



Young Population and Social Exclusion in CYPRUS

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

- 1. POPULATION AND TRENDS 2**
- 2. EDUCATION 4**
- 3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT 6**
- 4. SOCIAL INCLUSION 15**
- 5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES 19**
- 6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS 23**
- 7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION 27**

Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

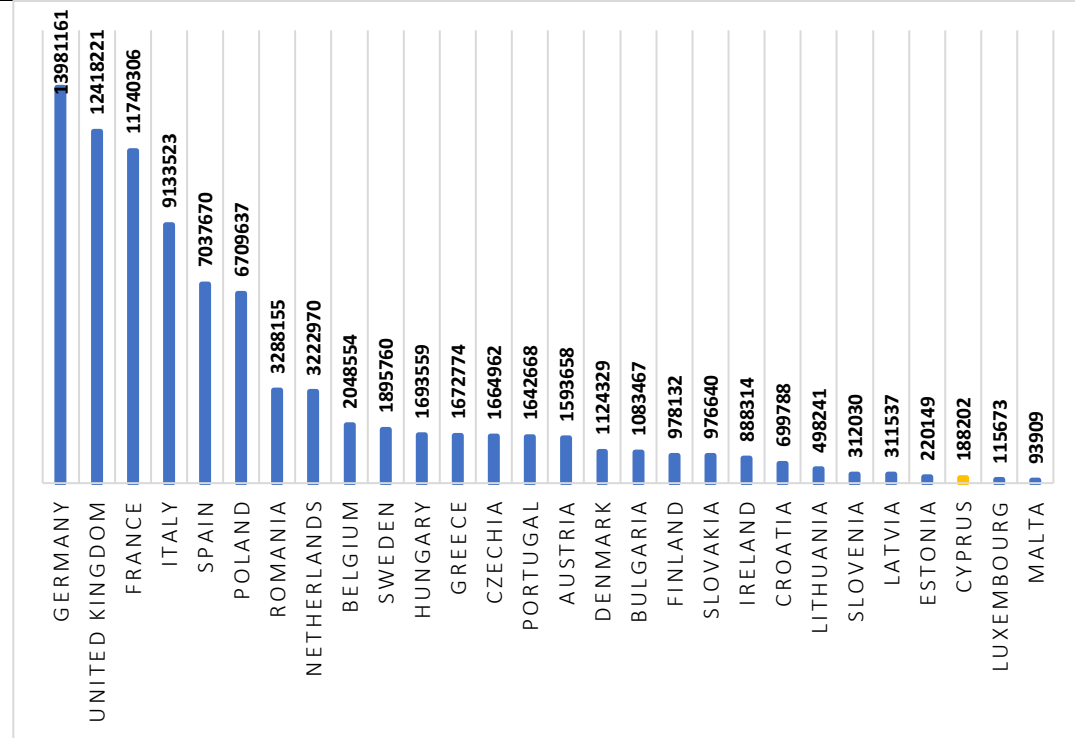
b break in time series	c confidential	d definition differs, see metadata
e estimated	f forecast	n not significant
p provisional	r revised	s Eurostat estimate
u low reliability	- not applicable	



1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

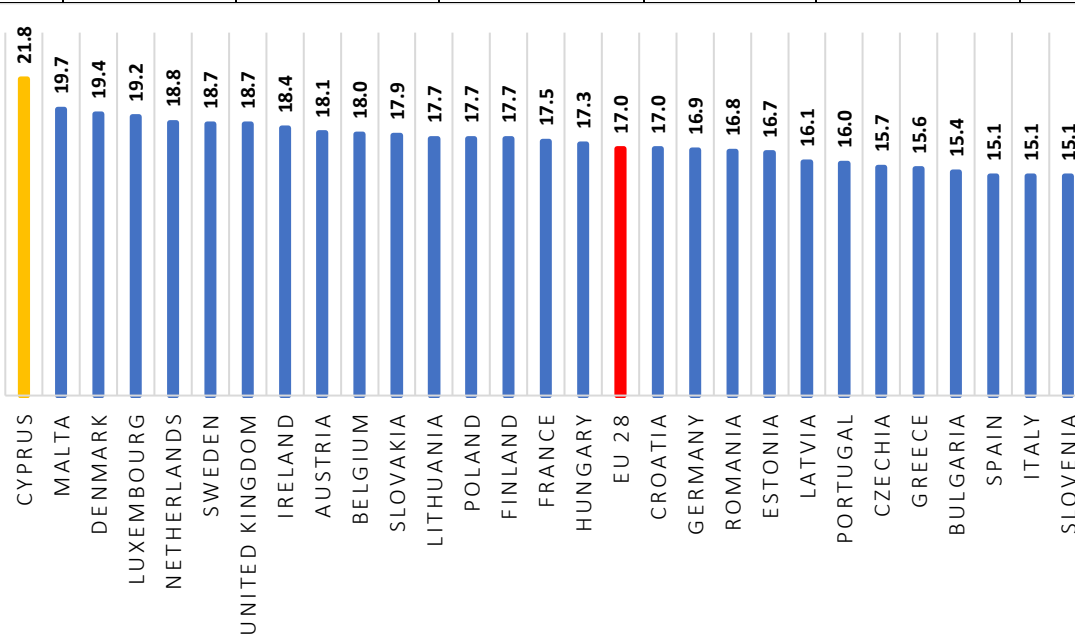
1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018 Age: 15 - 29

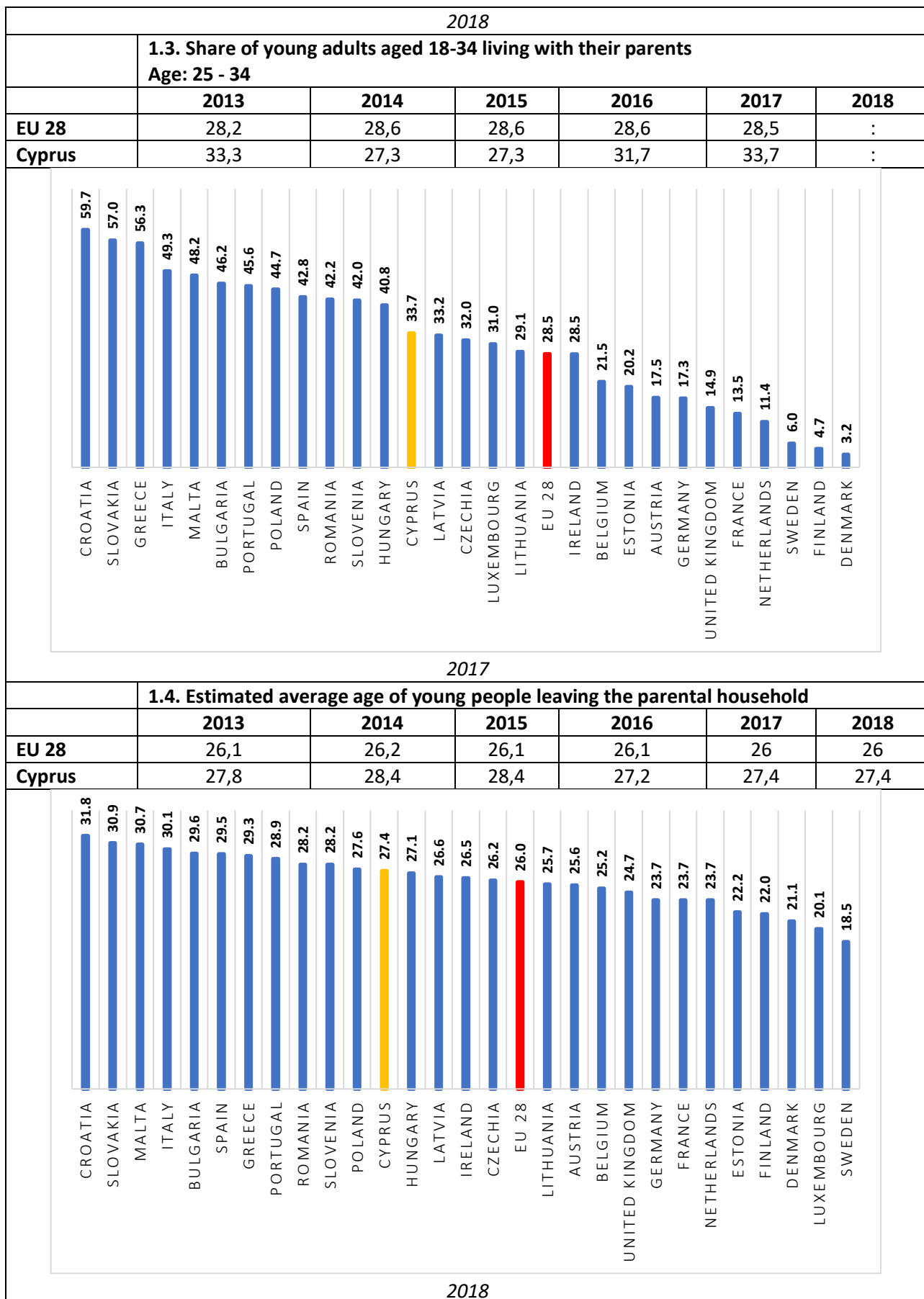
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
Cyprus	204.750	194.949	190.882	188.375	188.395	188.202



1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018 Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
Cyprus	23,6	22,7	22,5	22,2	22,0	21,8

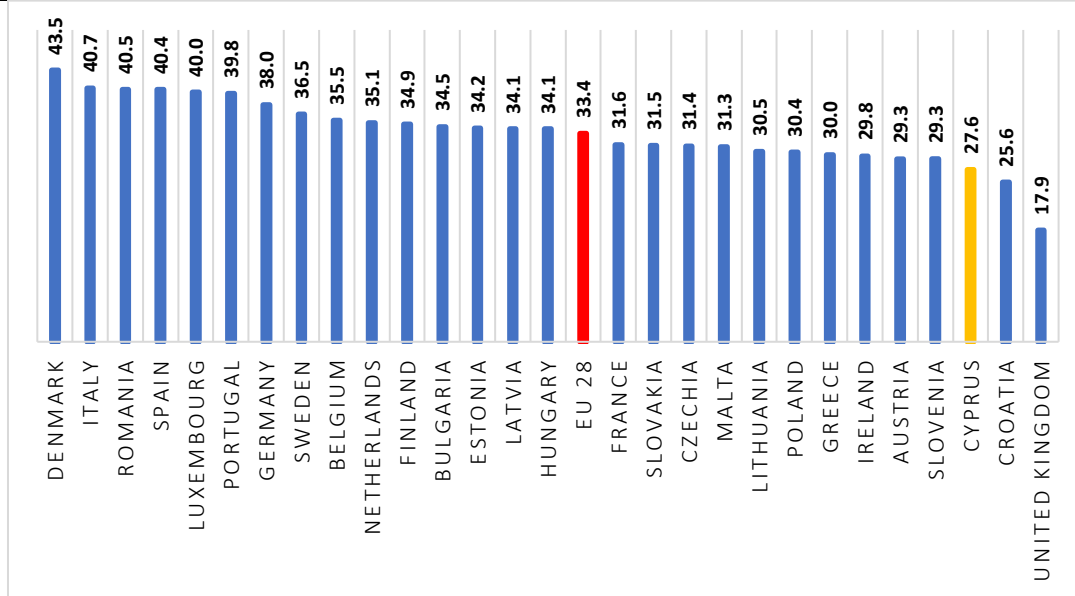




2. EDUCATION

2.1. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

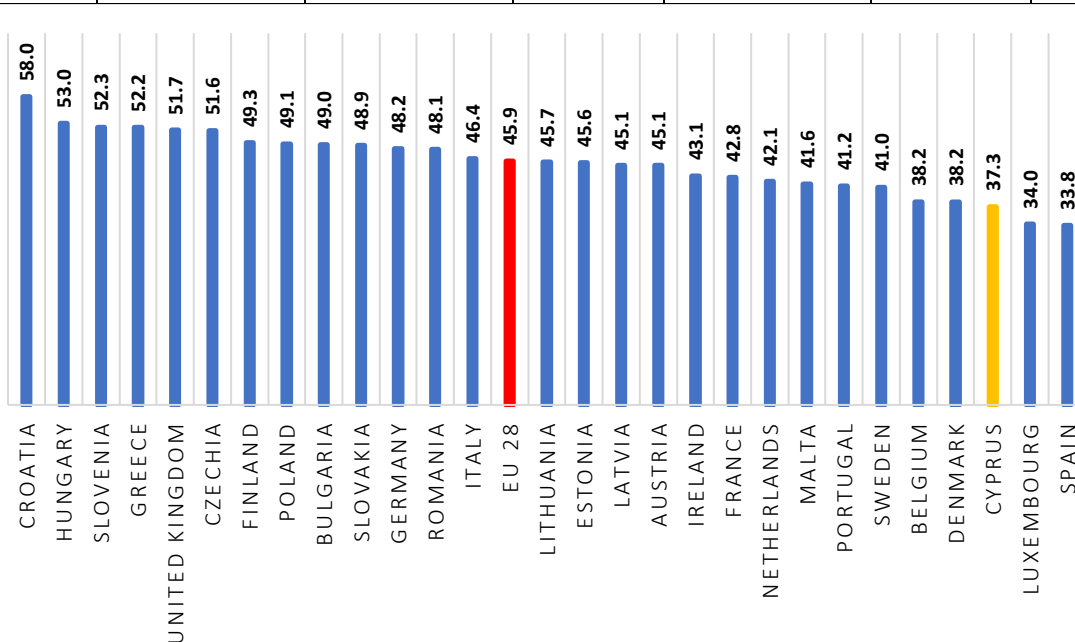
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Cyprus	29,9	29,9	28,8	28,1	28,3	27,6



2018

2.2. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 -29

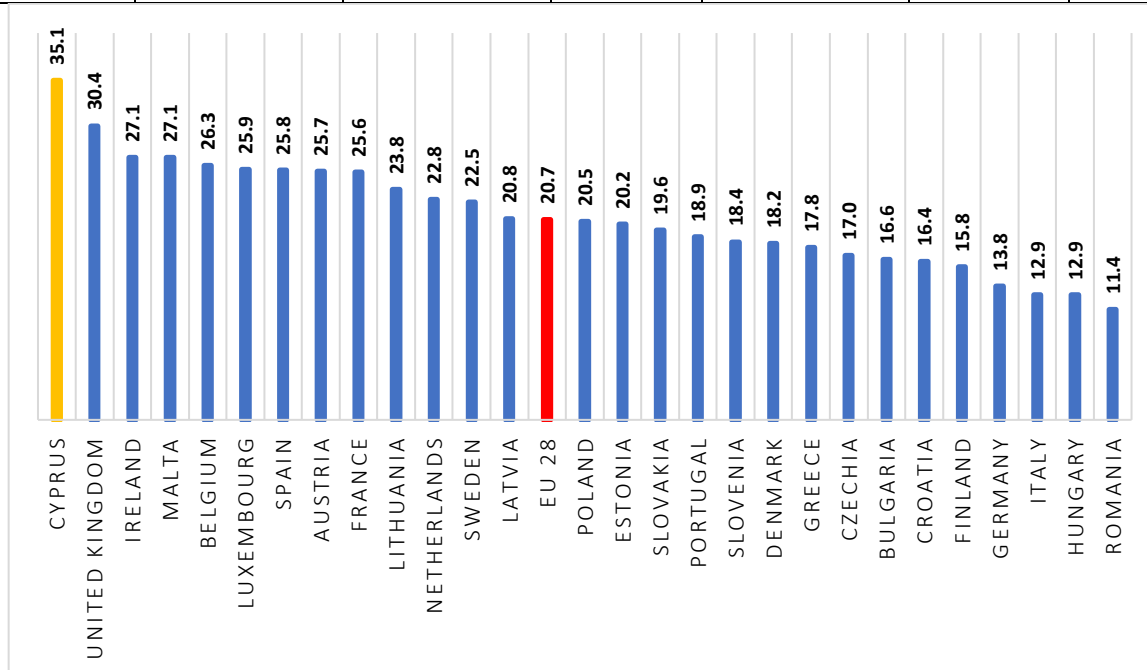
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Cyprus	37,0	36,0	38,2	37,2	37,1	37,3



2018

2.3. Young people by educational attainment level
ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)
Age: 15 -29

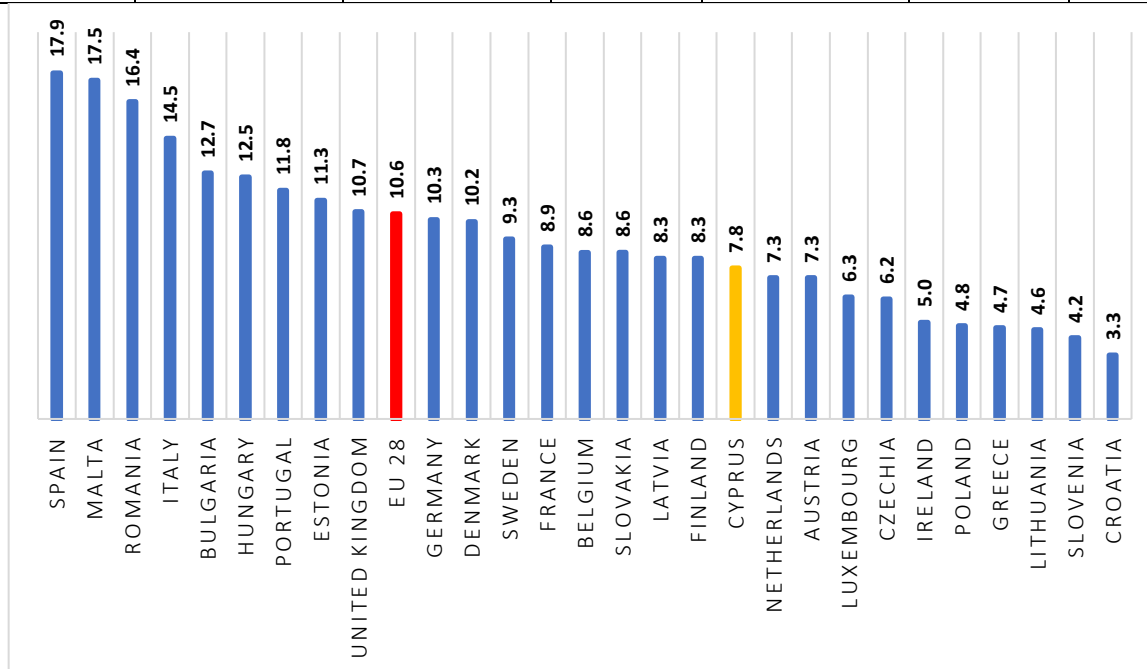
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
Cyprus	33,0	34,0	33,0	34,7	34,5	35,1



2018

2.4. Early leavers from education and training
Age: 18 - 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
Cyprus	9,1	6,8	5,2	7,6	8,5	7,8

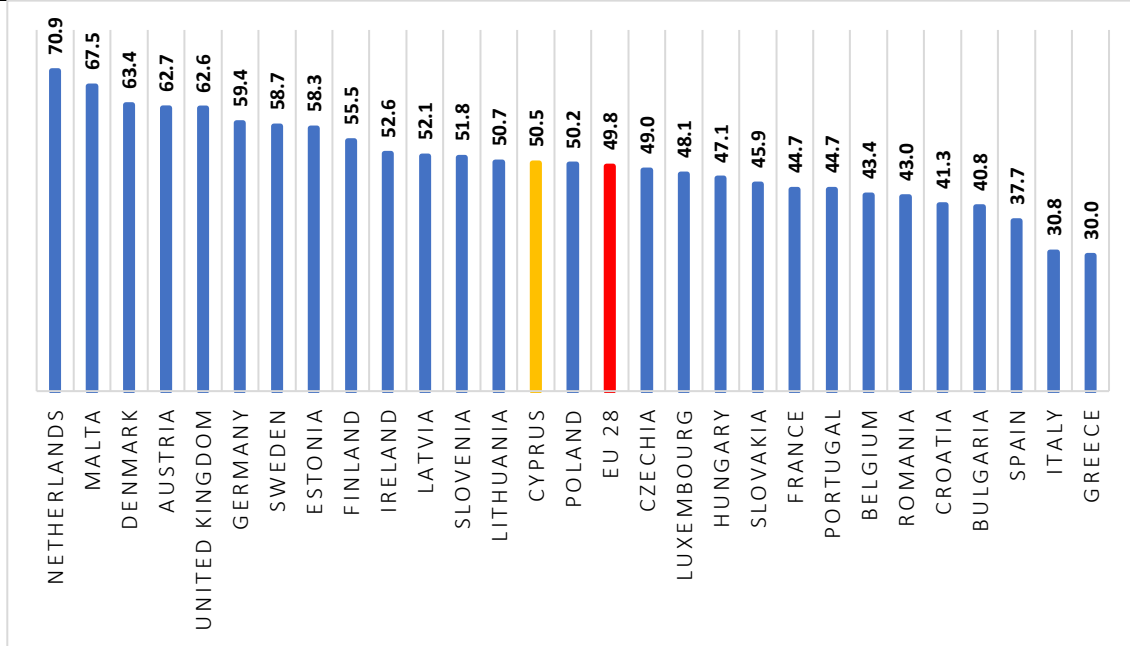


2018

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

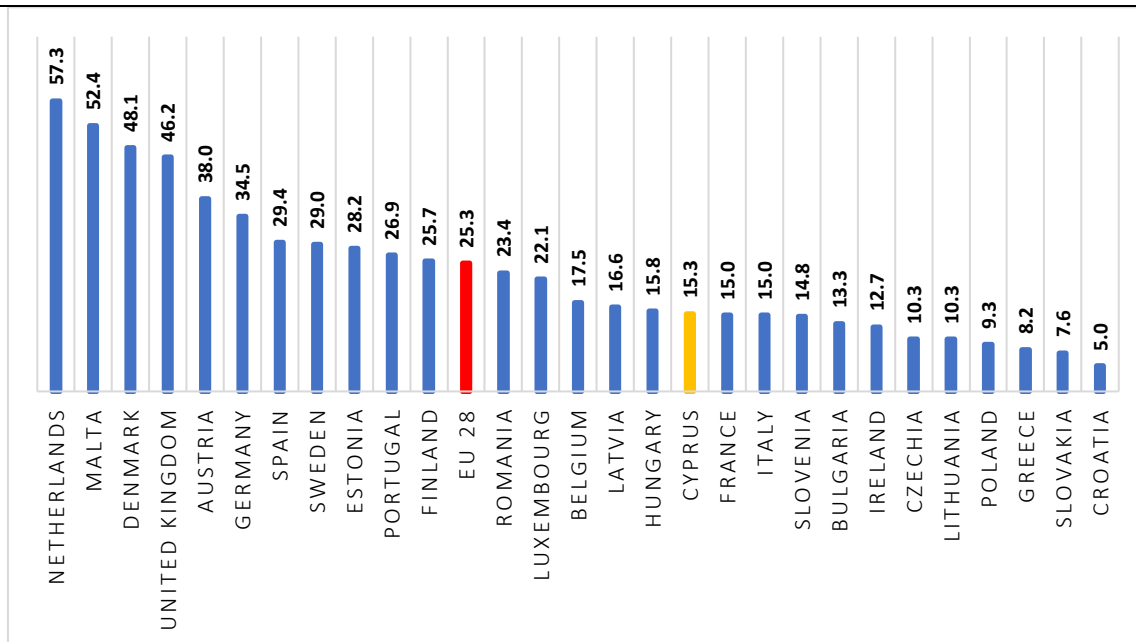
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
Cyprus	43,2	44,9	44,6	45,7	47,3	50,5



2018

3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

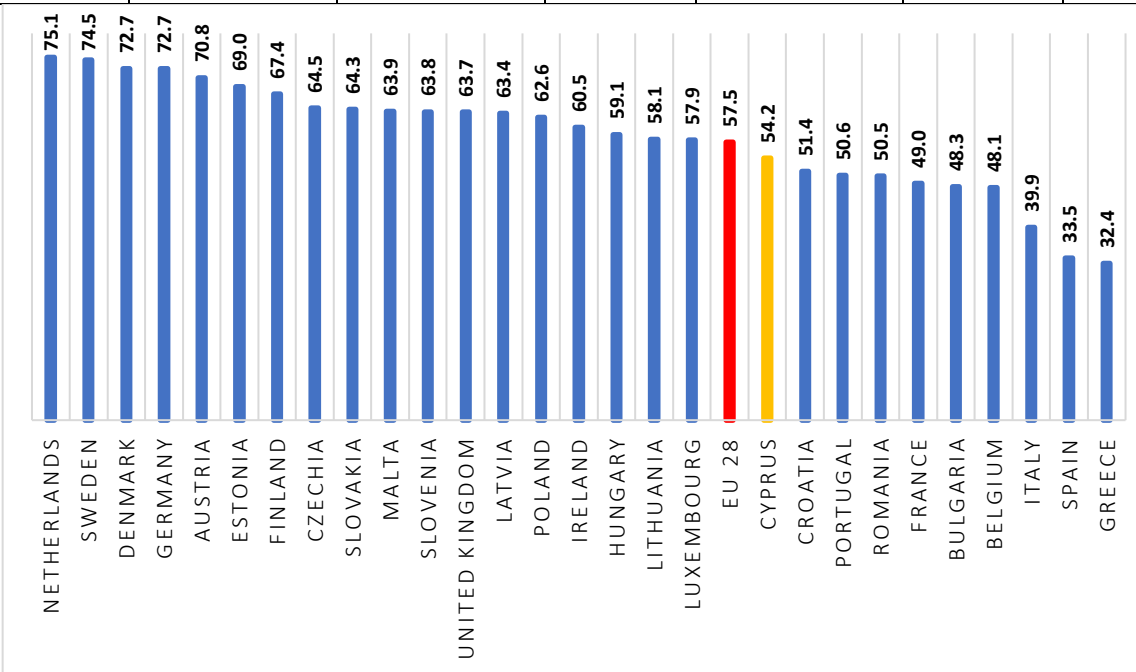
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
Cyprus	16,3	16,9	13,1	17,5	15,6	15,3



2018

3.3. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

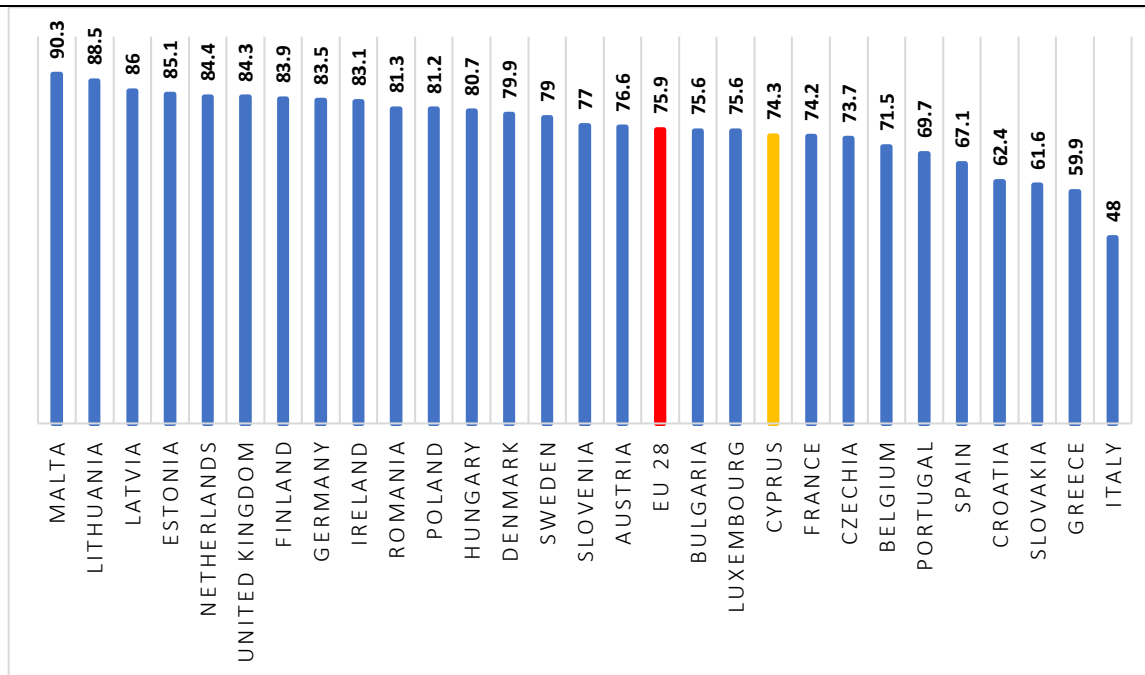
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
Cyprus	45,0	46,5	46,0	43,0	48,4	54,2



2018

3.4. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: tertiary
Age: 15 -29

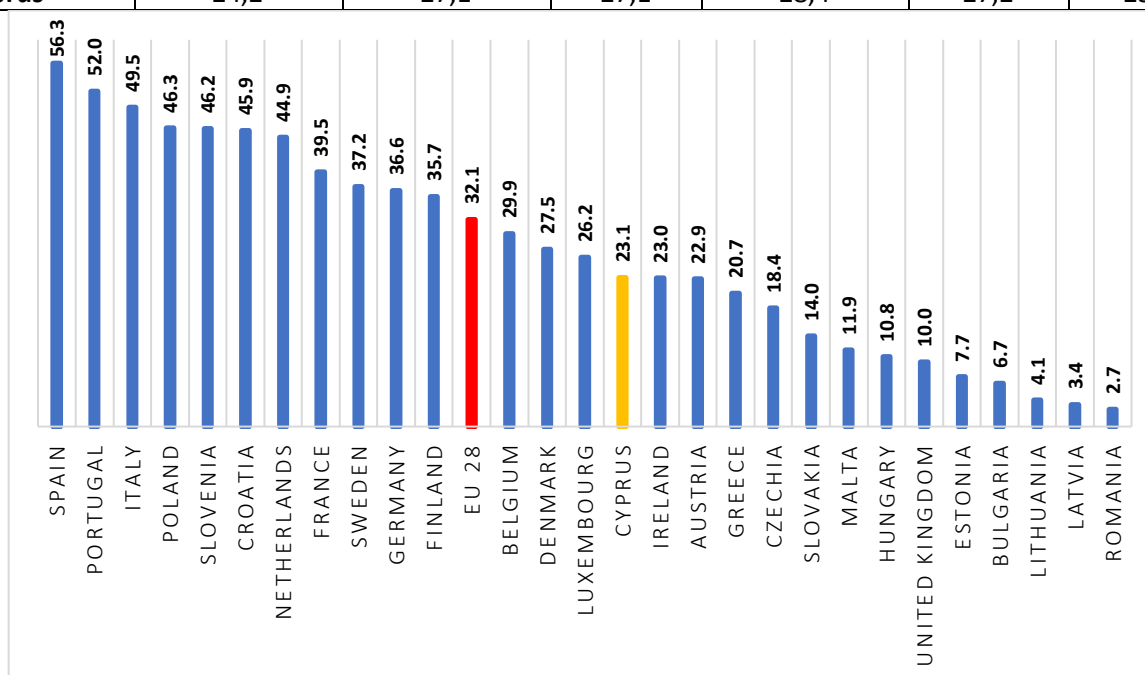
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
Cyprus	65,5	67,8	70,4	71,6	72,1	74,3



2018

3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

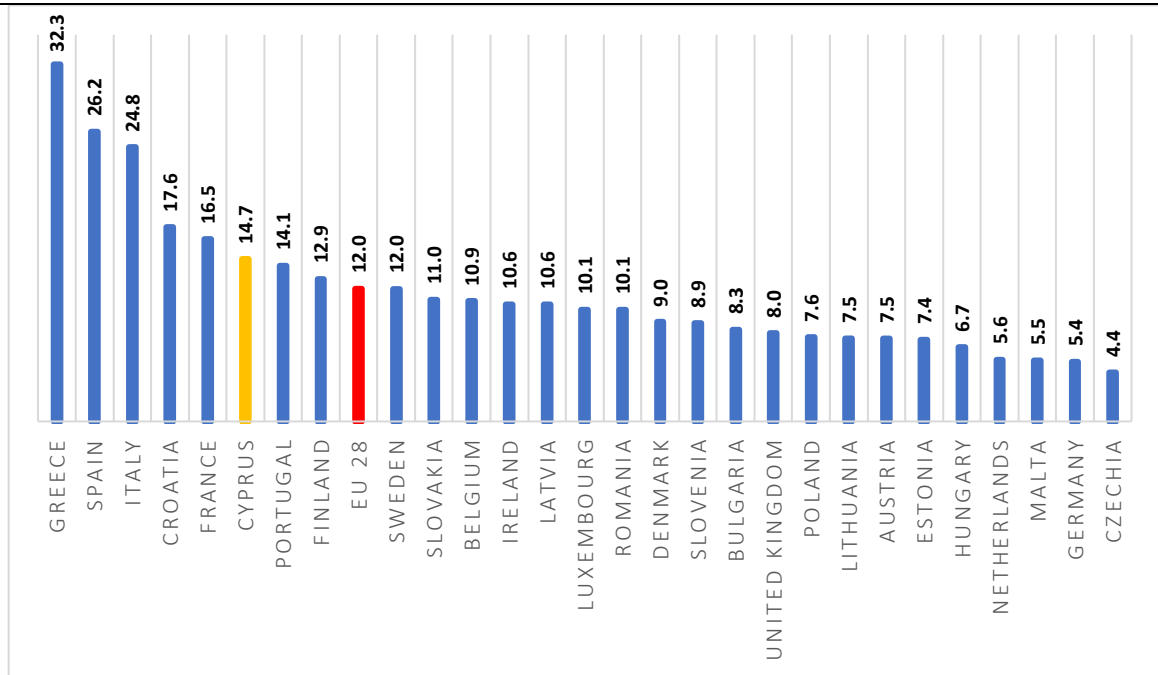
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
Cyprus	24,2	27,1	27,1	28,4	27,2	23,1



2018

3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
Cyprus	27,5	26,2	24,5	21,8	18,8	14,7



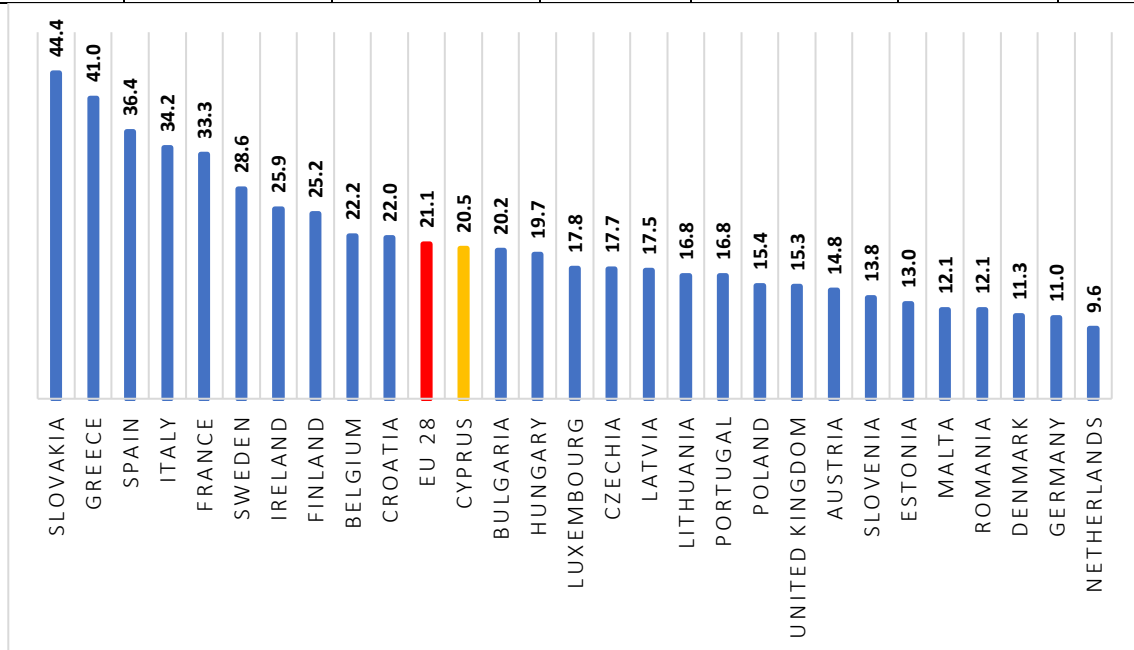
2018

3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Cyprus	32,6	24,5	33,5	20,0	24,3	20,5



2018

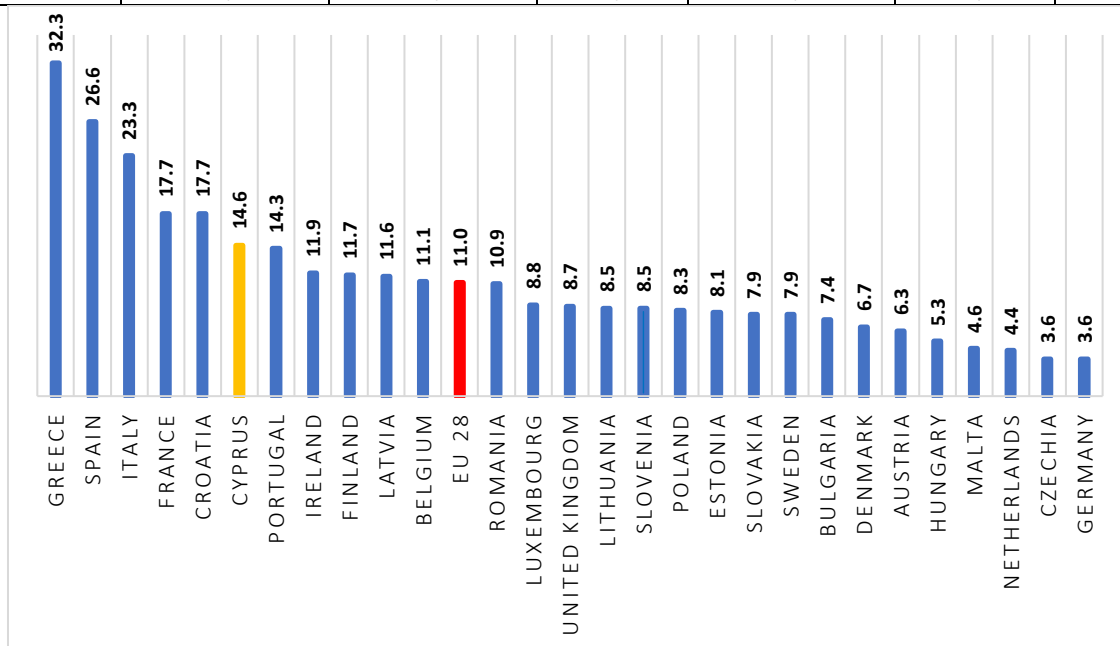
3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Cyprus	32,6	24,5	33,5	20,0	24,3	20,5

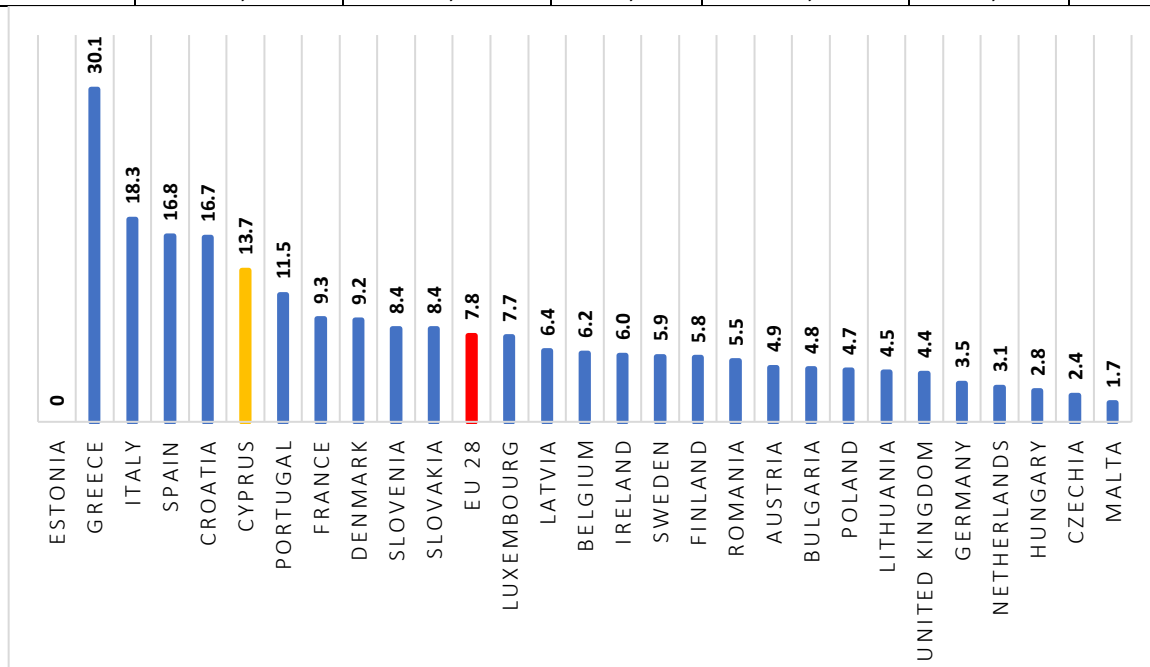
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
Cyprus	27,7	28,5	25,9	25,2	18,3	14,6



2018

**3.9. Youth unemployment
ISCED 11 level: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
Cyprus	26,1	24,7	21,7	19,8	18,1	13,7

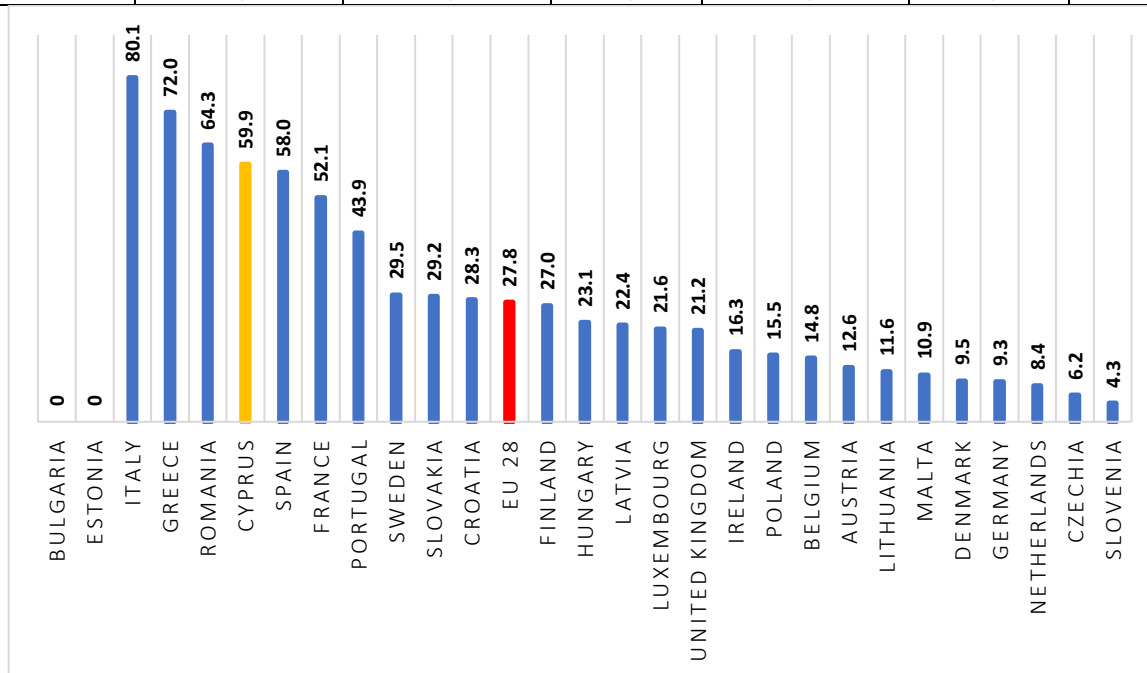


2018

**3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time
employment for young people
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
--	------	------	------	------	------	------

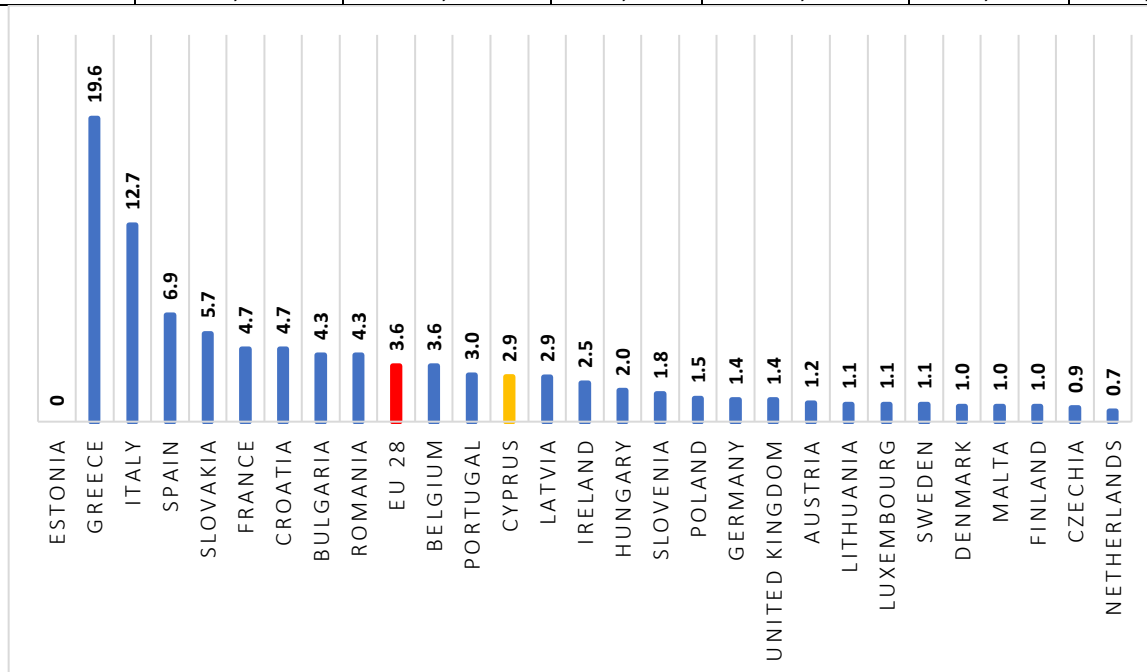
EU 28	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
Cyprus	67,0	74,2	76,8	74,3	67,8	59,9



2018

**3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
Cyprus	9,9	9,7	7,5	6,0	5,3	2,9

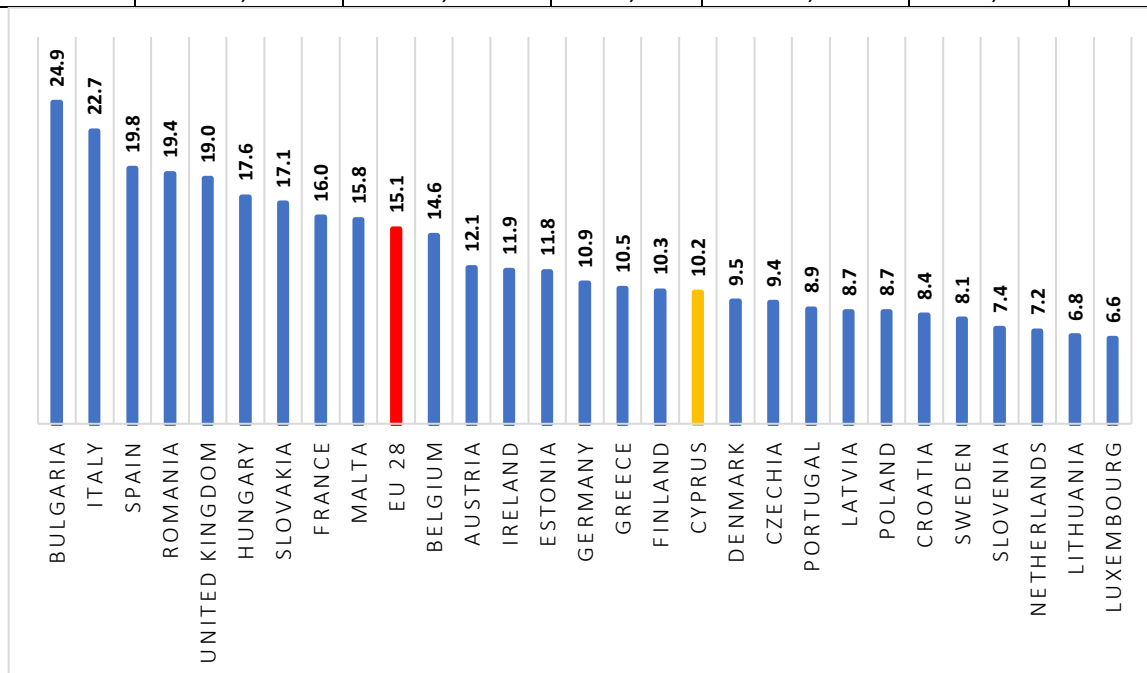


2018

**3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
--	------	------	------	------	------	------

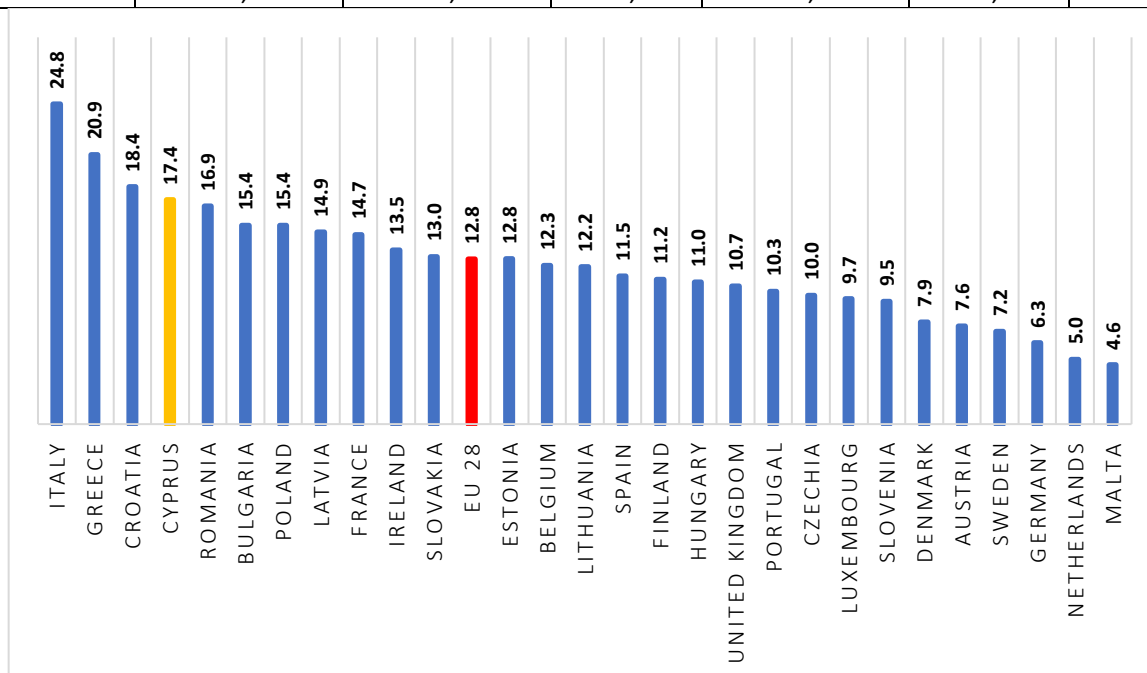
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
Cyprus	11,9	9,9	10,9	10,9	11,8	10,2



2018

**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels
3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29**

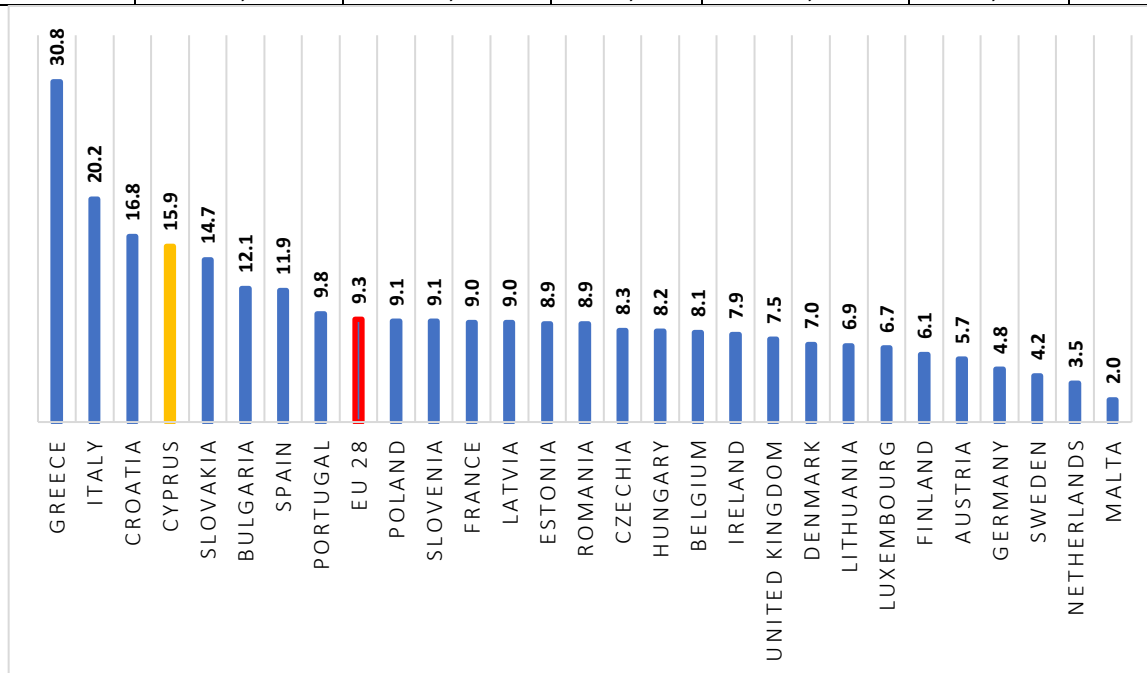
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
Cyprus	23,0	23,4	22,3	21,5	20,3	17,4



2018

**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Tertiary**

	Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
Cyprus	25,1	23,6	20,7	20,1	19,4	15,9

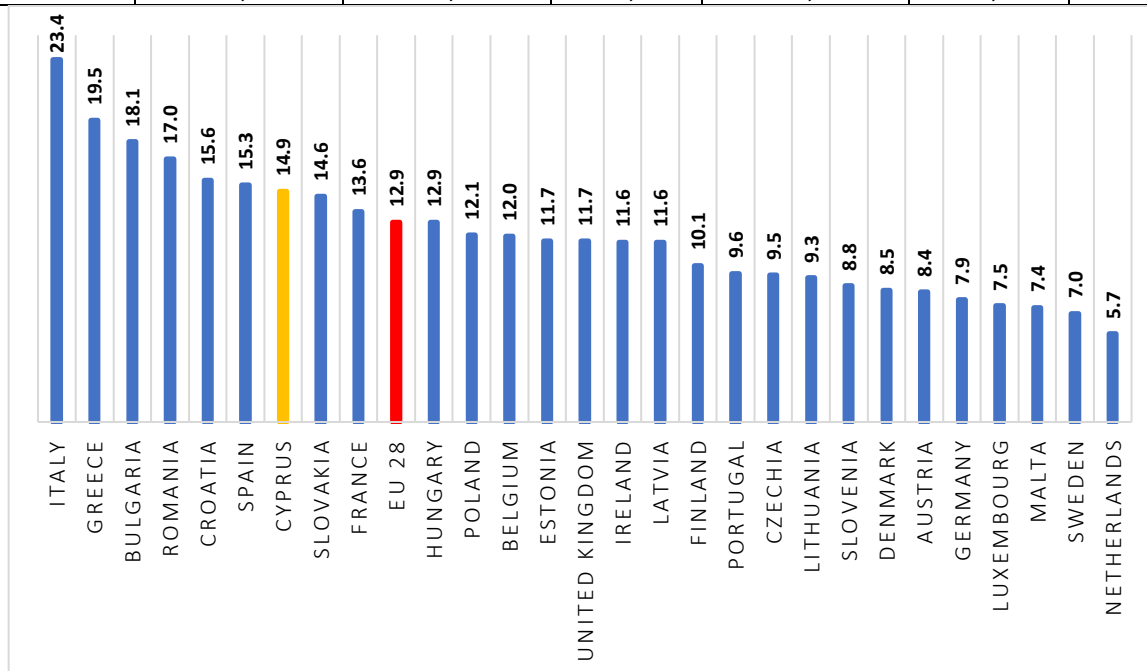


2018

3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed

Age: 15 -29

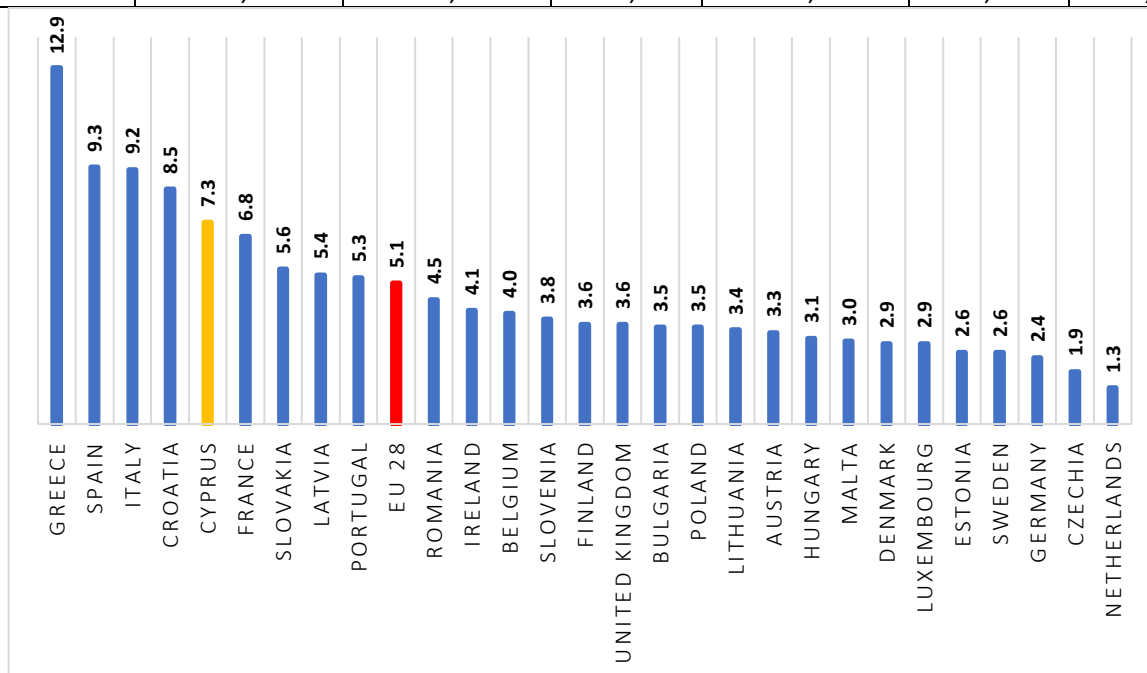
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
Cyprus	20,4	19,5	18,5	18,0	17,6	14,9



2018

3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed

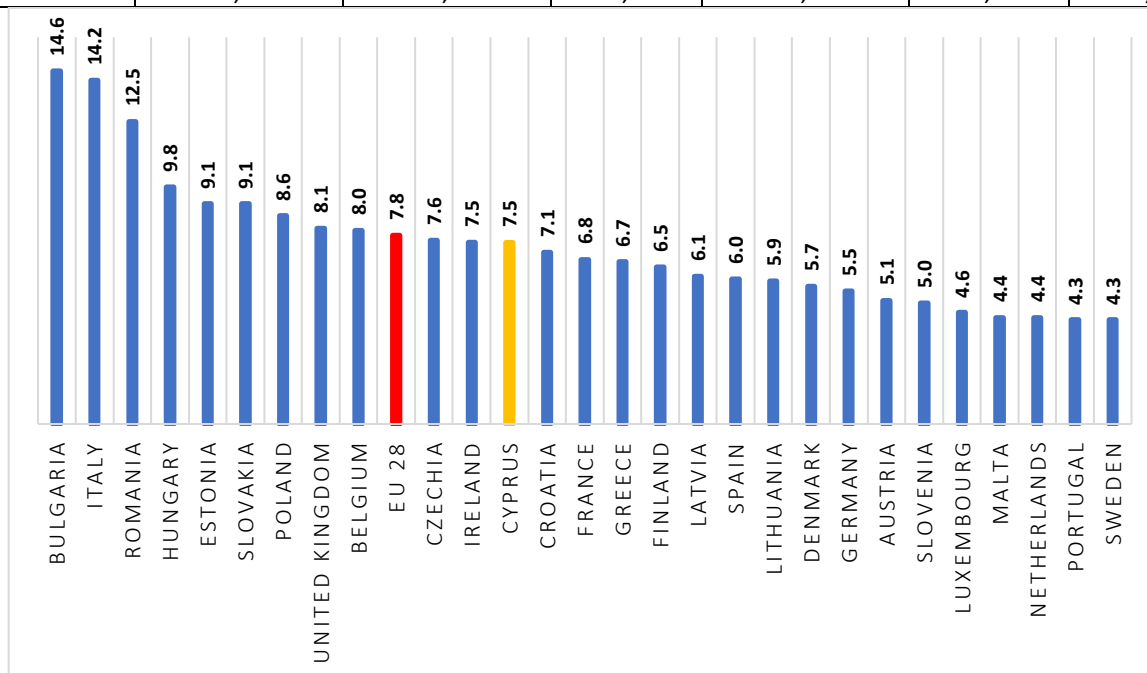
	Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
Cyprus	13,6	13,5	11,8	10,4	9,2	7,3



2018

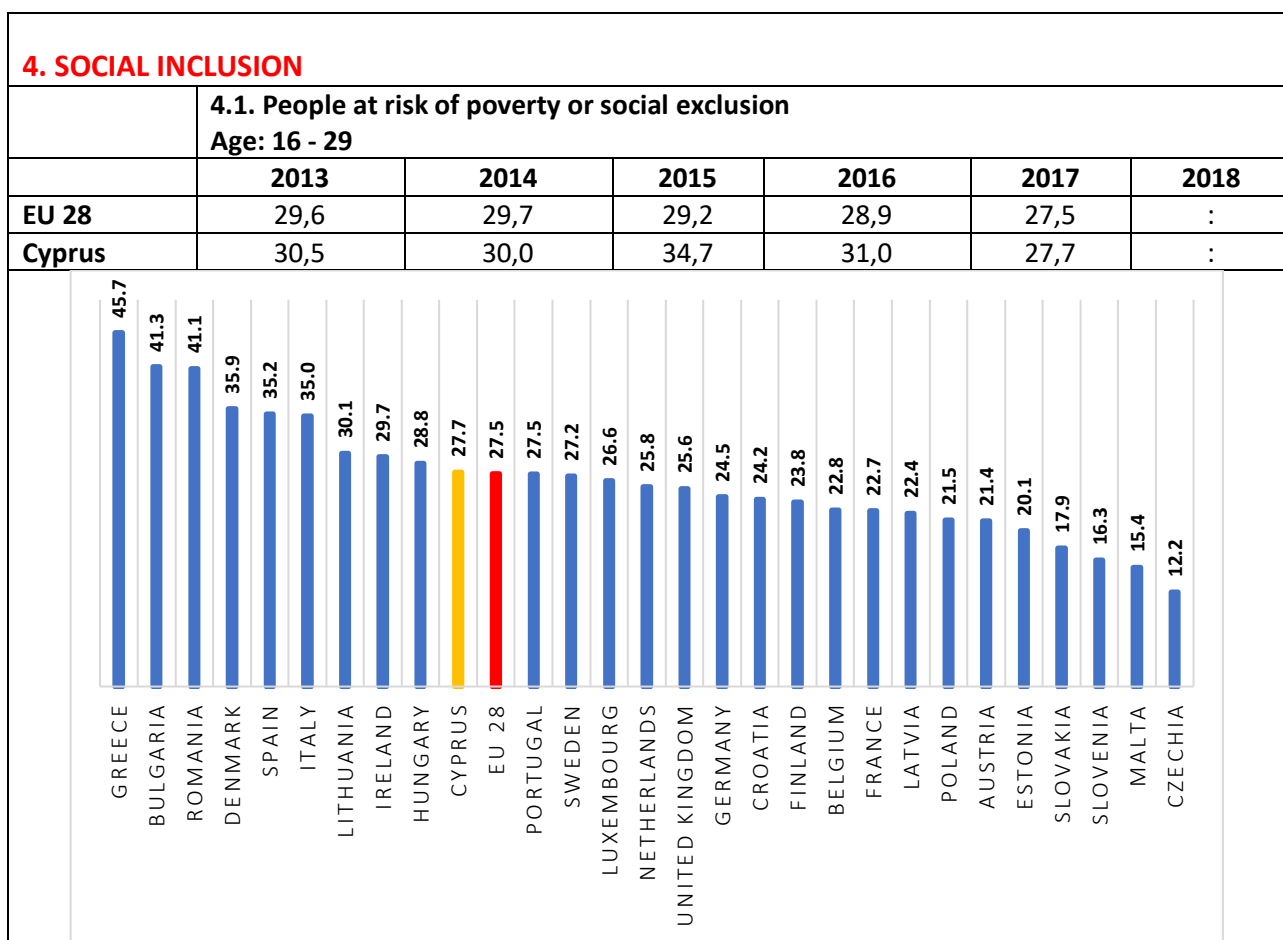
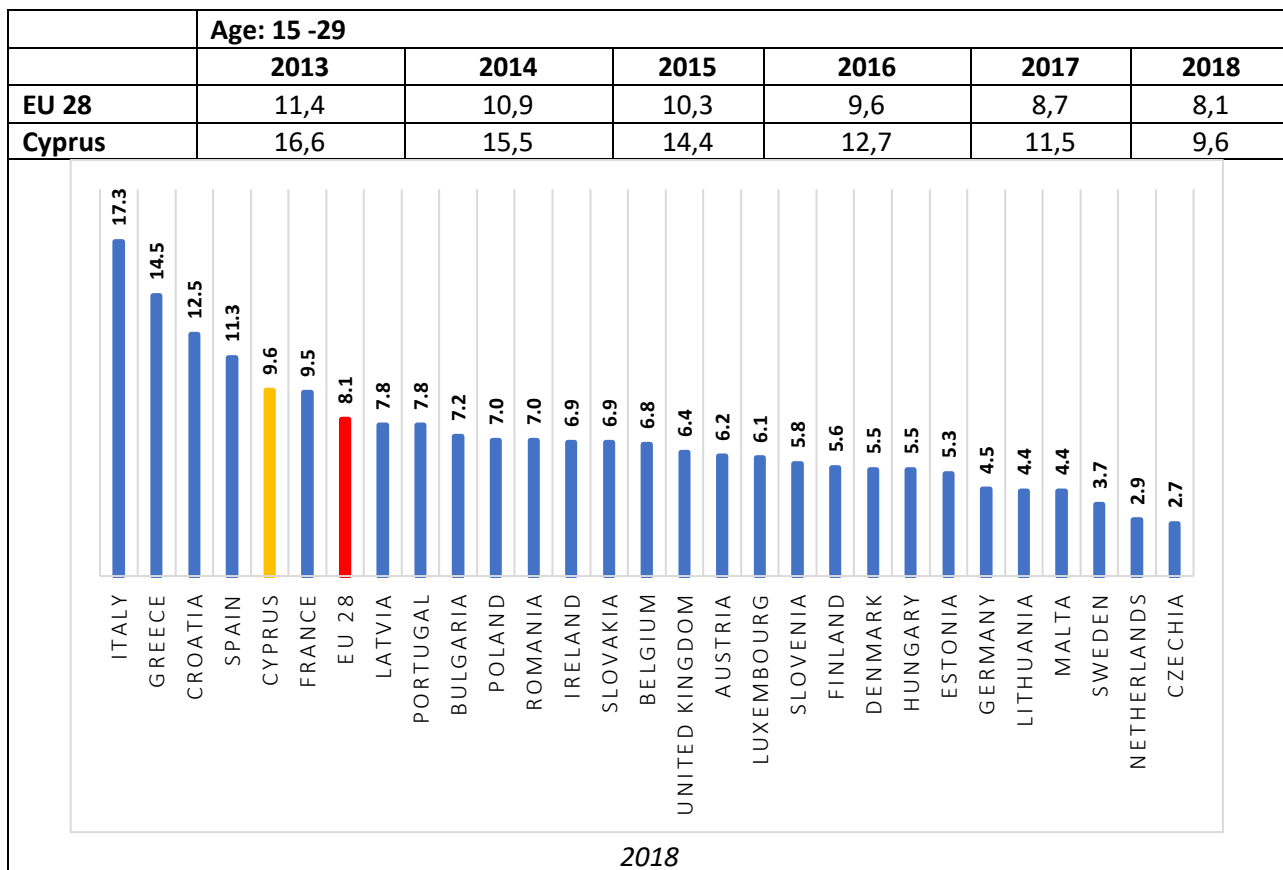
3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
Cyprus	6,8	6,0	6,6	7,6	8,4	7,5



2018

3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work



2017

4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents

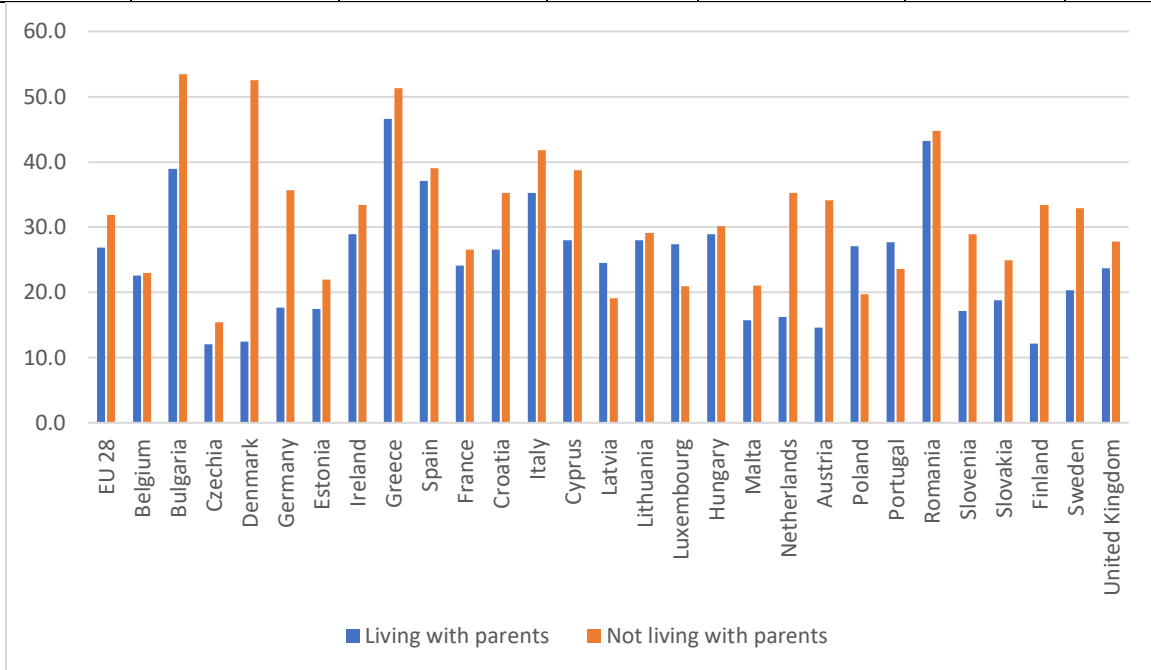
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
Cyprus	29,5	30,4	32,2	28,0	:	:

4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
Cyprus	33,3	28,8	41,5	38,7	:	:

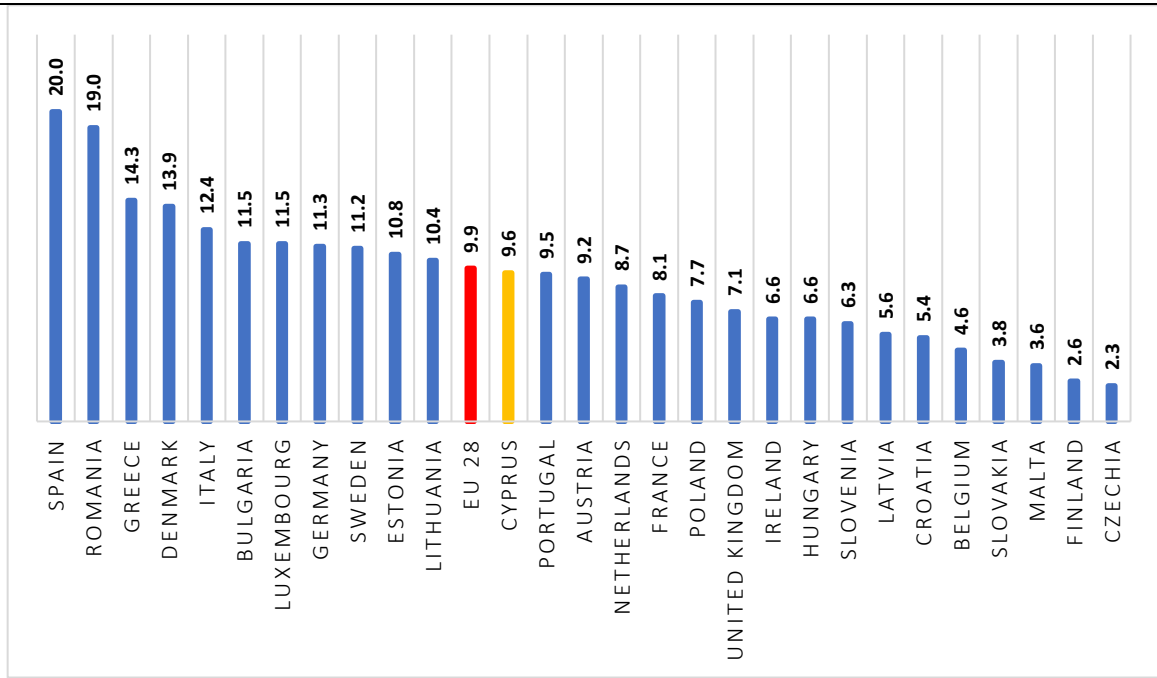


2016

4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate

Age: 16 - 29

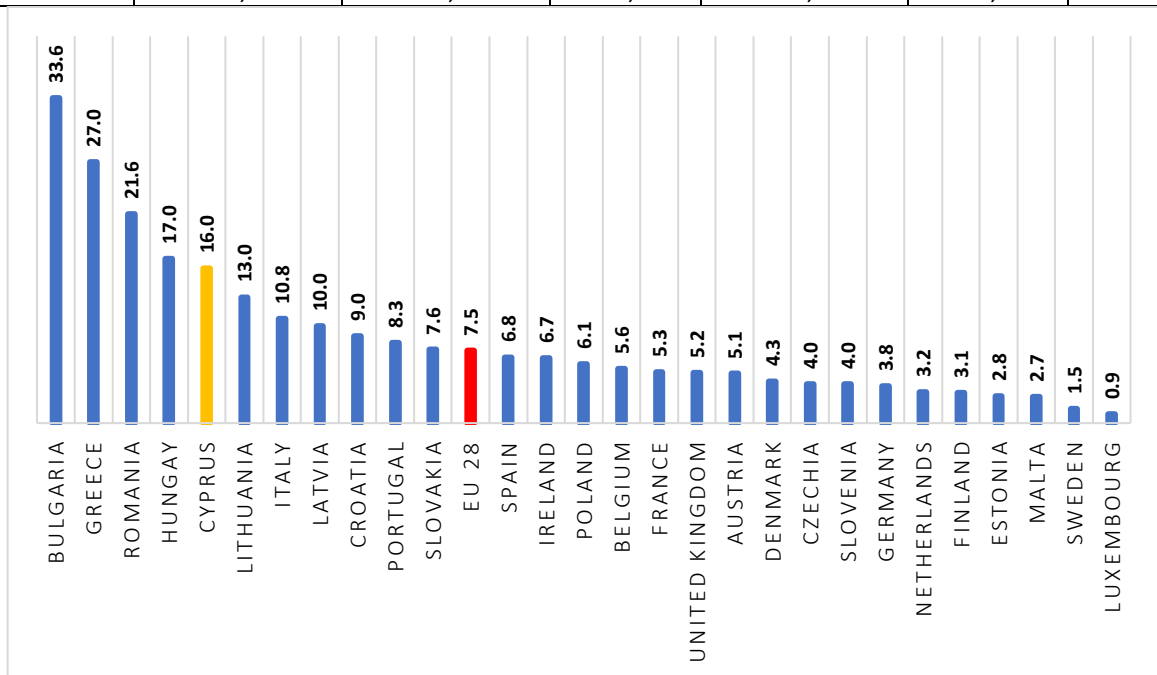
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Cyprus	9,5	7,6	13,4	11,8	9,6	:



2017

4.5. Severe material deprivation rate
Age: 15- 29

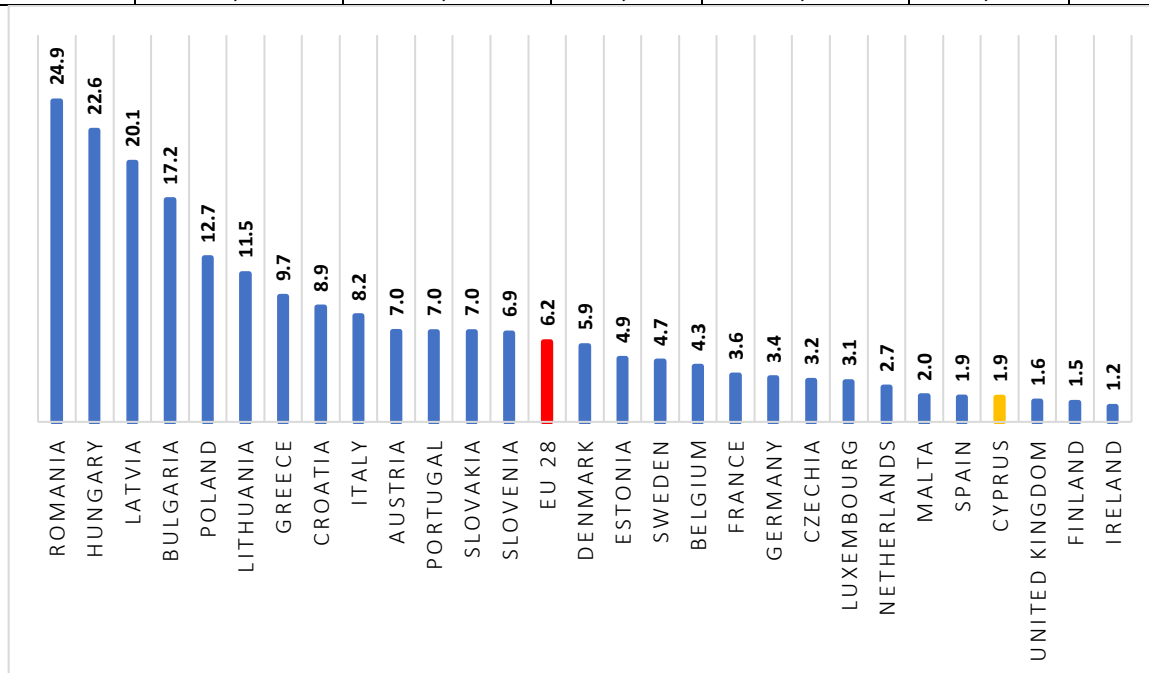
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Cyprus	19,2	20,0	20,9	17,1	16,0	:



2017

4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate Age: 15 - 29

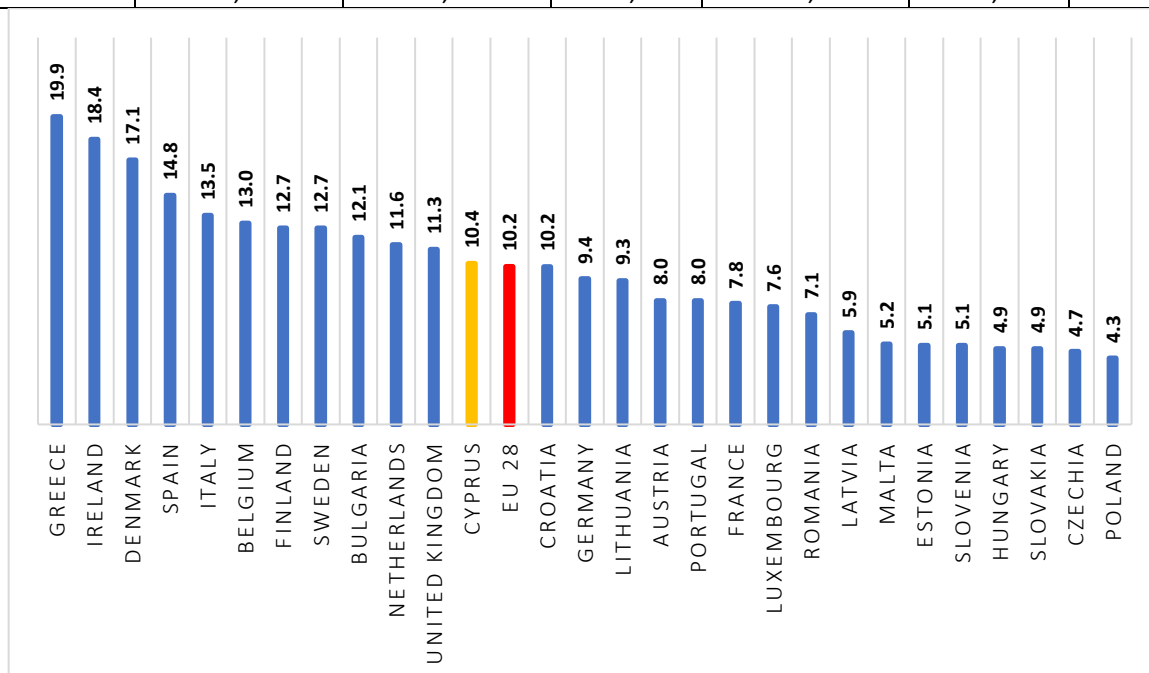
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
Cyprus	2,3	2,3	0,6	3,0	1,9	:

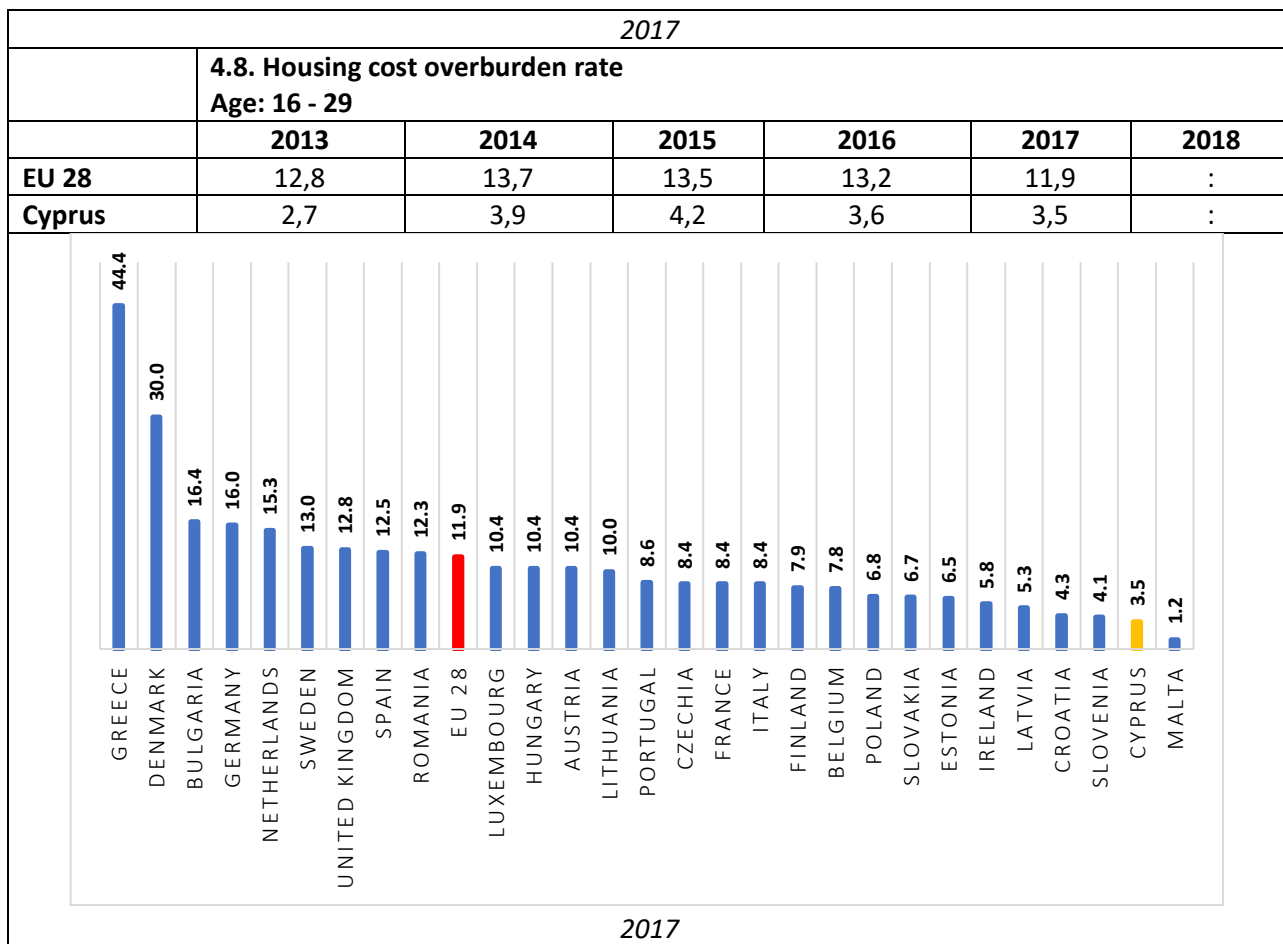


2017

4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity Age: 15 - 29

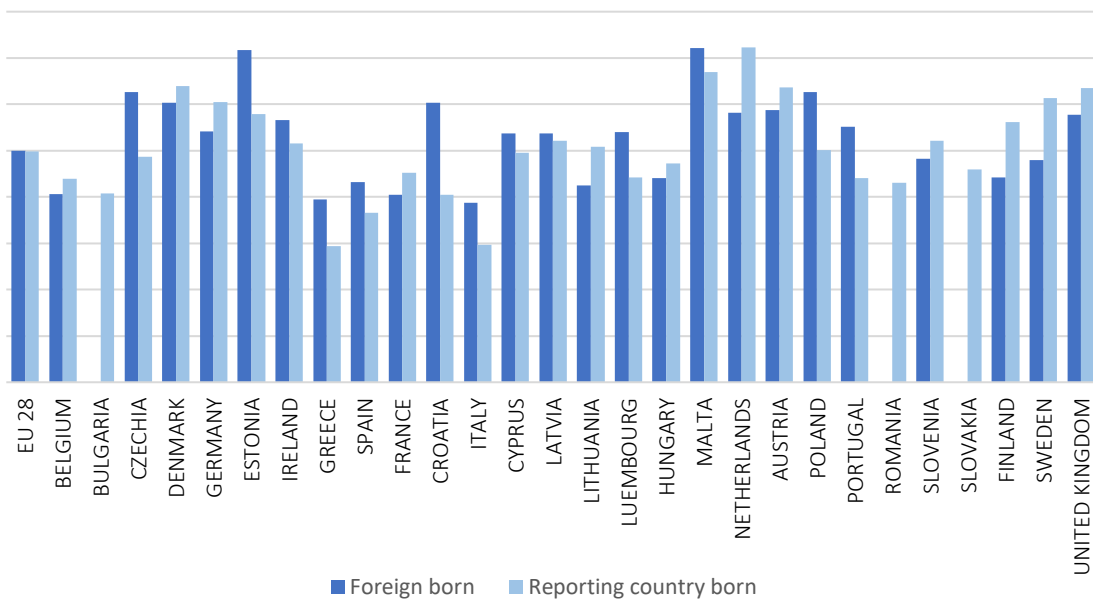
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
Cyprus	7,5	9,8	12,0	10,9	10,4	:





5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

5.1. Youth employment rate						
Age: 15 – 29						
EU Reporting countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
Cyprus	56,3	60,6	53,0	50,5	50,8	53,7
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
Cyprus	39,6	41,4	42,7	44,4	46,3	49,6



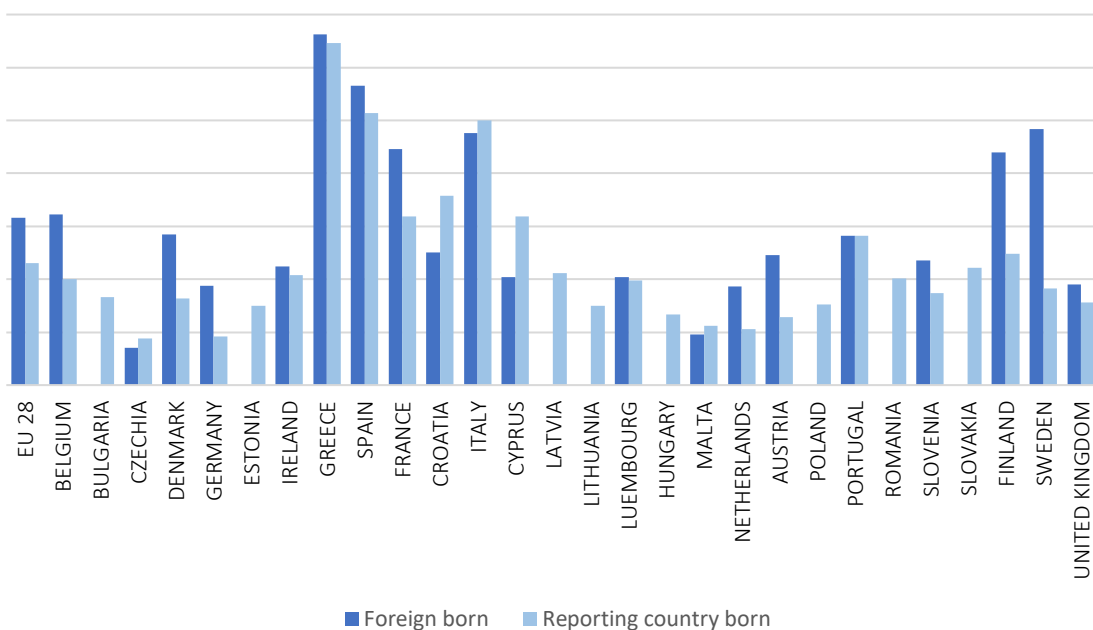
2018

5.2. Youth unemployment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
Cyprus	20,7	15,8	20,6	15,6	13,7	10,2
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
Cyprus	29,8	29,0	25,6	23,6	20,2	15,9



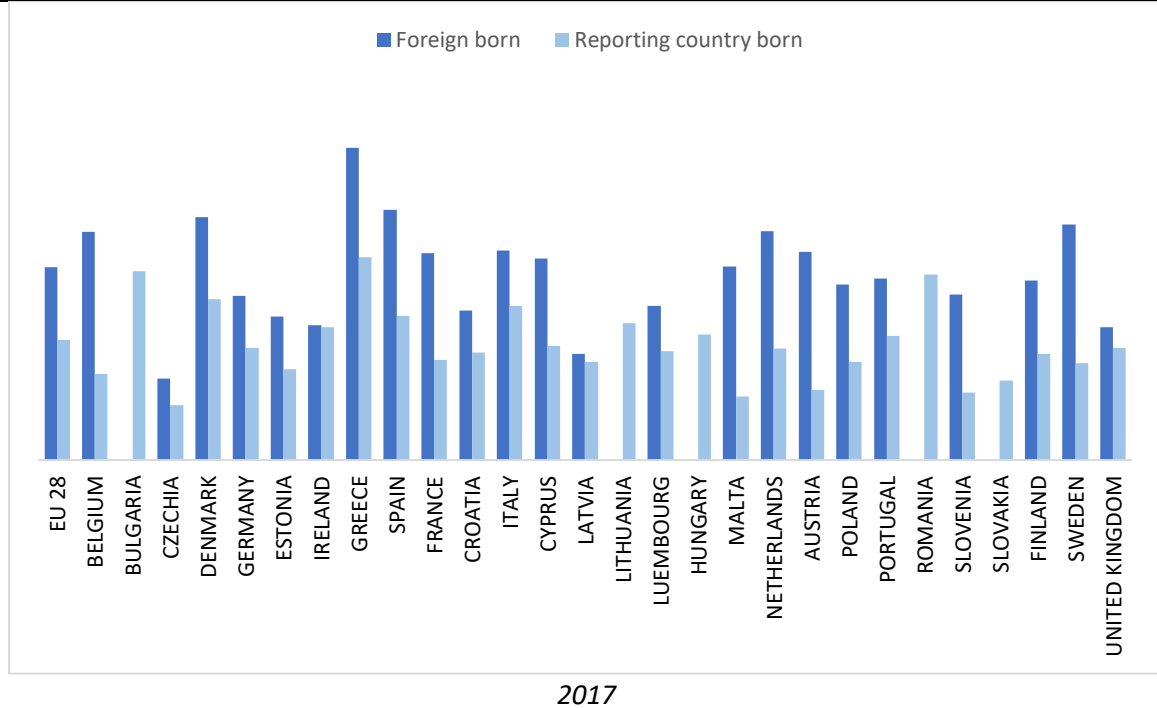
2018

5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
Cyprus	43,2	35,4	51,5	48,5	43,7	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
Cyprus	28,2	29,0	31,3	27,4	24,8	:

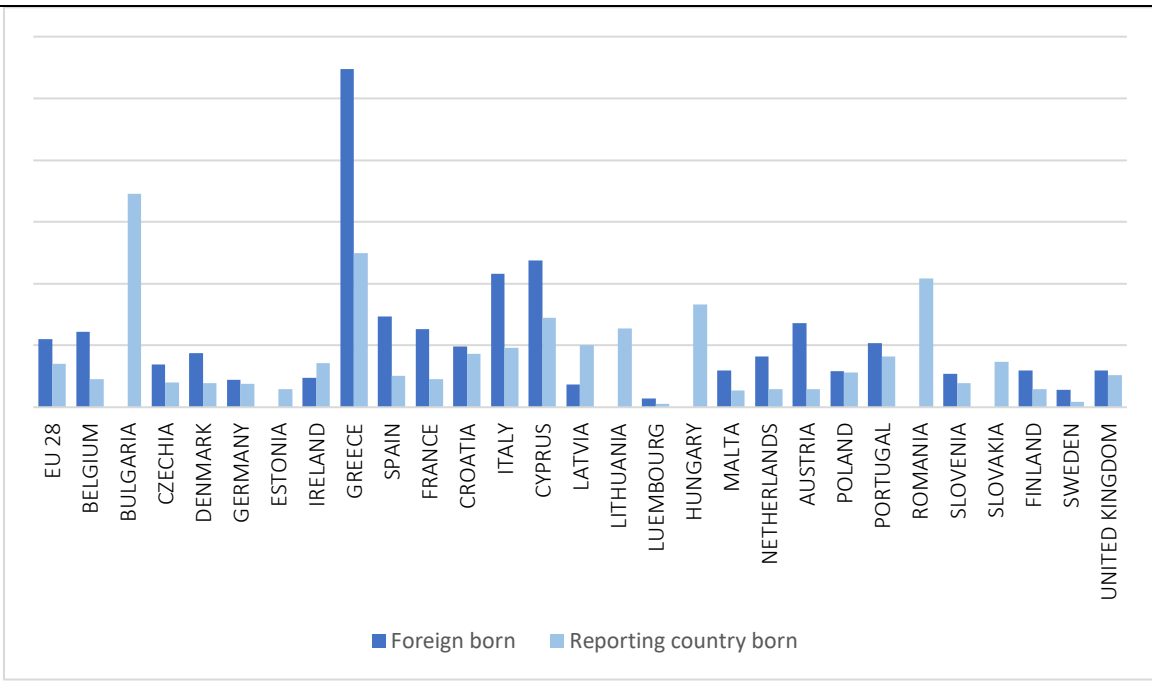


5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

EU Reporting countries

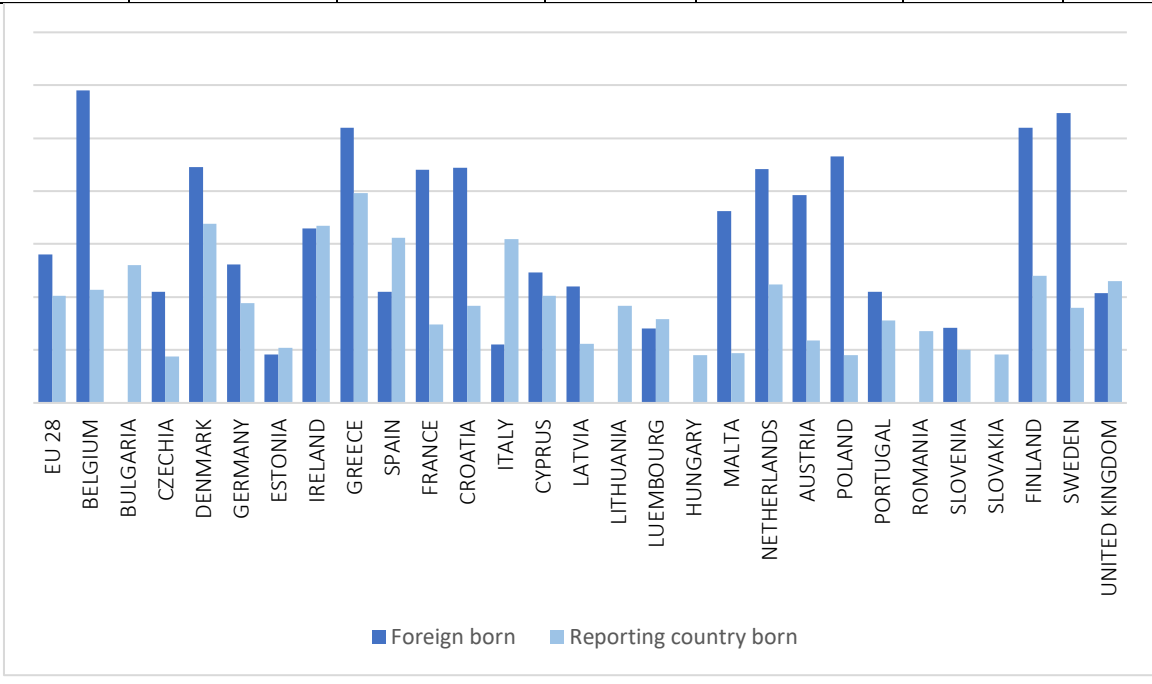
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
Cyprus	23,5	14,2	24,3	19,6	23,8	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
Cyprus	18,5	21,2	20,1	16,3	14,5	:



2017

5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 - 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
Cyprus	11,0	11,5	15,4	10,3	12,3	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
Cyprus	7,0	9,6	11,3	11,2	10,1	:

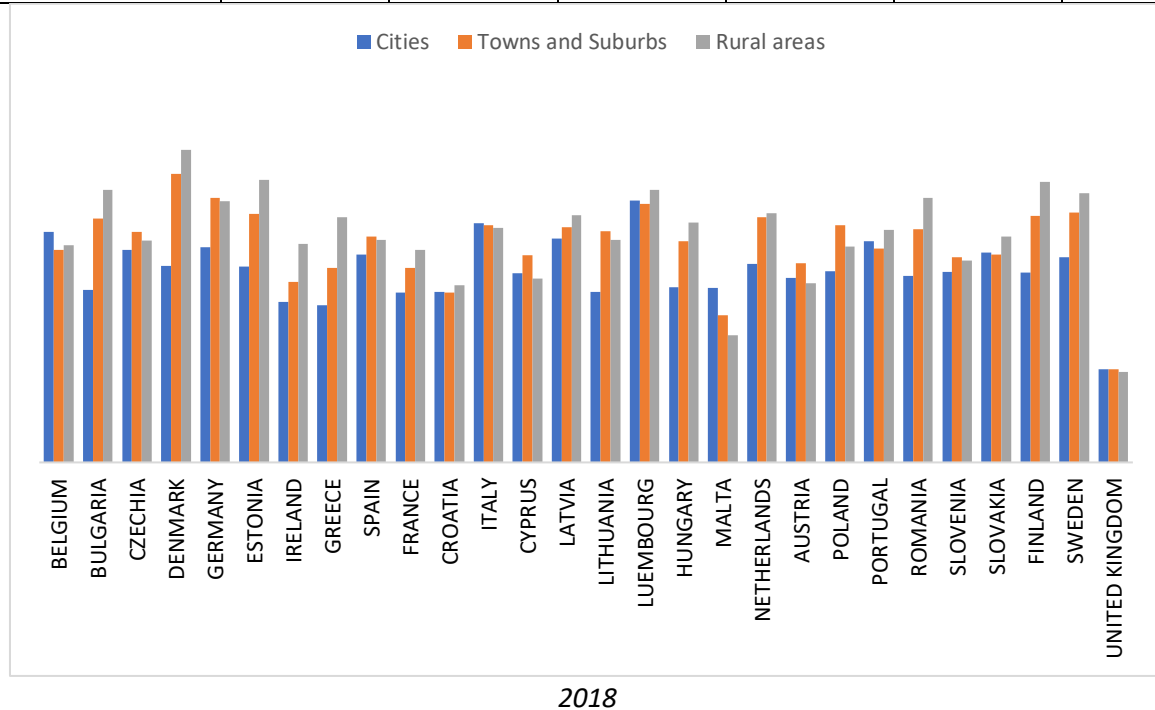


2017

6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

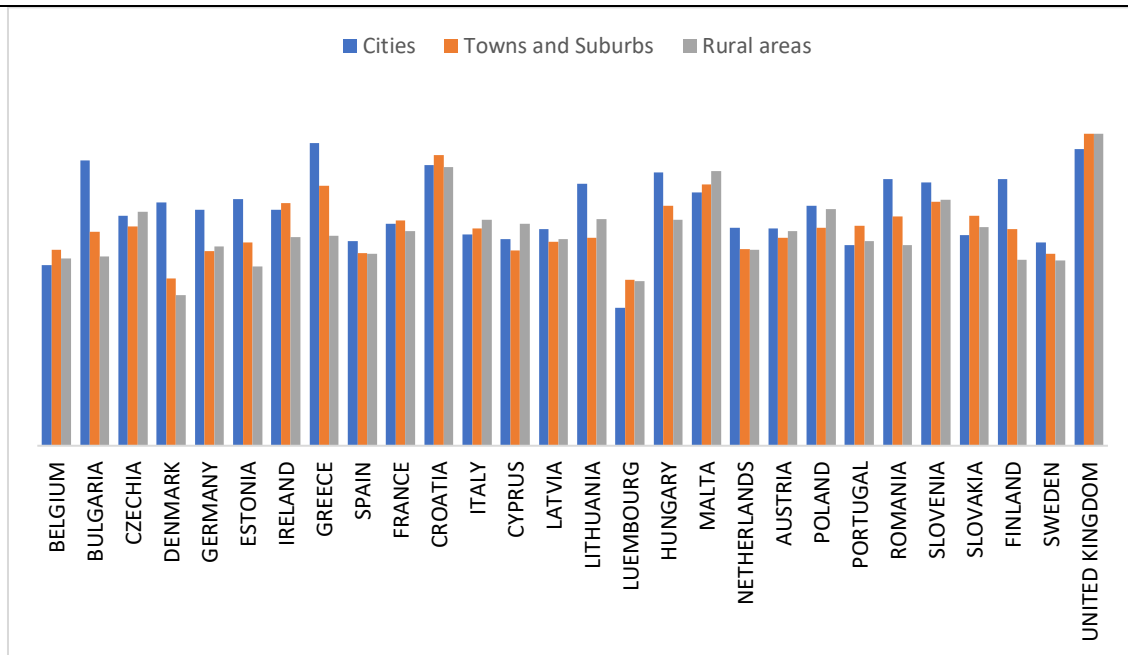
6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	39,7	40,5	41,0	40,5	41,7	41,1
Towns - Suburbs	43,0	41,1	44,2	43,5	46,5	45,0
Rural Areas	50,2	46,5	41,1	40,9	37,9	40,0



6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 – 24

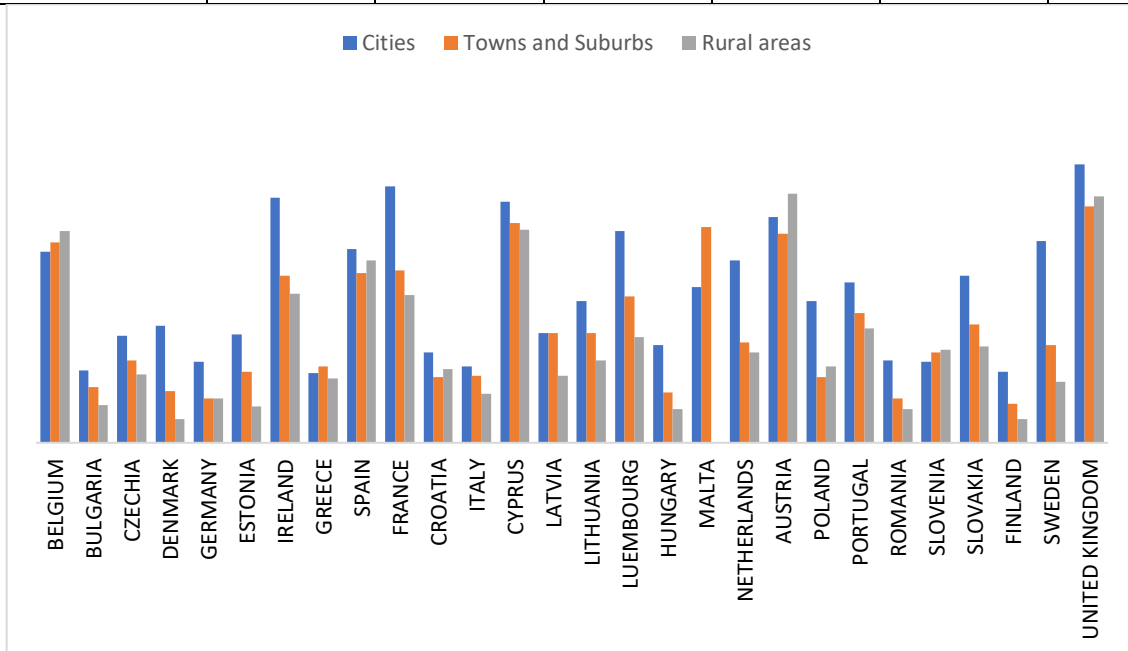
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	41,0	39,1	40,7	41,7	40,9	41,5
Towns - Suburbs	39,9	39,2	39,9	40,3	36,7	39,3
Rural Areas	34,3	37,3	42,5	43,3	46,3	44,7



2018

6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Tertiary education (level 5)
Age: 15 – 24

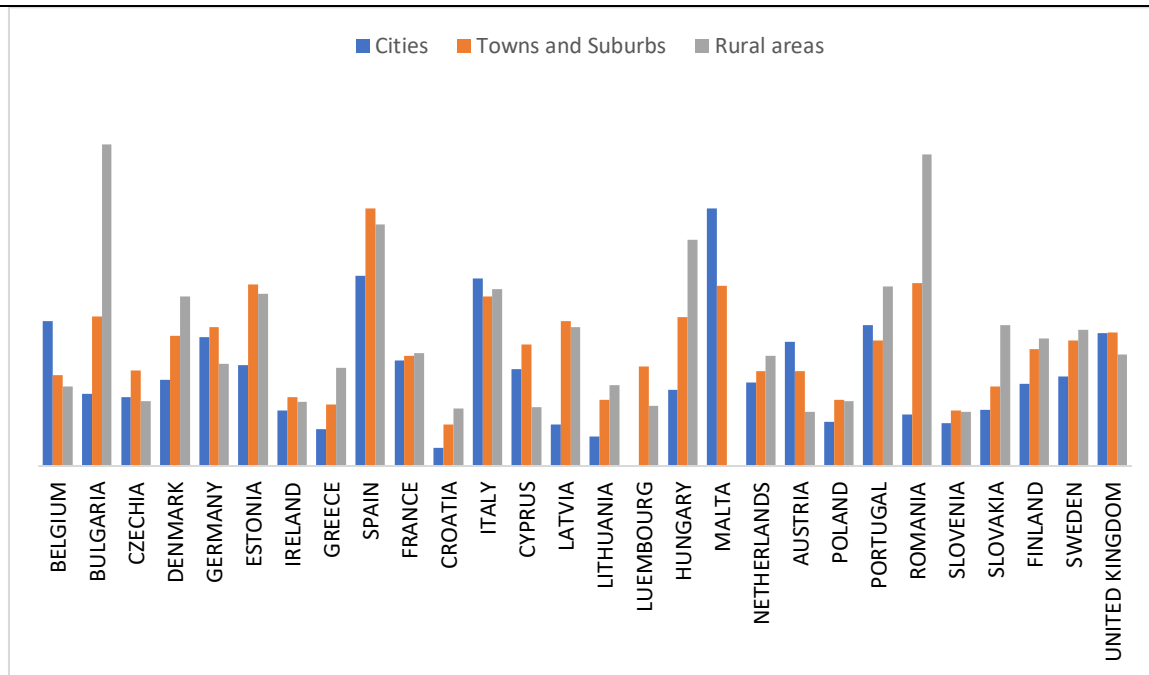
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	19,3	20,4	18,3	17,7	17,4	17,3
Towns - Suburbs	17,2	19,7	16,0	16,1	16,8	15,8
Rural Areas	15,6	16,3	16,3	15,8	15,8	15,3



2018

6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation
Age: 18 – 24

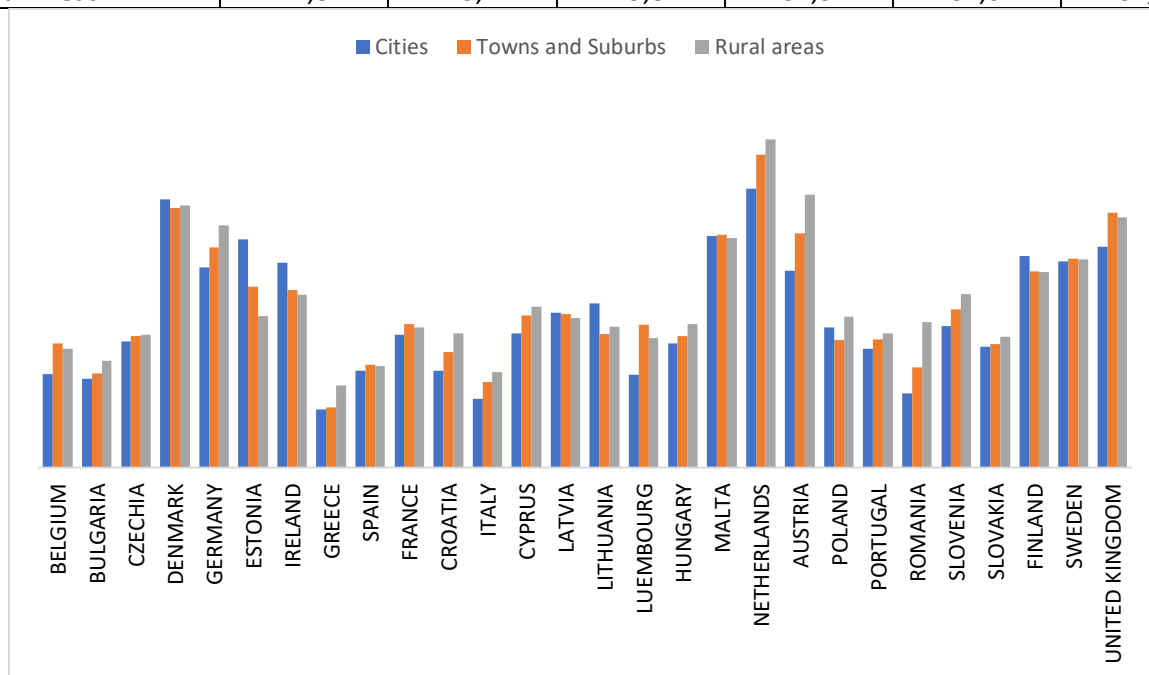
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	8,3	5,1	3,8	6,6	7,2	7,9
Towns - Suburbs	9,0	6,9	4,8	6,9	11,5	9,9
Rural Areas	11,1	10,2	8,5	11,1	7,8	4,8



2018

6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

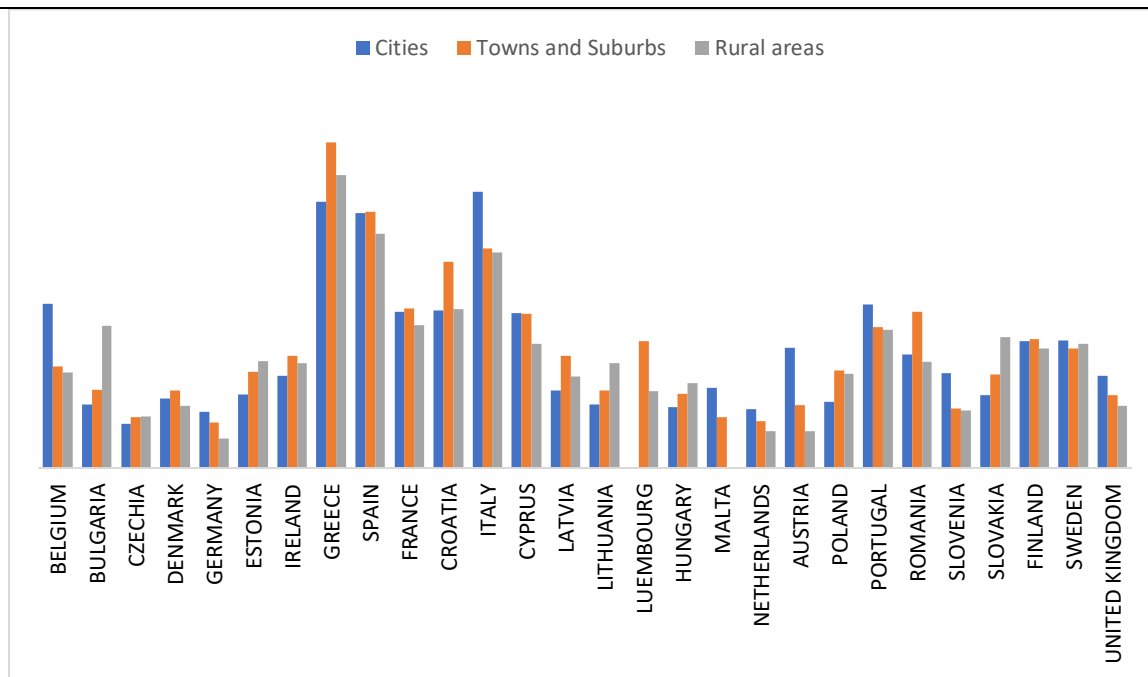
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	23,2	24,8	23,8	24,0	24,8	29,2
Towns - Suburbs	25,0	29,0	24,4	26,8	28,6	33,1
Rural Areas	22,8	25,7	29,8	32,3	34,0	34,9



2018

6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

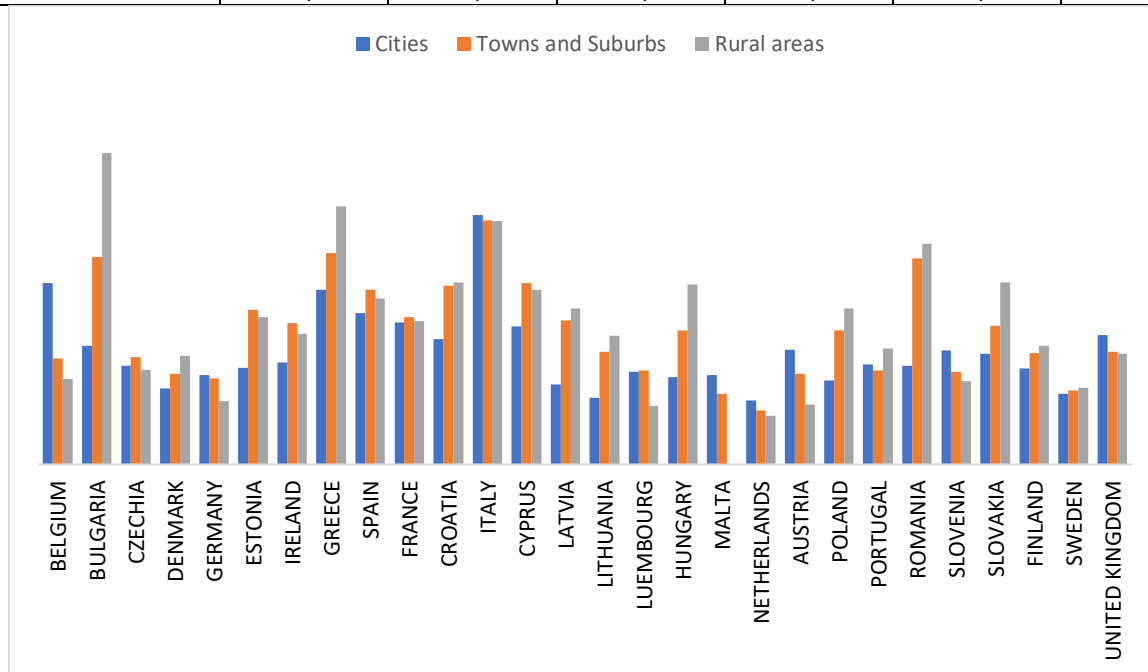
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	38,2	36,1	31,9	28,5	25,0	21,0
Towns - Suburbs	36,4	33,5	35,7	31,5	26,0	20,9
Rural Areas	42,2	37,5	32,1	27,7	22,3	16,9



2018

6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 29

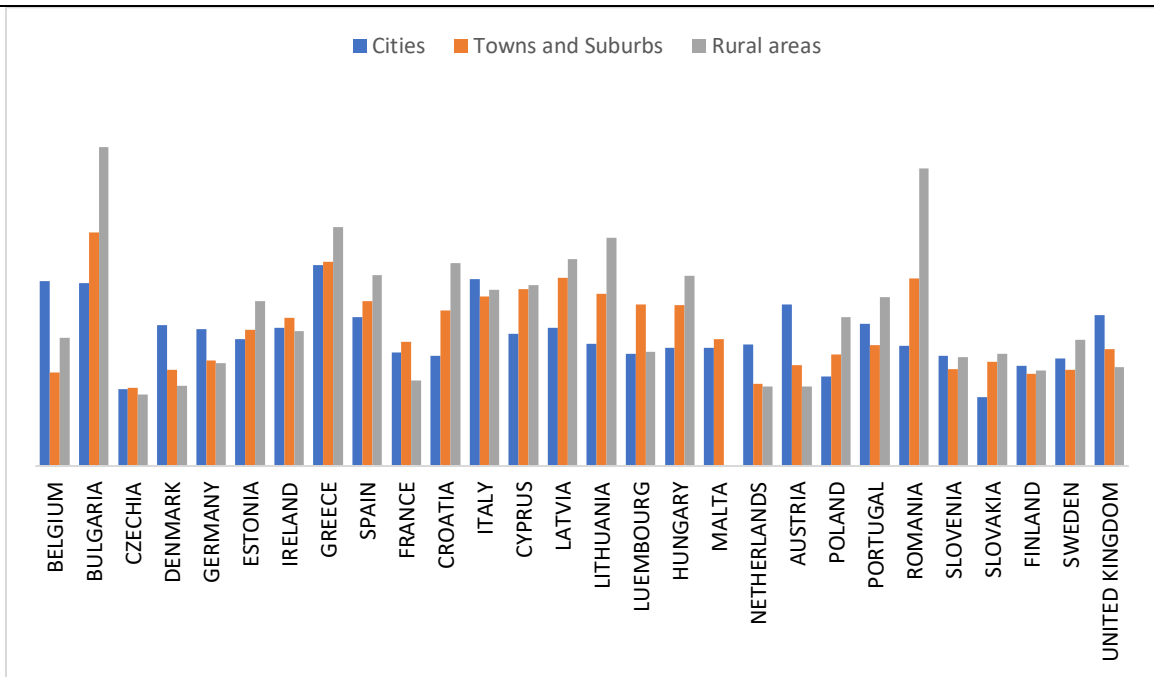
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	18,2	16,7	16,4	16,0	15,4	13,1
Towns - Suburbs	22,3	23,7	22,7	21,0	19,6	17,2
Rural Areas	24,0	22,1	19,2	20,1	20,5	16,6



2018

6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
Overall population (N/A statistics for young population)

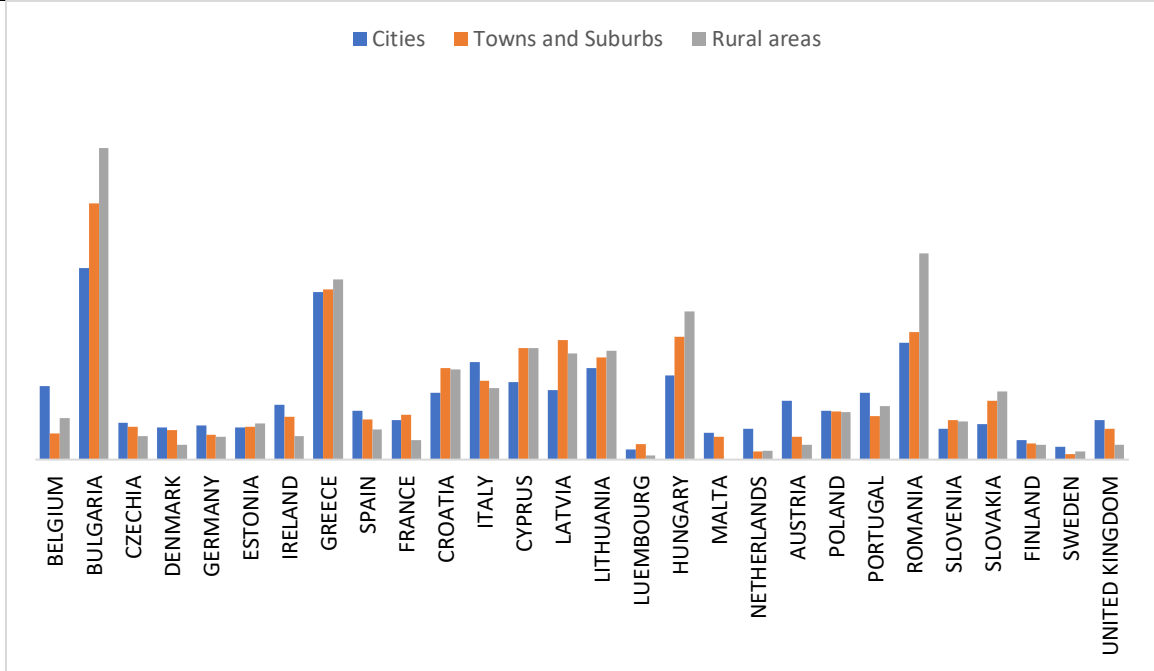
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	25,1	25,1	24,9	23,7	21,5	:
Towns - Suburbs	31,1	28,2	32,6	31,0	28,8	:
Rural Areas	30,4	31,0	33,1	32,2	29,5	:



2017

6.9. Severe material deprivation rate
Overall population (N/A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	15,4	14,0	12,7	11,5	9,5	:
Towns - Suburbs	16,3	15,3	17,0	15,3	13,6	:
Rural Areas	17,5	17,7	18,8	16,2	13,6	:



2017

7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION – 2011 statistics*

7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability
Age: 15 - 34



	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Cyprus	3,466	101,097	3,15	101,414
7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability Age: 15 - 24				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Cyprus	27,9	10,2	27,4	10,2
7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability Age: 30 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Cyprus	:	45,9	17,9	46,2
7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability Age: 15 - 29				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Cyprus	37,7	12,0	37,0	12,0

* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.