

## Young Population and Social Exclusion in CROATIA

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

### 1. POPULATION AND TRENDS 2

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### 6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS 25

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Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

<b>b</b> break in time series	<b>c</b> confidential	<b>d</b> definition differs, see metadata
<b>e</b> estimated	<b>f</b> forecast	<b>n</b> not significant
<b>p</b> provisional	<b>r</b> revised	<b>s</b> Eurostat estimate
<b>u</b> low reliability	- not applicable	

<b>1. POPULATION AND TRENDS</b>						
<b>1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018</b>						
<b>Age: 15 - 29</b>						
	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>EU 28</b>	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87233.989
<b>Croatia</b>	780.459	770.604	755.363	739.397	720.498	699.788

Country	Population (2018)
GERMANY	13981161
UNITED KINGDOM	12418221
FRANCE	11740306
ITALY	9133523
SPAIN	7037670
POLAND	6709637
ROMANIA	3288155
NETHERLANDS	3222970
BELGIUM	2048554
SWEDEN	1895760
HUNGARY	1693559
GREECE	1672774
CZECHIA	1664962
PORTUGAL	1642668
AUSTRIA	1593658
DENMARK	1124329
BULGARIA	1083467
FINLAND	978132
SLOVAKIA	976640
IRELAND	888314
CROATIA	699788
LITHUANIA	498241
SLOVENIA	312030
LATVIA	311537
ESTONIA	220149
CYPRUS	188202
LUXEMBOURG	115673
MALTA	93909

<b>1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018</b>						
<b>Age: 15 - 29</b>						
	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>EU 28</b>	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
<b>Croatia</b>	18,3	18,1	17,9	17,6	17,3	17,0

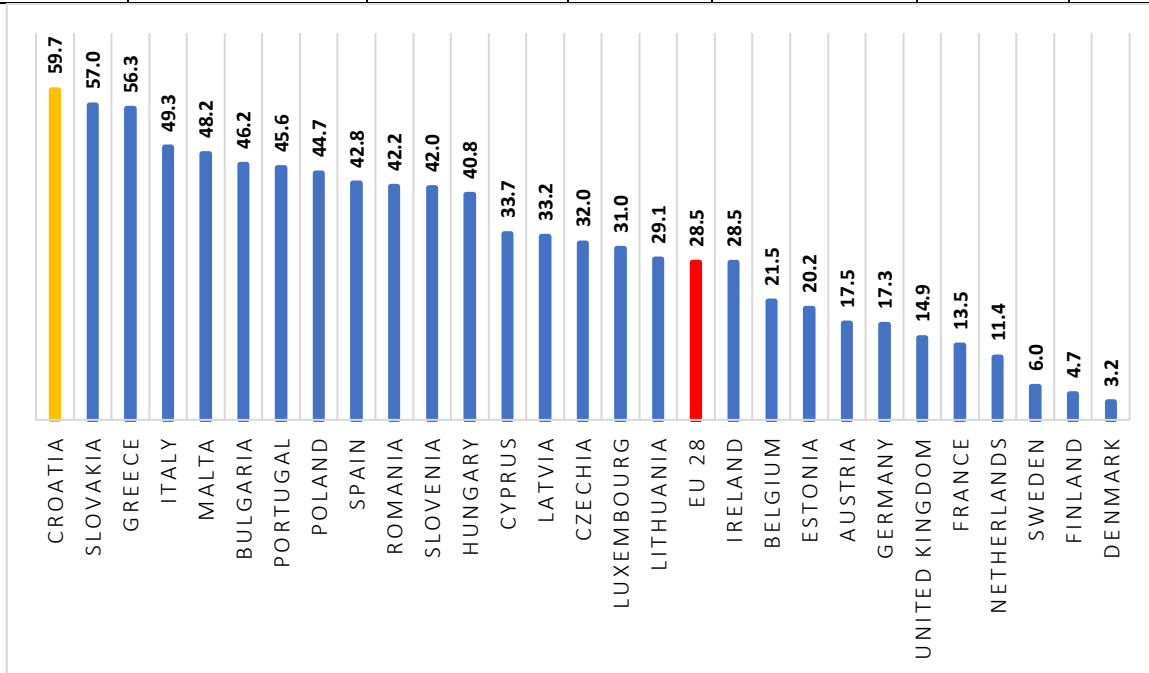
  

Country	Ratio (%)
CYPRUS	21.8
MALTA	19.7
DENMARK	19.4
LUXEMBOURG	19.2
NETHERLANDS	18.8
SWEDEN	18.7
UNITED KINGDOM	18.7
IRELAND	18.4
AUSTRIA	18.1
BELGIUM	18.0
SLOVAKIA	17.9
LITHUANIA	17.7
POLAND	17.7
FINLAND	17.7
FRANCE	17.5
HUNGARY	17.3
EU 28	17.0
CROATIA	17.0
GERMANY	16.9
ROMANIA	16.8
ESTONIA	16.7
LATVIA	16.1
PORTUGAL	16.0
CZECHIA	15.7
GREECE	15.6
BULGARIA	15.4
SPAIN	15.1
ITALY	15.1
SLOVENIA	15.1

2018

**1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents**  
**Age: 25 - 34**

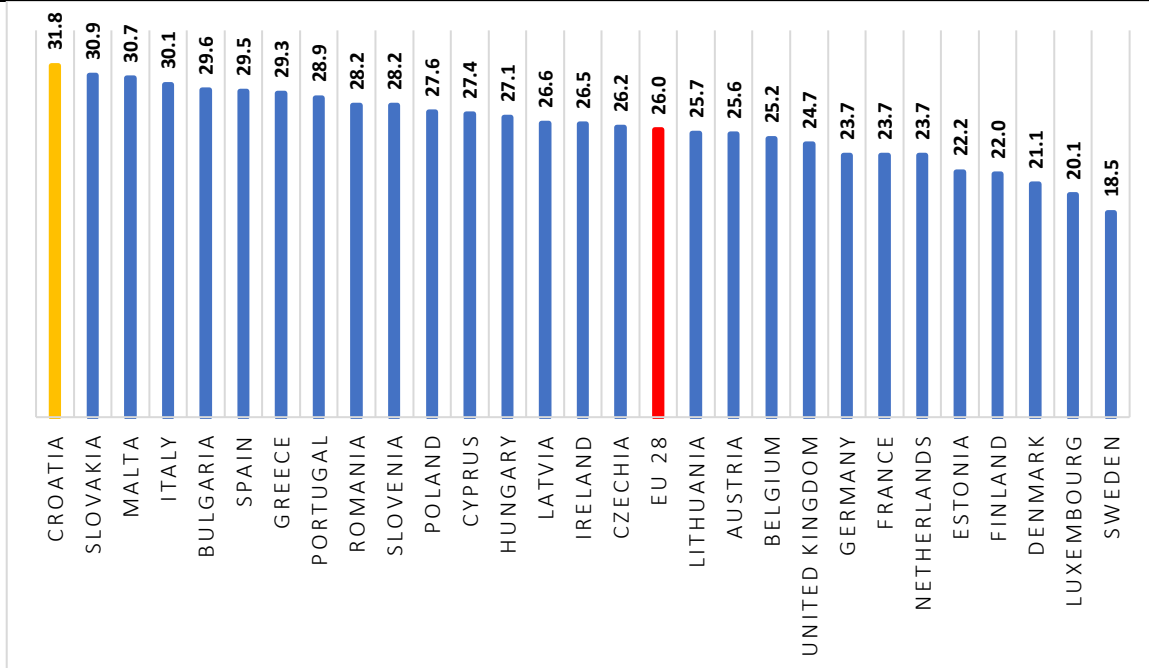
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
<b>Croatia</b>	58,9	57,1	55,8	58,7	59,7	:



2017

**1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
<b>Croatia</b>	31,9	31,0	31,4	31,5	31,9	31,8

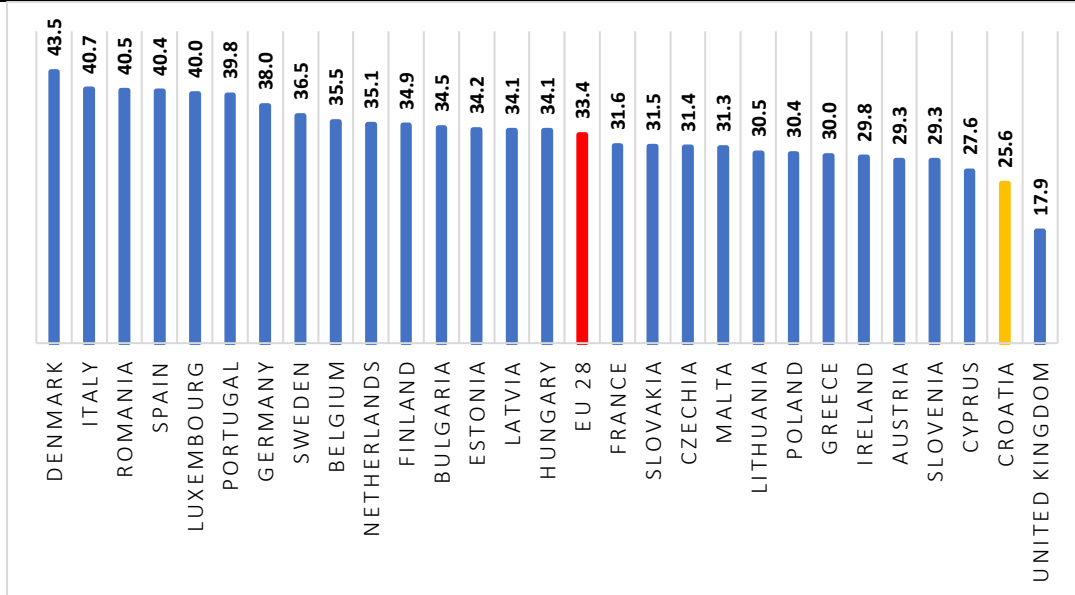


2018

## 2. EDUCATION

### 2.1. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

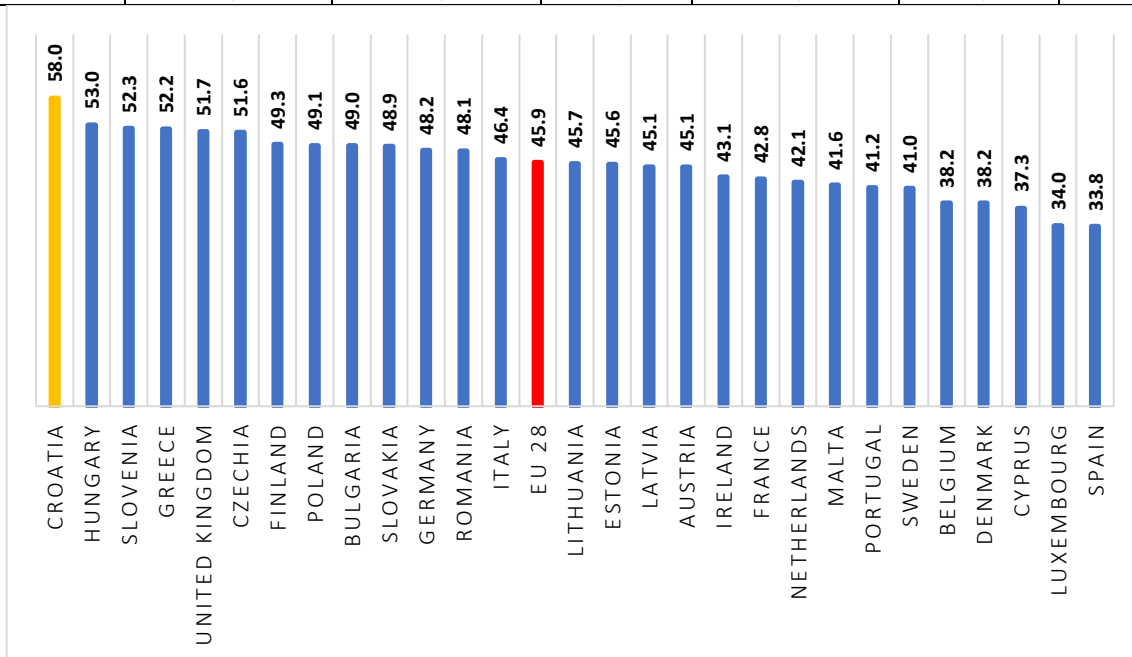
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
<b>Croatia</b>	28,1	26,0	25,2	25,4	25,8	25,6



2018

### 2.2. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 -29

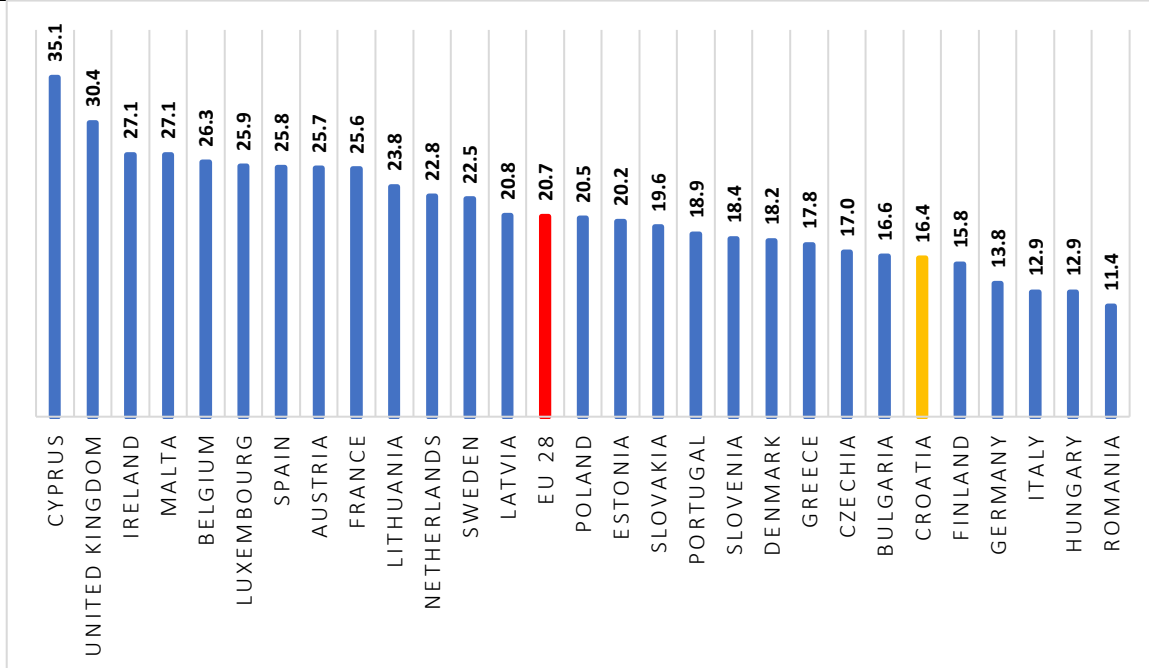
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
<b>Croatia</b>	59,1	59,5	60,7	58,2	57,6	58,0



2018

**2.3. Young people by educational attainment level**  
**ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)**  
**Age: 15 -29**

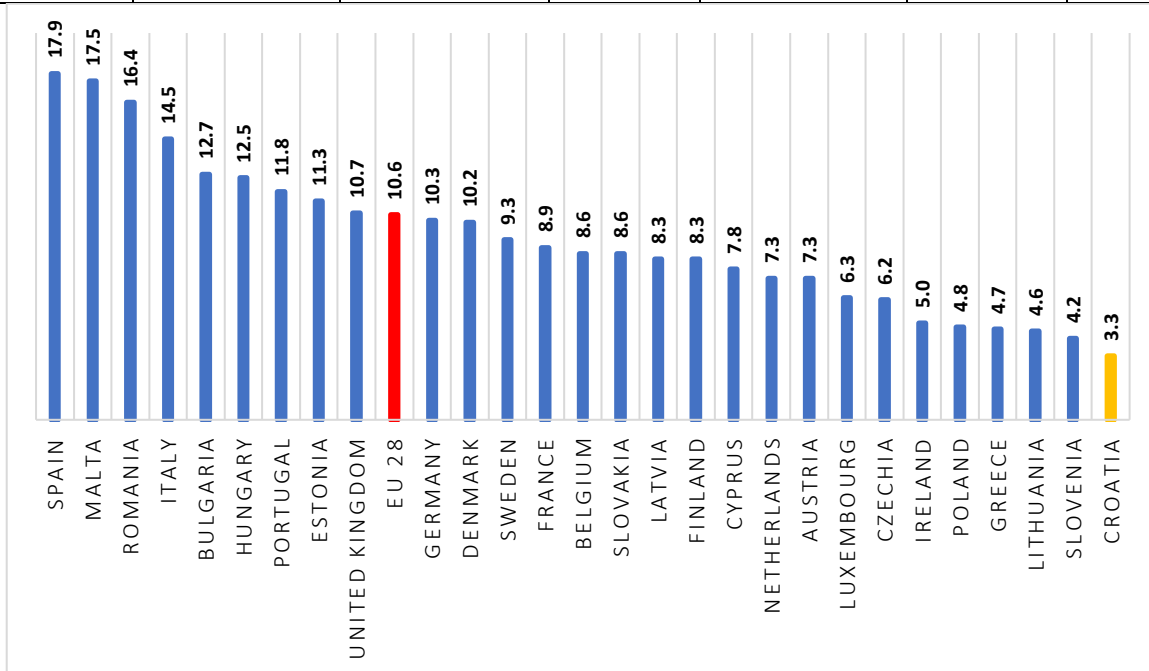
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
<b>Croatia</b>	12,8	14,5	14,1	16,4	16,6	16,4



2018

**2.4. Early leavers from education and training**  
**Age: 18 - 24**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
<b>Croatia</b>	4,5	2,8	2,8	2,8	3,1	3,3

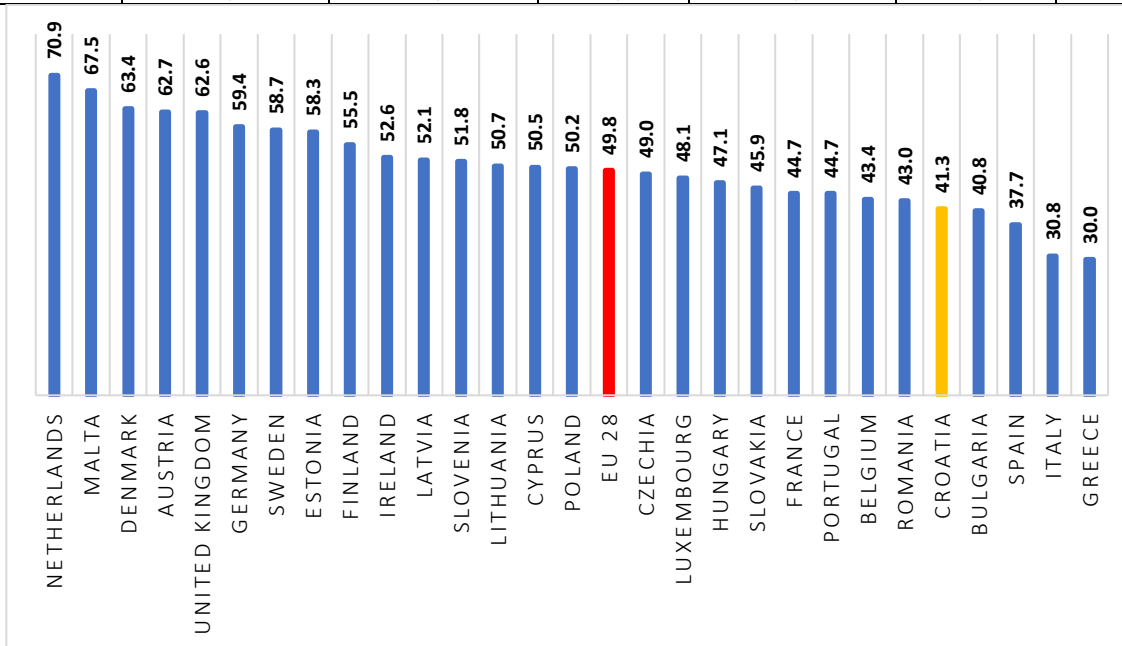


2018

### 3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

#### 3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

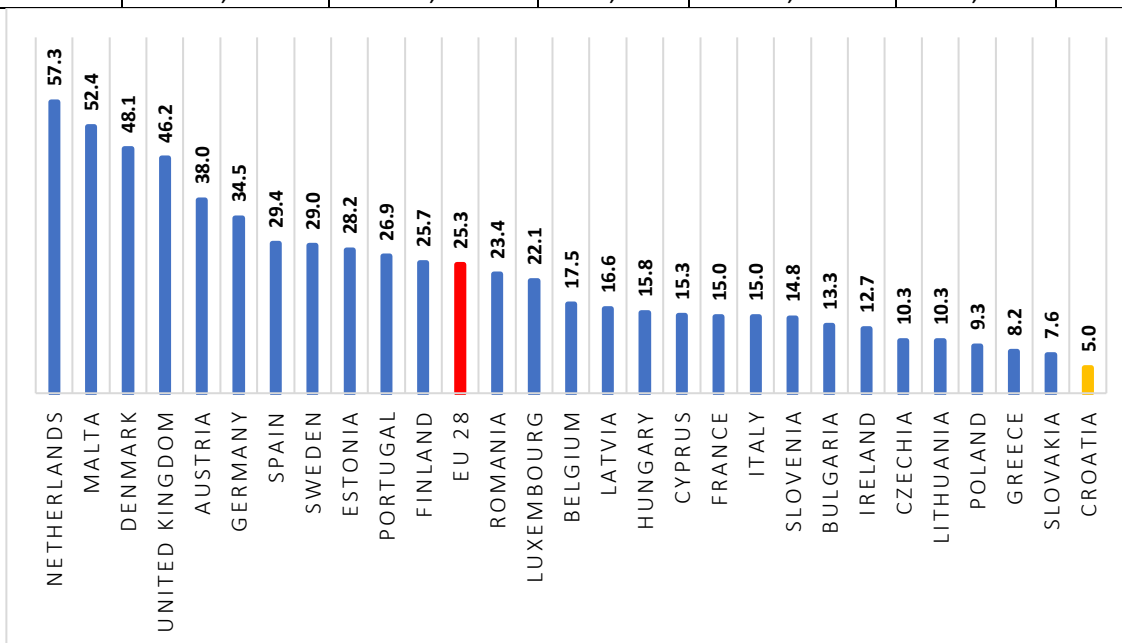
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
<b>Croatia</b>	31,6	34,8	35,6	39,8	40,9	41,3



2018

#### 3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

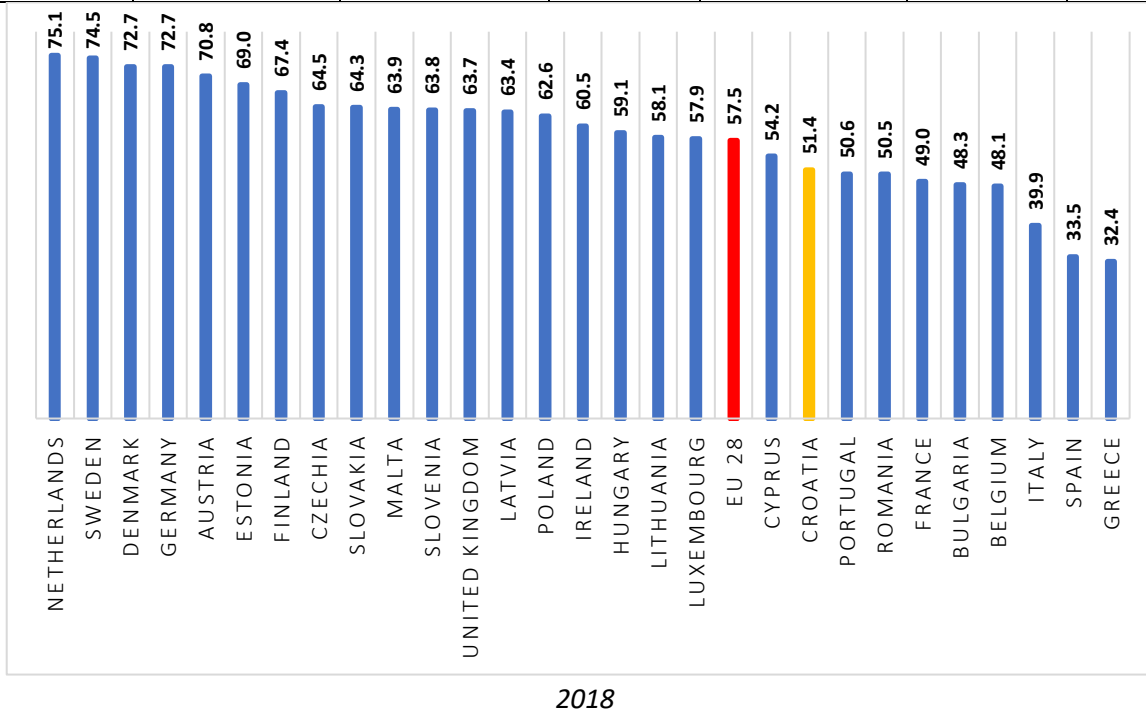
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
<b>Croatia</b>	4,1	3,1	4,1	4,1	3,8	5,0



2018

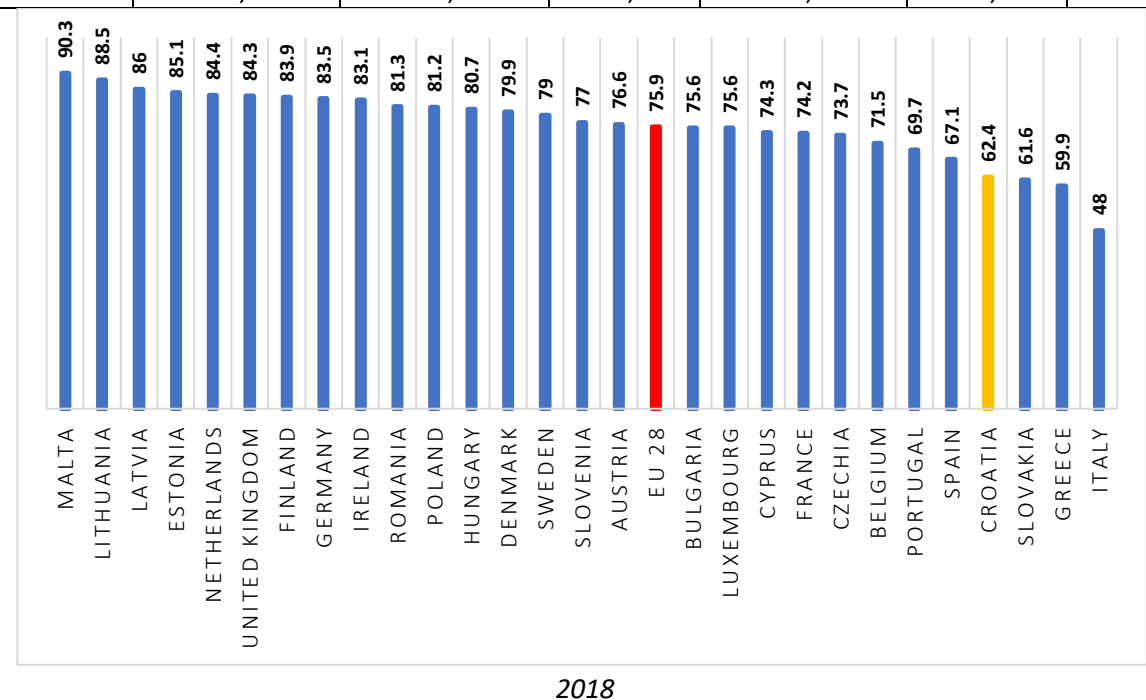
**3.3. Youth Employment rate**  
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)  
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
<b>Croatia</b>	38,6	42,1	42,8	48,7	50,8	51,4



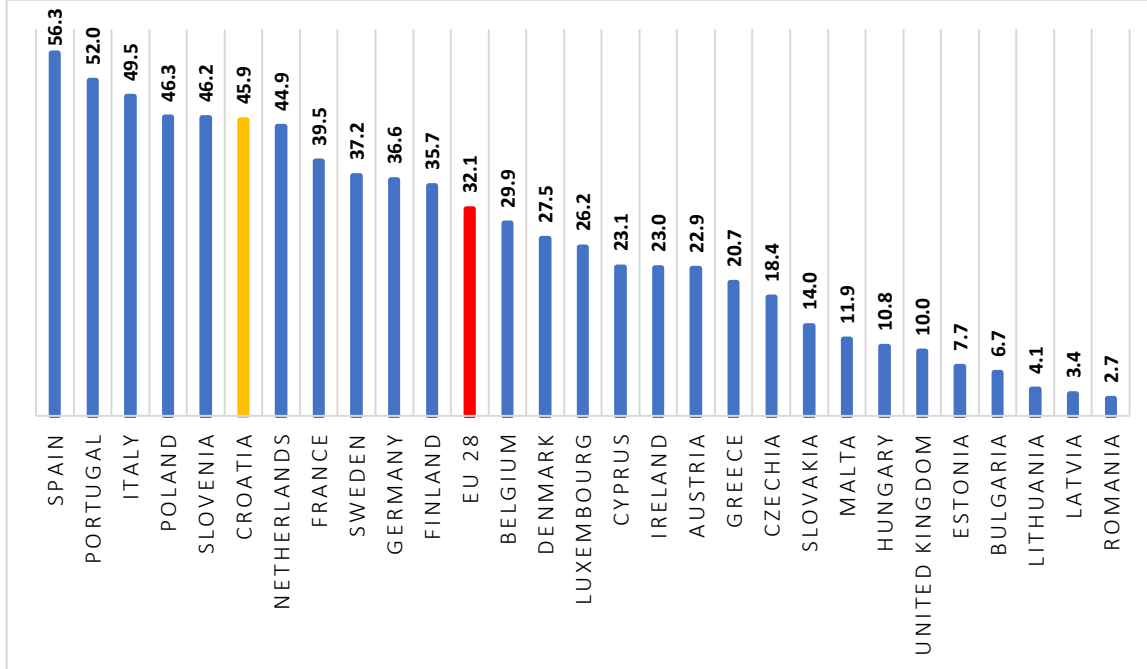
**3.4. Youth Employment rate**  
ISCED 11 level: tertiary  
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
<b>Croatia</b>	60,2	61,2	61,0	63,6	63,9	62,4



### 3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

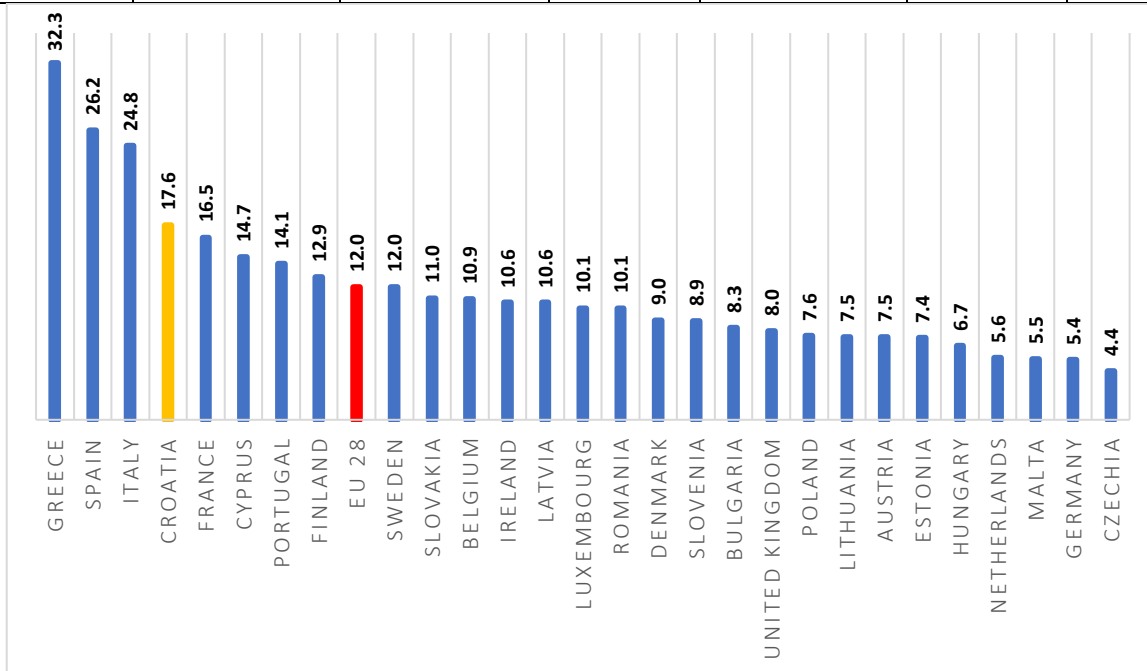
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
<b>Croatia</b>	35,4	40,1	47,2	52,0	48,0	45,9



2018

### 3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
<b>Croatia</b>	34,1	32,3	29,8	24,6	21,8	17,6



2018

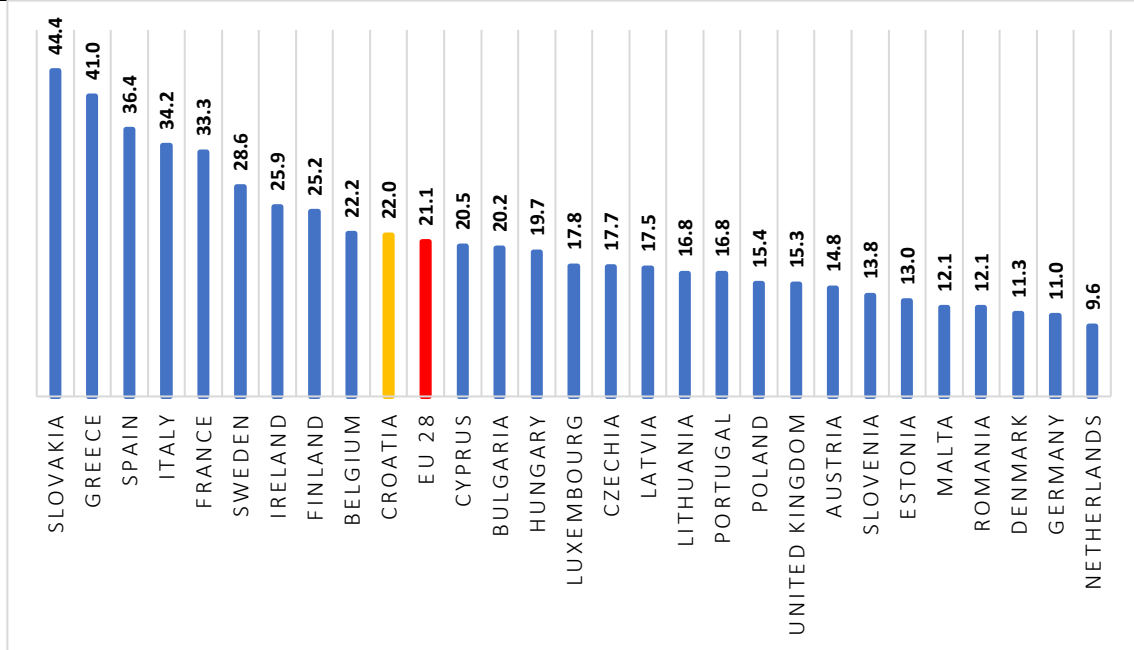


### 3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
<b>Croatia</b>	57,6	61,8	40,2	46,3	40,8	22,0



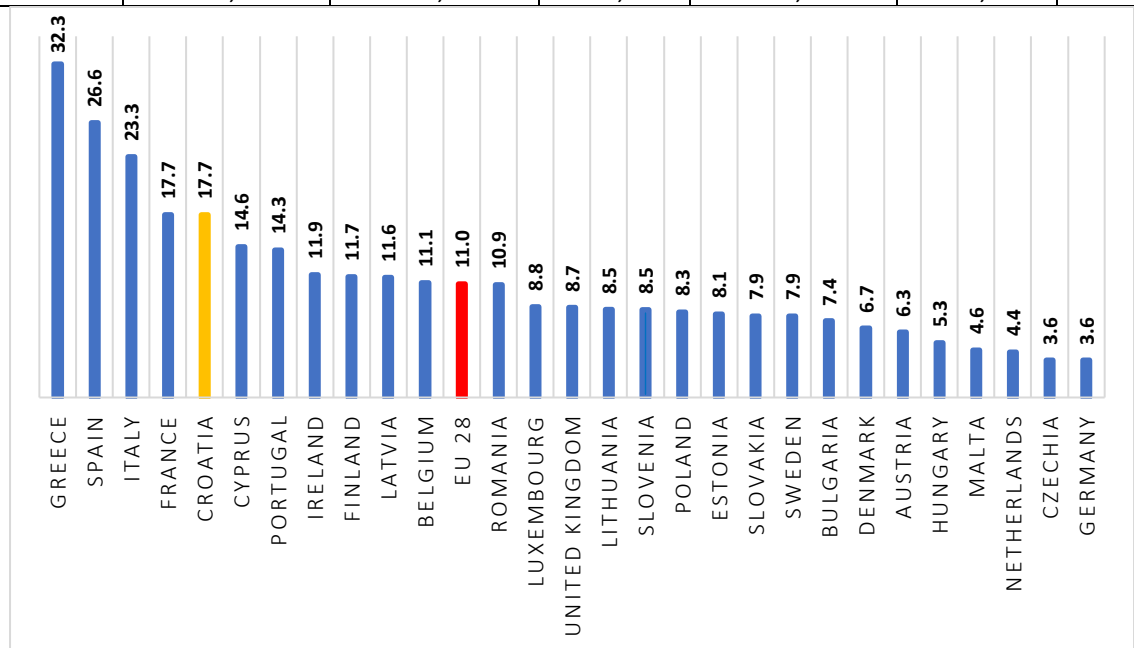
2018

### 3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

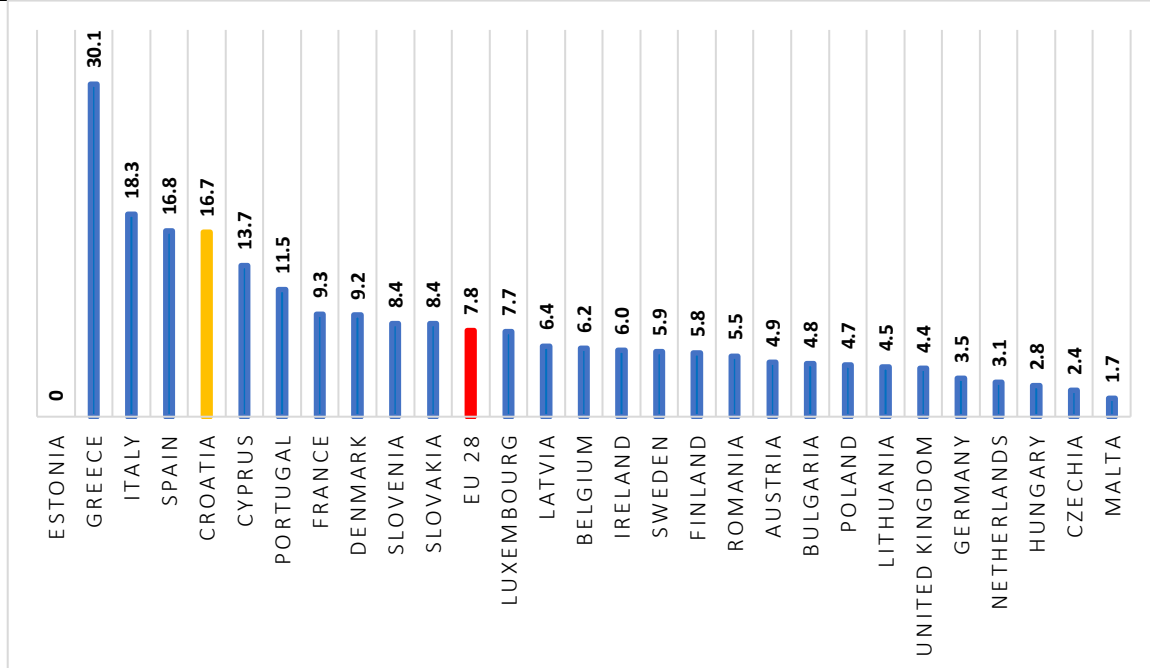
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
<b>Croatia</b>	34,5	33,3	31,8	25,8	21,9	17,7



2018

**3.9. Youth unemployment**  
**ISCED 11 level: Tertiary**  
**Age: 15 -29**

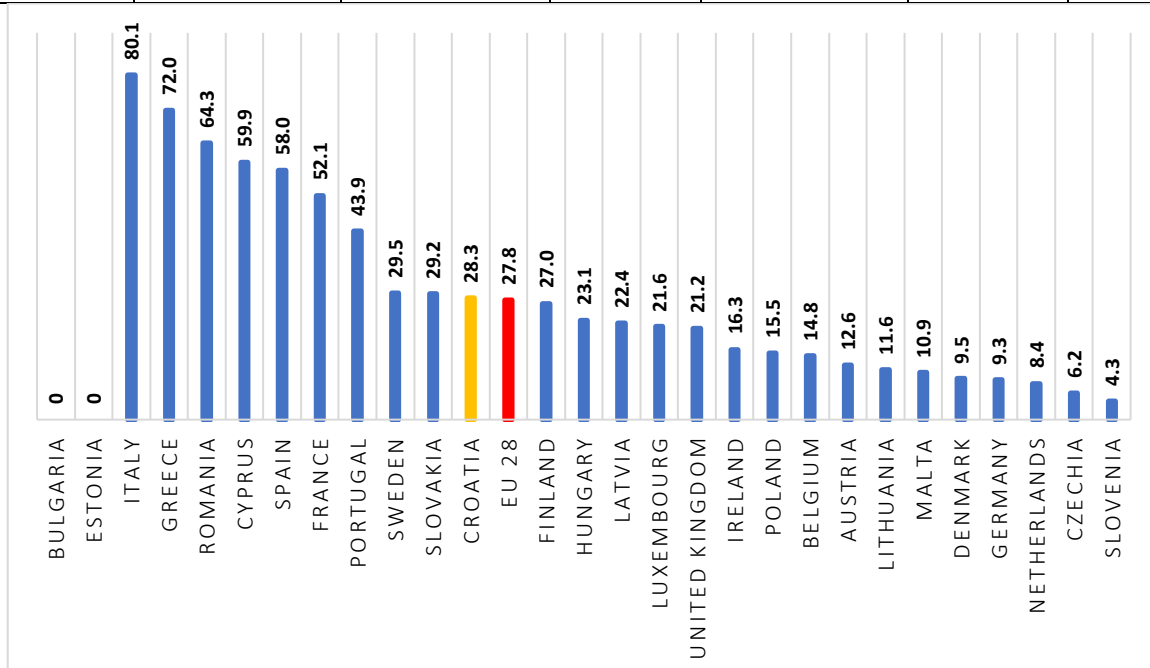
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
<b>Croatia</b>	28,3	23,6	20,9	17,6	19,2	16,7



2018

**3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people**  
**Age: 15 -29**

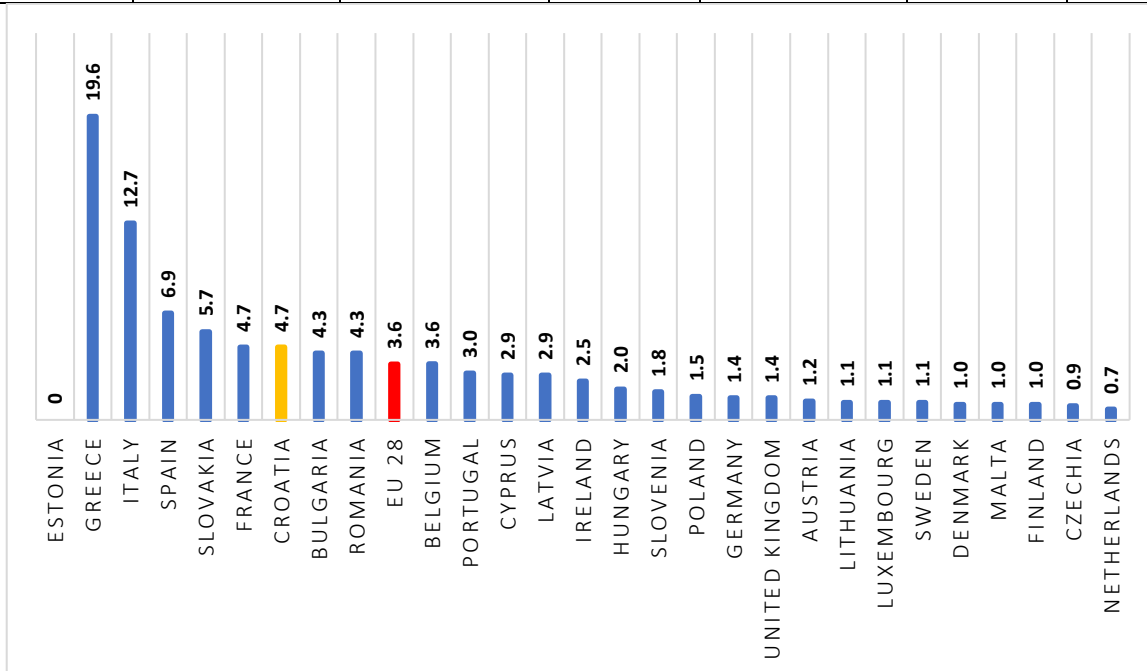
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
<b>Croatia</b>	33,5	42,2	31,9	32,9	44,0	28,3



2018

**3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)**  
**Age: 15 -29**

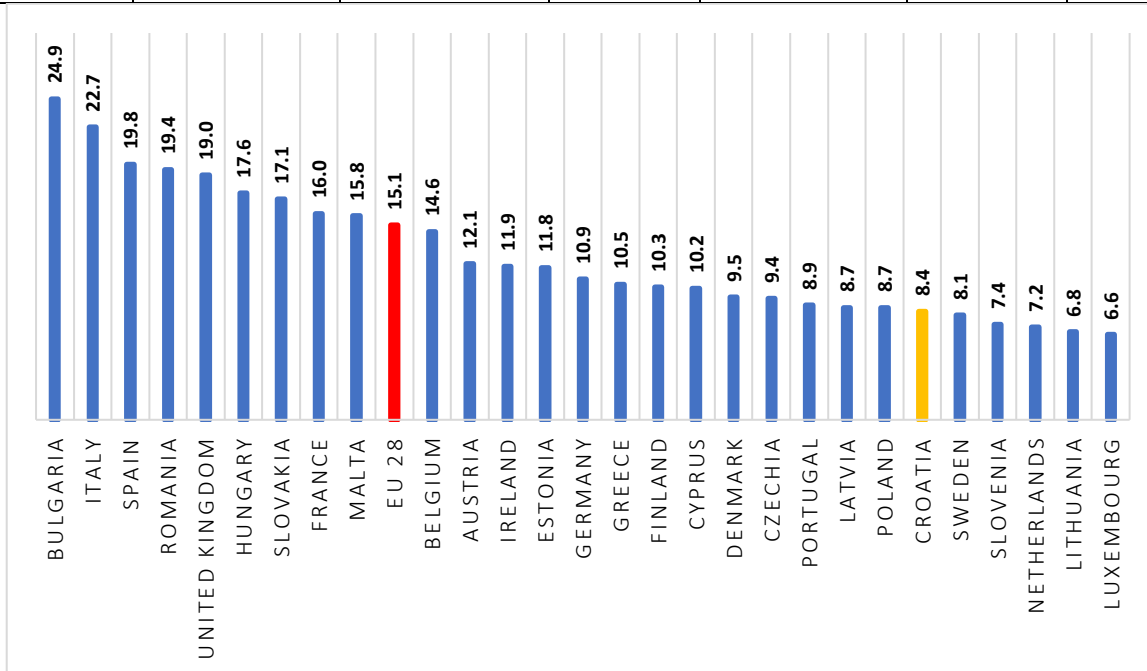
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
<b>Croatia</b>	18,4	16,6	15,3	10,1	6,6	4,7



2018

**3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training**  
**ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)**  
**Age: 15 -29**

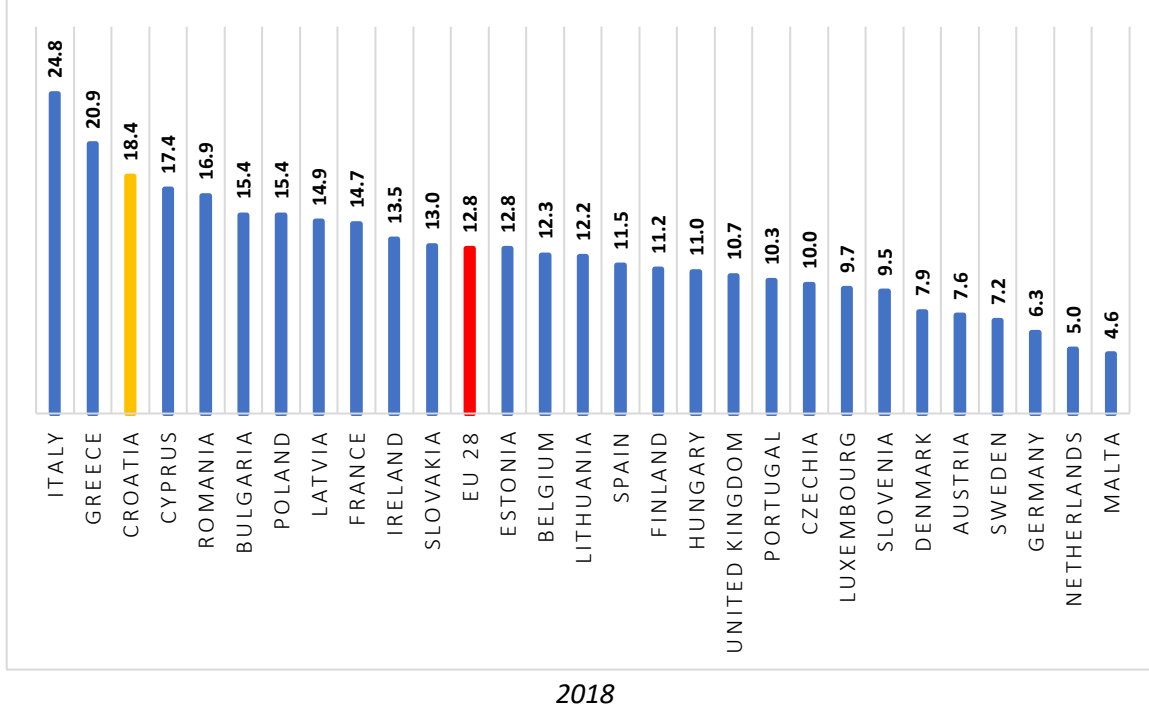
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
<b>Croatia</b>	12,0	9,4	8,2	11,3	9,5	8,4



2018

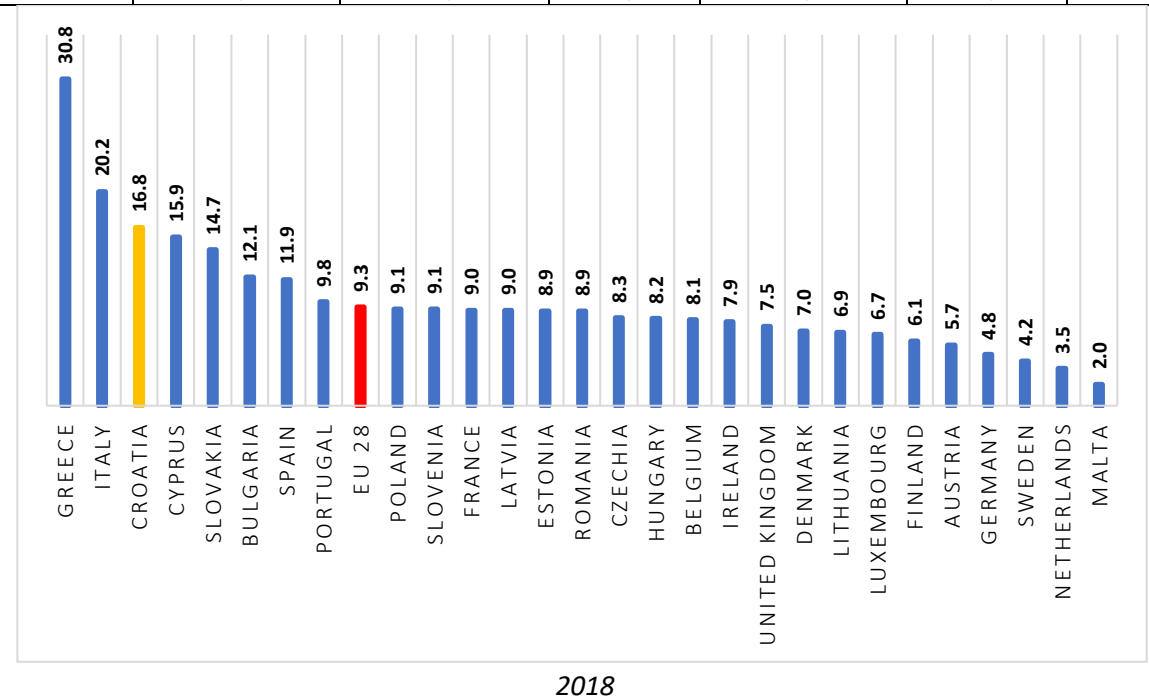
**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training**  
**ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels 3 and 4)**  
**Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
<b>Croatia</b>	26,8	26,9	25,1	23,7	21,2	18,4



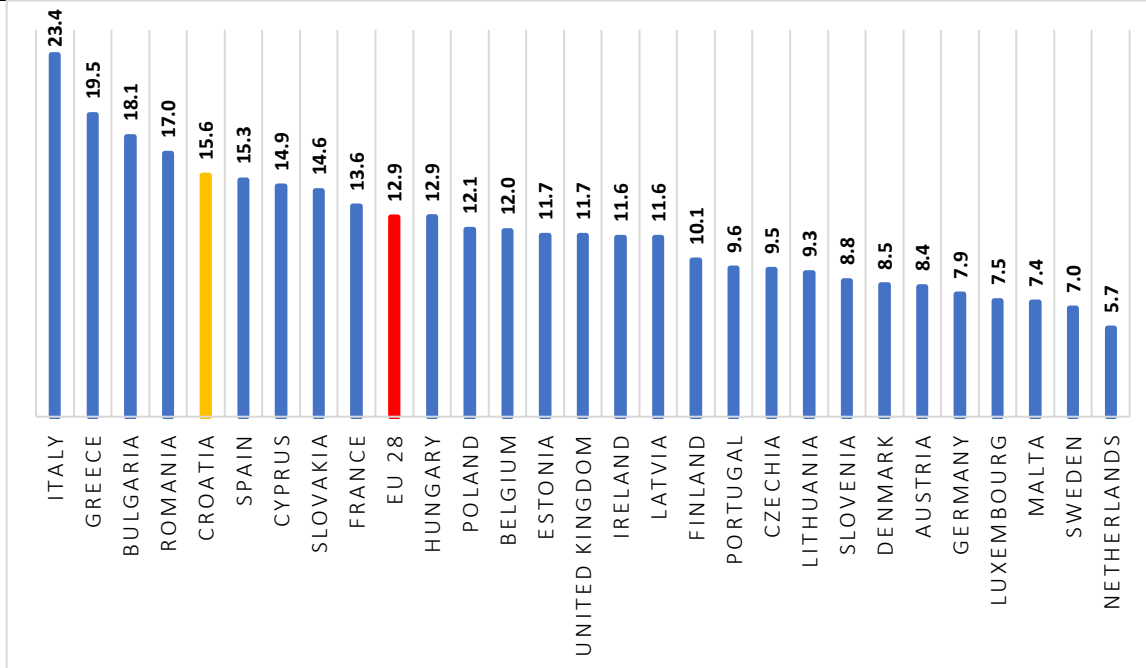
**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training**  
**ISCED11: Tertiary**  
**Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
<b>Croatia</b>	27,9	22,8	18,4	17,1	19,3	16,8



**3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed**  
**Age: 15 -29**

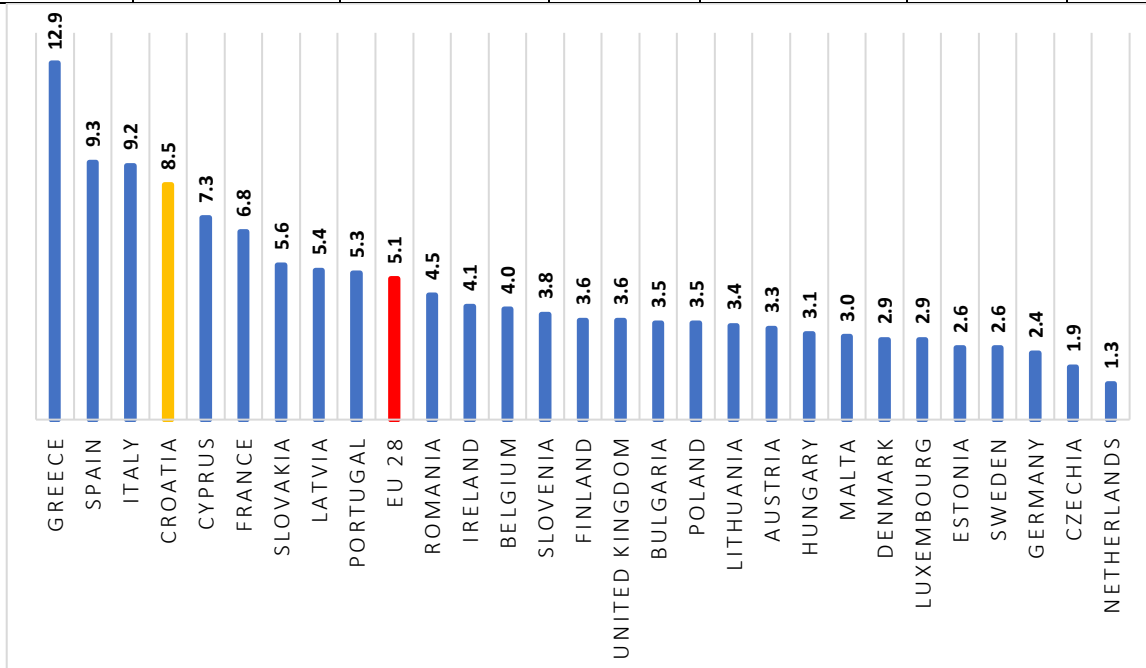
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
<b>Croatia</b>	22,3	21,8	19,9	19,5	17,9	15,6



2018

**3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed**  
**Age: 15 -29**

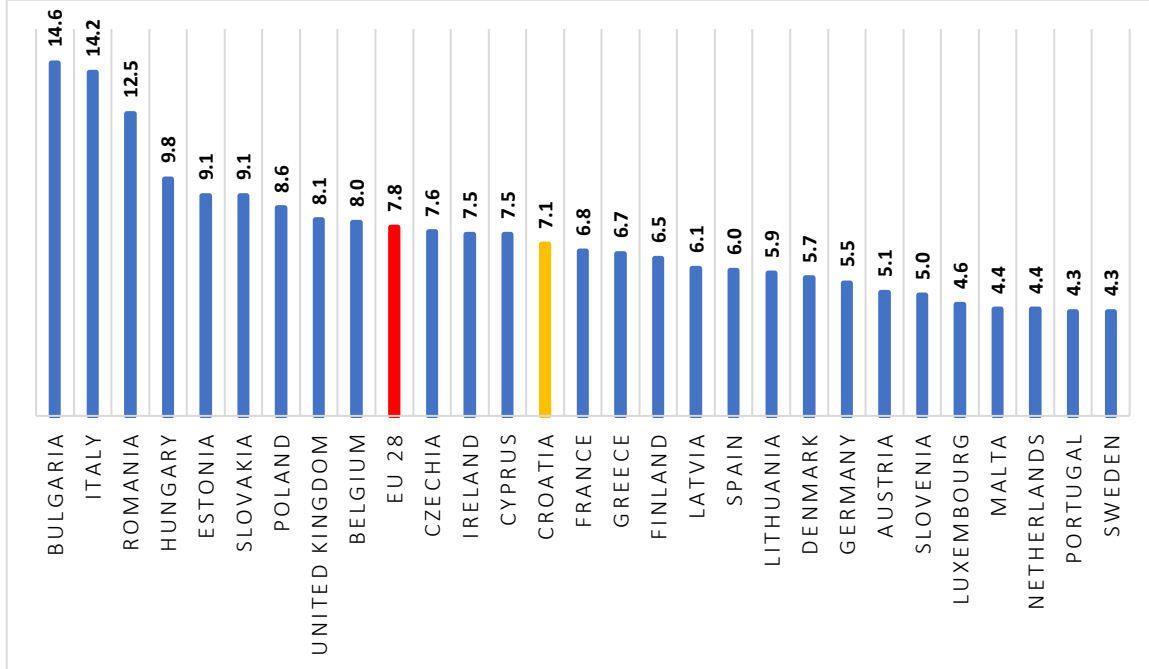
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
<b>Croatia</b>	15,3	15,6	14,2	12,1	10,8	8,5



2018

**3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive**  
**Age: 15 -29**

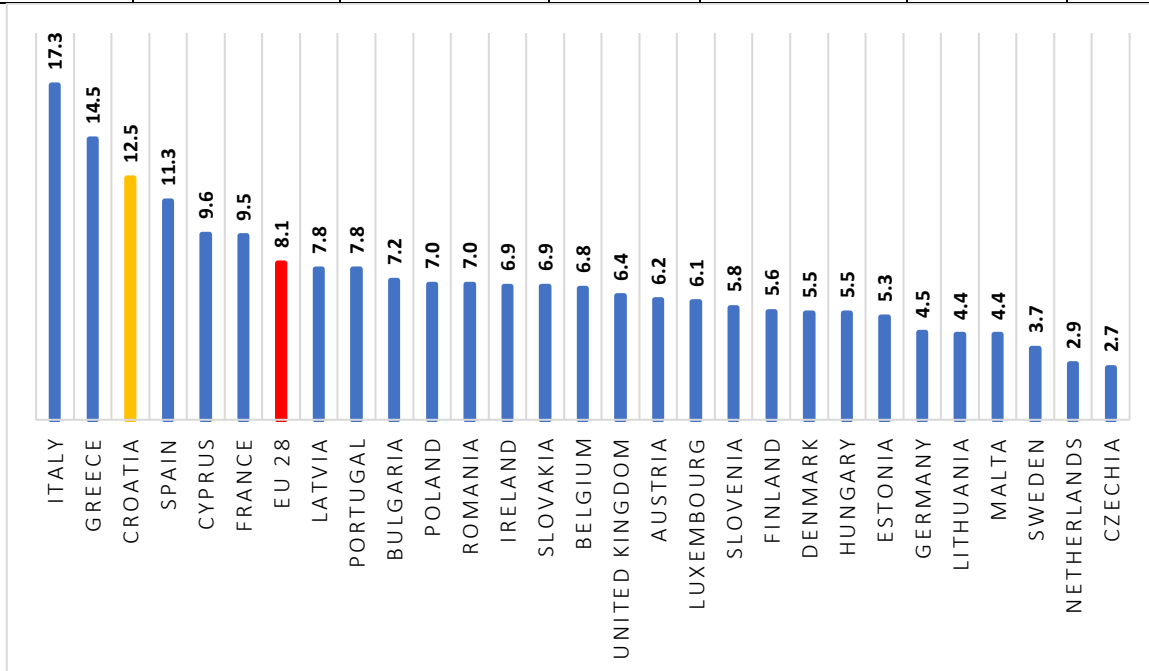
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
<b>Croatia</b>	7,0	6,2	5,7	7,4	7,0	7,1



2018

**3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work**  
**Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,4	10,9	10,3	9,6	8,7	8,1
<b>Croatia</b>	19,6	19,3	17,1	15,9	14,9	12,5



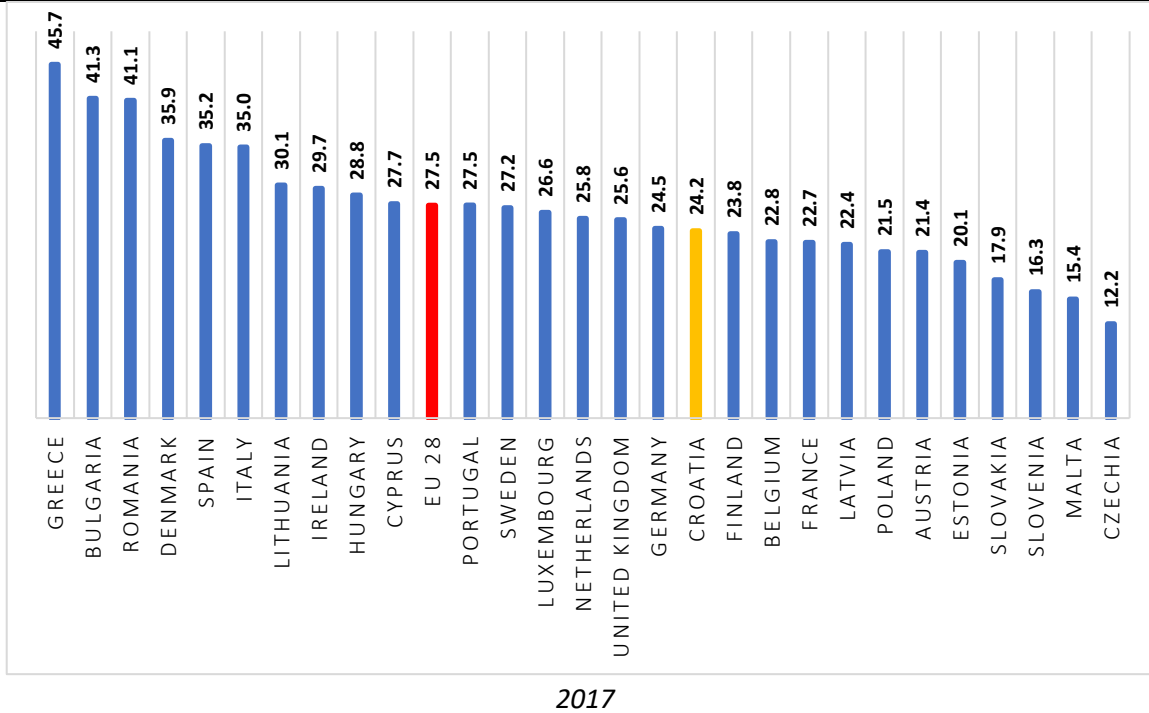
2018

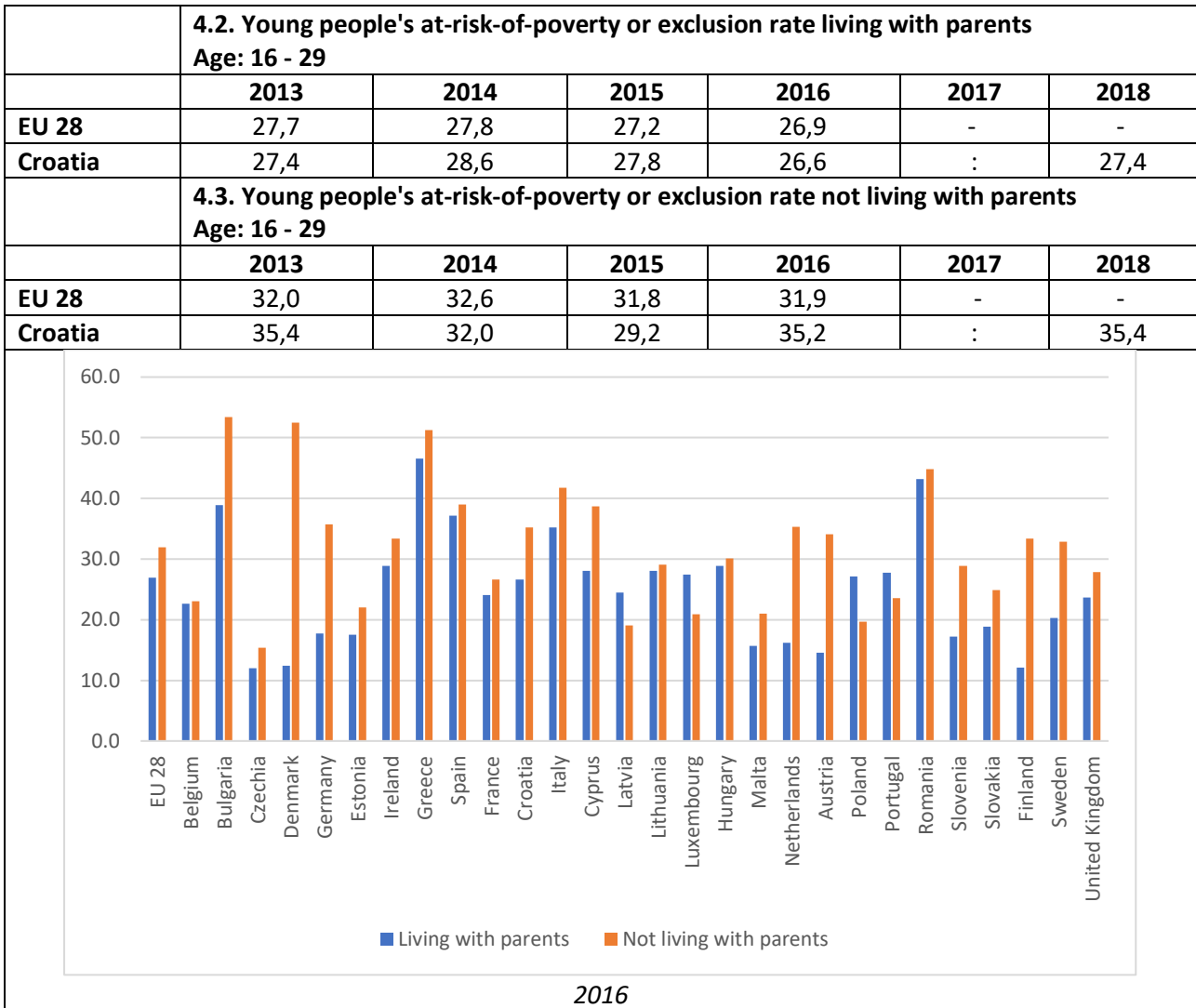
## 4. SOCIAL INCLUSION

### 4.1. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	29,6	29,7	29,2	28,9	27,5	:
<b>Croatia</b>	29,2	30,1	28,2	28,0	24,2	:



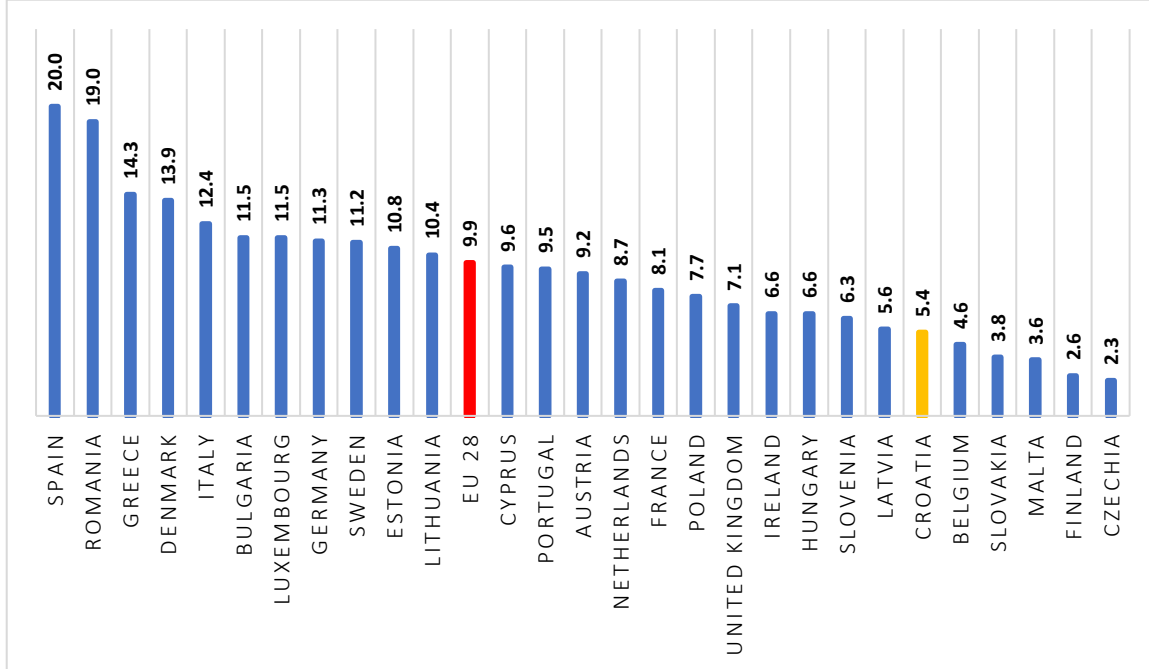




**4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate**

**Age: 16 - 29**

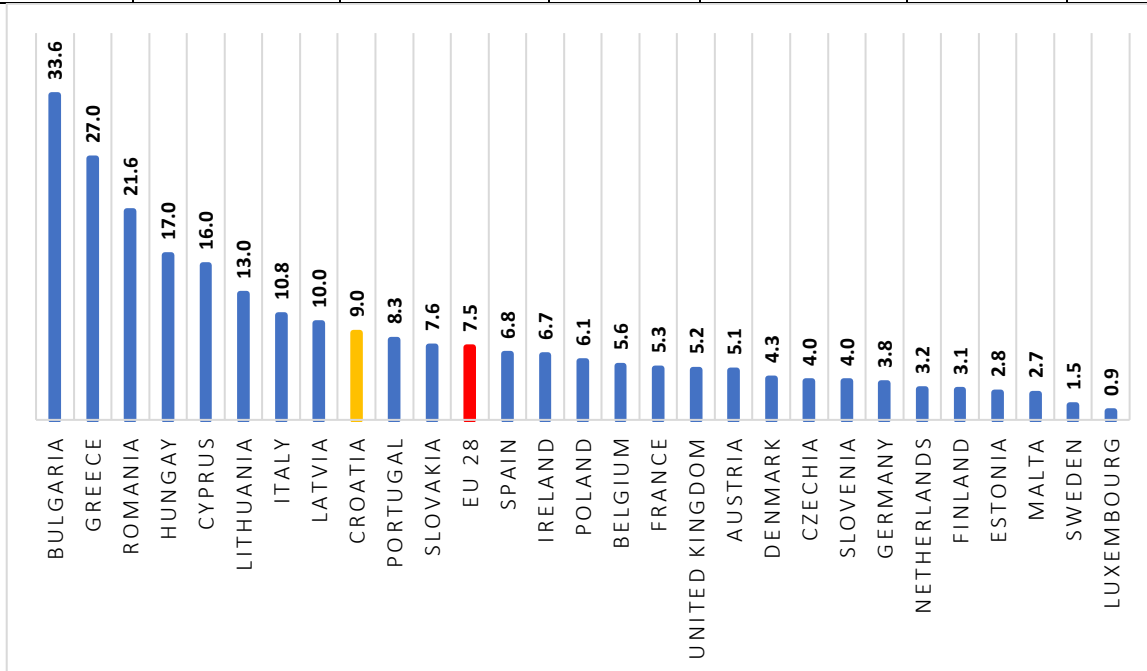
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
<b>Croatia</b>	5,3	5,1	4,6	5,6	5,4	:



2017

**4.5. Severe material deprivation rate**  
**Age: 15- 29**

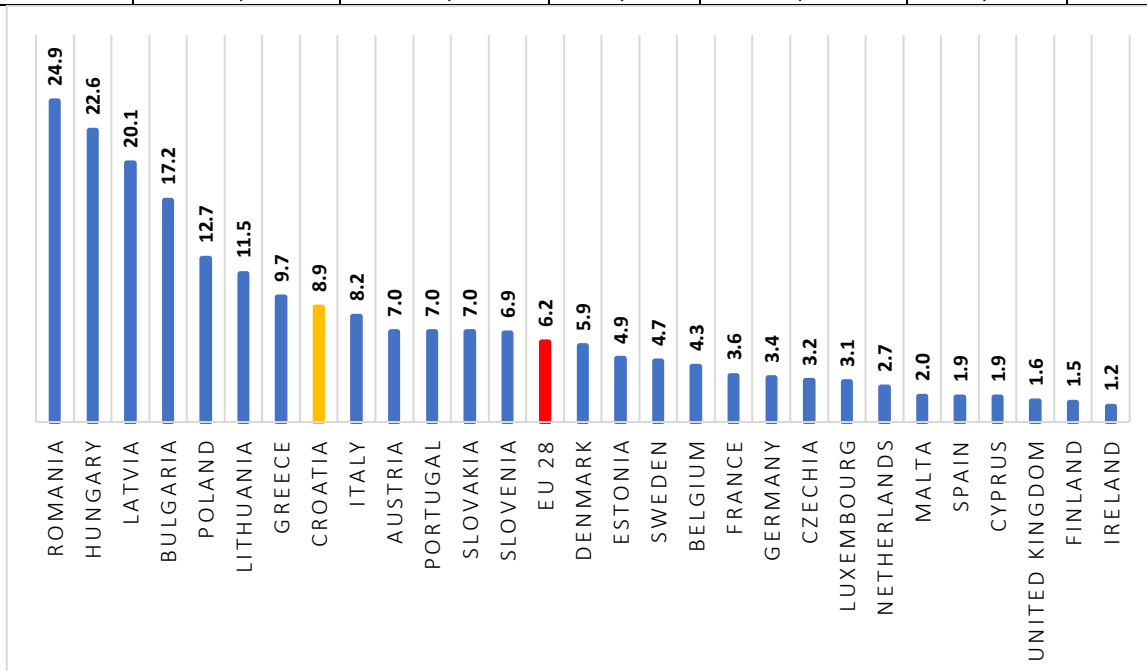
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
<b>Croatia</b>	15,0	14,6	13,7	12,7	9,0	:



2017

**4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate**  
**Age: 15 - 29**

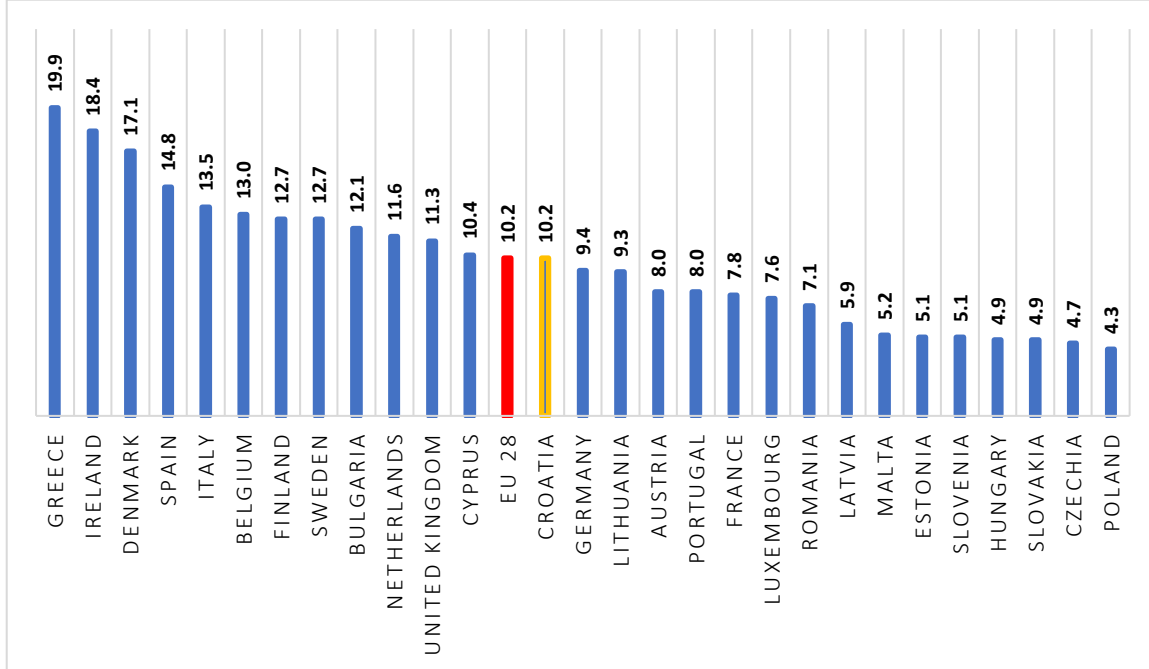
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
<b>Croatia</b>	12,2	10,3	9,7	9,3	8,9	:



2017

**4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity**  
**Age: 15 - 29**

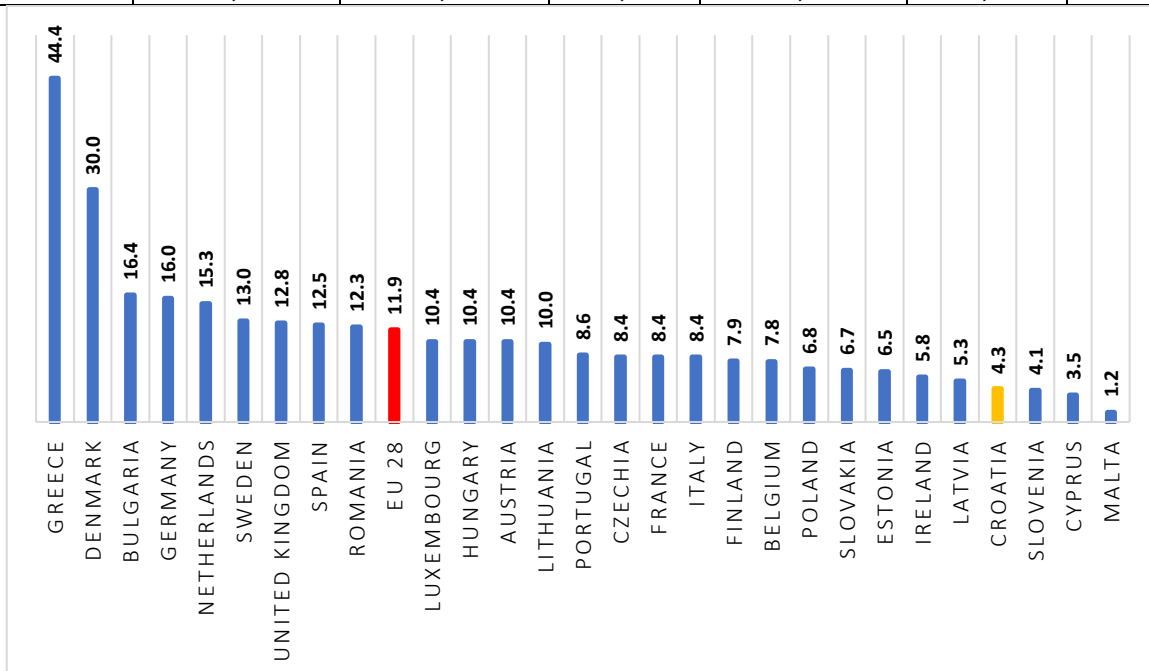
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
<b>Croatia</b>	13,6	12,4	12,2	11,8	10,2	:



2017

**4.8. Housing cost overburden rate**  
**Age: 16 - 29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	12,8	13,7	13,5	13,2	11,9	:
<b>Croatia</b>	6,8	5,7	6,1	4,7	4,3	:



2017

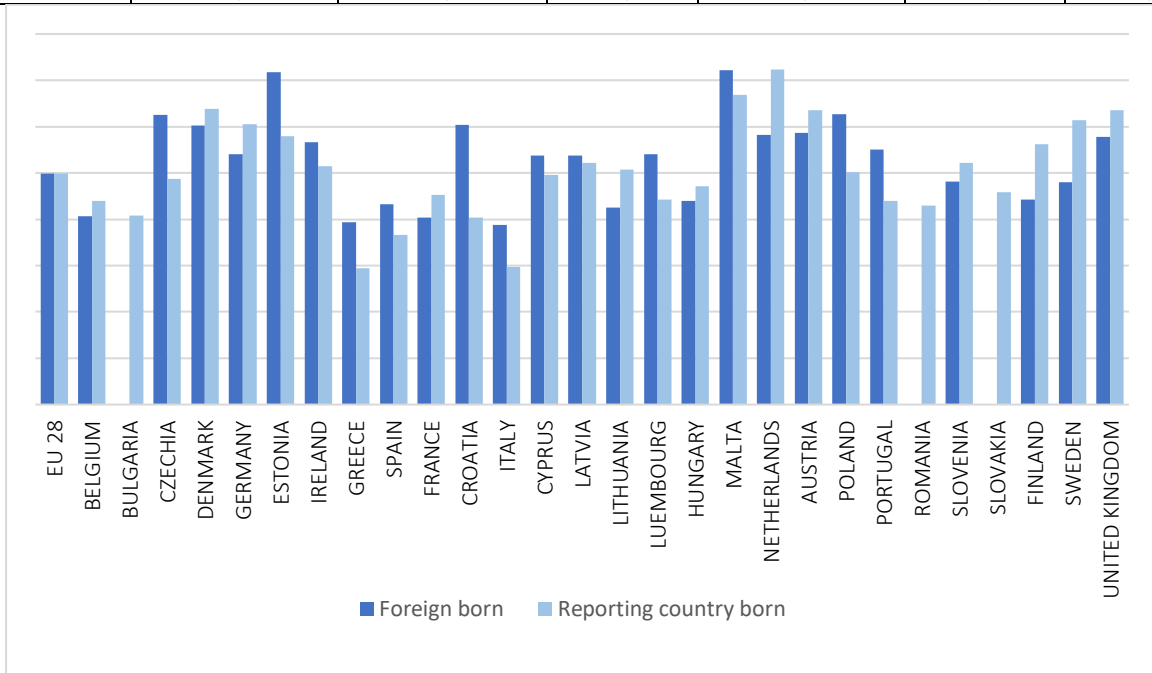
## 5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

### 5.1. Youth employment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

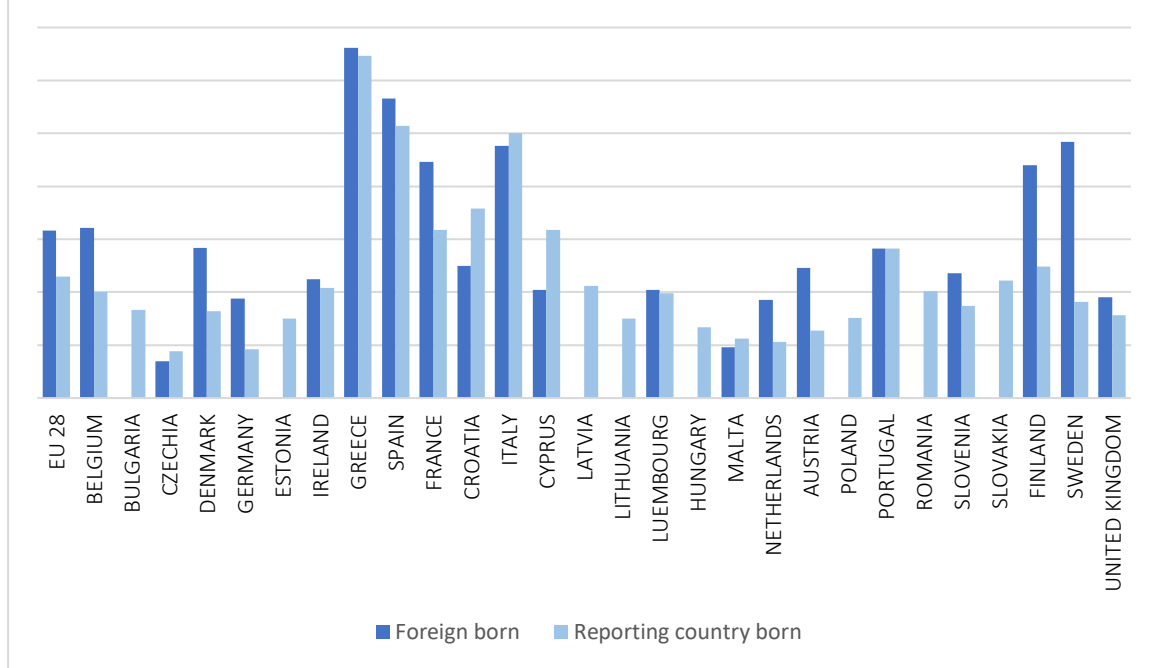
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
<b>Croatia</b>	31,2	34,1	34,9	39,4	40,7	40,4
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
<b>Croatia</b>	38,4	45,8	49,0	48,3	44,6	60,4



2018

**5.2. Youth unemployment rate**  
**Age: 15 – 29**  
**EU Reporting countries**

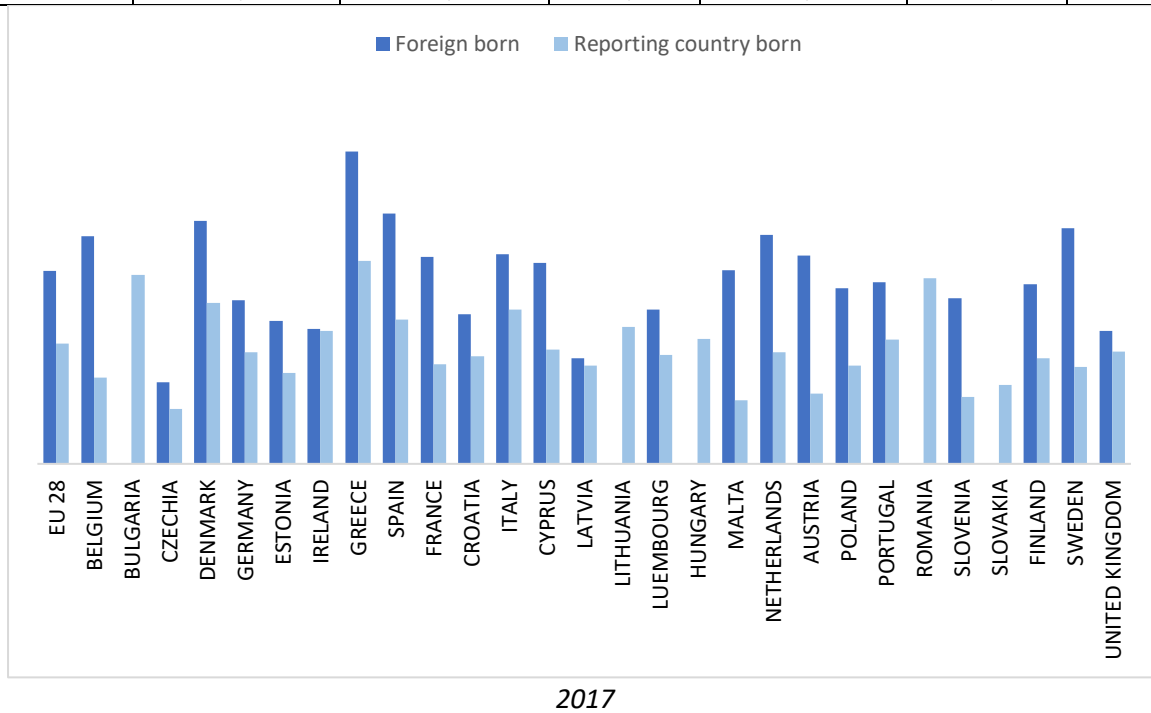
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
<b>Croatia</b>	33,5	32,4	30,1	24,4	21,4	17,9
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
<b>Croatia</b>	40,6	31,9	24,6	27,3	29,0	12,5



2018

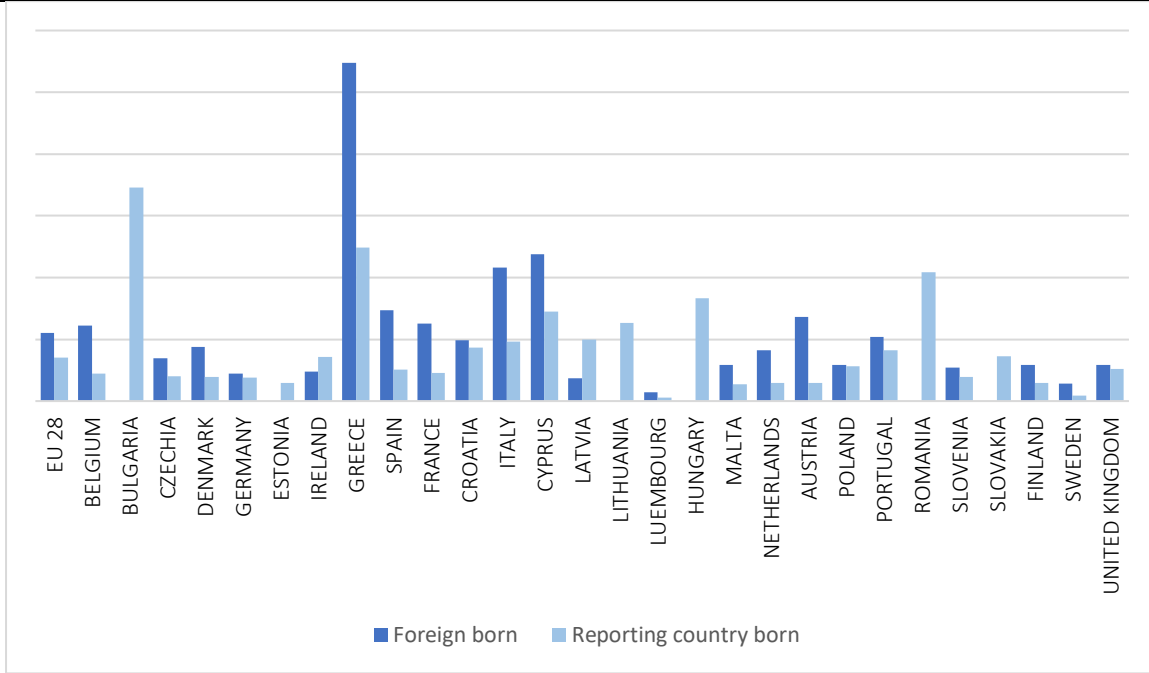
**5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth**  
**Age: 16 – 29**  
**EU Reporting countries**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
<b>Croatia</b>	27,4	28,0	27,4	27,4	23,4	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
<b>Croatia</b>	27,4	28,0	27,4	27,4	23,4	:



**5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth**  
**Age: 16 – 29**  
**EU Reporting countries**

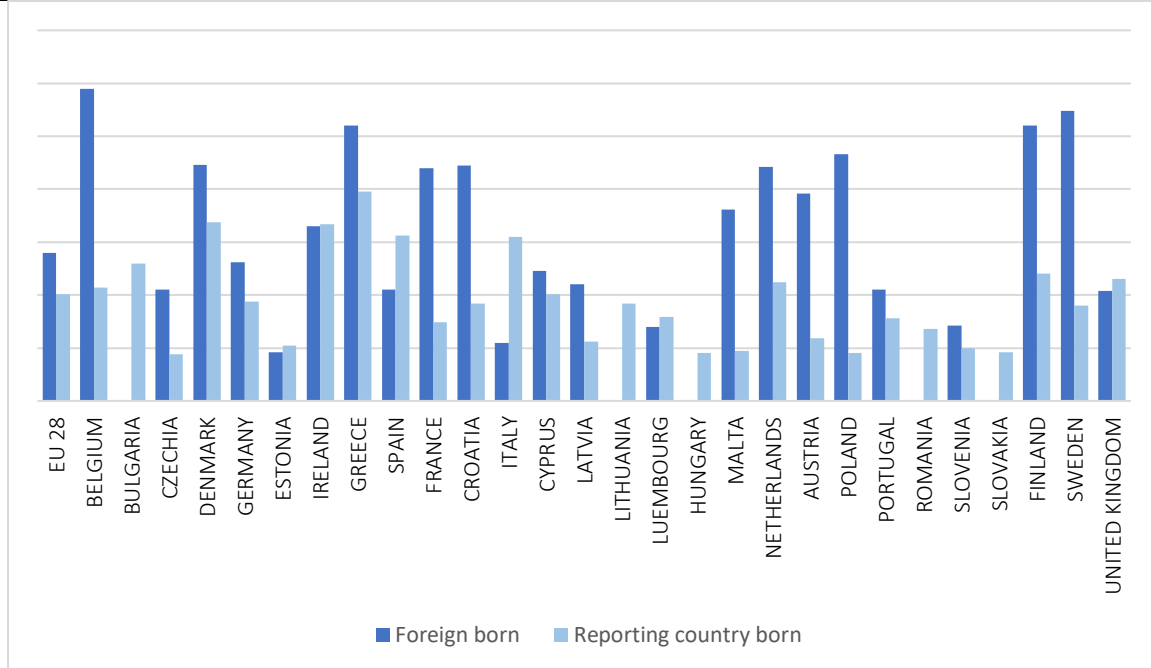
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
<b>Croatia</b>	20,5	22,5	18,2	12,7	9,8	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
<b>Croatia</b>	14,0	14,0	13,4	12,8	8,7	:



2017

**5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth**  
Age: 16 - 29  
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
<b>Croatia</b>	12,7	11,6	11,8	11,4	9,2	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
<b>Croatia</b>	28,0	18,8	19,7	17,8	22,2	:



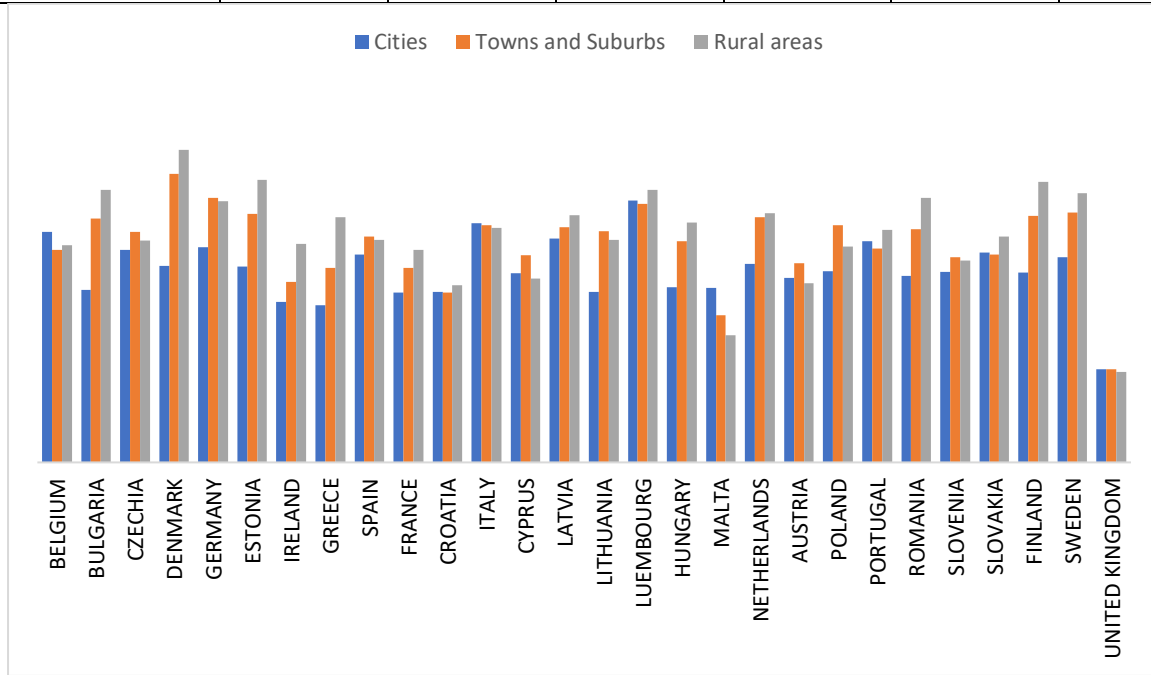
2017



## 6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

### 6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

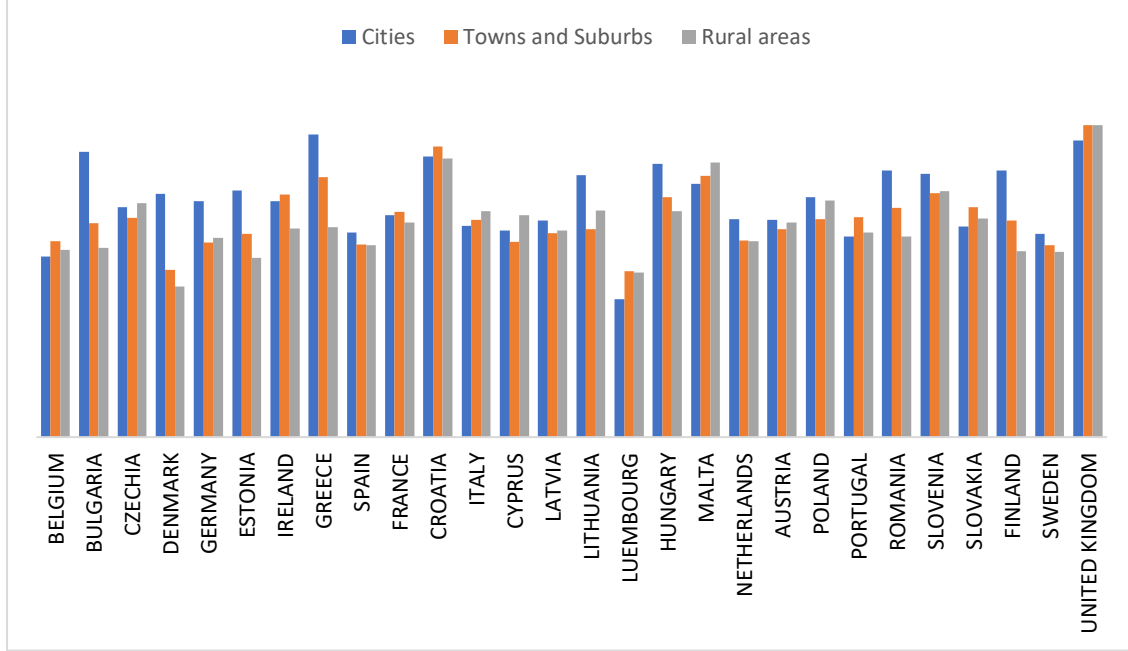
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	40,5	36,8	36,4	35,7	37,4	37,0
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	39,5	38,1	36,2	37,6	40,1	36,9
<b>Rural Areas</b>	40,8	39,7	38,5	36,0	35,4	38,5



2018

**6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation  
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)  
Age: 15 – 24**

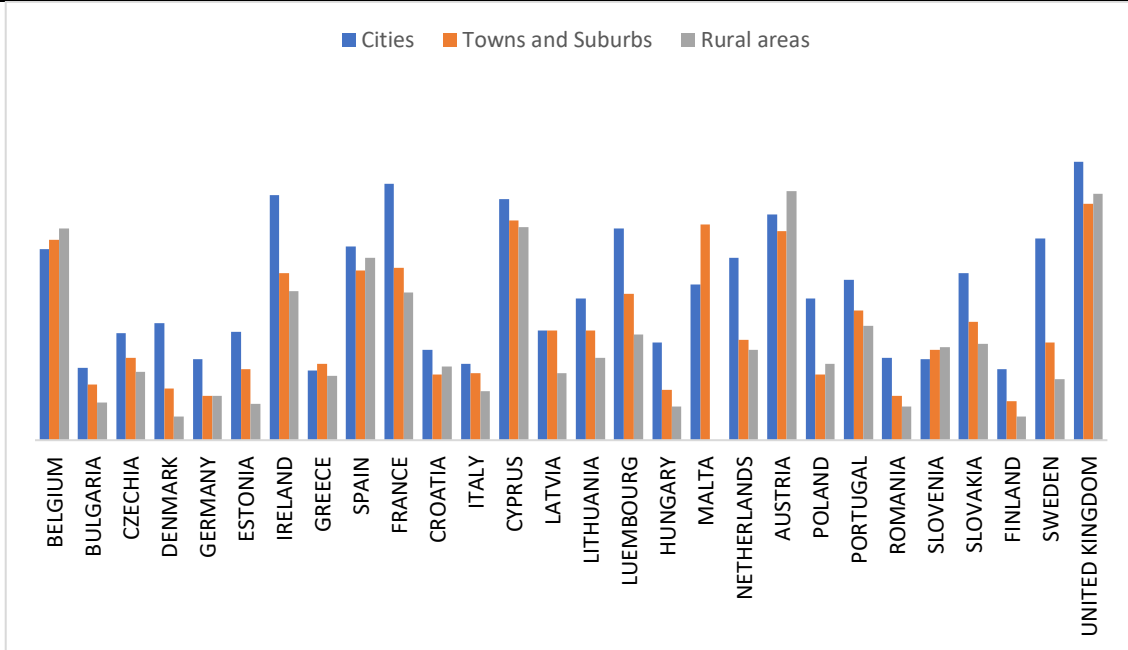
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	56,7	56,8	57,3	58,3	56,0	56,5
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	56,6	56,5	58,8	57,1	55,8	58,5
<b>Rural Areas</b>	55,2	56,3	57,1	58,8	58,6	56,1



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation  
Tertiary education (level 5)  
Age: 15 – 24**

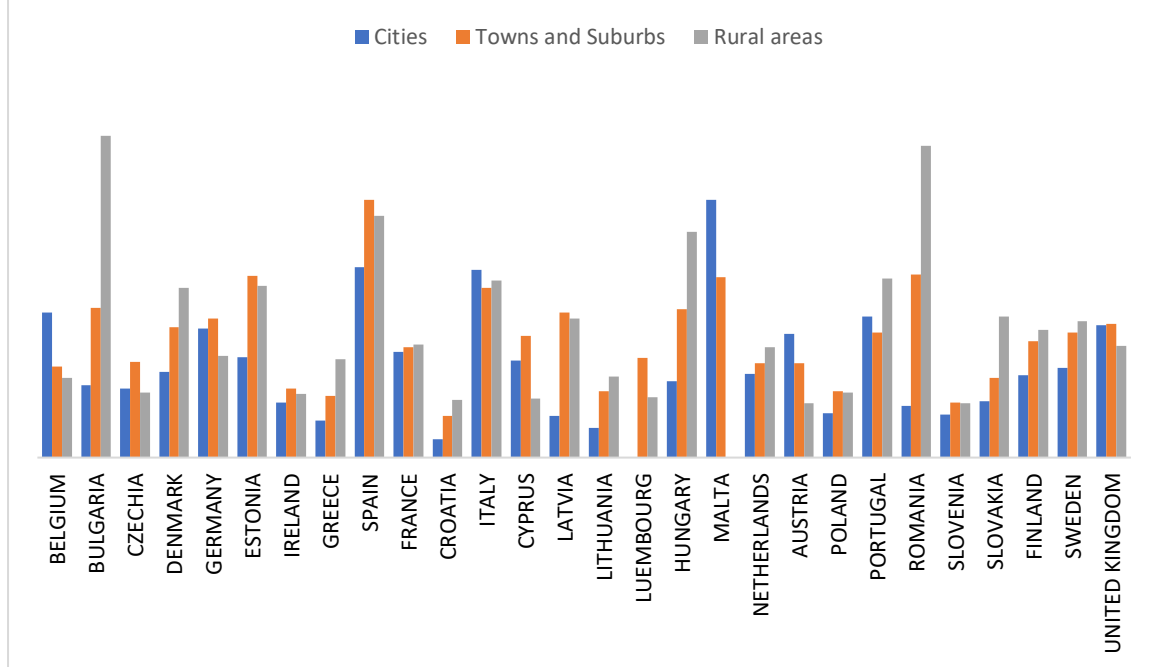
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	2,8	6,3	6,2	6,0	6,6	6,5
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	3,9	5,3	5,1	5,3	4,0	4,7
<b>Rural Areas</b>	4,0	3,9	4,4	5,2	6,0	5,3



2018

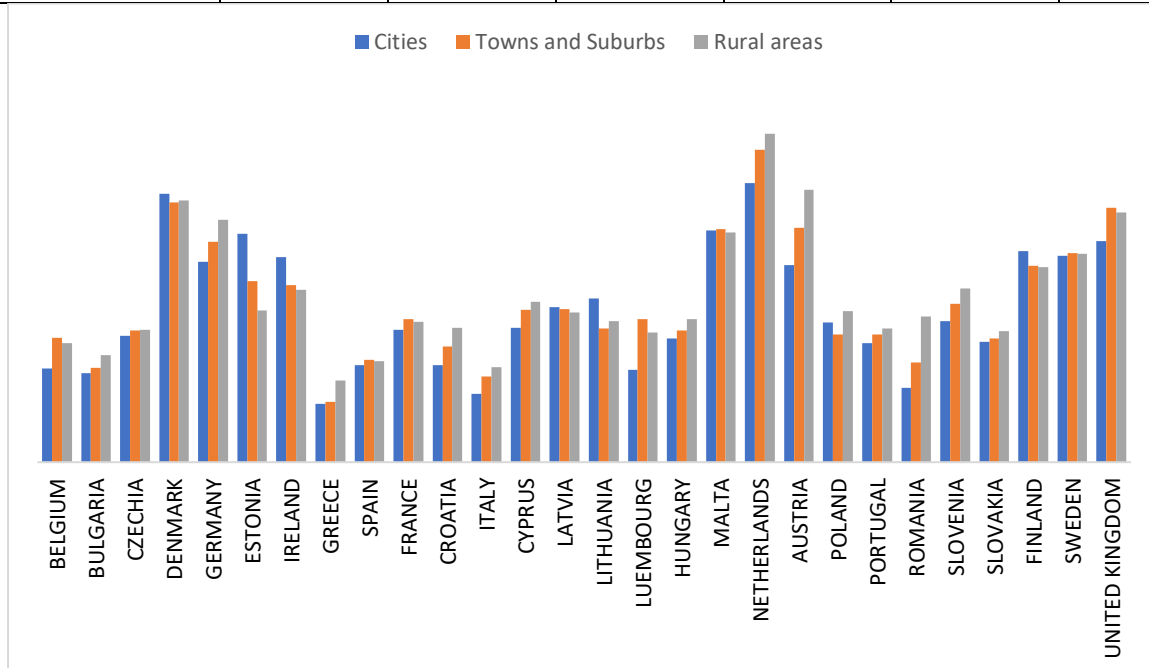
**6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation**  
**Age: 18 – 24**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	3,7	:	1,6	1,8	1,6	1,5
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	3,7	2,9	3,1	2,5	3,0	3,4
<b>Rural Areas</b>	5,4	4,2	3,3	3,7	4,0	4,7



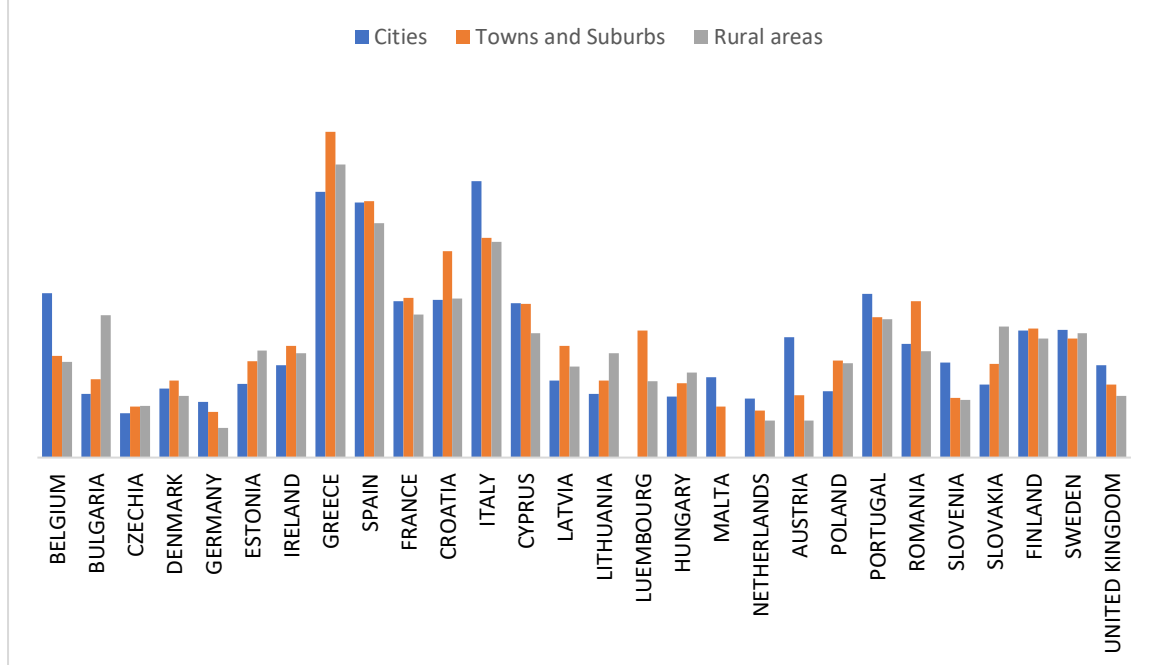
**6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation**  
**Age: 15 - 24**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	9,0	14,7	15,9	22,2	23,3	21,1
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	16,6	17,3	18,0	26,0	25,1	25,1
<b>Rural Areas</b>	17,3	21,4	22,2	27,5	28,2	29,2



**6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation  
Age: 15 - 24**

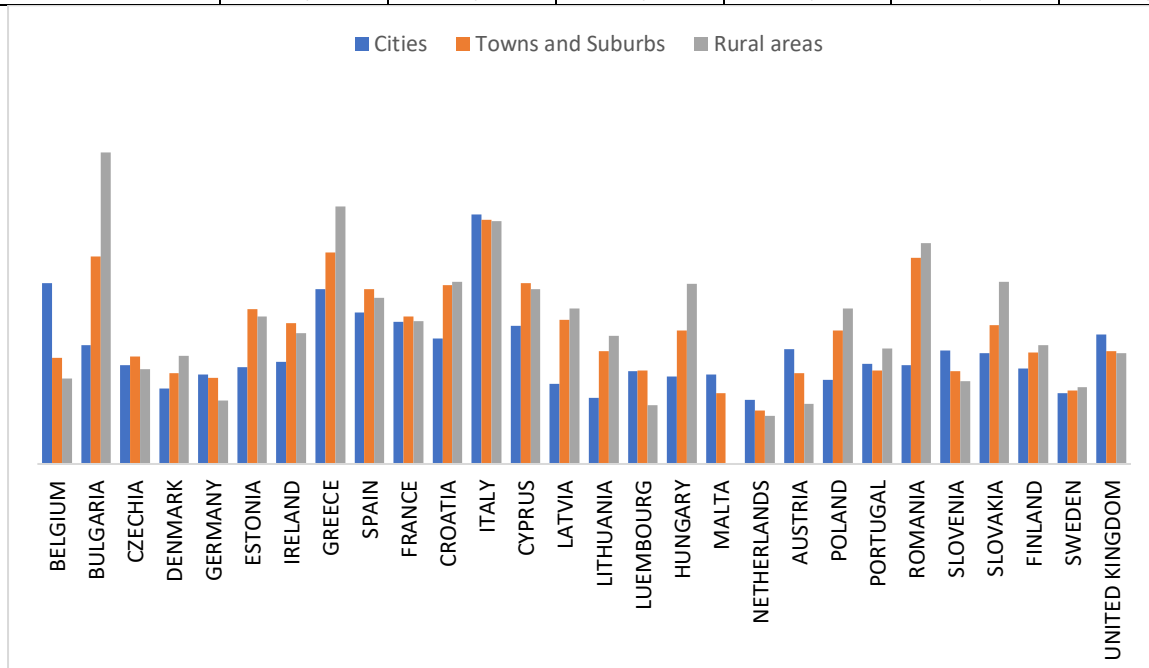
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	51,6	42,0	38,9	28,2	23,7	21,4
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	45,4	46,0	40,8	28,7	27,4	28,0
<b>Rural Areas</b>	51,7	46,7	44,7	34,5	29,1	21,6



2018

**6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation  
Age: 15 - 29**

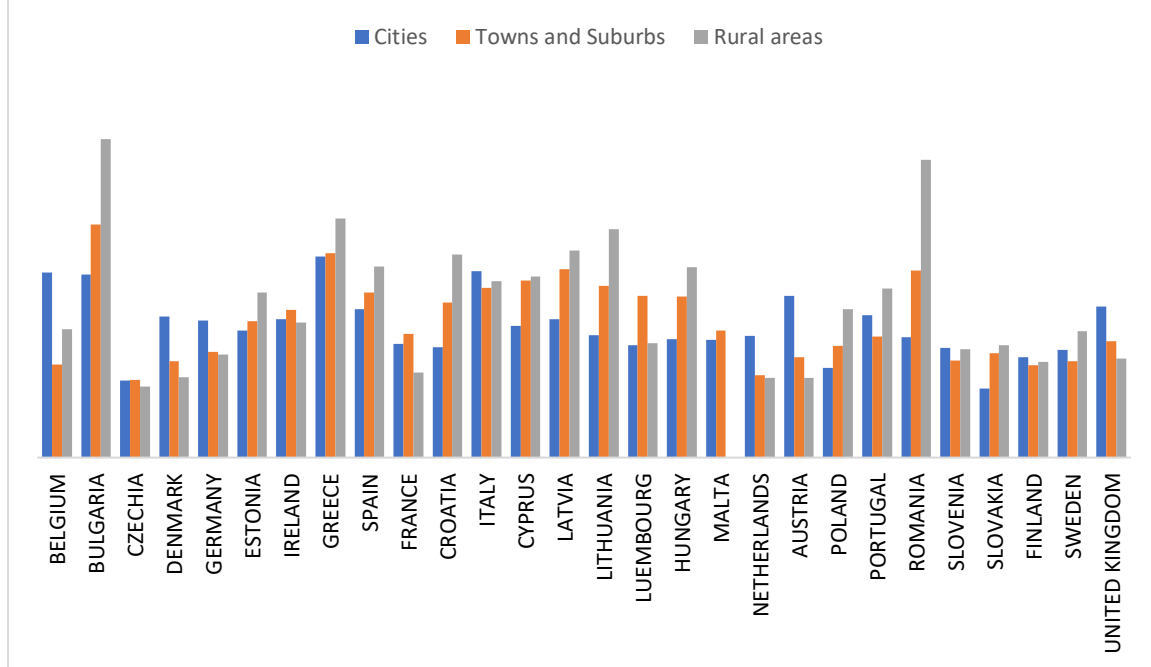
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	18,2	15,5	13,6	15,5	13,9	11,9
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	20,6	21,6	19,2	17,4	17,7	17,0
<b>Rural Areas</b>	26,0	26,3	24,9	24,0	20,6	17,3



2018

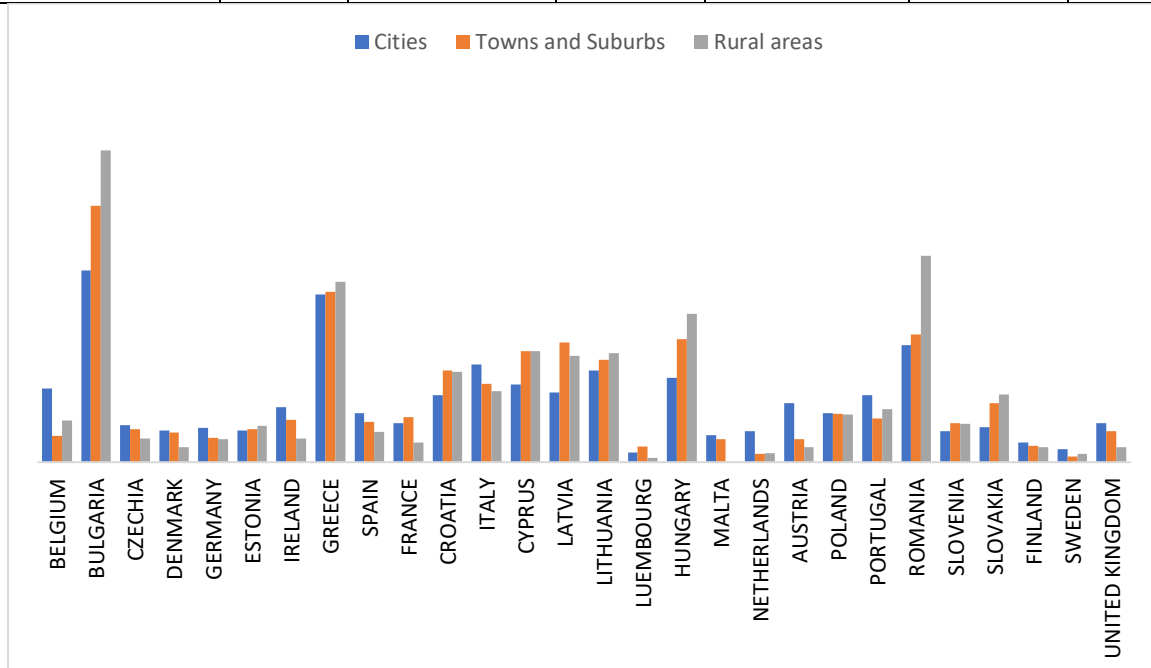
**6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion**  
**Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	22,2	22,8	20,3	20,9	18,0	:
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	26,8	25,6	27,1	26,3	25,3	:
<b>Rural Areas</b>	36,3	34,9	34,9	33,5	33,1	:



**6.9. Severe material deprivation rate**  
**Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	11,5	12,1	11,7	9,6	8,2	:
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	12,4	10,5	12,8	13,6	11,2	:
<b>Rural Areas</b>	17,9	16,9	15,4	13,5	11,0	:



<b>7. YOUNG POPULATION WITH DISABILITY – 2011 statistics*</b>				
<b>7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability</b>				
<b>Age: 15 - 34</b>				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	4.477	488,55	:	488,958
<b>7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability</b>				
<b>Age: 15 - 24</b>				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	:	3,4	:	3,5
<b>7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability</b>				
<b>Age: 30 - 34</b>				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	:	25,8	:	25,5
<b>7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability</b>				
<b>Age: 15 - 29</b>				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Croatia</b>	59,4	16,9	:	17,1

\* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.