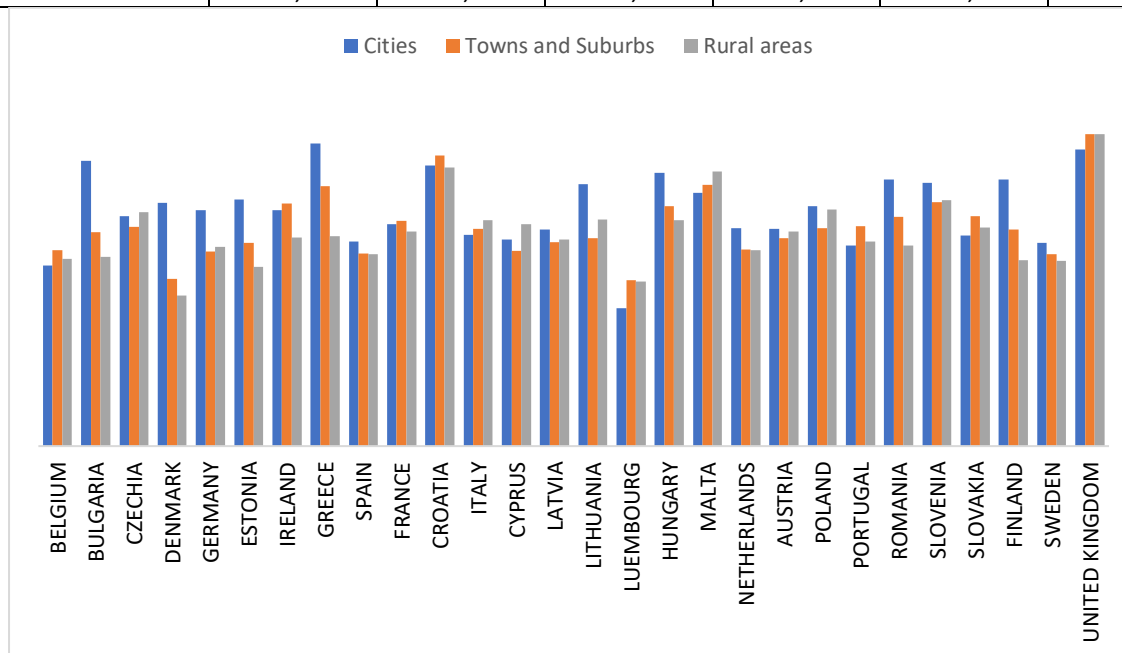
**5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth**  
Age: 16 - 29  
EU Reporting countries

|                          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|--------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>EU 28</b>             | 10,5 | 11,2 | 10,5 | 10,9 | 10,1 | :    |
| <b>Portugal</b>          | 11,9 | 12,1 | 10,7 | 8,0  | 7,8  | :    |
| <b>Foreign countries</b> |      |      |      |      |      |      |
|                          | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
| <b>EU 28</b>             | 17,4 | 17,8 | 15,9 | 15,2 | 14,0 | :    |
| <b>Portugal</b>          | 10,2 | 13,1 | 9,0  | 7,8  | 10,5 | :    |



**6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation  
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)  
Age: 15 – 24**

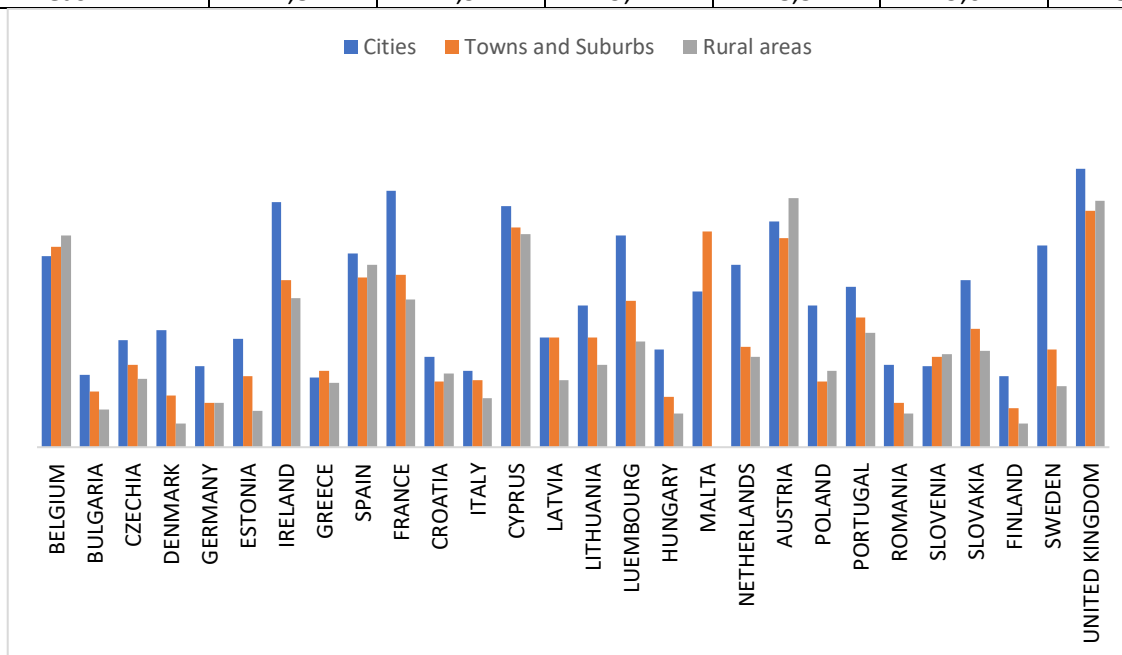
|                        | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Cities</b>          | 36,2 | 37,0 | 38,1 | 39,4 | 39,4 | 40,4 |
| <b>Towns - Suburbs</b> | 36,2 | 36,1 | 39,7 | 39,3 | 42,0 | 44,2 |
| <b>Rural Areas</b>     | 36,2 | 35,7 | 37,9 | 37,2 | 39,8 | 41,2 |



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation  
Tertiary education (level 5)  
Age: 15 – 24**

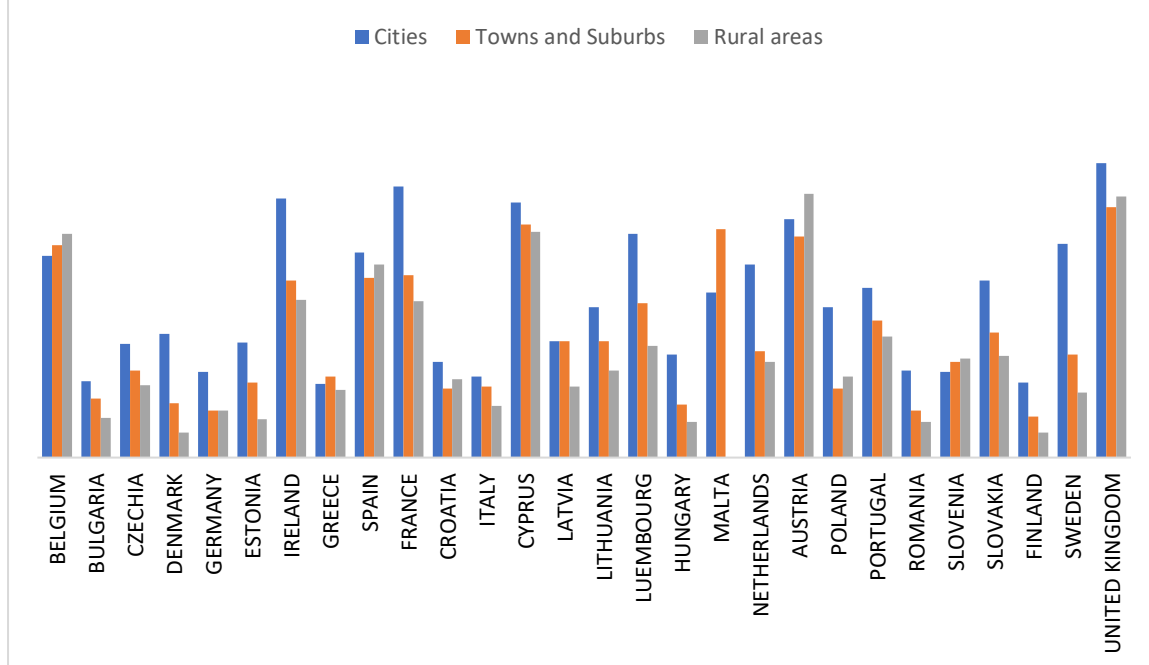
|                        | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Cities</b>          | 9,7  | 9,7  | 10,3 | 10,2 | 11,0 | 11,5 |
| <b>Towns - Suburbs</b> | 8,4  | 9,6  | 9,4  | 8,6  | 9,4  | 9,3  |
| <b>Rural Areas</b>     | 7,8  | 7,9  | 9,2  | 8,5  | 9,0  | 8,2  |



2018

**6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation**  
**Age: 18 – 24**

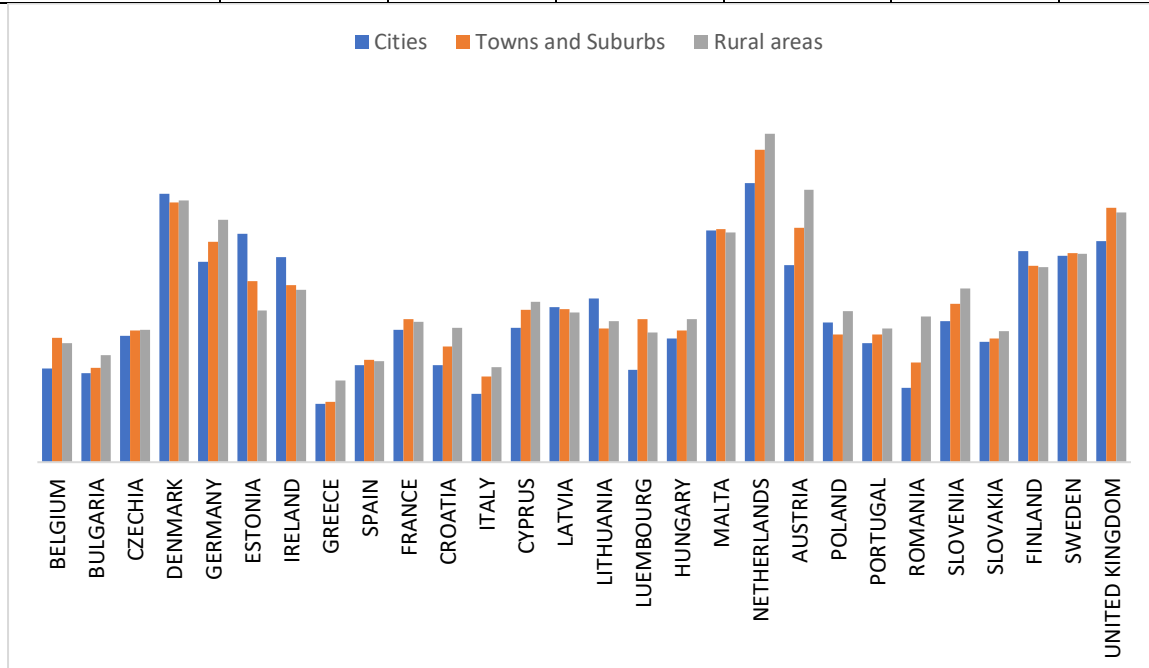
|                        | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Cities</b>          | 17,2 | 15,6 | 11,8 | 11,9 | 12,5 | 11,5 |
| <b>Towns - Suburbs</b> | 20,0 | 17,8 | 13,5 | 15,5 | 11,1 | 10,2 |
| <b>Rural Areas</b>     | 20,7 | 20,0 | 17,3 | 15,9 | 14,6 | 14,6 |



2018

**6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation**  
**Age: 15 - 24**

|                        | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Cities</b>          | 19,0 | 20,1 | 21,0 | 22,7 | 25,0 | 25,8 |
| <b>Towns - Suburbs</b> | 23,1 | 22,2 | 23,8 | 25,1 | 25,9 | 27,8 |
| <b>Rural Areas</b>     | 24,5 | 26,5 | 24,6 | 24,4 | 27,4 | 29,1 |

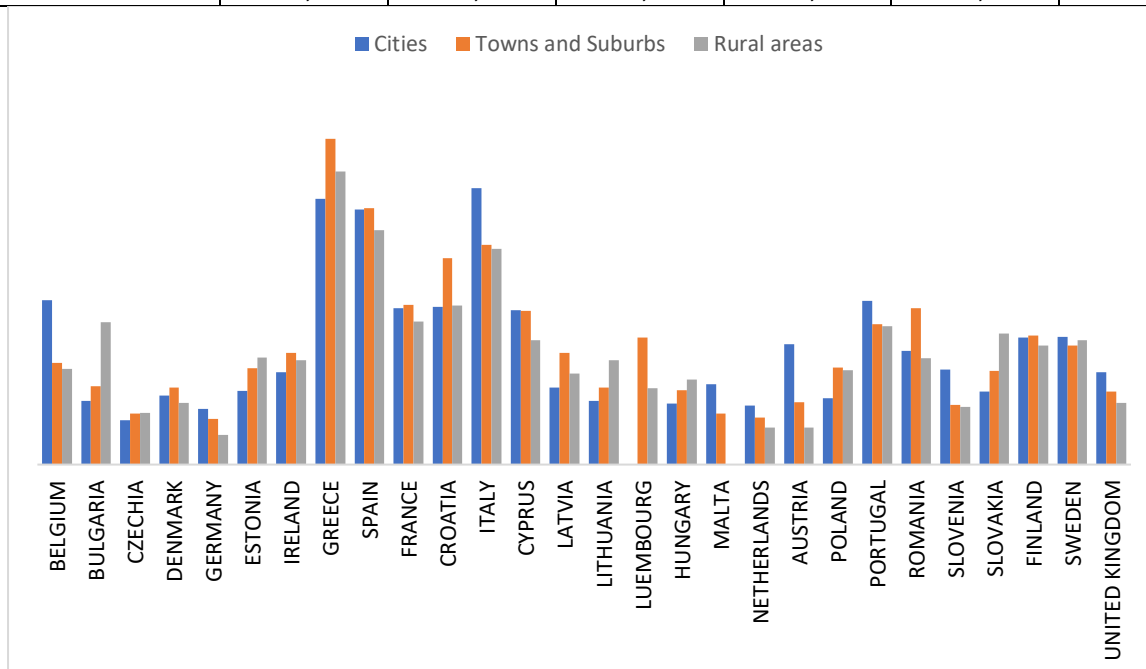


2018



**6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation  
Age: 15 - 24**

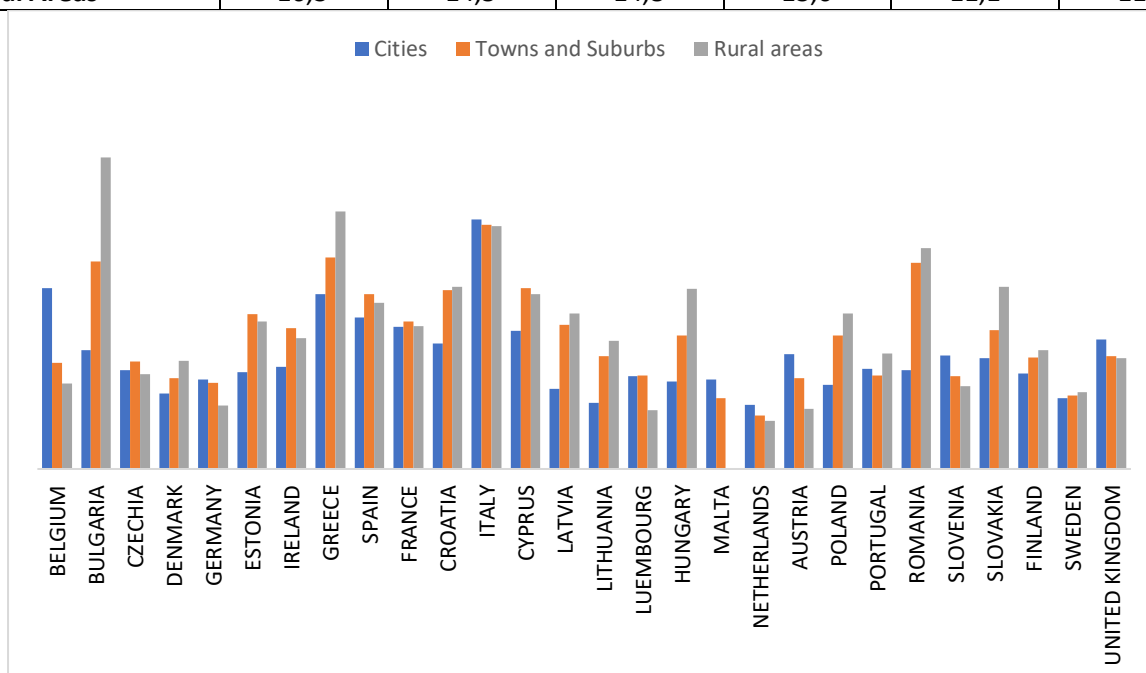
|                        | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Cities</b>          | 43,8 | 37,3 | 33,2 | 29,6 | 26,0 | 22,2 |
| <b>Towns - Suburbs</b> | 35,8 | 37,2 | 30,4 | 27,1 | 23,2 | 19,1 |
| <b>Rural Areas</b>     | 31,7 | 28,2 | 31,9 | 26,2 | 21,0 | 18,8 |



2018

**6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation  
Age: 15 - 29**

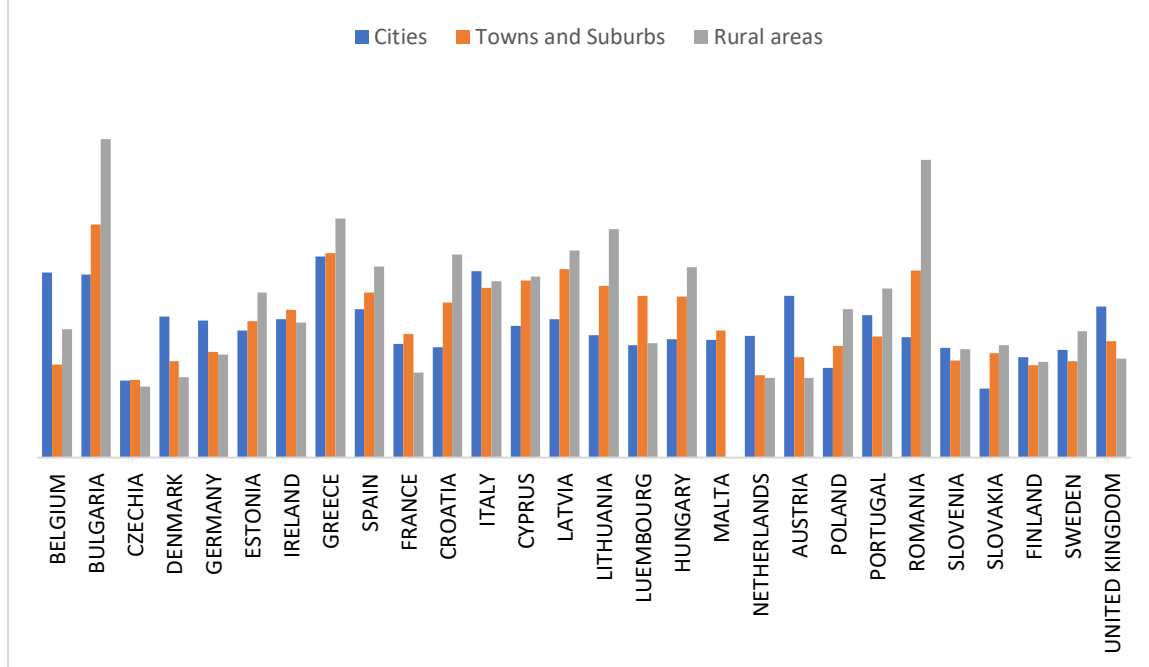
|                        | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Cities</b>          | 16,0 | 14,3 | 12,6 | 12,6 | 10,9 | 9,5  |
| <b>Towns - Suburbs</b> | 17,2 | 15,2 | 12,9 | 12,5 | 9,8  | 8,9  |
| <b>Rural Areas</b>     | 16,3 | 14,5 | 14,8 | 13,6 | 11,1 | 11,0 |



2018

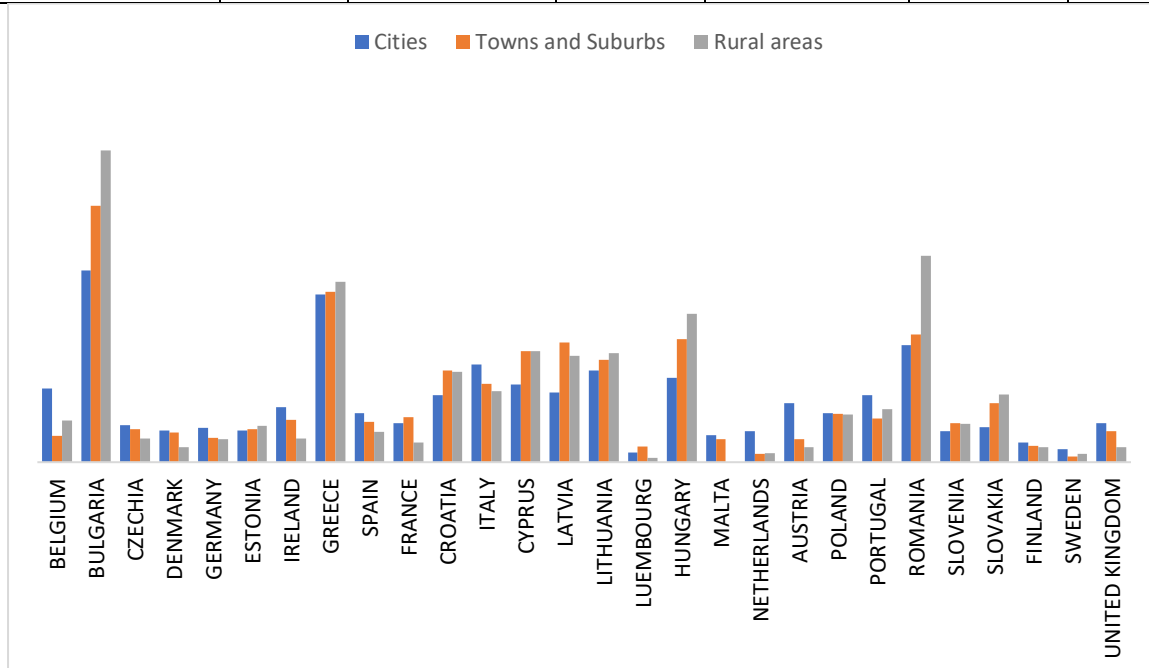
**6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion**  
**Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)**

|                        | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Cities</b>          | 26,9 | 26,8 | 26,6 | 24,2 | 23,2 | :    |
| <b>Towns - Suburbs</b> | 24,3 | 25,3 | 23,6 | 22,9 | 19,7 | :    |
| <b>Rural Areas</b>     | 31,6 | 30,9 | 30,0 | 29,0 | 27,5 | :    |



**6.9. Severe material deprivation rate**  
**Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)**

|                        | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |
|------------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|
| <b>Cities</b>          | 13,3 | 12,8 | 11,8 | 9,4  | 8,2  | :    |
| <b>Towns - Suburbs</b> | 9,6  | 9,4  | 7,9  | 7,6  | 5,3  | :    |
| <b>Rural Areas</b>     | 9,6  | 9,4  | 7,9  | 7,6  | 5,3  | :    |



| <b>7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION – 2011 statistics*</b>   |                                |                                   |                                    |                                       |
|--|--------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------------------------|
| <b>7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability</b>               |                                |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| <b>Age: 15 - 34</b>  |                                |                                   |                                    |                                       |
|  | <b>Difficulty in basic act</b> | <b>No difficulty in basic act</b> | <b>Limitation in work capacity</b> | <b>No limitation in work capacity</b> |
| <b>Portugal</b>  | 60.159                         | 1.085,726                         | 66.696                             | 1.077,755                             |
| <b>7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability</b>   |                                |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| <b>Age: 15 - 24</b>  |                                |                                   |                                    |                                       |
|  | <b>Difficulty in basic act</b> | <b>No difficulty in basic act</b> | <b>Limitation in work capacity</b> | <b>No limitation in work capacity</b> |
| <b>Portugal</b>  | 35,5                           | 22,9                              | 38,4                               | 22,6                                  |
| <b>7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability</b>                             |                                |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| <b>Age: 30 - 34</b>  |                                |                                   |                                    |                                       |
|  | <b>Difficulty in basic act</b> | <b>No difficulty in basic act</b> | <b>Limitation in work capacity</b> | <b>No limitation in work capacity</b> |
| <b>Portugal</b>  | 22,3                           | 24,7                              | 18,0                               | 25,2                                  |
| <b>7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability</b> |                                |                                   |                                    |                                       |
| <b>Age: 15 - 29</b>  |                                |                                   |                                    |                                       |
|  | <b>Difficulty in basic act</b> | <b>No difficulty in basic act</b> | <b>Limitation in work capacity</b> | <b>No limitation in work capacity</b> |
| <b>Portugal</b>  | 28,9                           | 12,2                              | 31,3                               | 11,9                                  |

\* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.