

Young Population and Social Exclusion in SPAIN

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

1. Youth Population and Trends
2. Education level of young population
3. Youth Employment and Unemployment
4. Youth Social Inclusion
5. Differences between EU and foreign-born young people
6. Differences between young people living in cities, towns\suburbs, rural areas
7. Statistics concerning young population with disability

Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018.**

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018.**

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

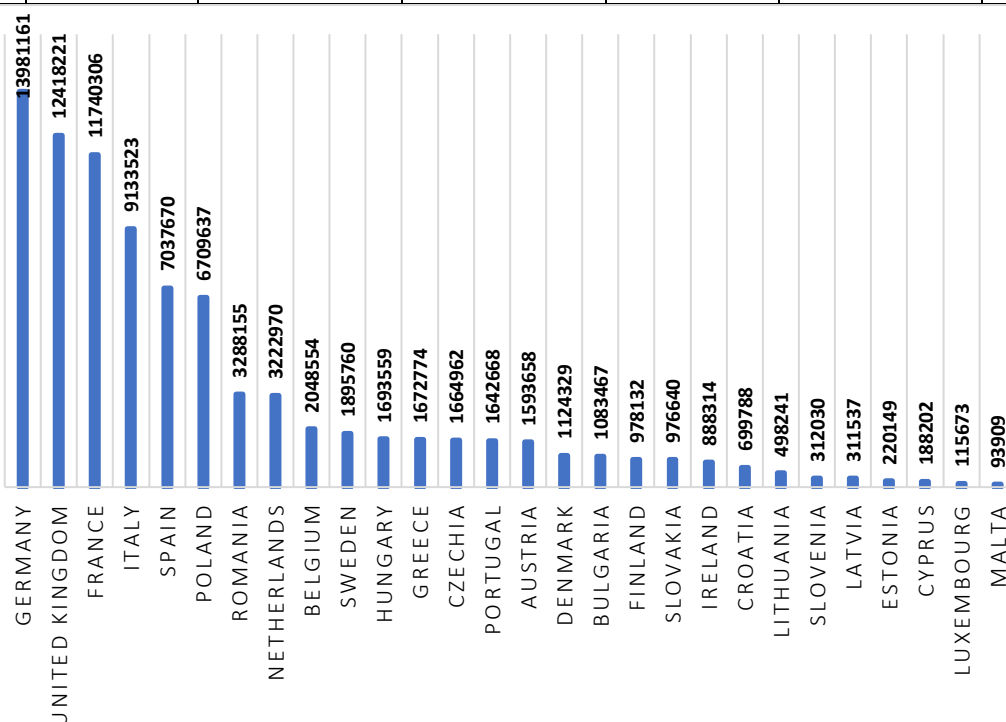
b break in time series	c confidential	d definition differs, see metadata
e estimated	f forecast	n not significant
p provisional	r revised	s Eurostat estimate
u low reliability	- not applicable	

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

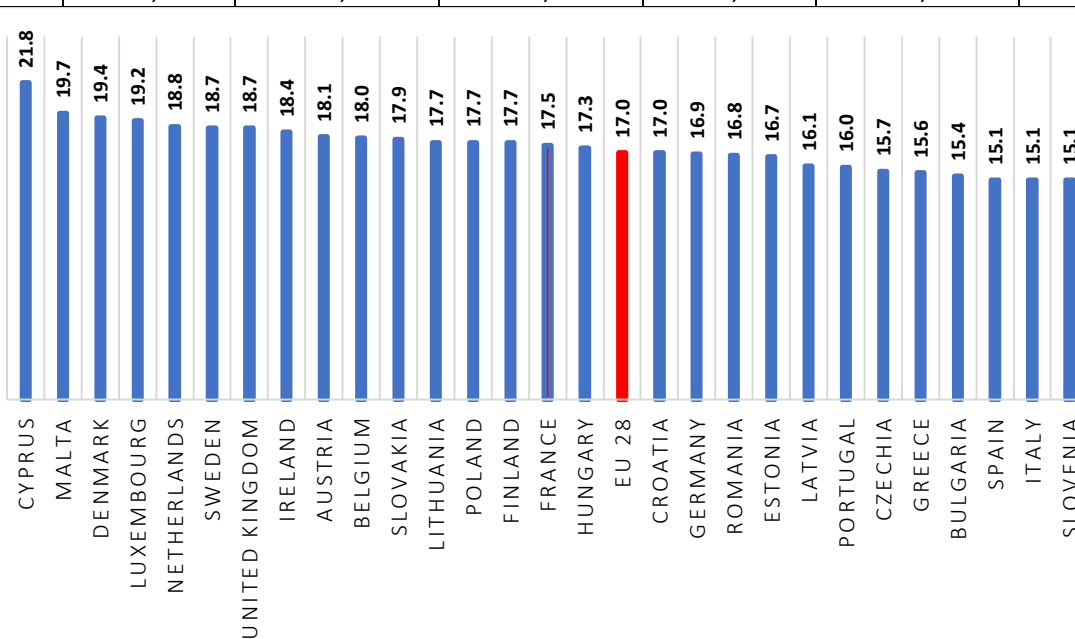
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
Spain	7.508.878	7.264.495	7.112.935	7.030.427	7.002.731	7.037.670



1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

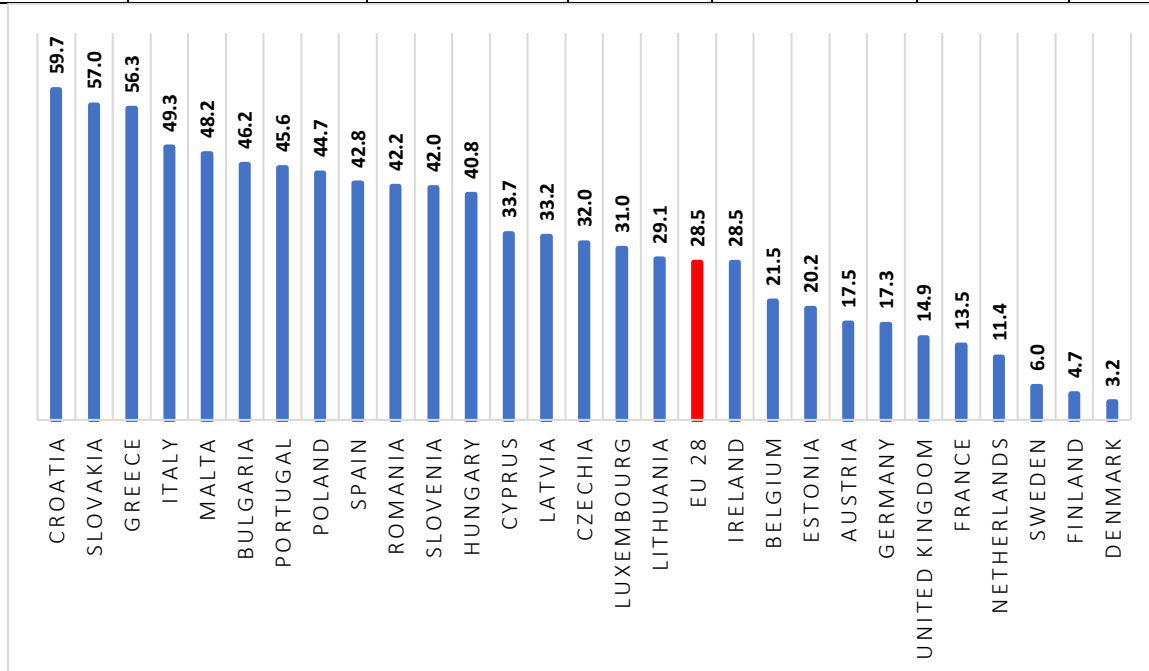
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
Spain	16,1	15,6	15,3	15,1	15,1	15,1



2018

1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents
Age: 25 - 34

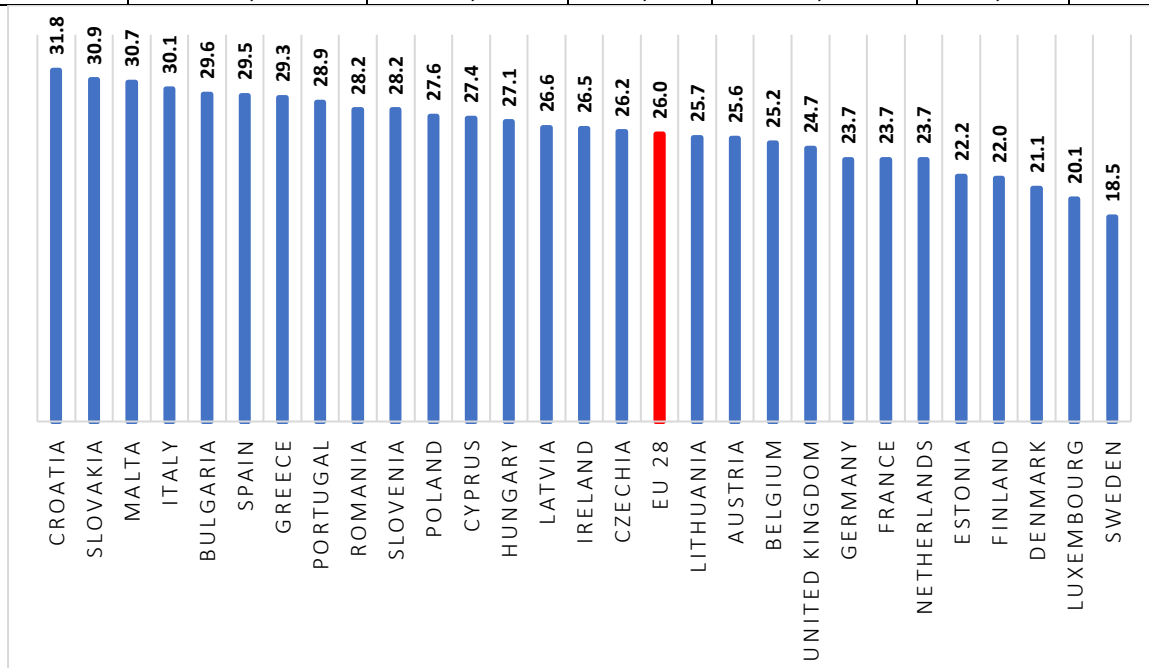
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
Spain	37,4	39,6	39,1	40,0	42,8	:



2017

1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
Spain	28,9	29,1	29,0	29,4	29,3	29,5



2018

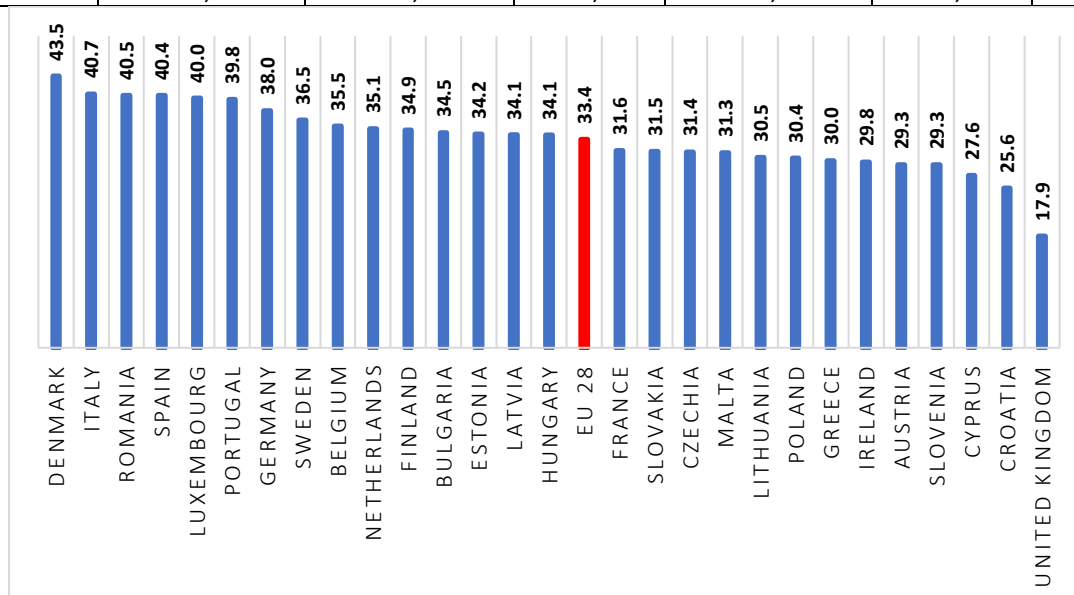
2. EDUCATION

2.1. Young people by educational attainment level

ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Spain	46,0	45,3	43,6	42,6	42,0	40,4



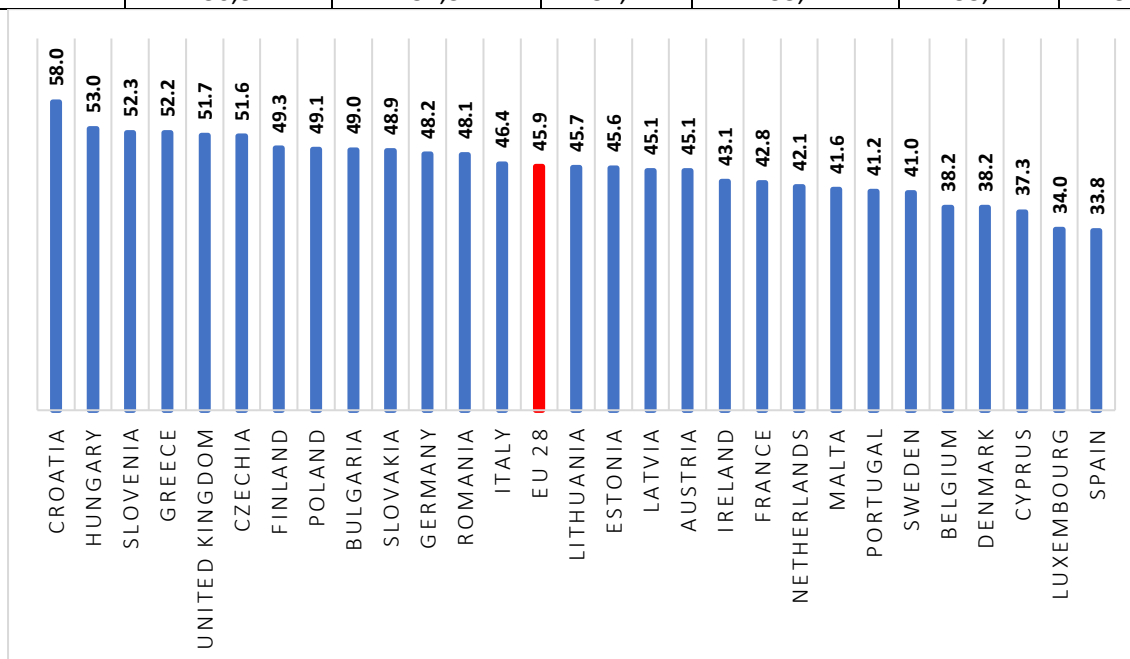
2018

2.2. Young people by educational attainment level

ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

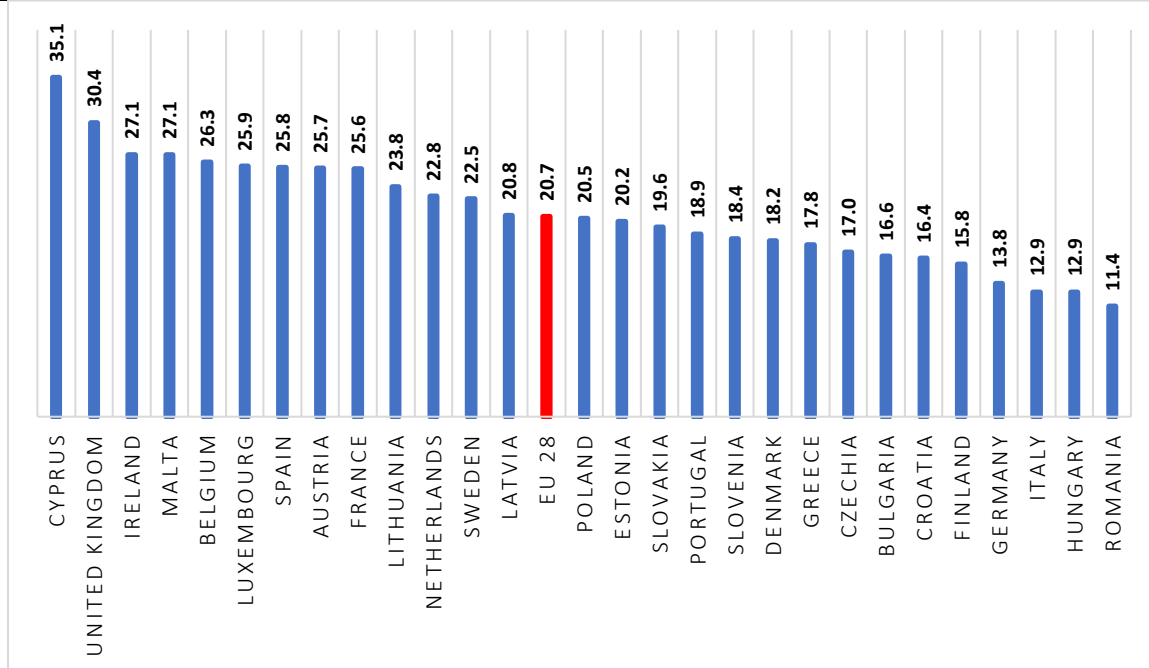
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Spain	30,3	31,3	32,7	33,1	33,1	33,8



2018

2.3. Young people by educational attainment level
ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)
Age: 15 -29

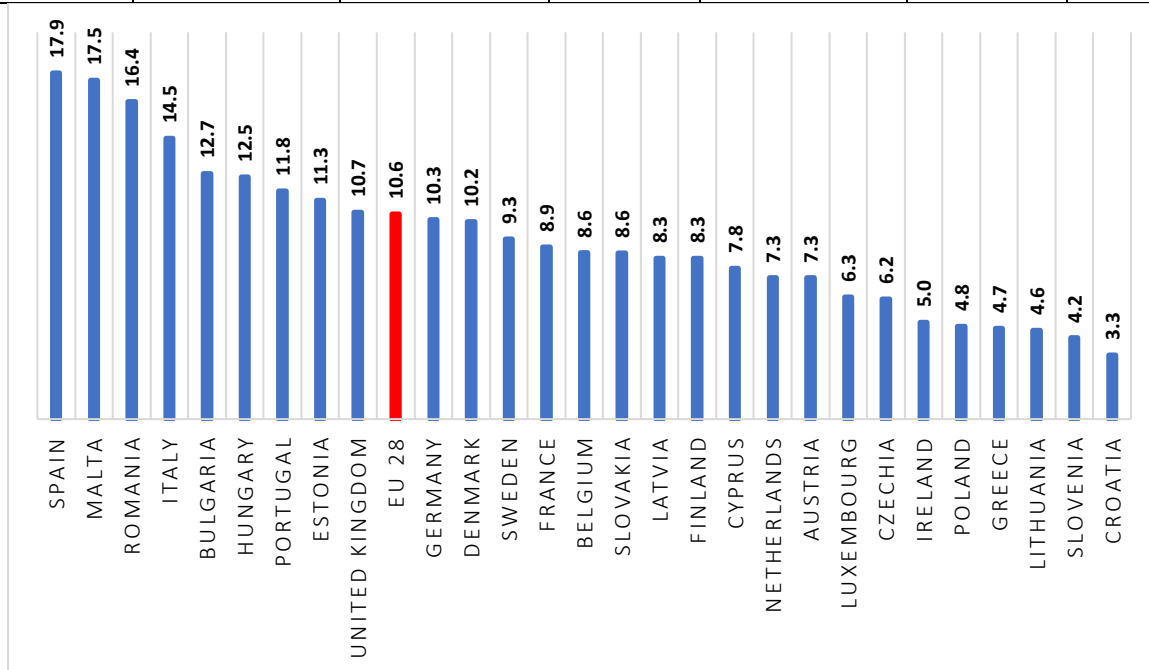
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
Spain	23,7	23,4	23,7	24,3	24,9	25,8



2018

2.4. Early leavers from education and training
Age: 18 - 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
Spain	23,6	21,9	20,0	19,0	18,3	17,9

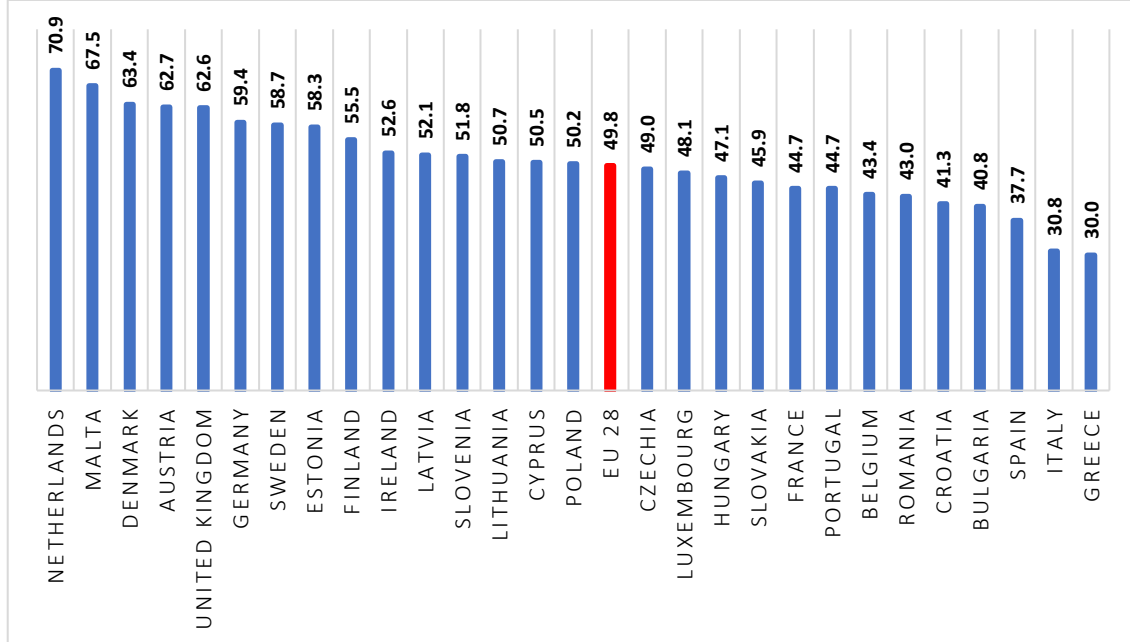


2018

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

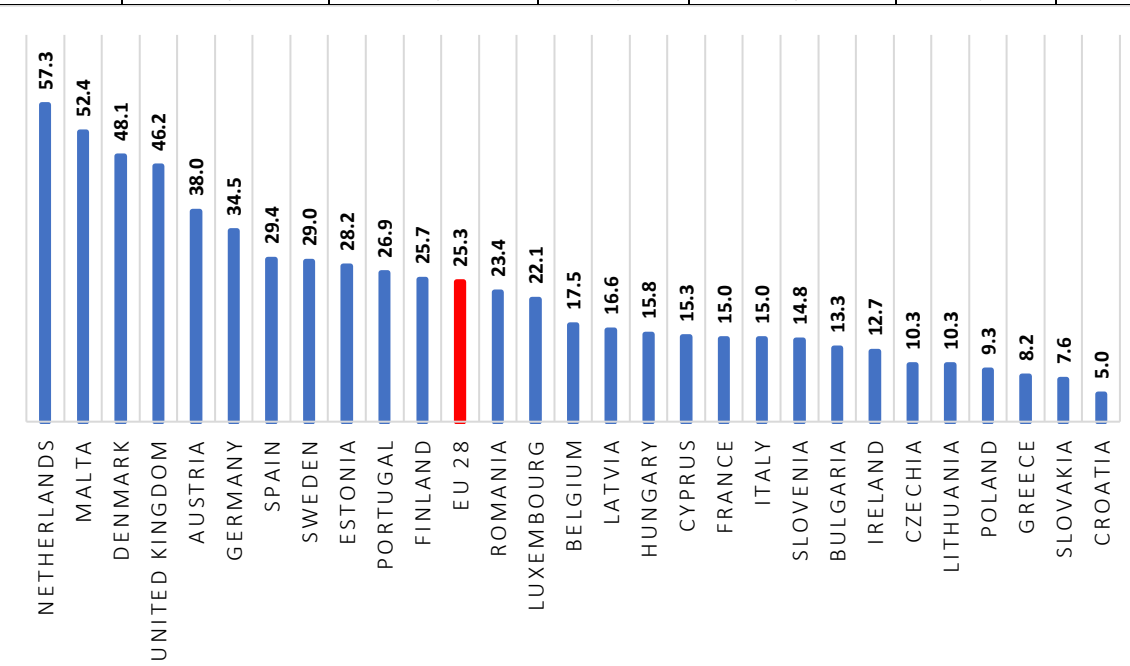
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
Spain	32,6	33,1	33,7	34,6	36,5	37,7



2018

3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

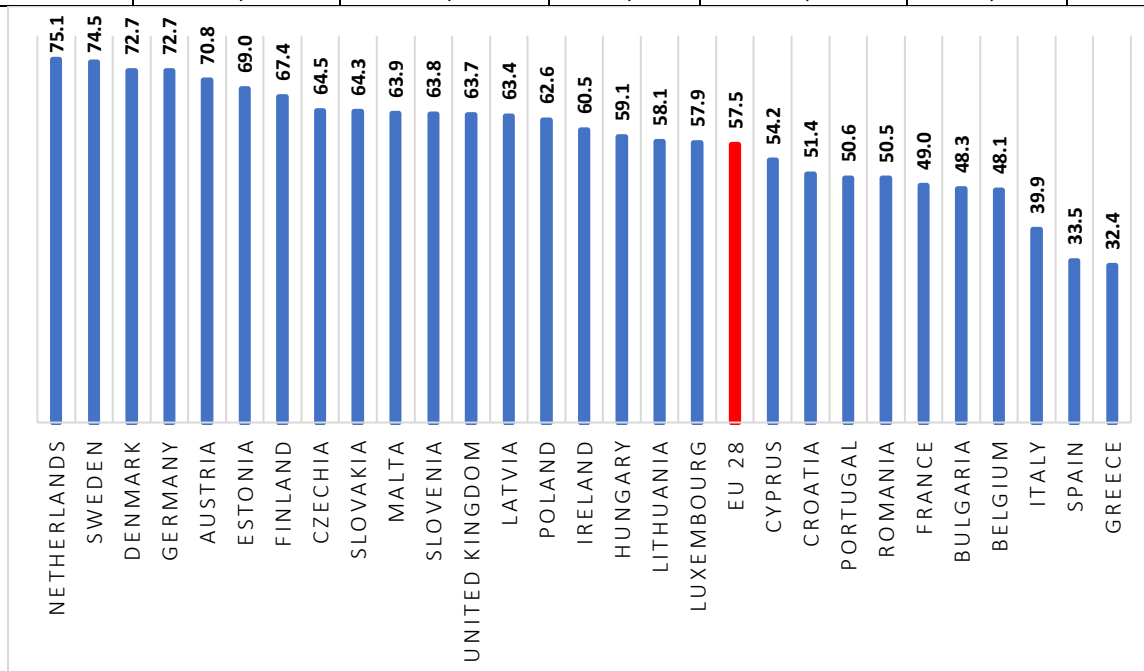
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
Spain	26,2	26,4	26,8	28,0	28,8	29,4



2018

3.3. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

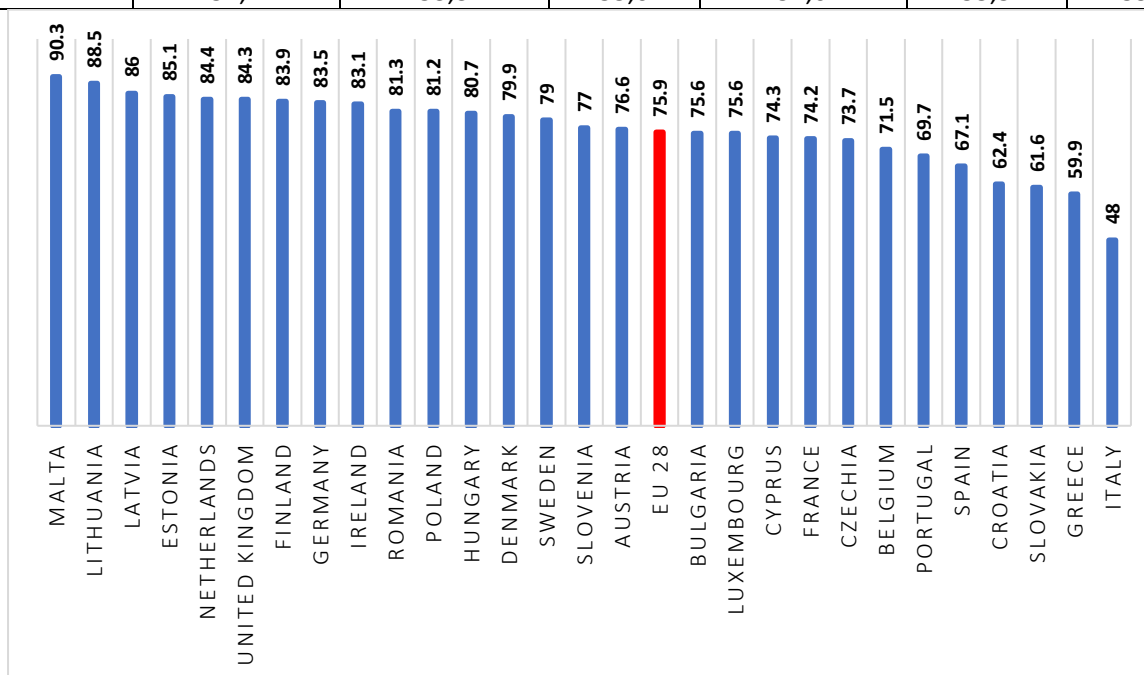
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
Spain	30,5	30,3	30,3	30,5	32,1	33,5



2018

3.4. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: tertiary
Age: 15 -29

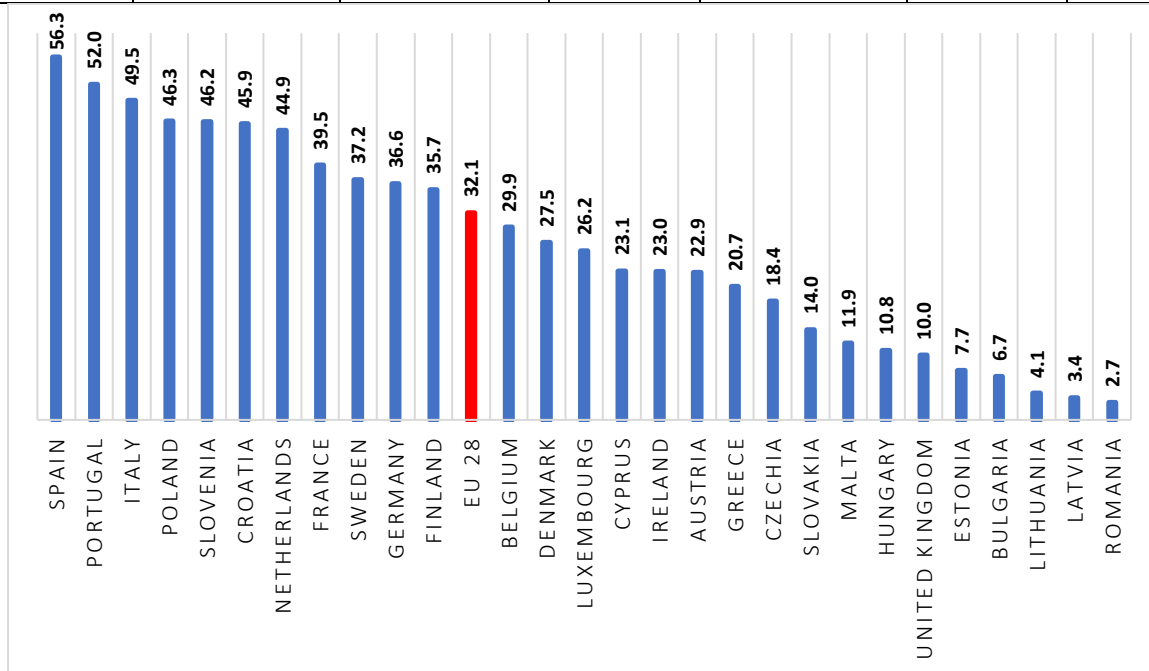
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
Spain	51,4	53,3	55,0	57,0	55,5	59,9



2018

3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

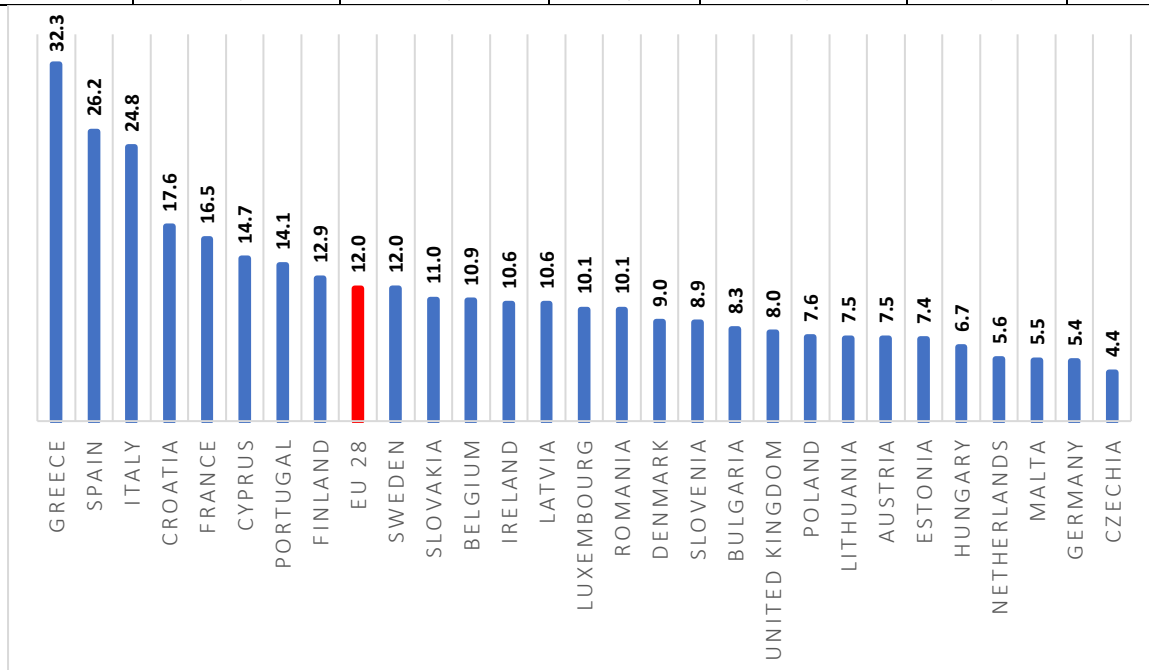
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
Spain	49,3	51,9	54,3	56,5	57,5	56,3



2018

3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
Spain	42,4	39,7	36,7	33,3	29,4	26,2



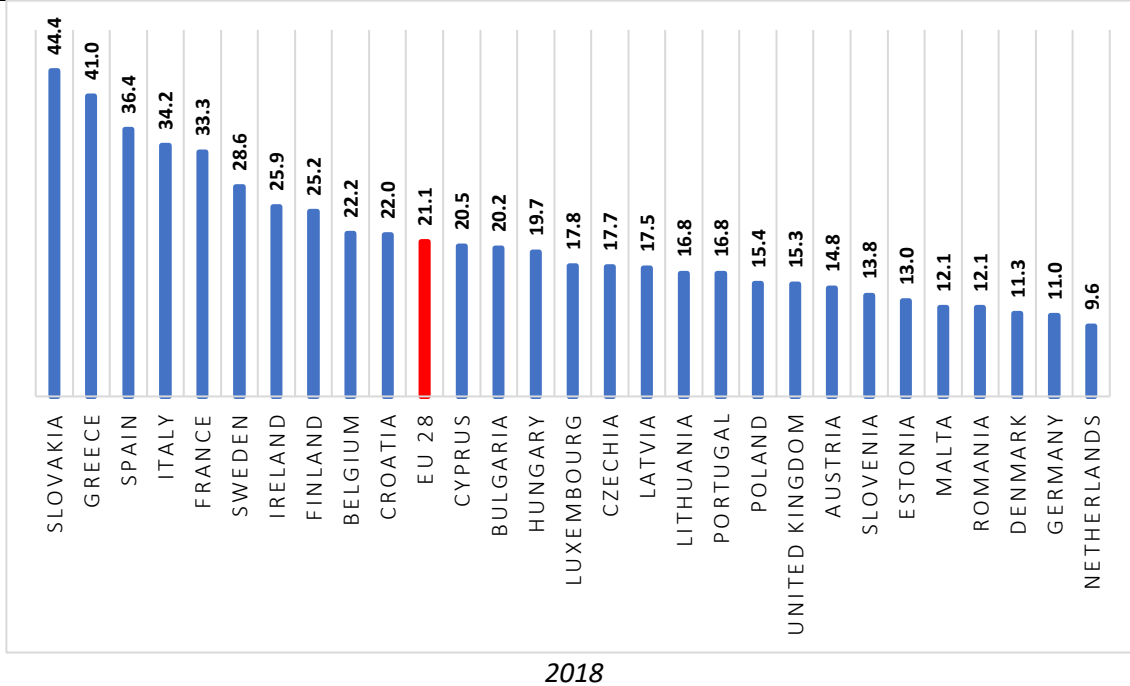
2018

3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Spain	52,4	49,9	47,8	43,4	39,9	36,4

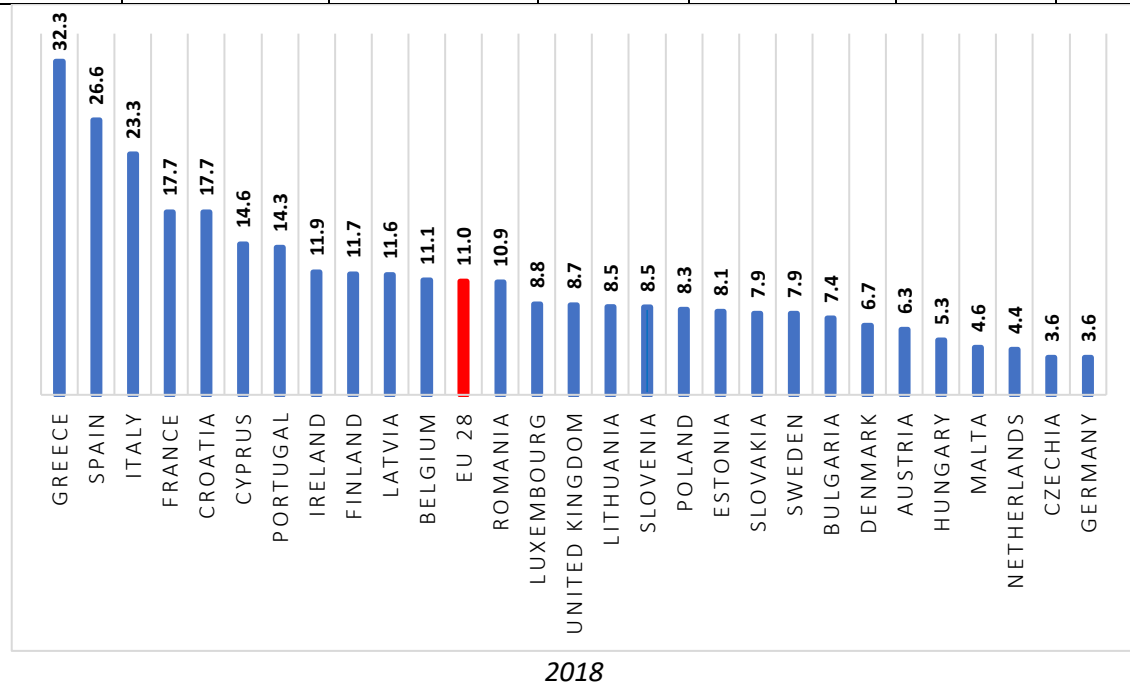


3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

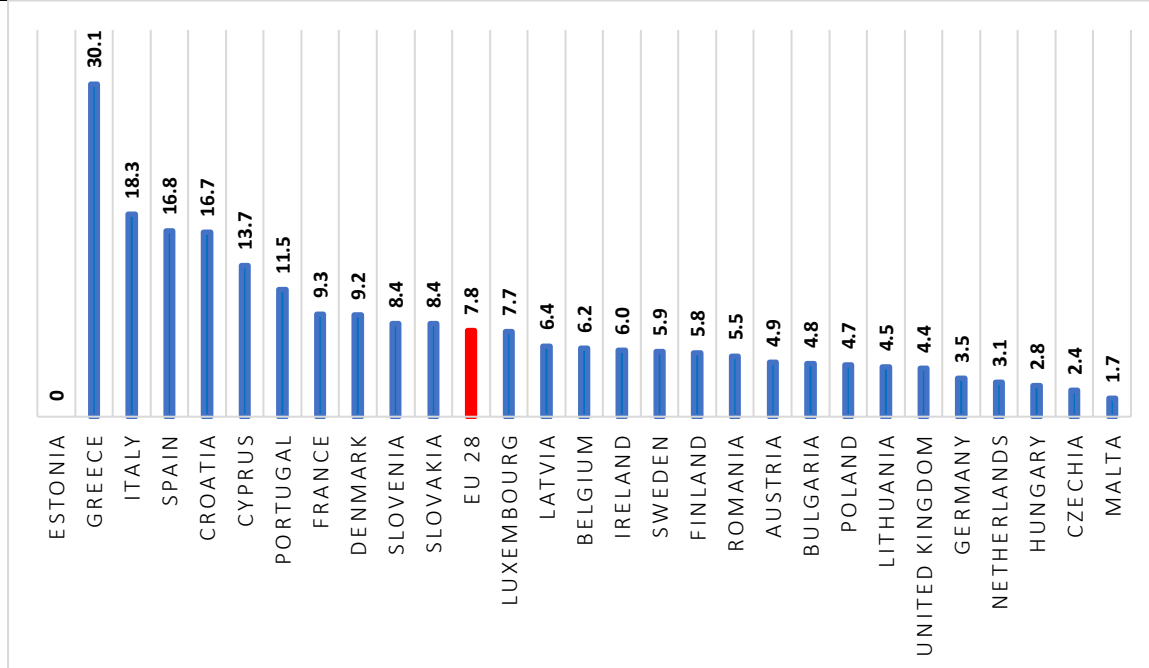
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
Spain	41,0	38,2	35,9	32,7	29,5	26,6



3.9. Youth unemployment
ISCED 11 level: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29

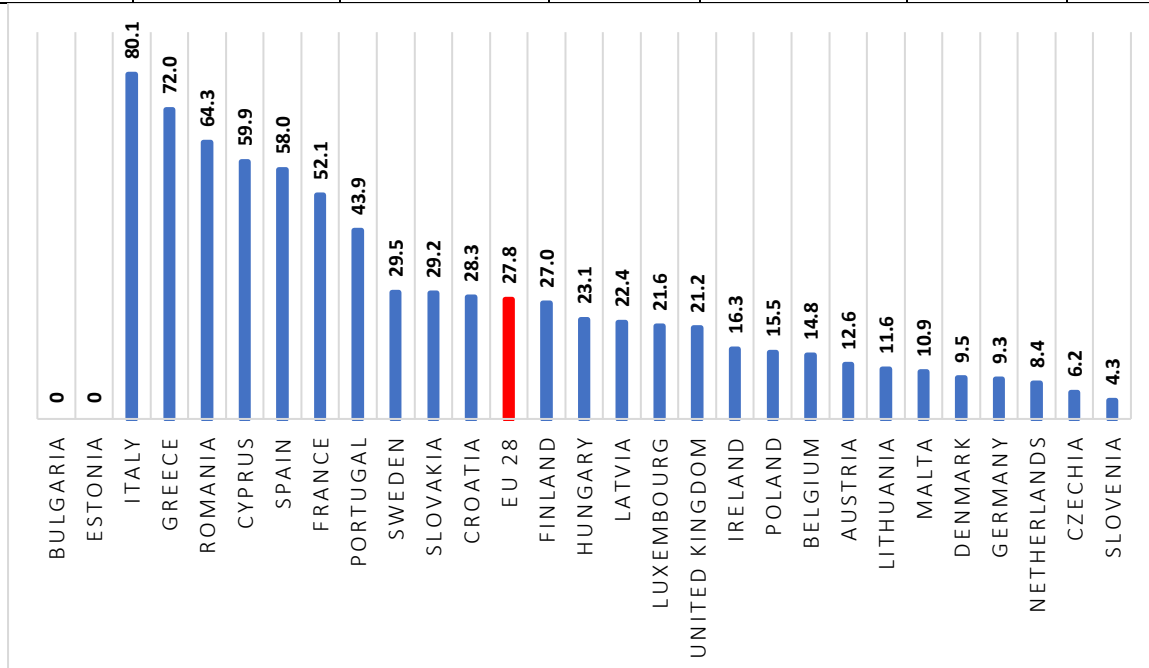
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
Spain	41,0	38,2	35,9	32,7	29,5	26,6



2018

3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
Spain	68,2	68,5	67,0	62,8	64,2	58,0

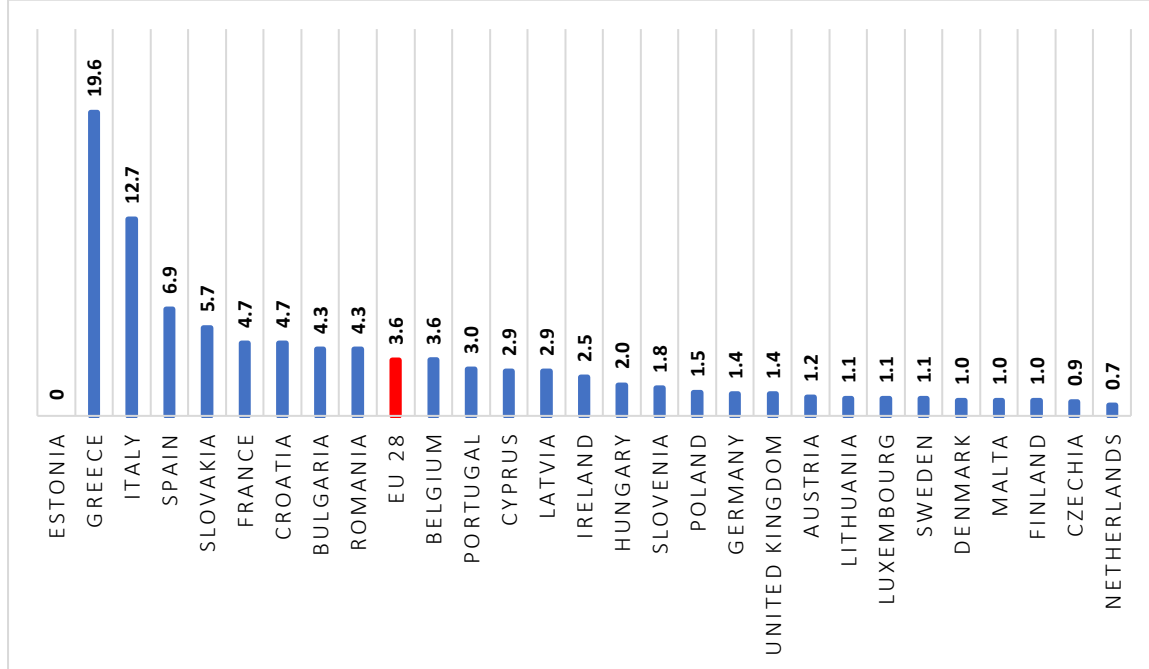


2018

3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
Spain	17,8	16,7	14,4	11,0	8,6	6,9



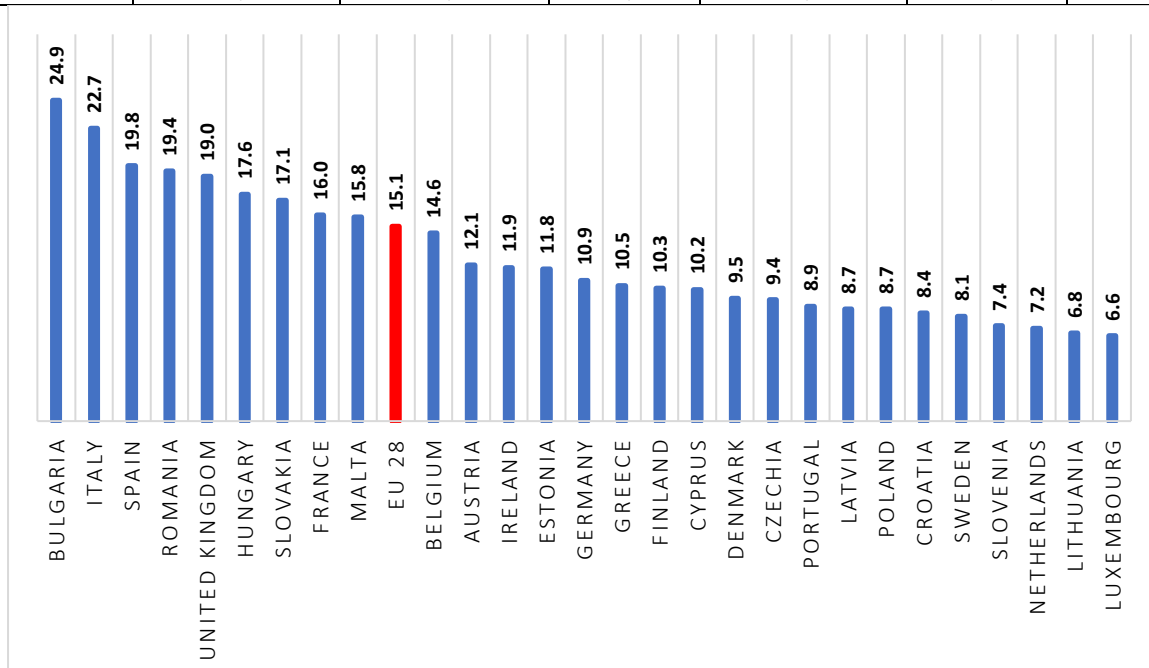
2018

3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training

ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

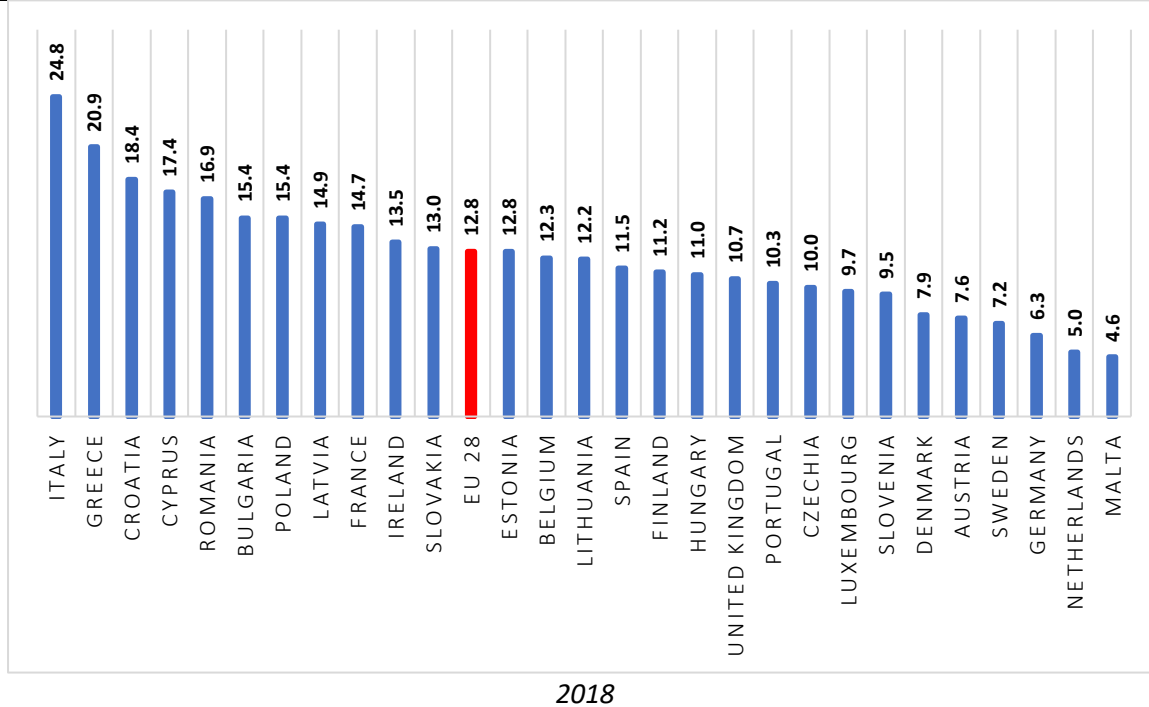
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
Spain	28,2	26,3	24,8	22,7	21,0	19,8



2018

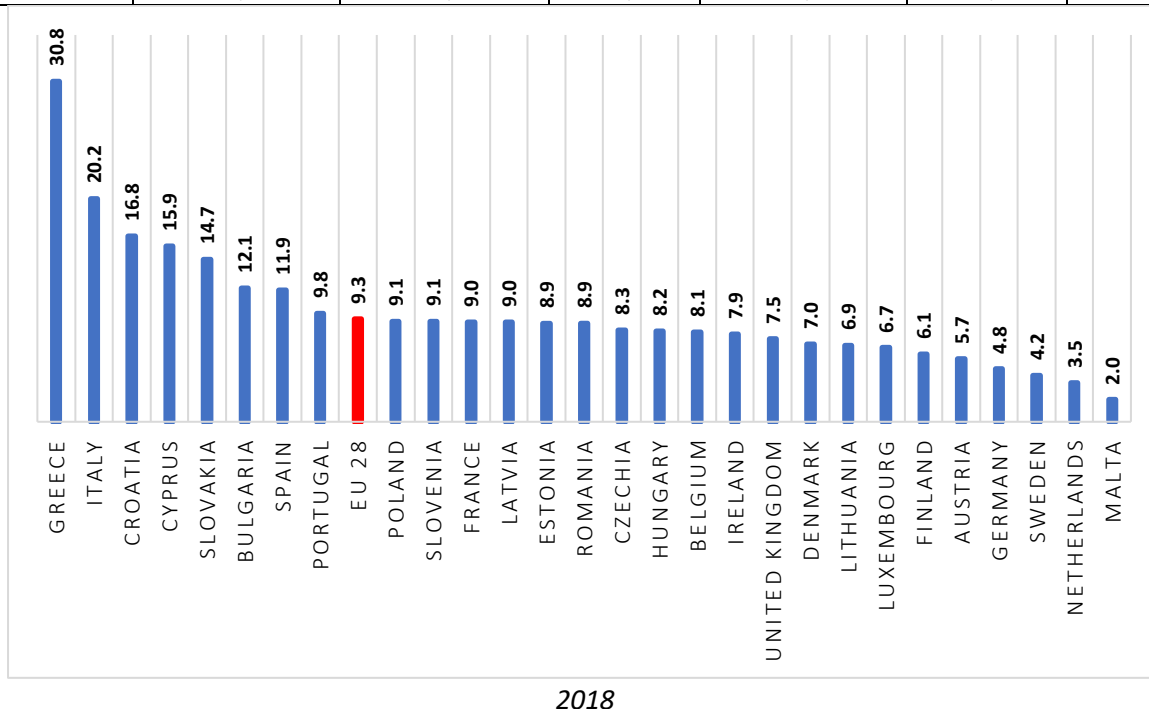
3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
Spain	17,2	14,9	14,4	13,4	11,9	11,5



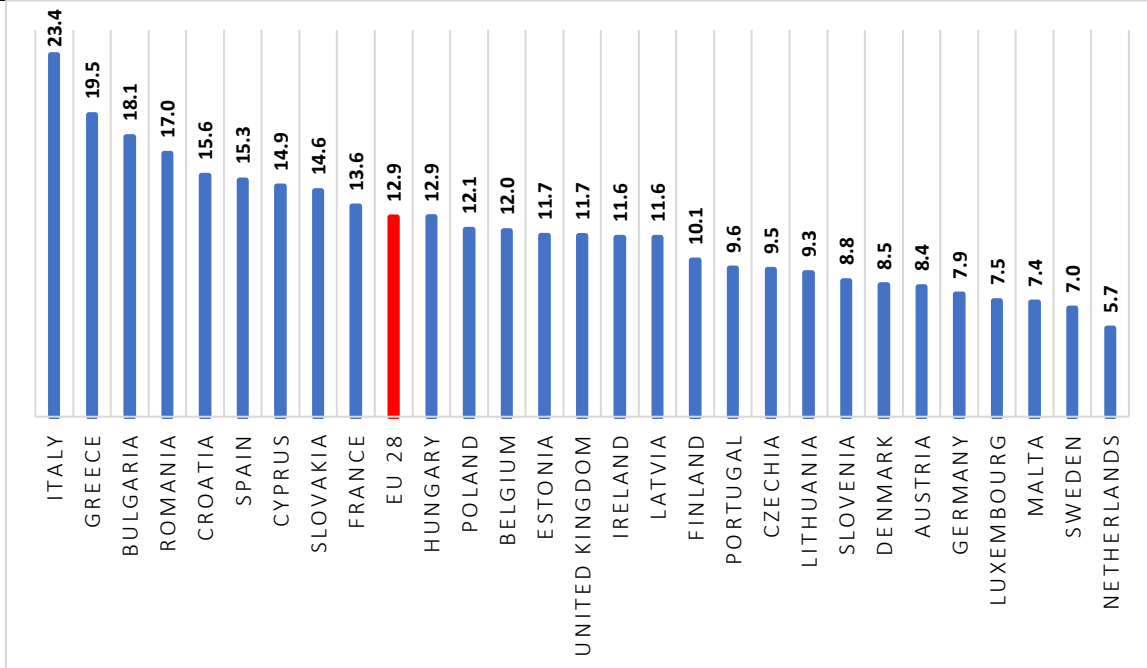
3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
Spain	16,4	16,2	14,9	15,0	13,3	11,9



3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed
Age: 15 -29

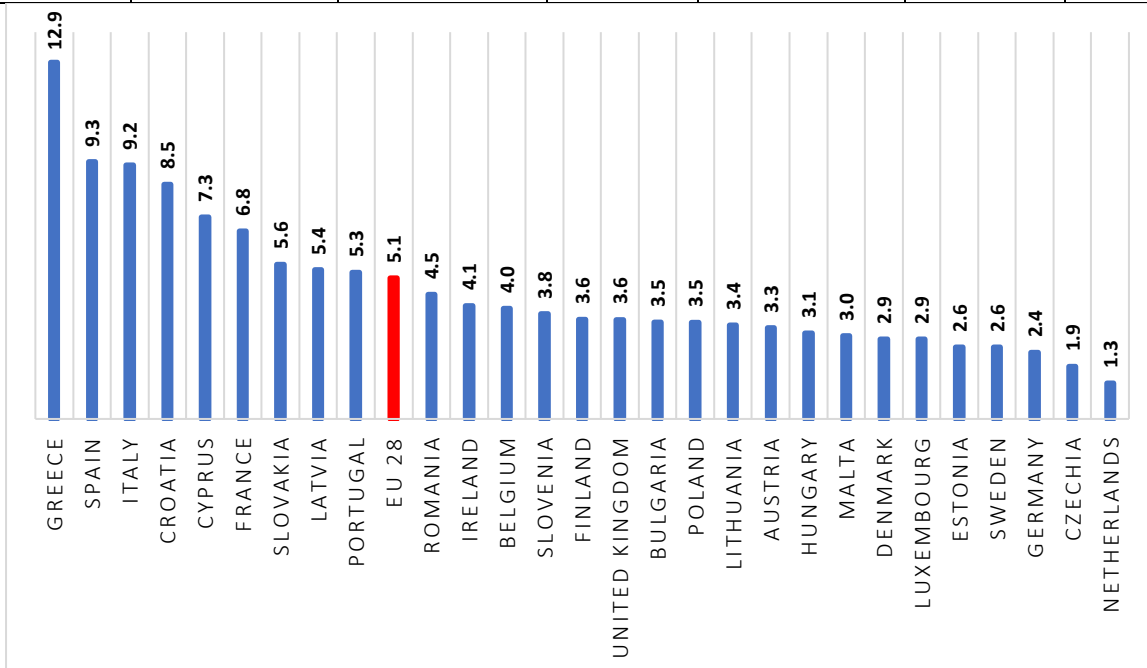
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
Spain	22,5	20,7	19,4	18,1	16,4	15,3



2018

3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed
Age: 15 -29

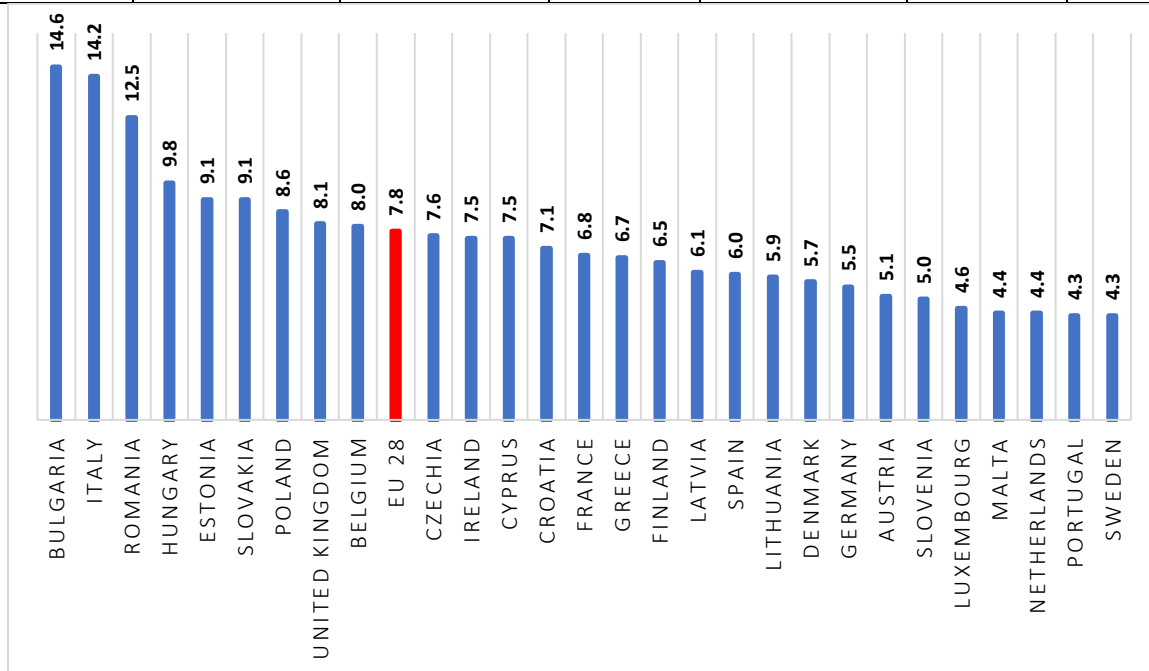
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
Spain	16,6	15,0	13,6	12,1	10,6	9,3



2018

3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive
Age: 15 -29

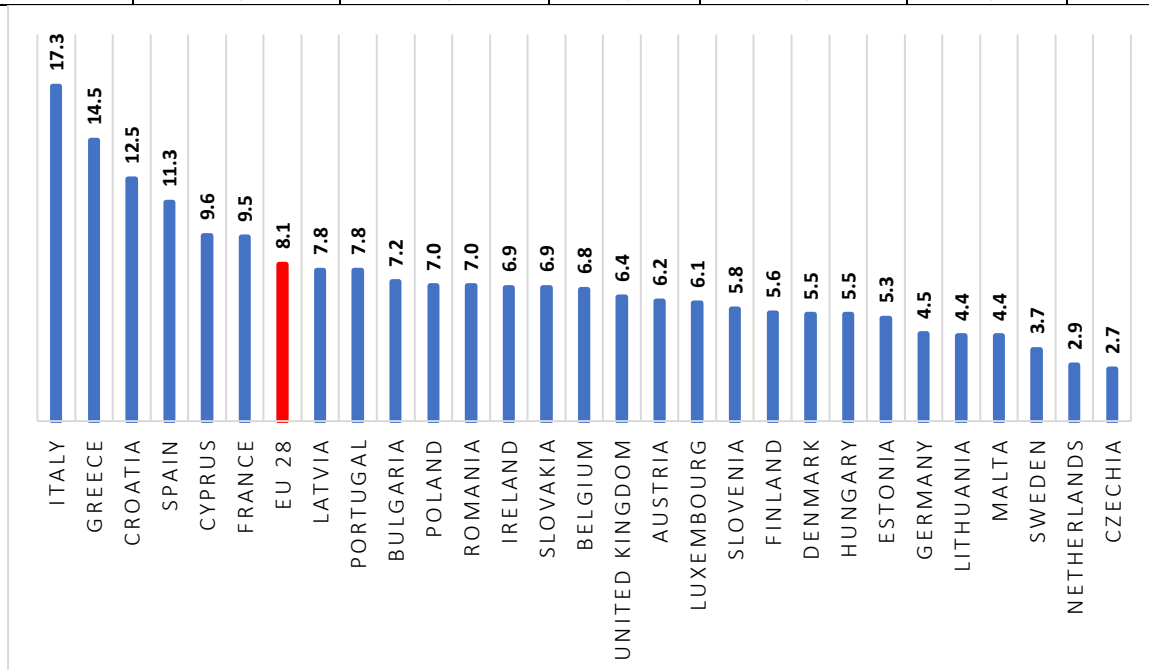
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
Spain	5,9	5,8	5,9	6,0	5,9	6,0



2018

3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,4	10,9	10,3	9,6	8,7	8,1
Spain	19,1	17,3	15,8	14,2	12,7	11,3

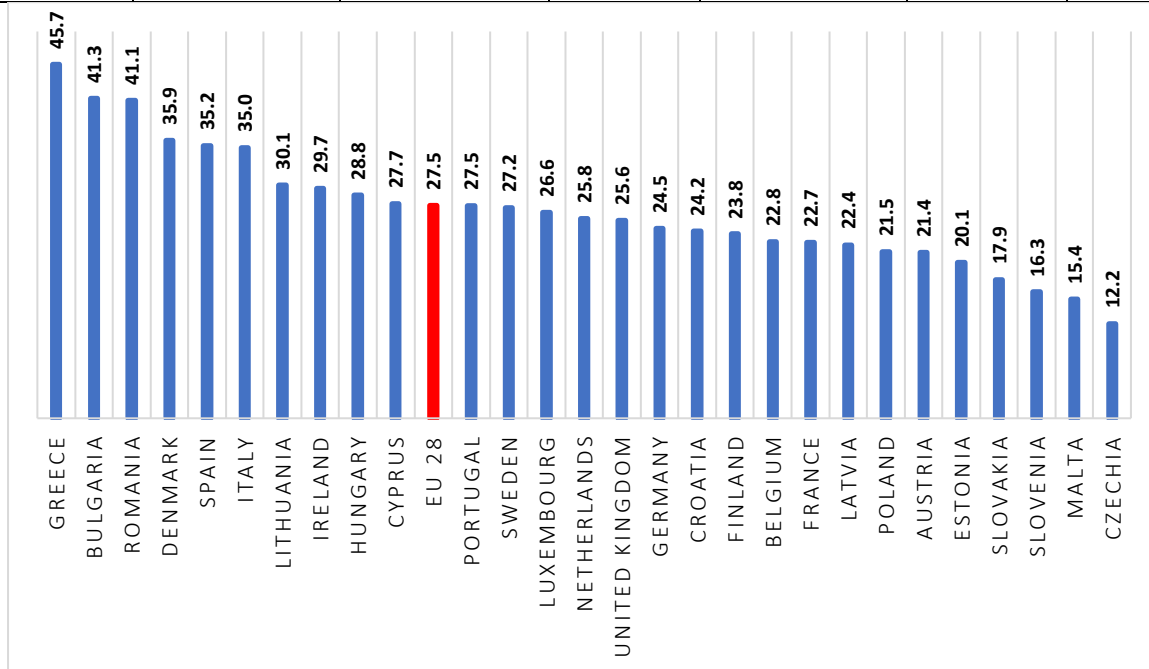


2018

4. SOCIAL INCLUSION

4.1. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	29,6	29,7	29,2	28,9	27,5	:
Spain	33,6	36,5	38,6	37,7	35,2	:



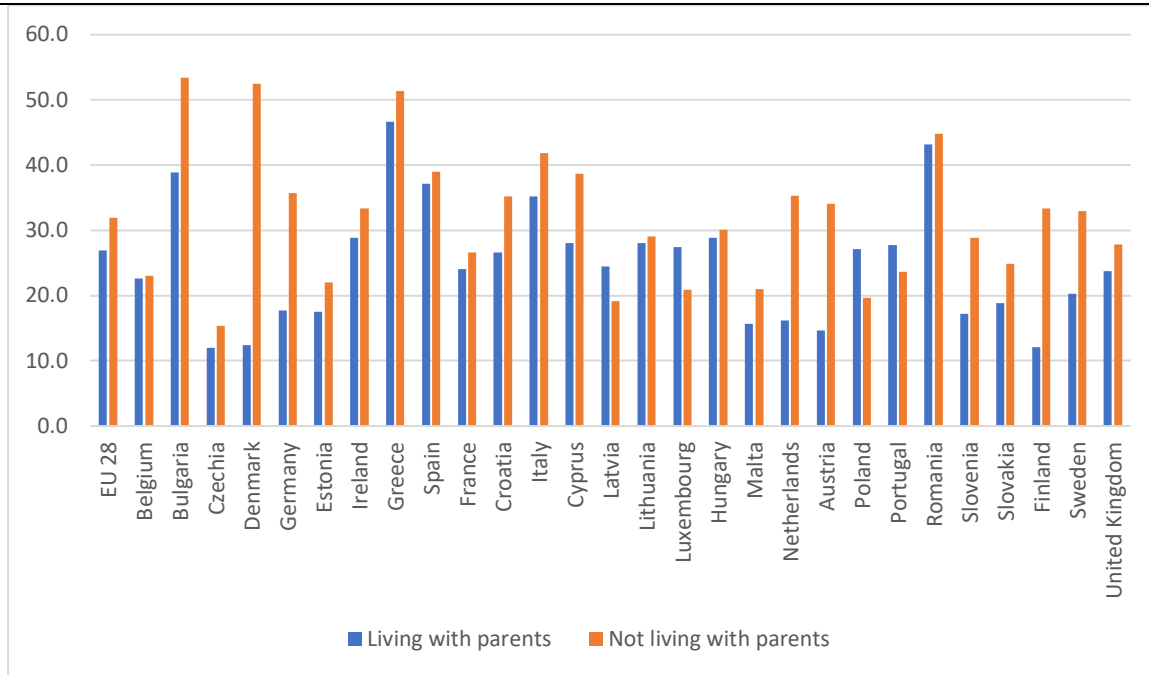
2017

4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
Spain	33,5	36,0	38,1	37,1	:	33,5

4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents Age: 16 - 29

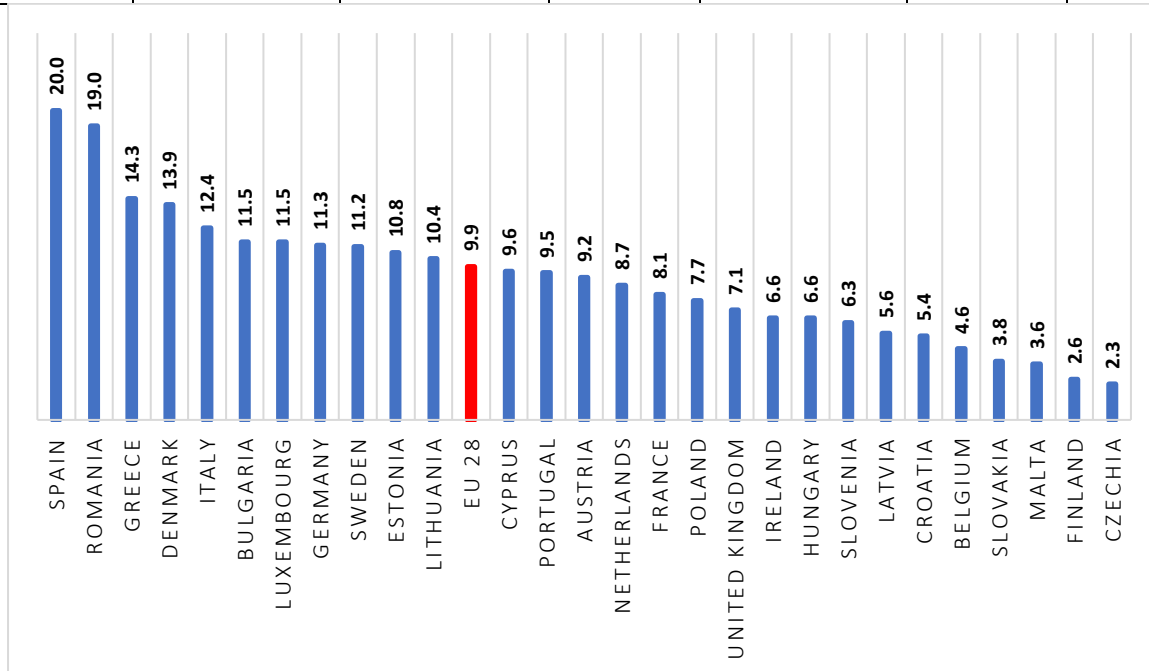
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
Spain	33,5	39,0	38,9	39,0	:	33,5



2016

4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Spain	9,9	16,2	15,8	15,1	20,0	:

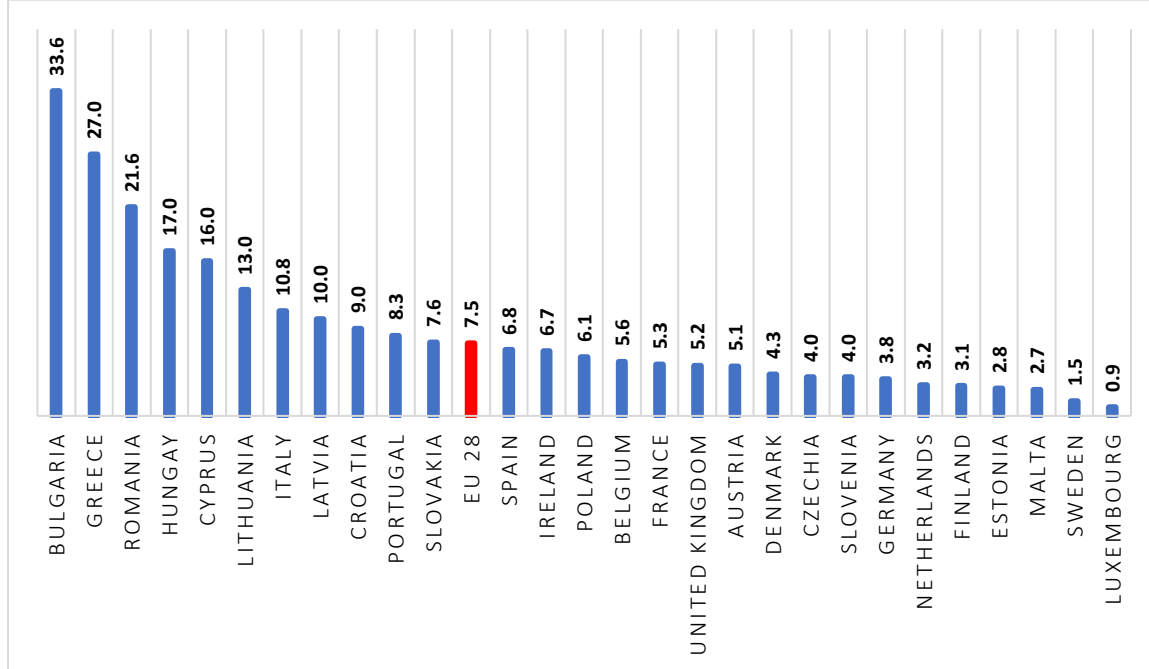


2017

4.5. Severe material deprivation rate

Age: 15- 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Spain	7,4	8,6	8,7	8,4	6,8	:

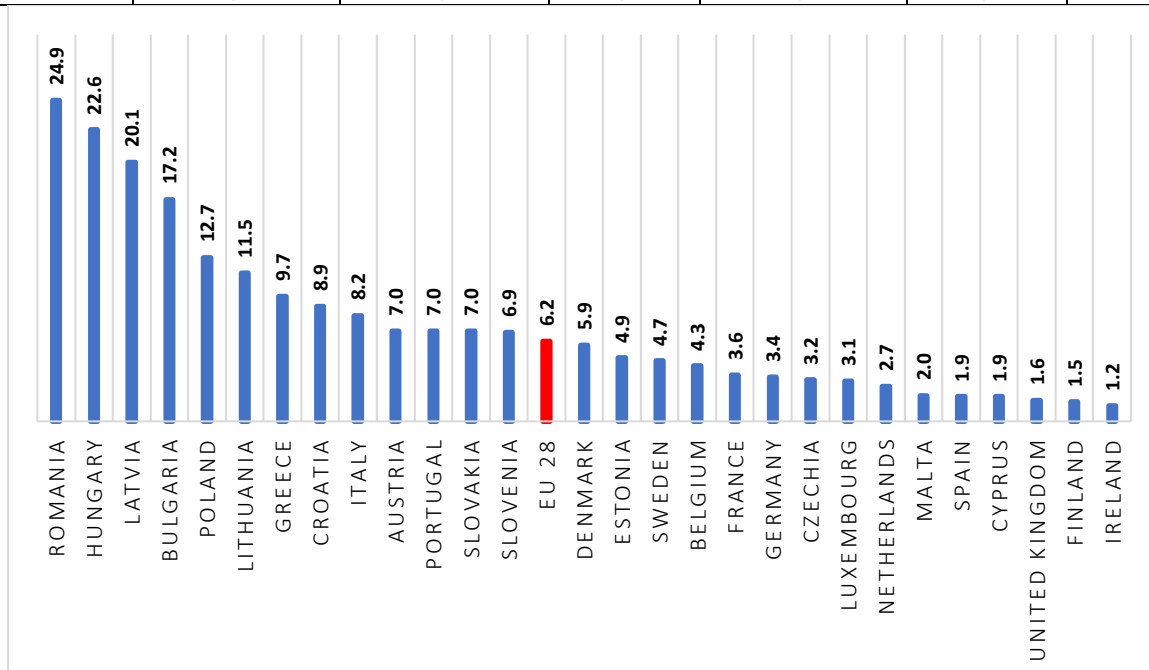


2017

4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

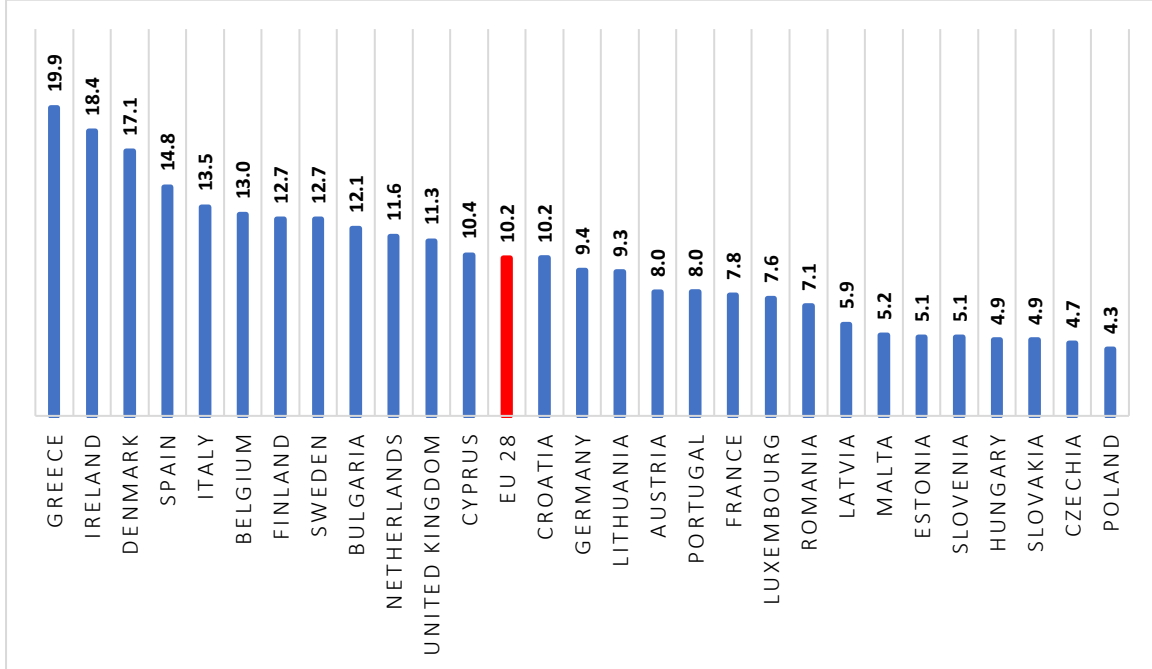
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
Spain	3,3	2,5	2,5	3,0	1,9	:



2017

4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity
Age: 15 - 29

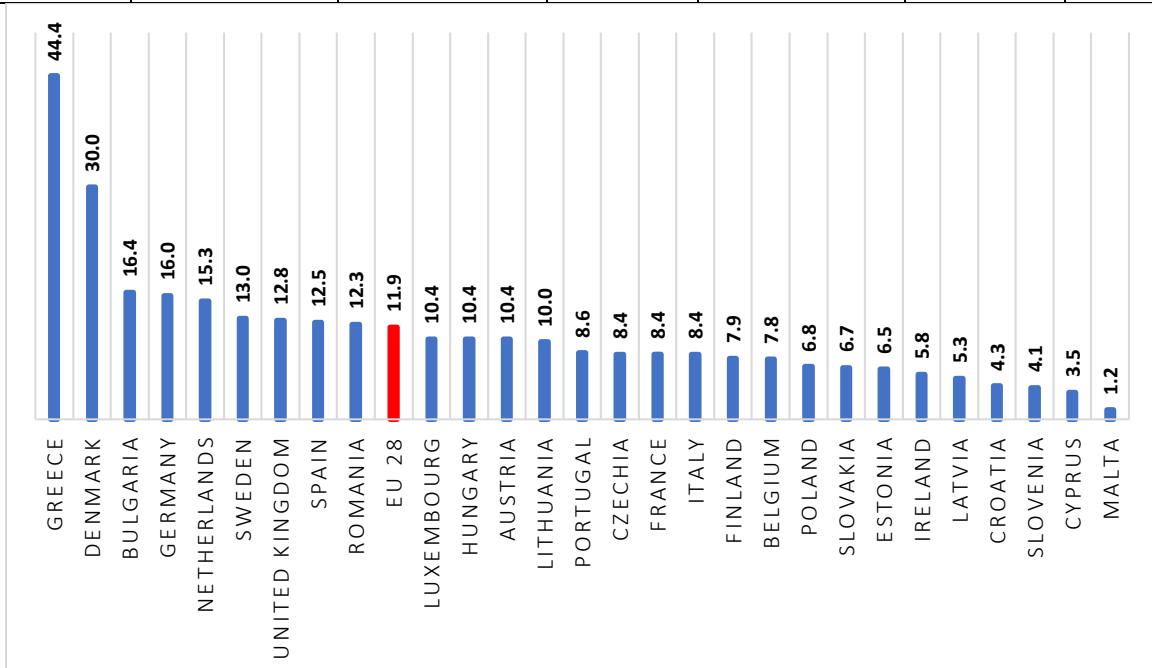
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
Spain	17,2	18,3	18,3	17,7	14,8	:



2017

4.8. Housing cost overburden rate
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	13,7	13,5	13,2	11,9	:
Spain	12,6	14,0	12,6	12,0	12,5	:



2017

5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

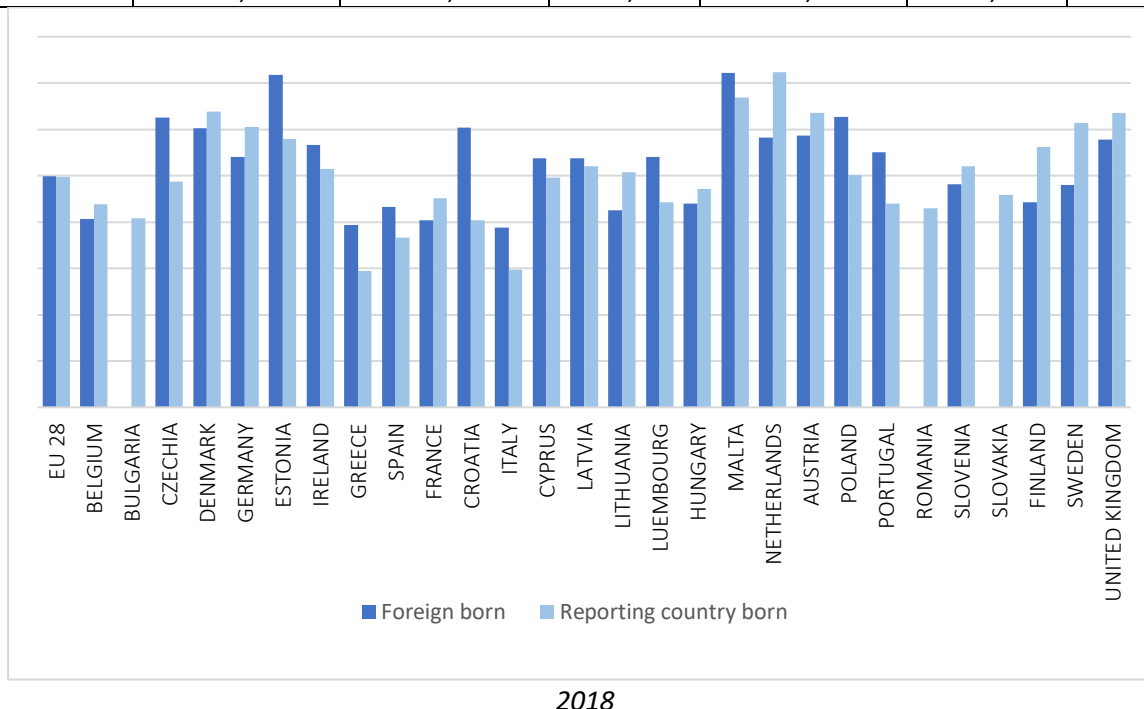
5.1. Youth employment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
Spain	32,6	32,8	33,0	33,8	35,6	36,6

Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
Spain	32,6	34,4	37,4	38,1	40,6	43,2



2018

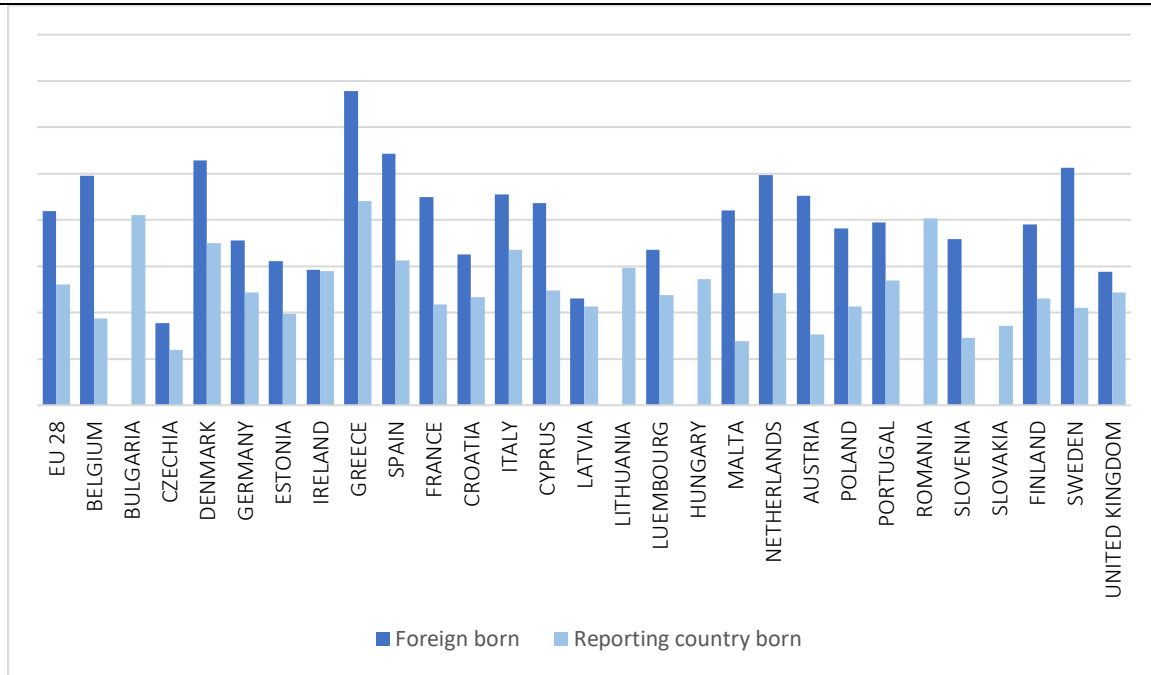
5.2. Youth unemployment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
Spain	41,4	38,9	36,1	32,7	28,7	25,7

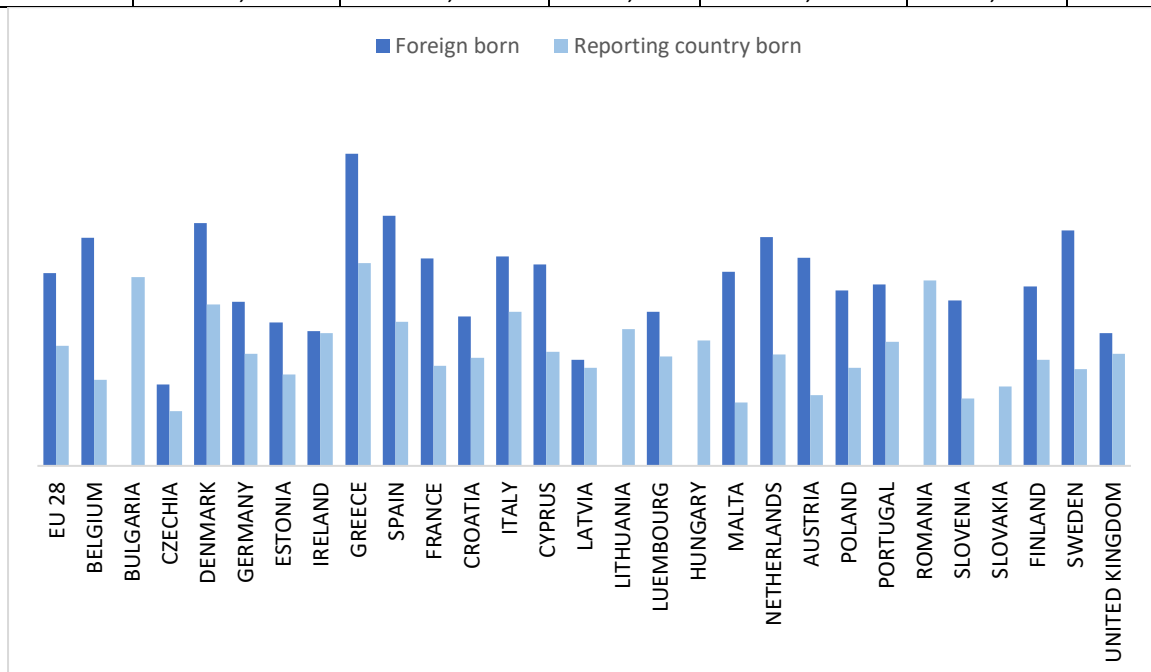
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
Spain	46,9	42,9	39,1	35,8	32,3	28,3



2018

5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
Spain	29,2	33,3	34,1	34,2	31,3	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
Spain	53,9	54,9	61,5	57,1	54,3	:



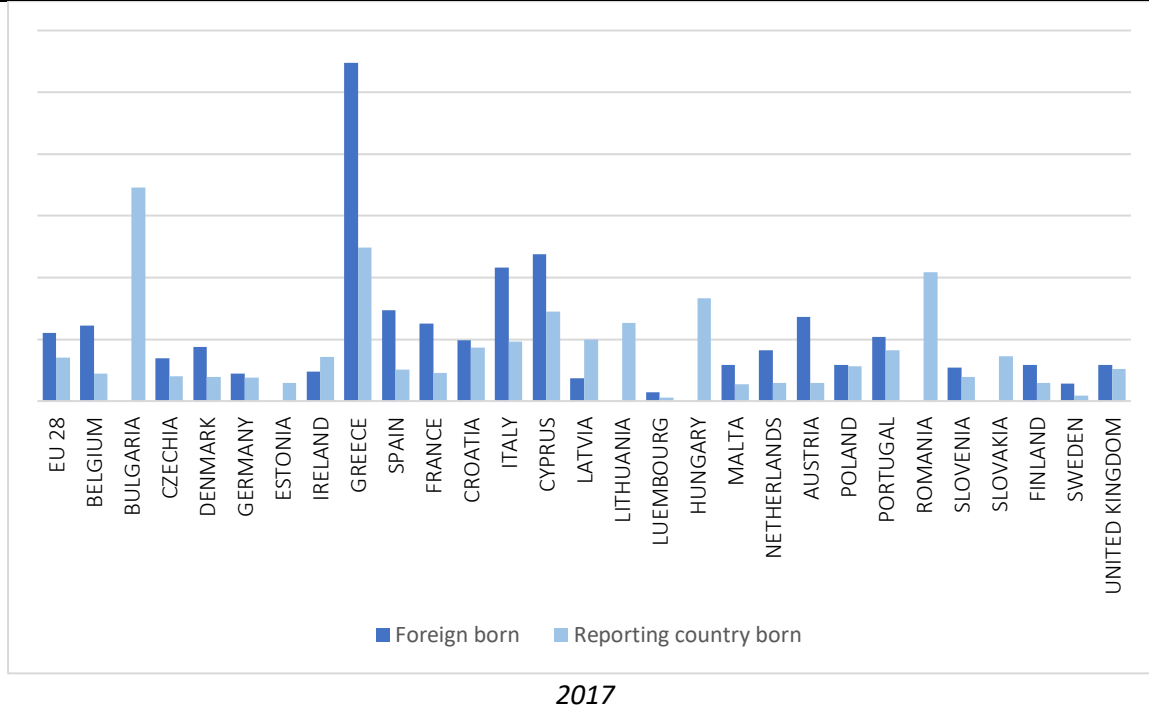
2017

5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
Spain	5,7	7,2	5,9	6,3	5,1	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
Spain	15,5	17,4	22,6	21,0	14,7	:

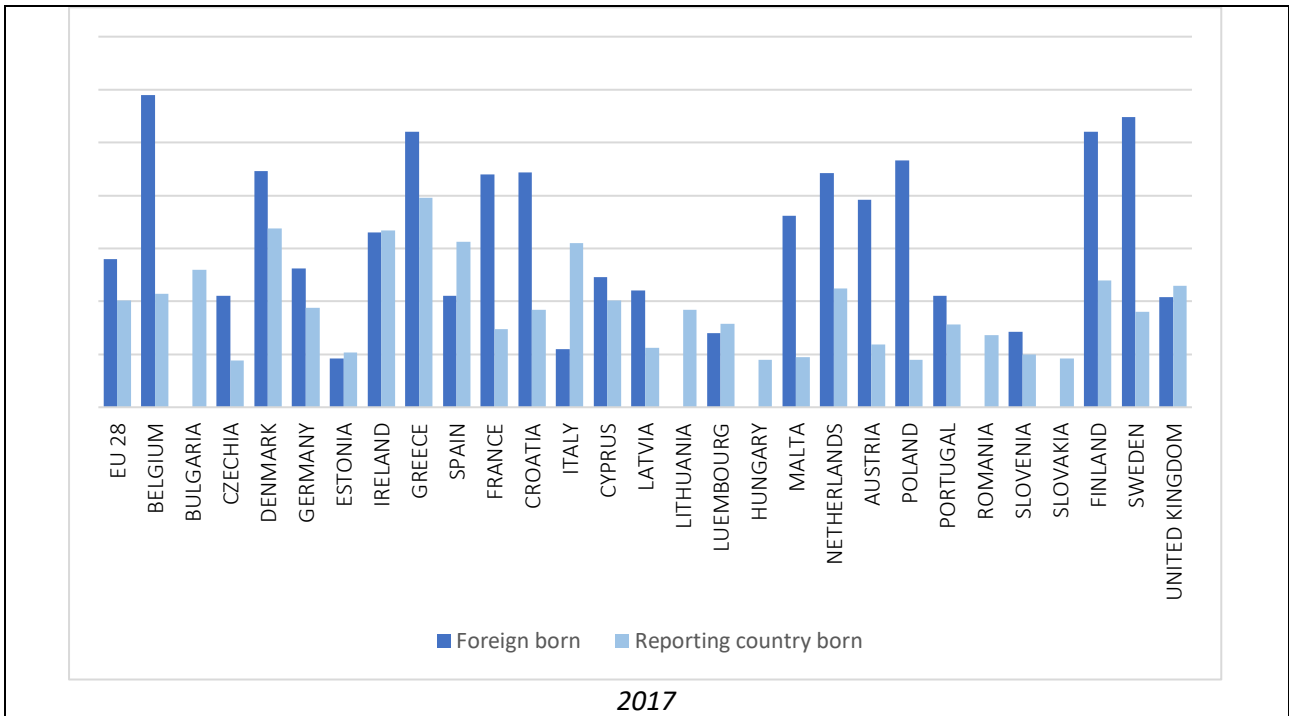


5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 - 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
Spain	16,6	18,8	18,6	17,8	15,6	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
Spain	20,5	17,3	16,7	16,9	10,5	:



6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

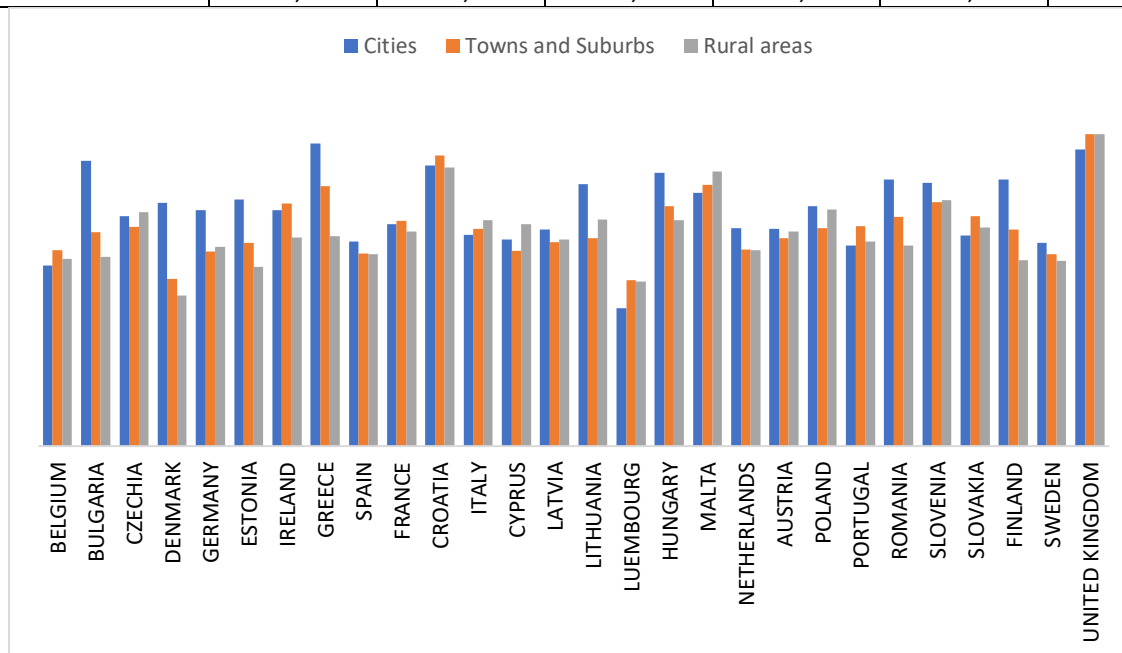
**6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
Age: 15 – 24**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	49,4	48,2	46,8	44,6	45,3	45,1
Towns - Suburbs	53,7	53,4	50,2	49,5	51,0	49,1
Rural Areas	56,7	55,5	53,8	52,9	48,9	48,3

Country	Cities (%)	Towns and Suburbs (%)	Rural areas (%)
BELGIUM	~15	~15	~15
BULGARIA	~15	~15	~15
CZECHIA	~15	~15	~15
DENMARK	~15	~15	~15
GERMANY	~15	~15	~15
ESTONIA	~15	~15	~15
IRELAND	~15	~15	~15
GREECE	~15	~15	~15
SPAIN	~15	~15	~15
FRANCE	~15	~15	~15
CROATIA	~15	~15	~15
ITALY	~15	~15	~15
CYPRUS	~15	~15	~15
LATVIA	~15	~15	~15
LITHUANIA	~15	~15	~15
LUSEMBOURG	~15	~15	~15
HUNGARY	~15	~15	~15
MALTA	~15	~15	~15
NETHERLANDS	~15	~15	~15
AUSTRIA	~15	~15	~15
POLAND	~15	~15	~15
PORTUGAL	~15	~15	~15
ROMANIA	~15	~15	~15
SLOVENIA	~15	~15	~15
SLOVAKIA	~15	~15	~15
FINLAND	~15	~15	~15
SWEDEN	~15	~15	~15
UNITED KINGDOM	~15	~15	~15

**6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 – 24**

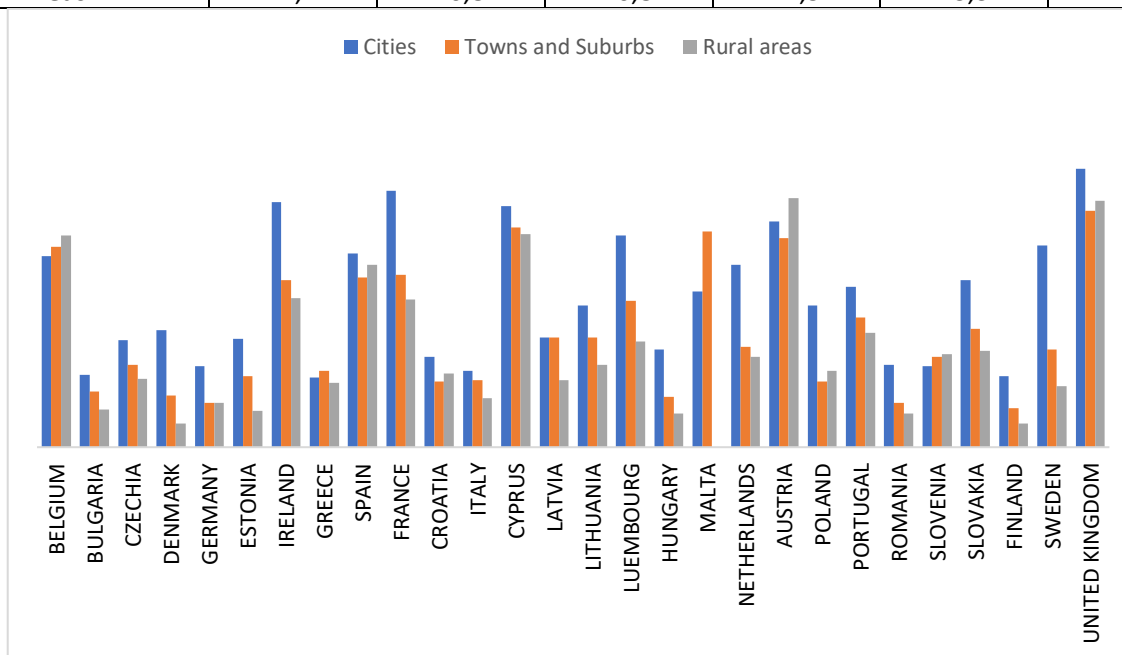
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	36,4	38,2	39,5	41,1	40,9	41,1
Towns - Suburbs	34,7	35,7	38,1	37,9	37,4	38,7
Rural Areas	31,6	33,7	35,4	35,6	37,8	38,6



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Tertiary education (level 5)
Age: 15 – 24**

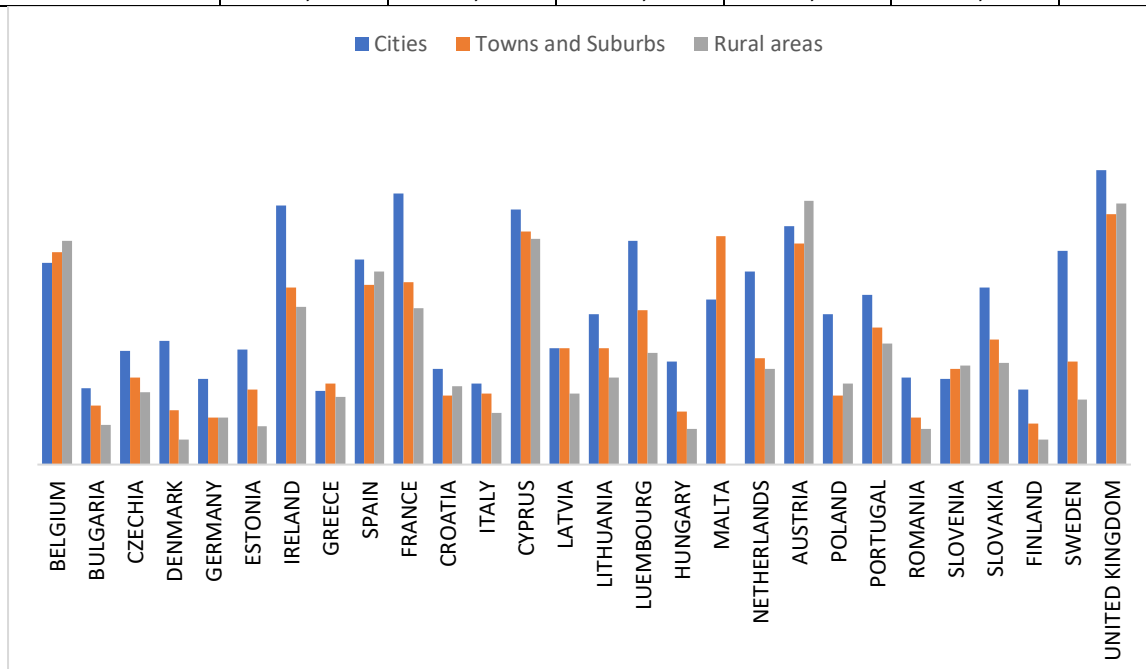
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	14,2	13,6	13,8	14,3	13,8	13,9
Towns - Suburbs	11,6	10,9	11,8	12,6	11,6	12,2
Rural Areas	11,7	10,8	10,8	11,5	13,3	13,1



2018

6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation Age: 18 – 24

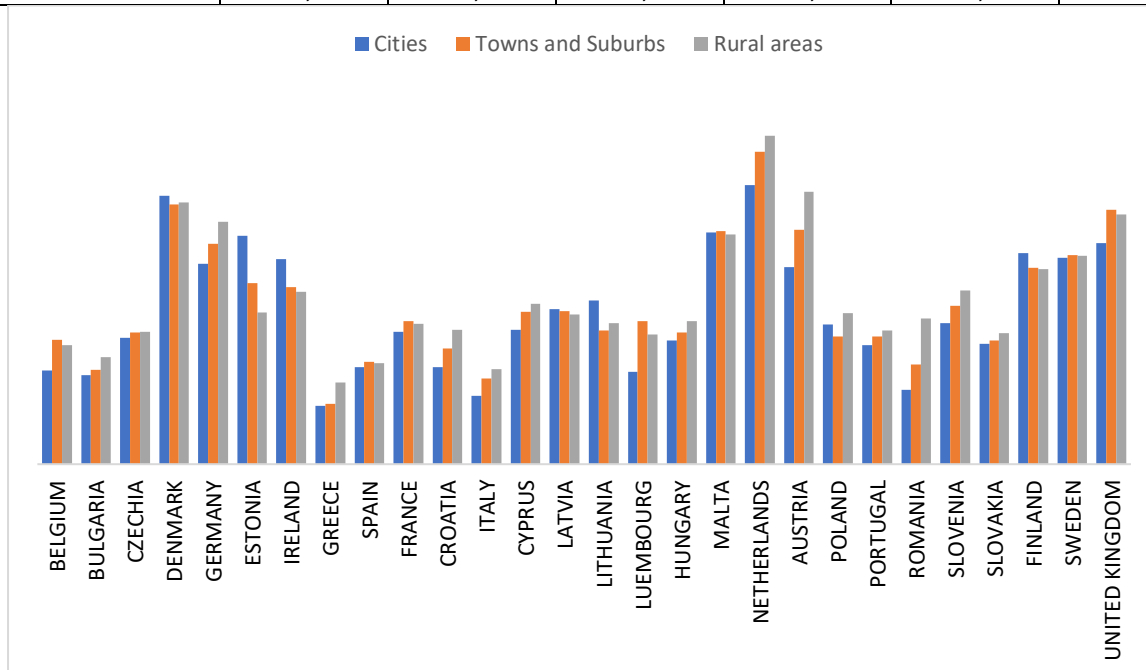
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	20,1	18,5	17,0	15,8	15,5	15,5
Towns - Suburbs	24,9	23,6	20,5	20,0	21,6	21,0
Rural Areas	28,4	26,2	24,6	23,8	20,8	19,7



2018

6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation Age: 15 - 24

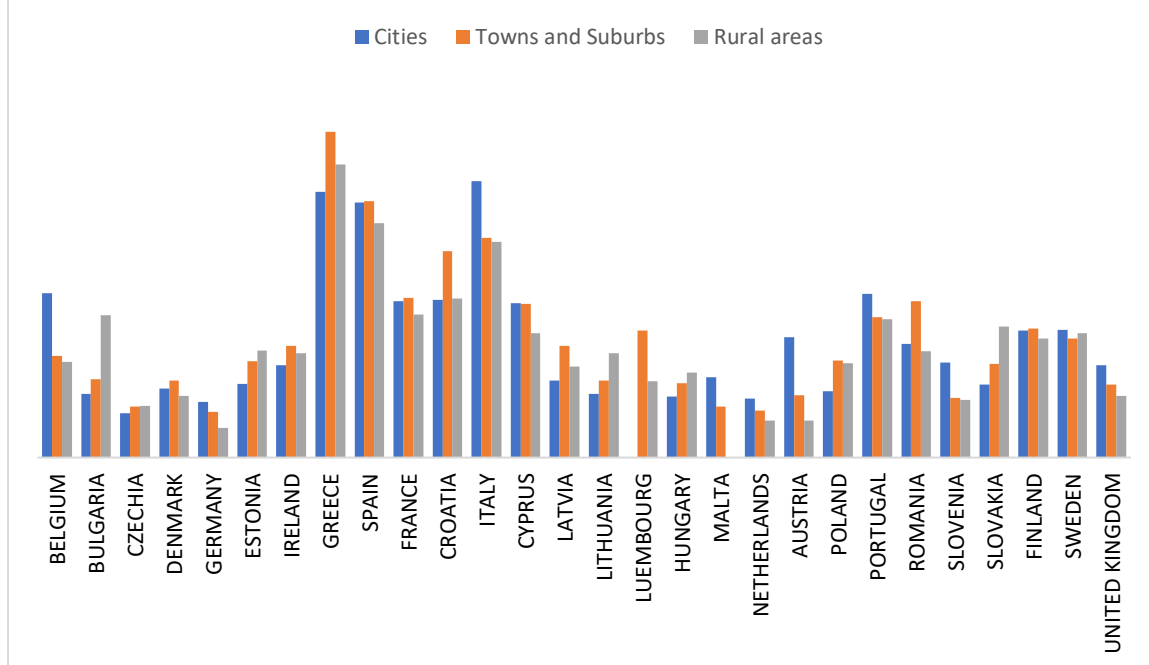
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	16,6	16,5	17,8	18,2	19,7	21,1
Towns - Suburbs	16,6	16,1	18,1	19,1	21,2	22,3
Rural Areas	16,6	16,1	18,1	19,1	21,2	22,3



2018

**6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24**

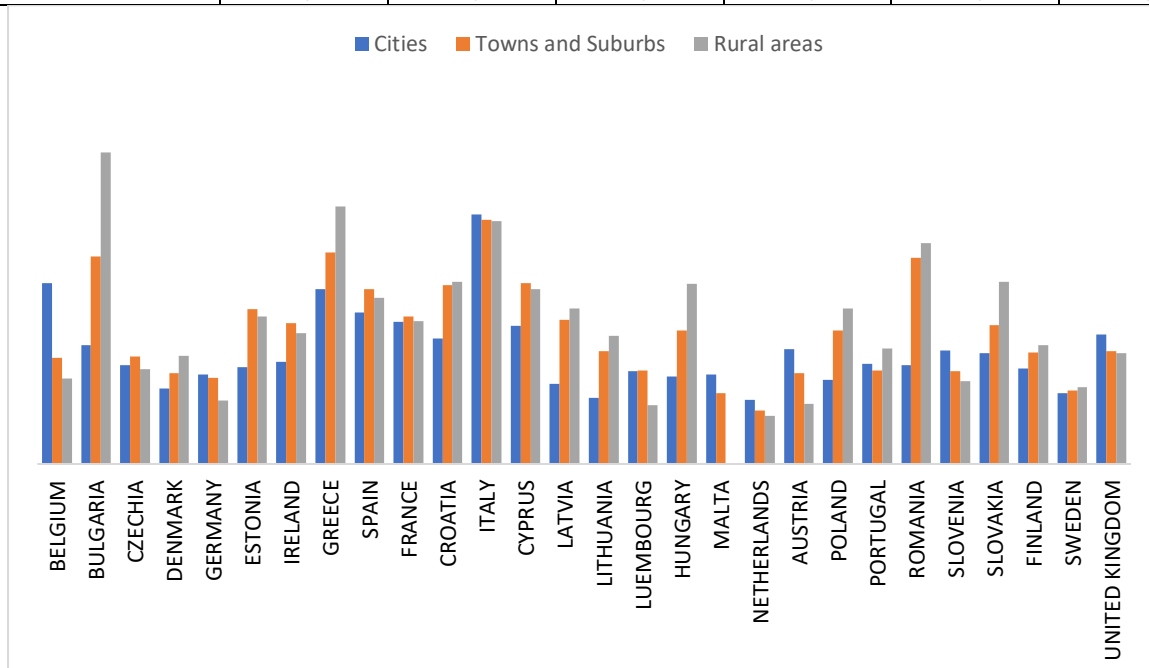
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	54,6	52,5	47,5	43,3	39,1	34,6
Towns - Suburbs	56,5	55,5	49,3	44,3	39,1	34,8
Rural Areas	56,0	52,2	48,8	46,5	35,0	31,8



2018

**6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 29**

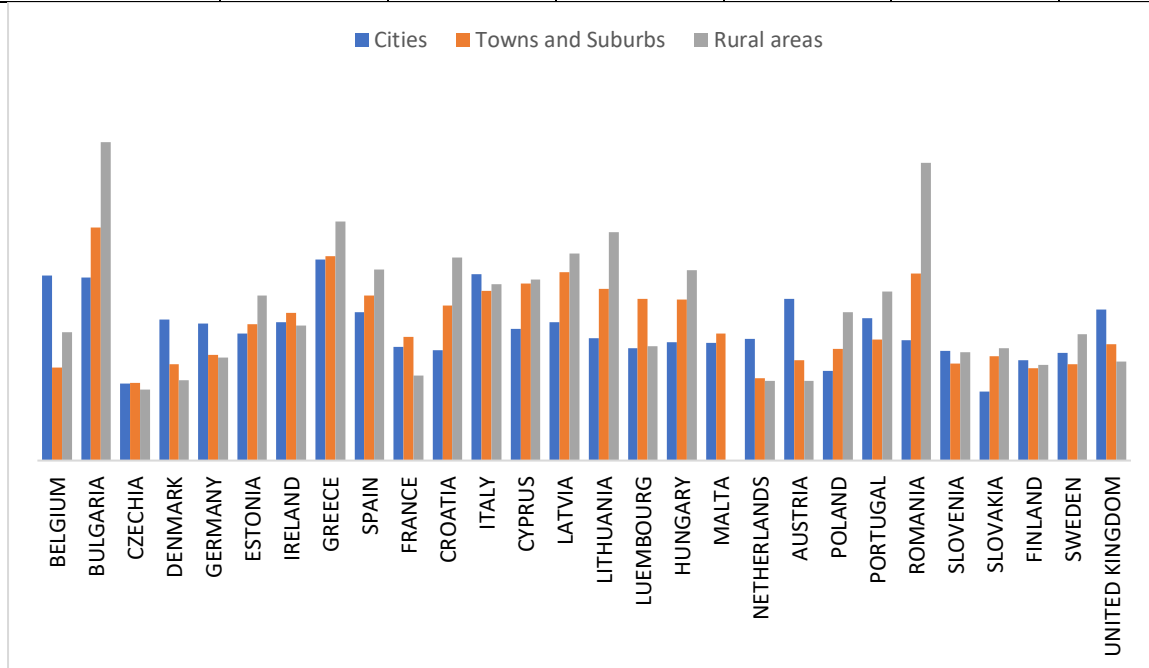
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	20,3	18,6	17,5	16,7	14,9	14,4
Towns - Suburbs	23,7	22,0	20,3	18,5	18,5	16,6
Rural Areas	25,1	23,3	22,2	20,3	17,3	15,8



2018

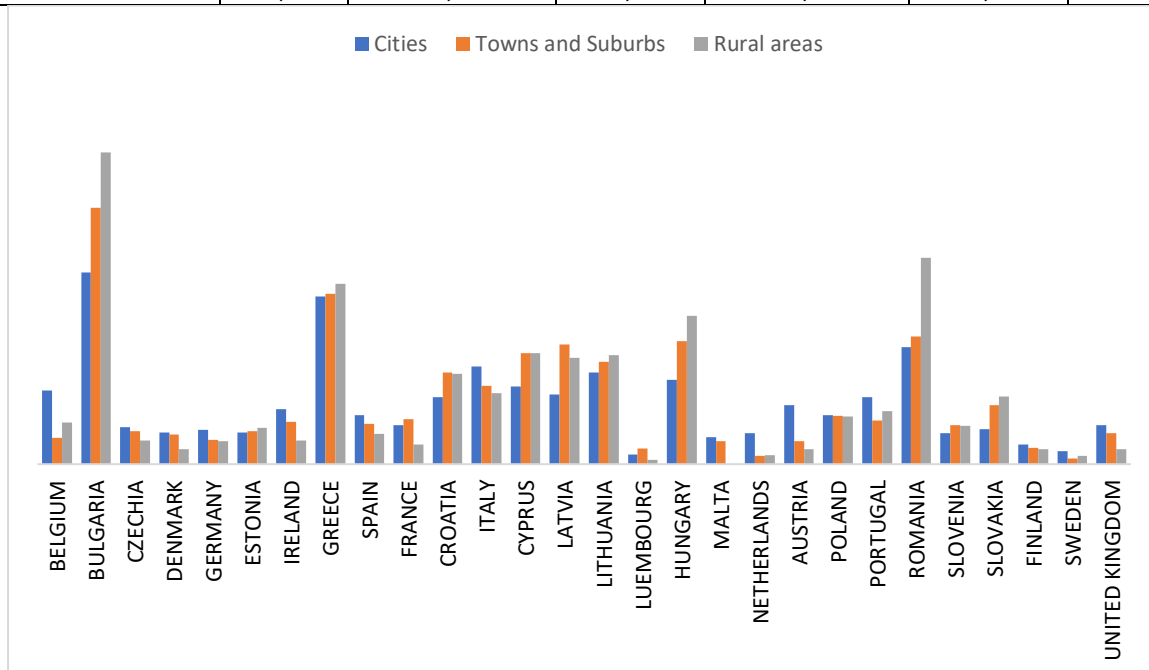
6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	24,0	26,2	25,5	25,9	24,2	:
Towns - Suburbs	25,9	29,1	29,6	26,3	26,9	:
Rural Areas	34,7	34,8	34,0	33,5	31,1	:



6.9. Severe material deprivation rate
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	6,7	7,3	6,5	6,2	6,0	:
Towns - Suburbs	5,4	7,2	7,6	5,6	4,9	:
Rural Areas	5,8	6,4	5,3	5,2	3,7	:



7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION – 2011 statistics*				
7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Spain	86.539	3.921,324	104.285	3.884,886
7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 24				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Spain	43,2	25,2	42,0	25,1
7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability				
Age: 30 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Spain	34,8	43,0	35,3	43,1
7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 29				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Spain	34,5	20,8	36,7	20,6

* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.