



Young Population and Social Exclusion in ESTONIA

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

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Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

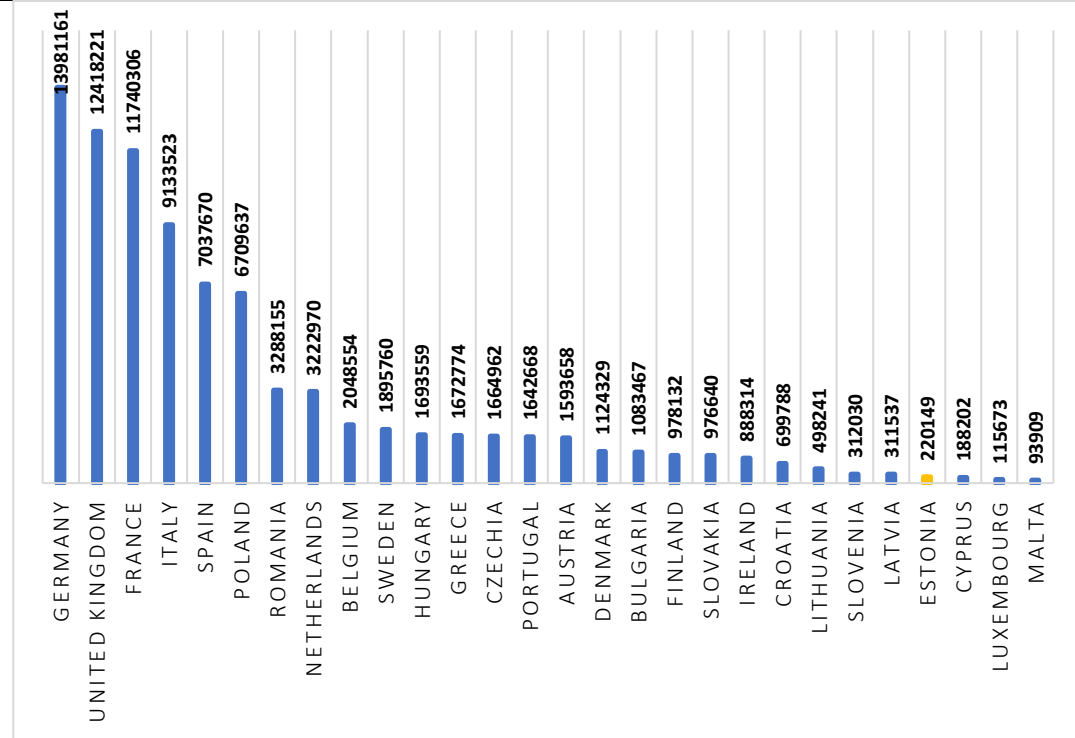
b break in time series	c confidential	d definition differs, see metadata
e estimated	f forecast	n not significant
p provisional	r revised	s Eurostat estimate
u low reliability	- not applicable	



1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

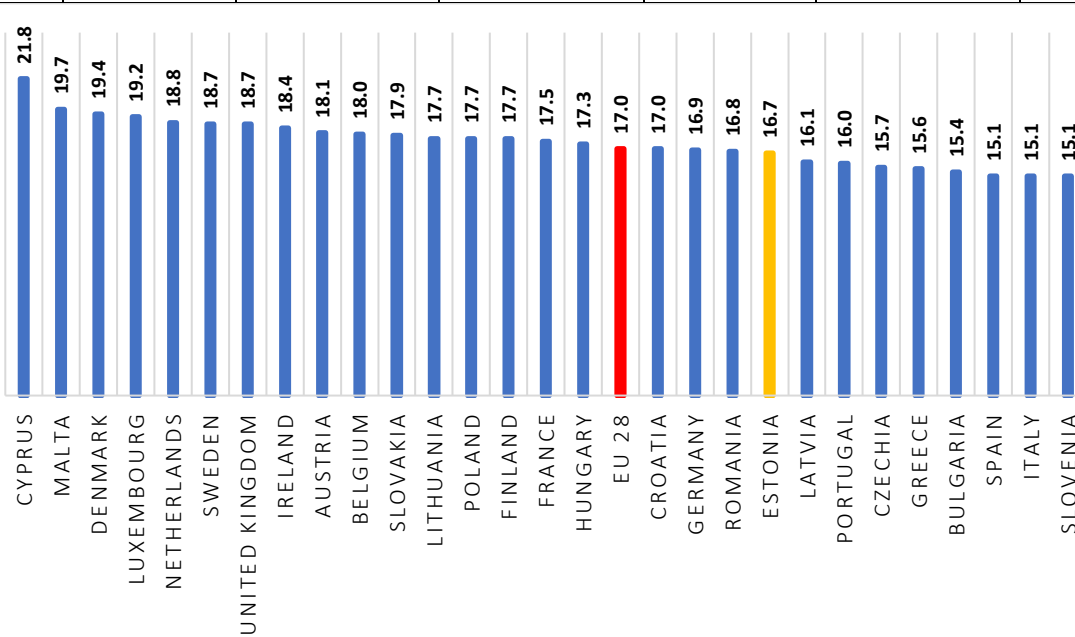
1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018 Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
Estonia	252.966	244.461	239.824	233.567	226.511	220.149



1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018 Age: 15 - 29

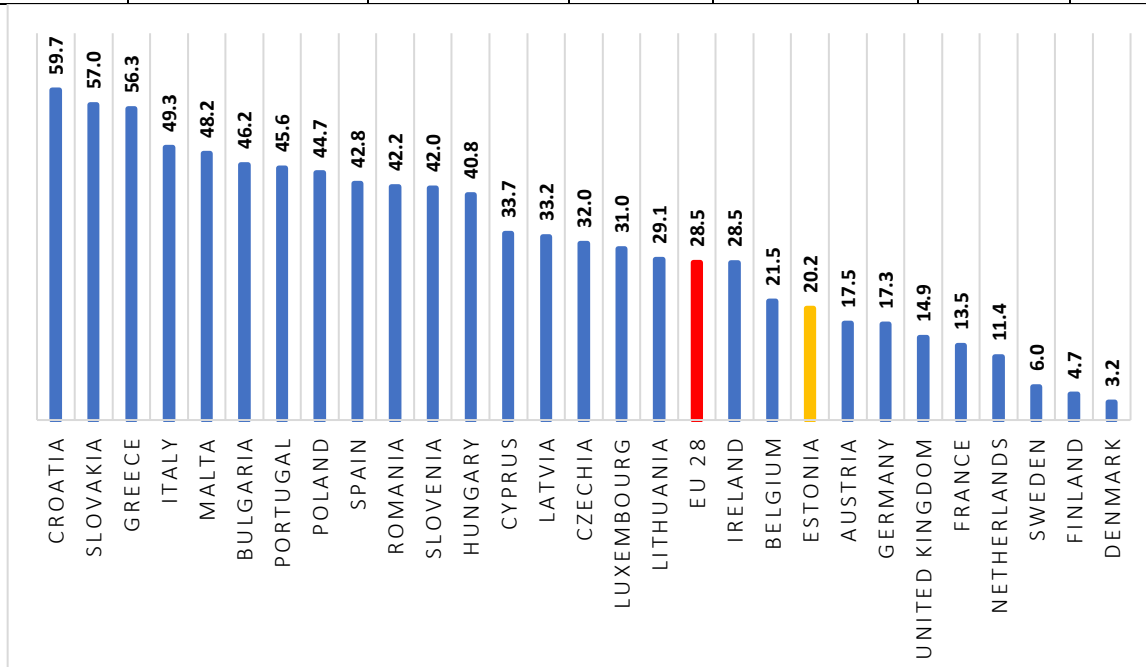
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
Estonia	19,2	18,6	18,2	17,7	17,2	16,7



2018

**1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents
Age: 25 - 34**

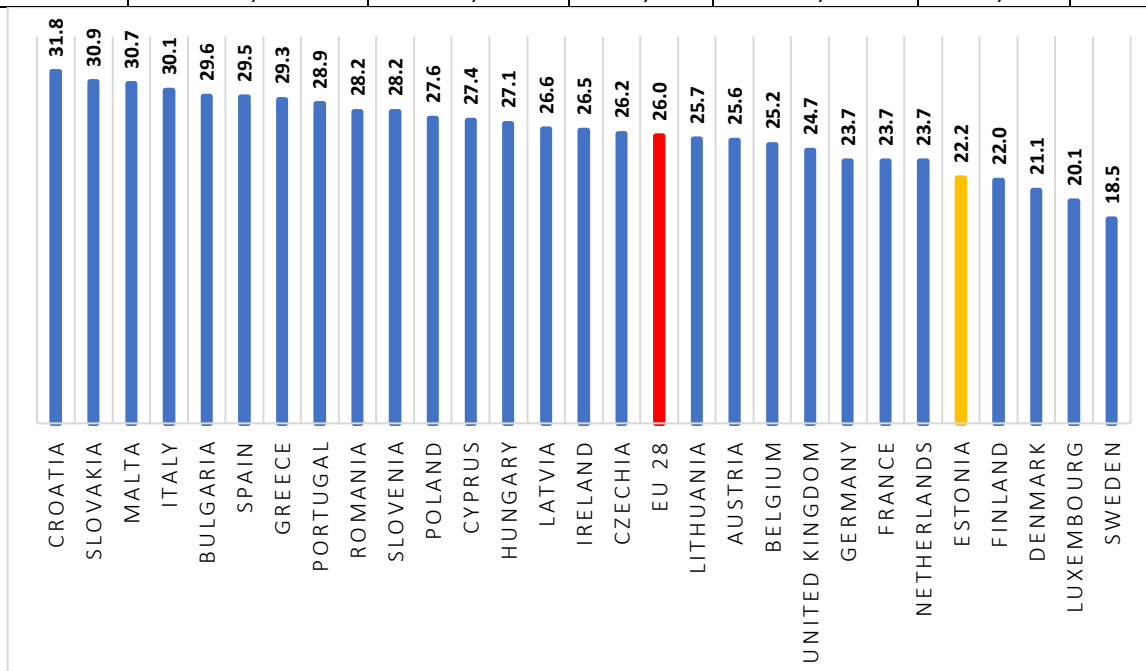
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
Estonia	21,1	22,7	22,1	22,6	20,2	:



2017

1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
Estonia	24,3	24,2	23,6	23,6	23,1	22,2

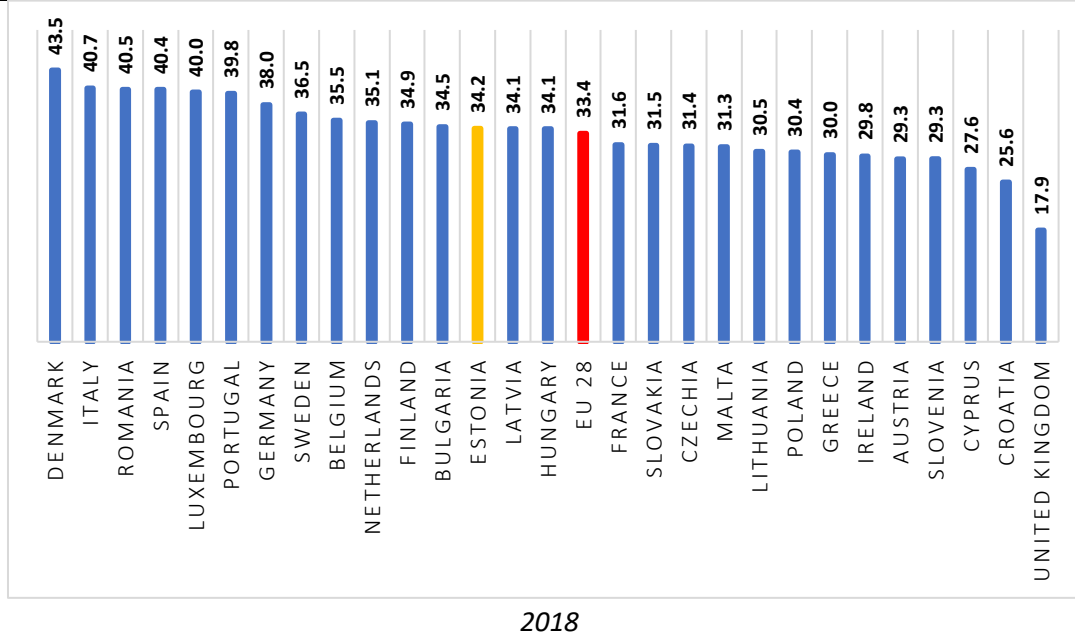


2018

2. EDUCATION

2.1. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

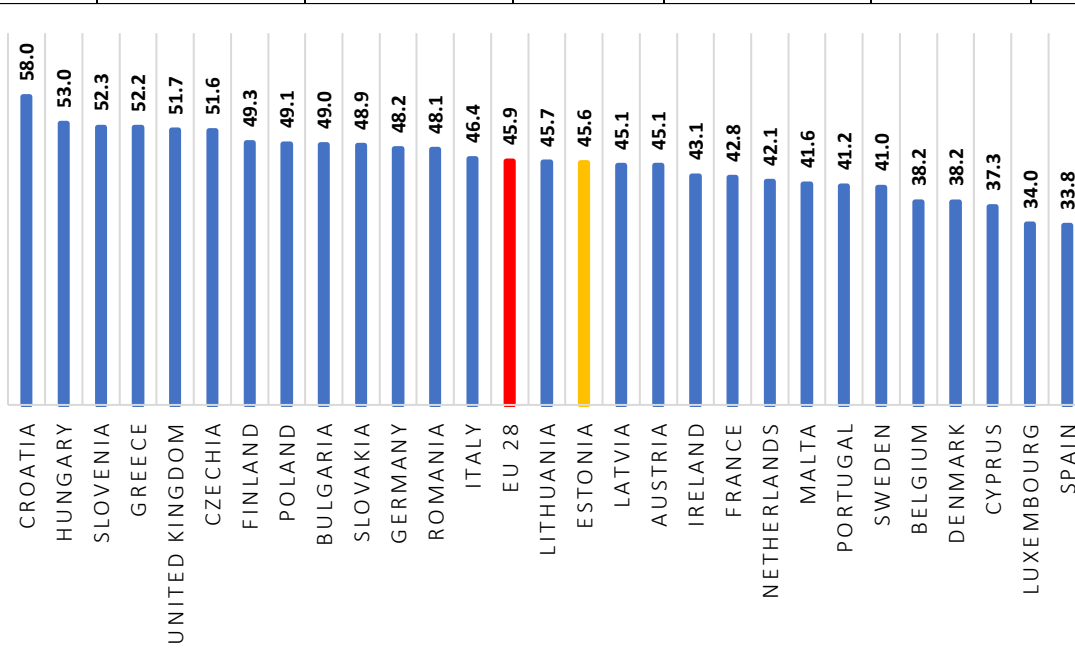
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Estonia	32,8	33,3	33,8	33,7	33,5	34,2



2018

2.2. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Estonia	47,3	46,5	46,5	45,8	46,3	45,6



2018						
2.3. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8) Age: 15 - 29						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
Estonia	20,0	20,2	19,7	20,5	20,2	20,2

Country	Percentage (%)
CYPRUS	35.1
UNITED KINGDOM	30.4
IRELAND	27.1
MALTA	27.1
BELGIUM	26.3
LUXEMBOURG	25.9
SPAIN	25.8
AUSTRIA	25.7
FRANCE	25.6
LITHUANIA	23.8
NETHERLANDS	22.8
SWEDEN	22.5
LATVIA	20.8
EU 28	20.7
Estonia	20.2
SLOVAKIA	19.6
PORTUGAL	18.9
SLOVENIA	18.4
DENMARK	18.2
GREECE	17.8
CZECHIA	17.0
BULGARIA	16.6
CROATIA	16.4
FINLAND	15.8
GERMANY	13.8
ITALY	12.9
HUNGARY	12.9
ROMANIA	11.4

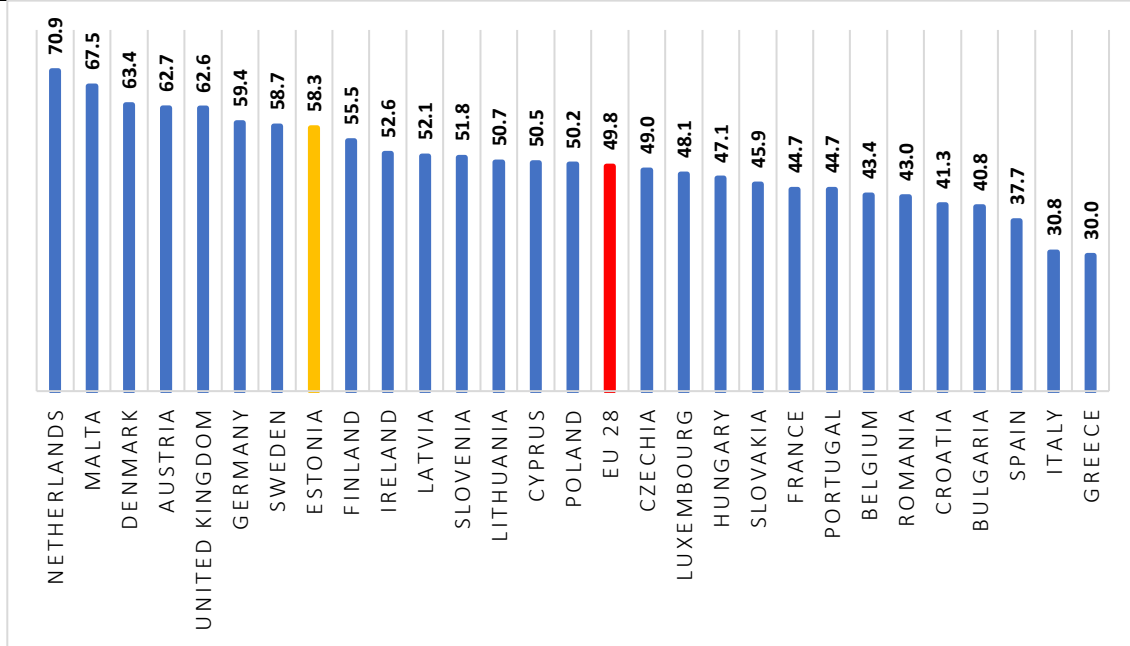
2018						
2.4. Early leavers from education and training Age: 18 - 24						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
Estonia	9,7	12,0	12,2	10,9	10,8	11,3

Country	Percentage (%)
SPAIN	17.9
MALTA	17.5
ROMANIA	16.4
ITALY	14.5
BULGARIA	12.7
HUNGARY	12.5
PORTUGAL	11.8
Estonia	11.3
UNITED KINGDOM	10.7
EU 28	10.6
GERMANY	10.3
DENMARK	10.2
SWEDEN	9.3
FRANCE	8.9
BELGIUM	8.6
SLOVAKIA	8.6
LATVIA	8.3
FINLAND	8.3
CYPRUS	7.8
NETHERLANDS	7.3
AUSTRIA	7.3
LUXEMBOURG	6.3
CZECHIA	6.2
IRELAND	5.0
POLAND	4.8
GREECE	4.7
LITHUANIA	4.6
SLOVENIA	4.2
CROATIA	3.3

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

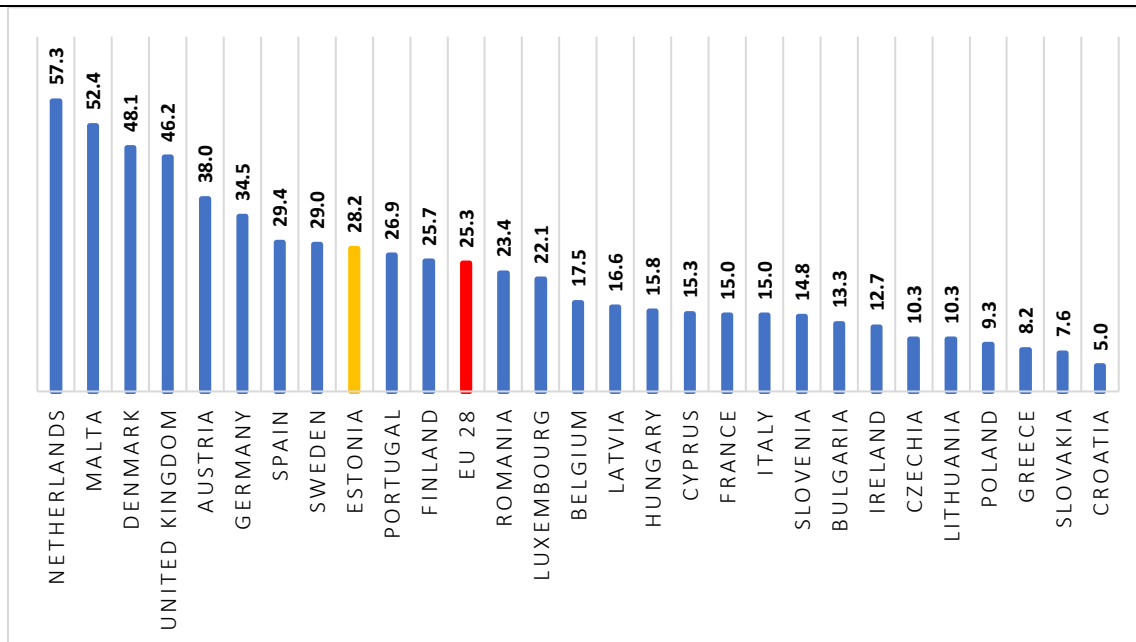
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
Estonia	48,6	50,7	54,4	53,9	57,9	58,3



2018

3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
Estonia	20,4	22,7	23,5	24,8	26,8	28,2



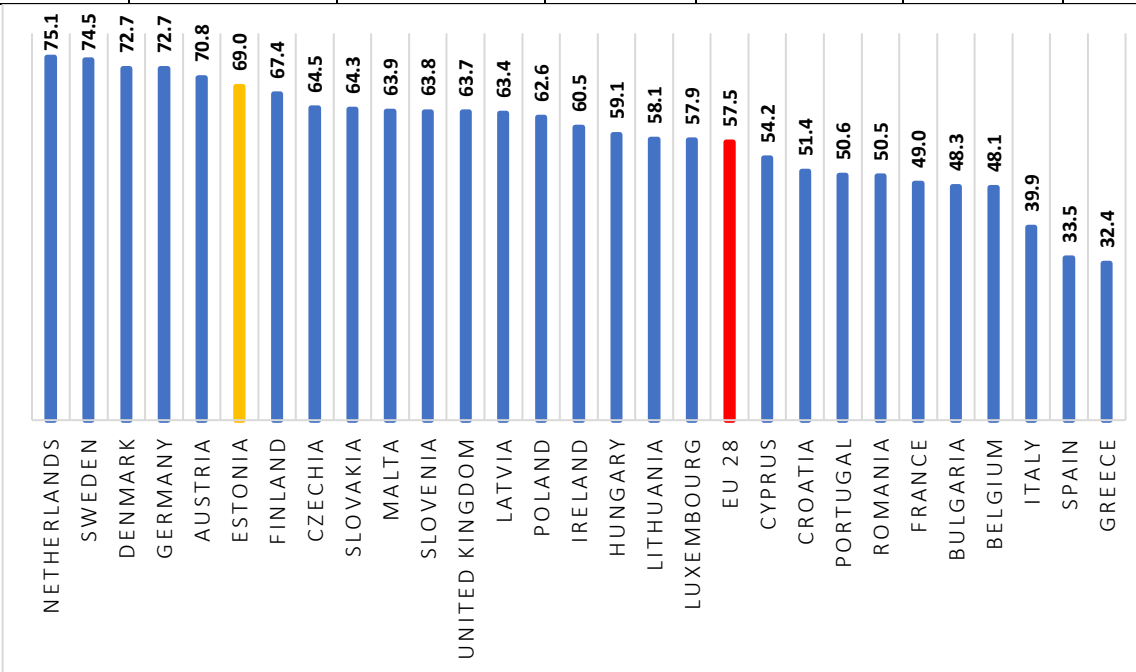
2018

3.3. Youth Employment rate

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
Estonia	56,9	59,6	65,0	65,7	70,4	69,0



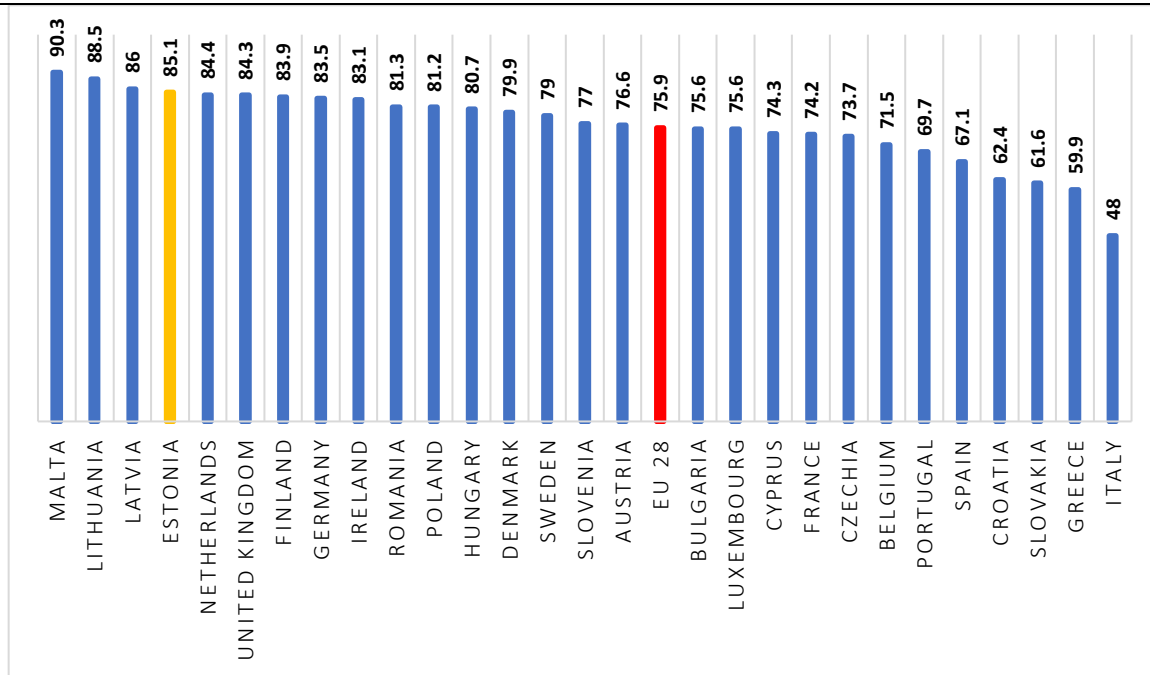
2018

3.4. Youth Employment rate

ISCED 11 level: tertiary

Age: 15 -29

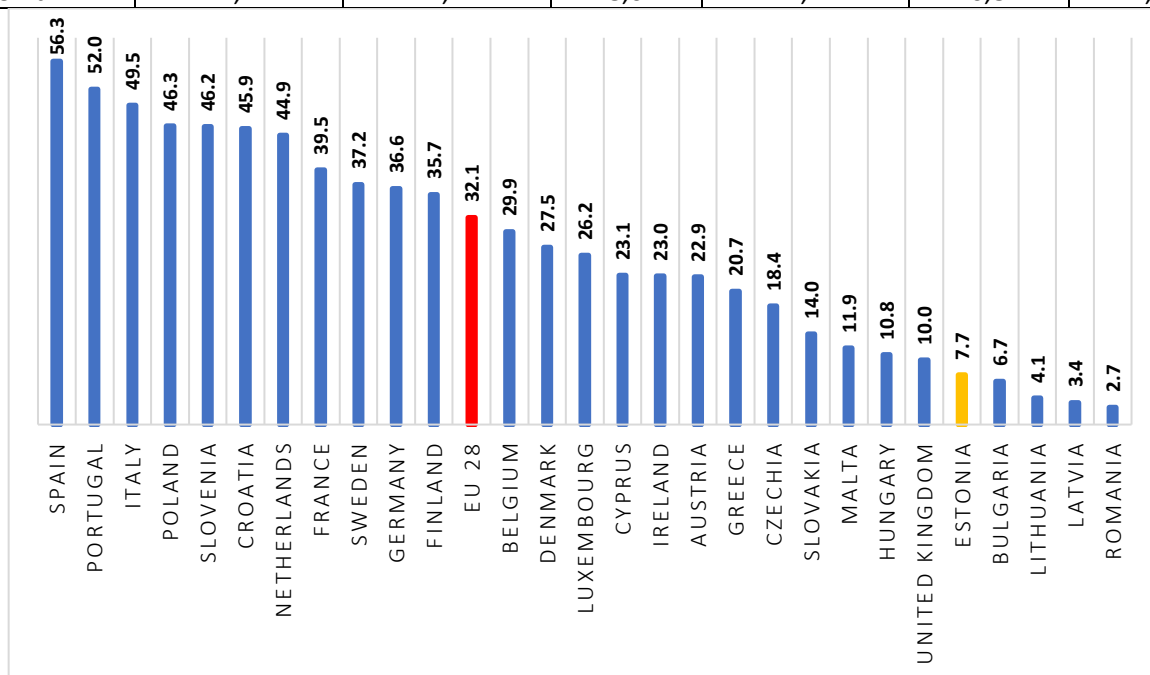
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
Estonia	75,1	76,6	82,5	75,5	80,9	85,1



2018

3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

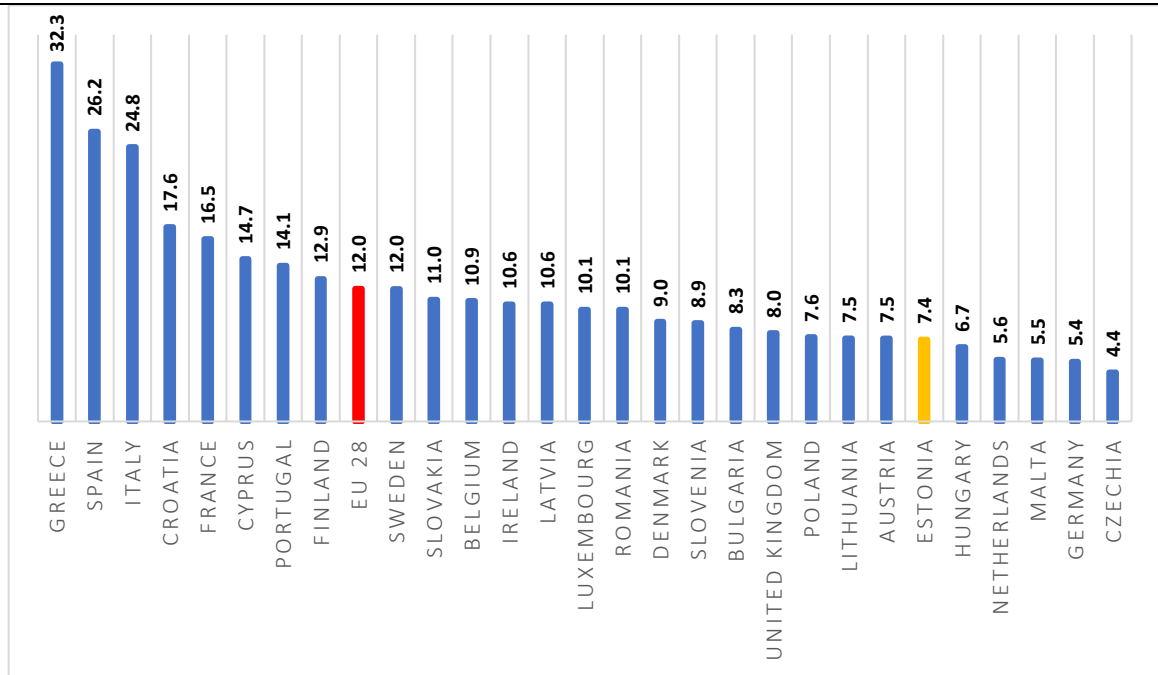
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
Estonia	7,7	7,2	8,0	7,7	6,8	7,7



2018

3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
Estonia	13,8	11,5	8,9	10,0	8,1	7,4



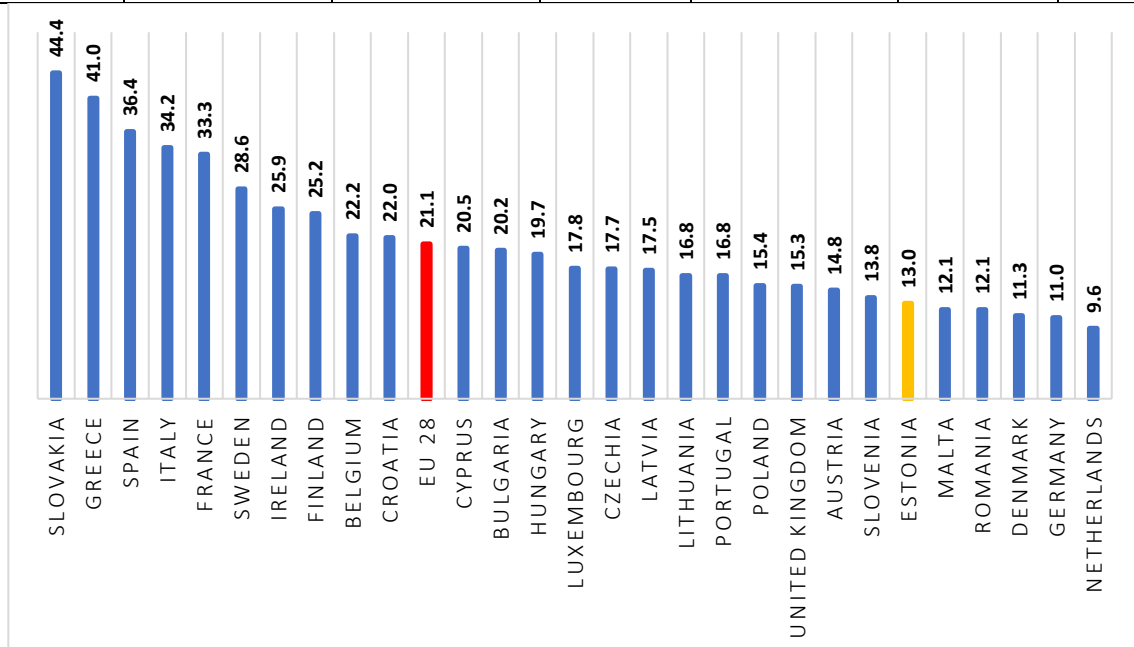
2018

3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Estonia	20,5	19,6	18,6	19,4	14,3	13,0



2018

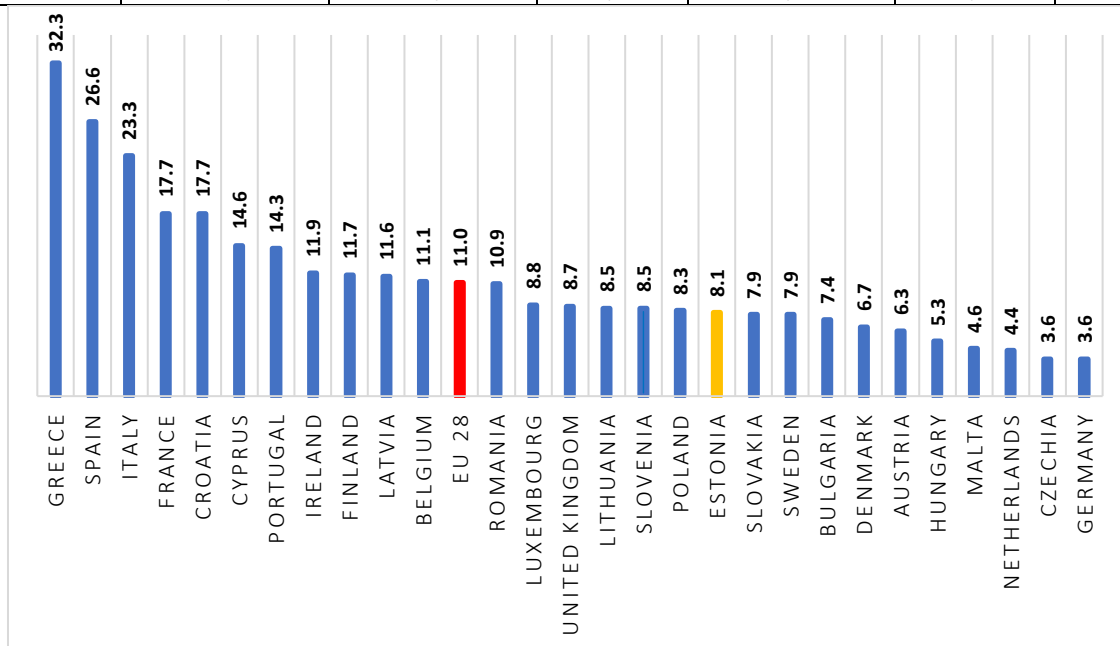
3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Estonia	20,5	19,6	18,6	19,4	14,3	13,0

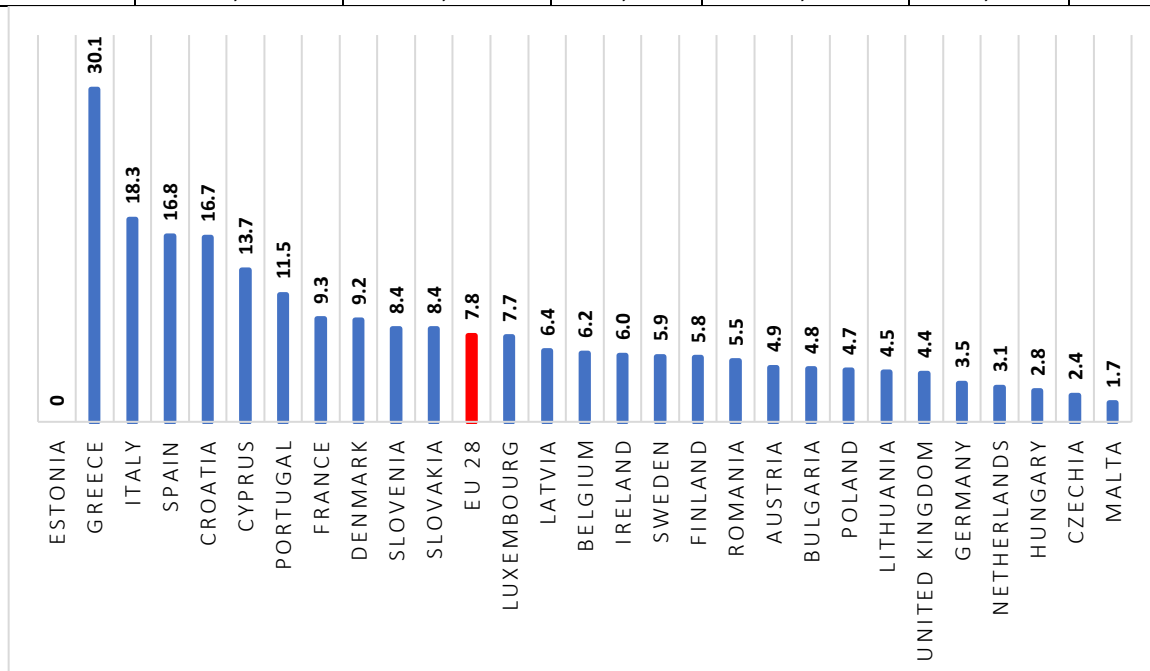
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
Estonia	14,4	11,2	8,6	9,4	8,5	8,1



2018

**3.9. Youth unemployment
ISCED 11 level: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29**

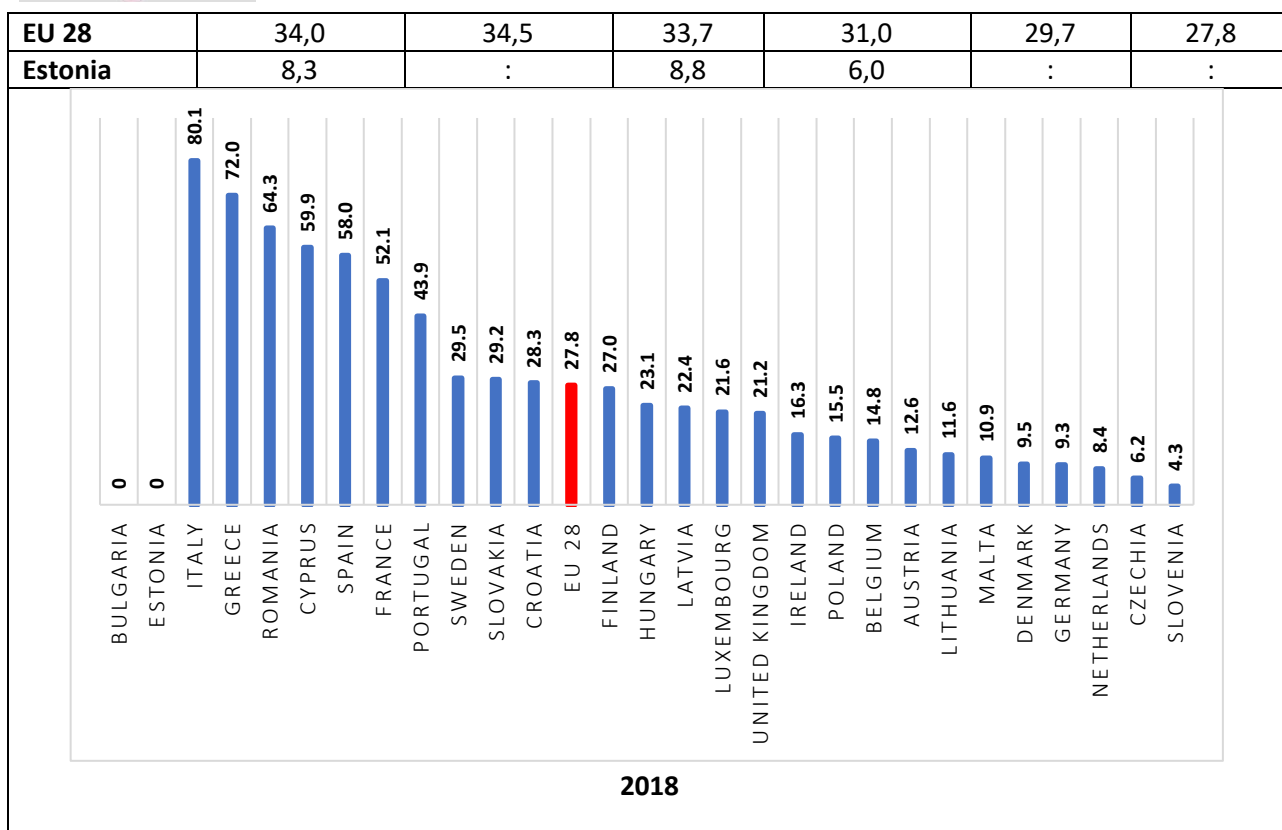
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
Estonia	9,2	7,6	3,8	5,3	3,4	:



2018

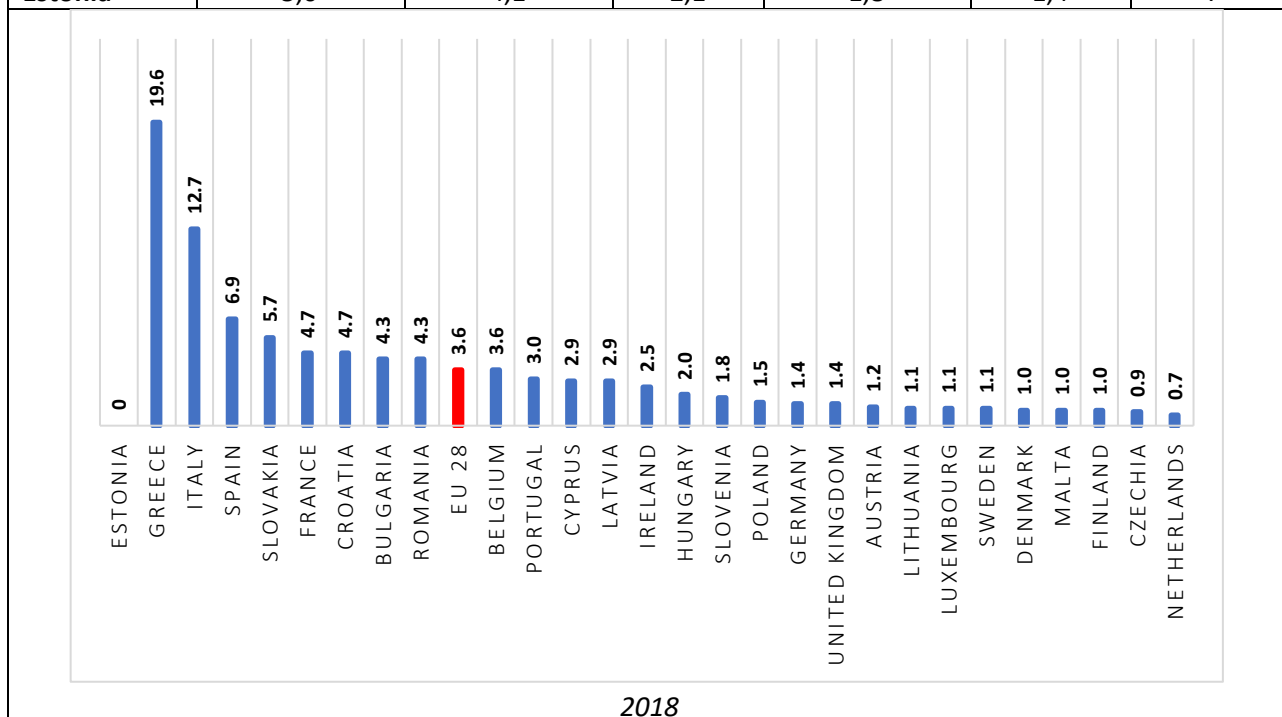
**3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time
employment for young people
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
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**3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)
Age: 15 -29**

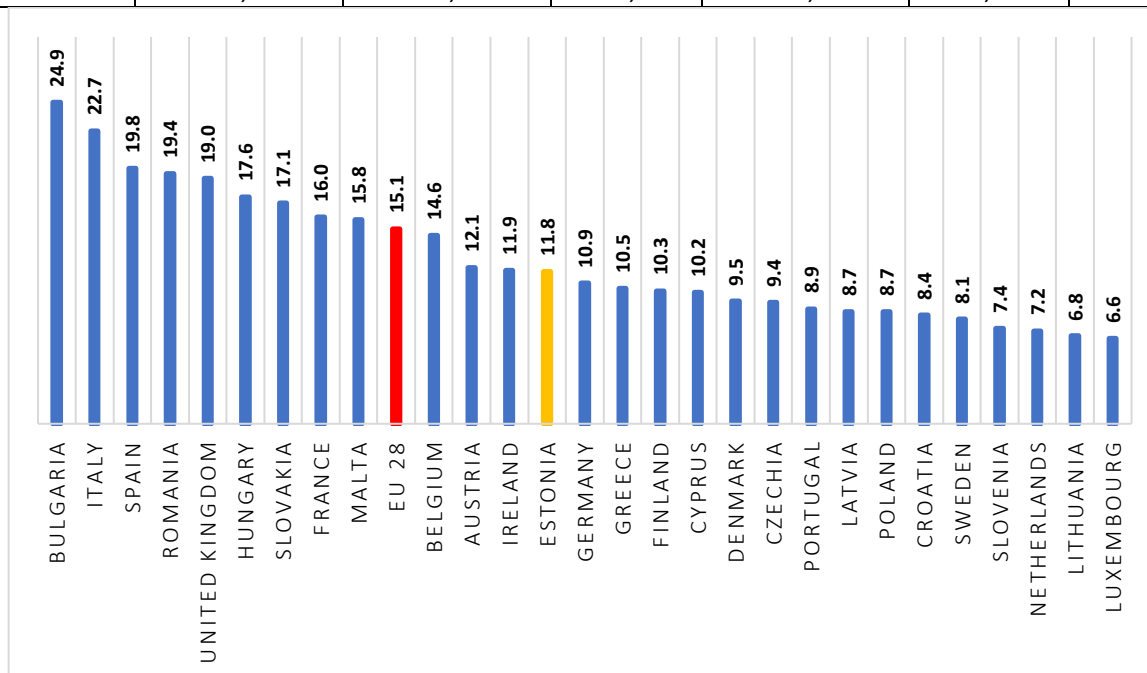
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
Estonia	5,0	4,1	2,1	1,8	1,4	:



**3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
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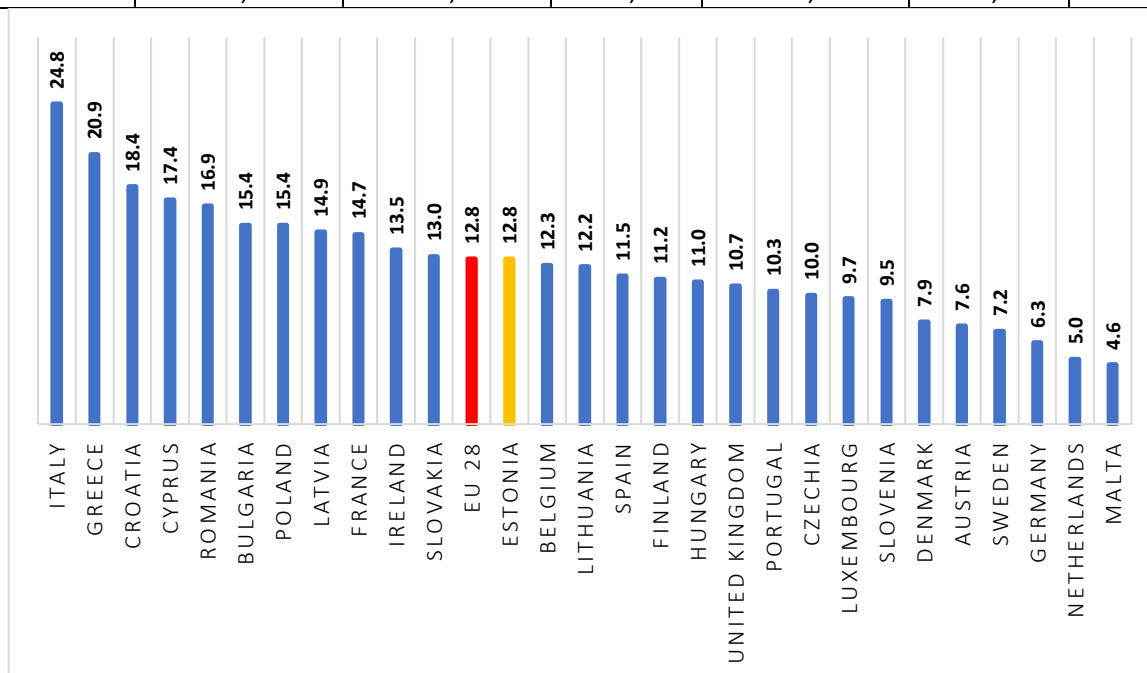
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
Estonia	11,5	12,8	13,8	12,1	9,6	11,8



2018

**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels
3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29**

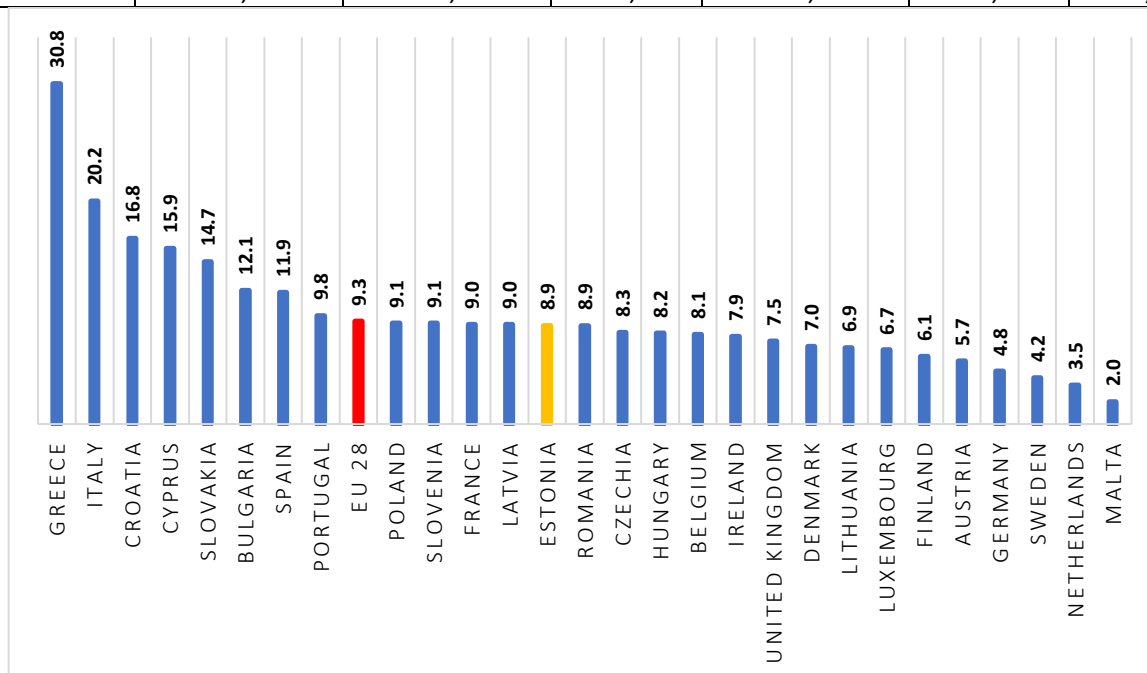
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
Estonia	16,7	15,2	12,3	14,3	11,6	12,8



2018

**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Tertiary**

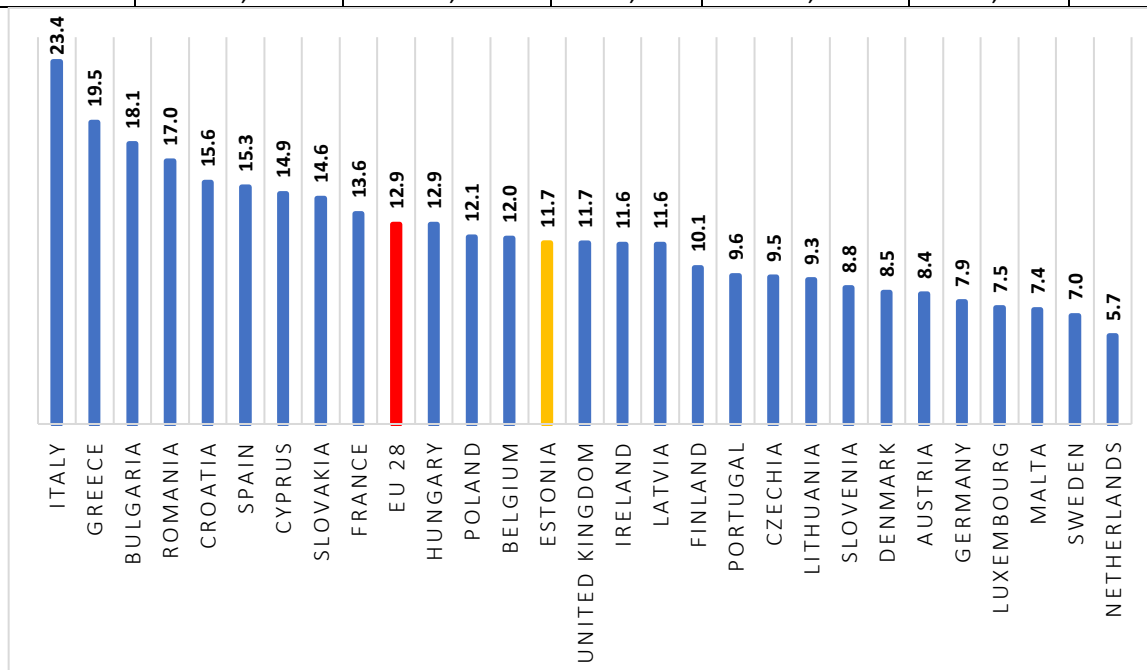
	Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
Estonia	12,9	12,0	10,8	15,4	11,9	8,9



2018

3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed Age: 15 -29

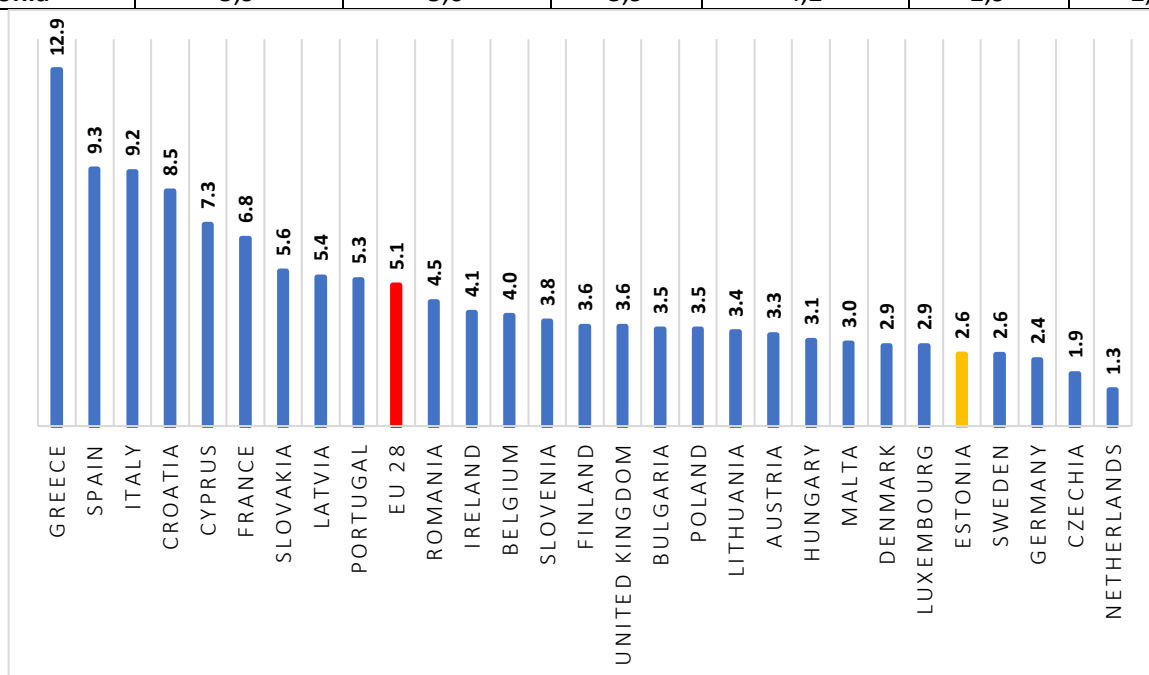
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
Estonia	14,3	13,8	12,5	13,8	11,0	11,7



2018

3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed

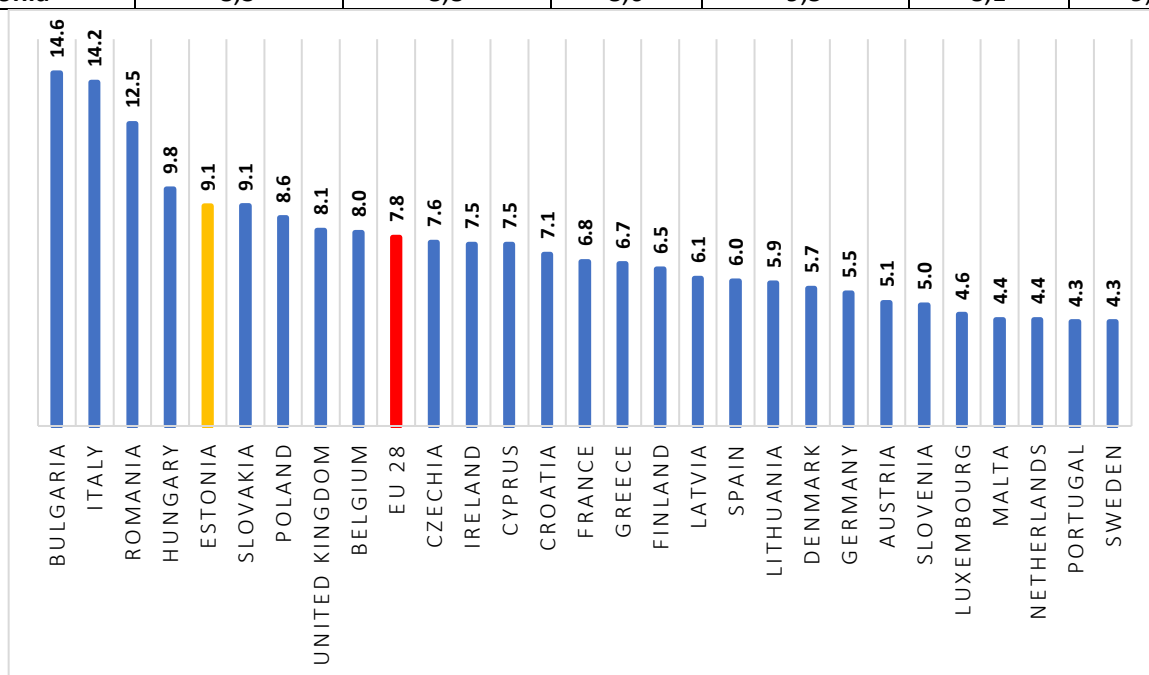
	Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
Estonia	5,9	5,0	3,9	4,2	2,9	2,6



2018

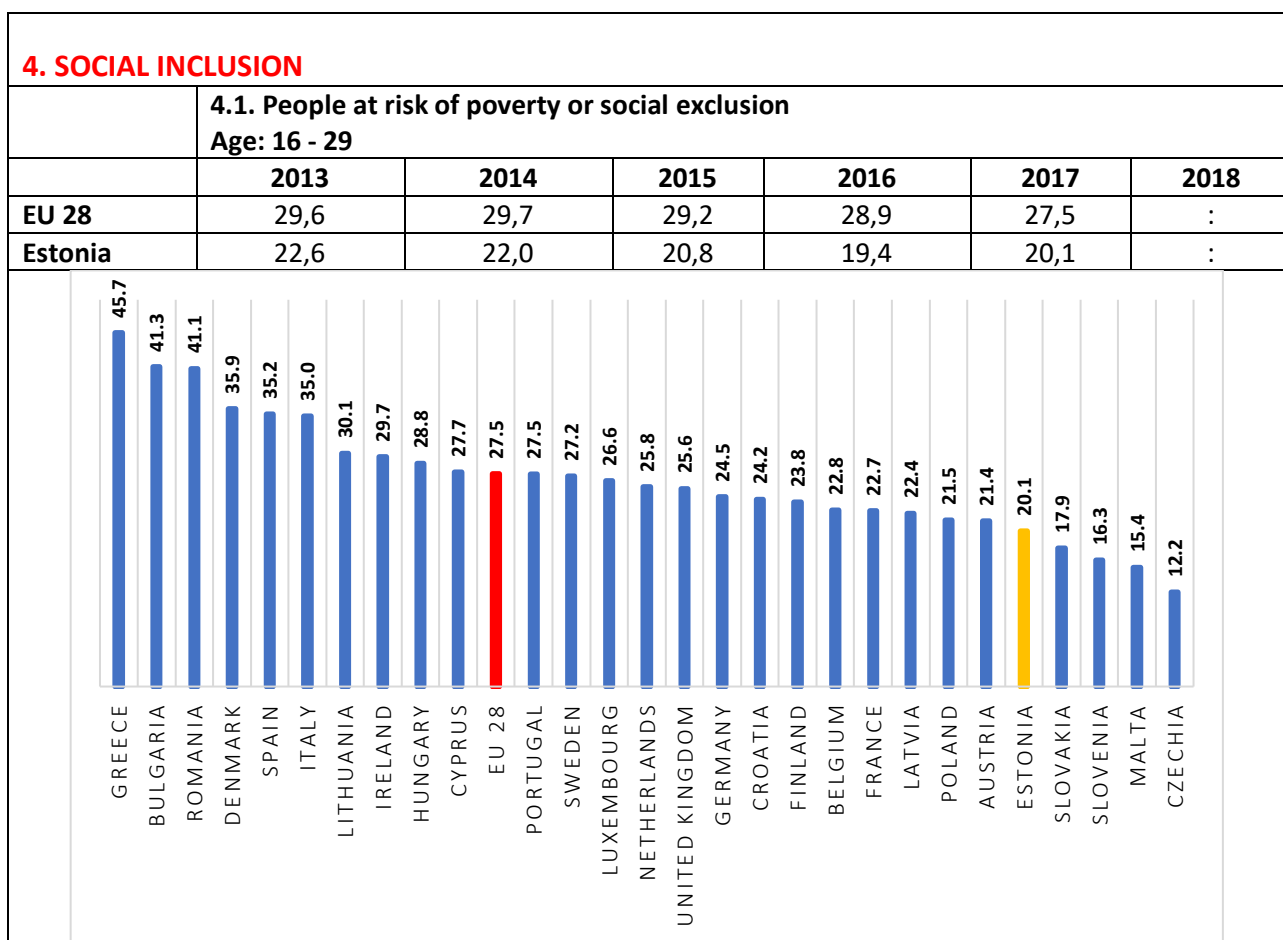
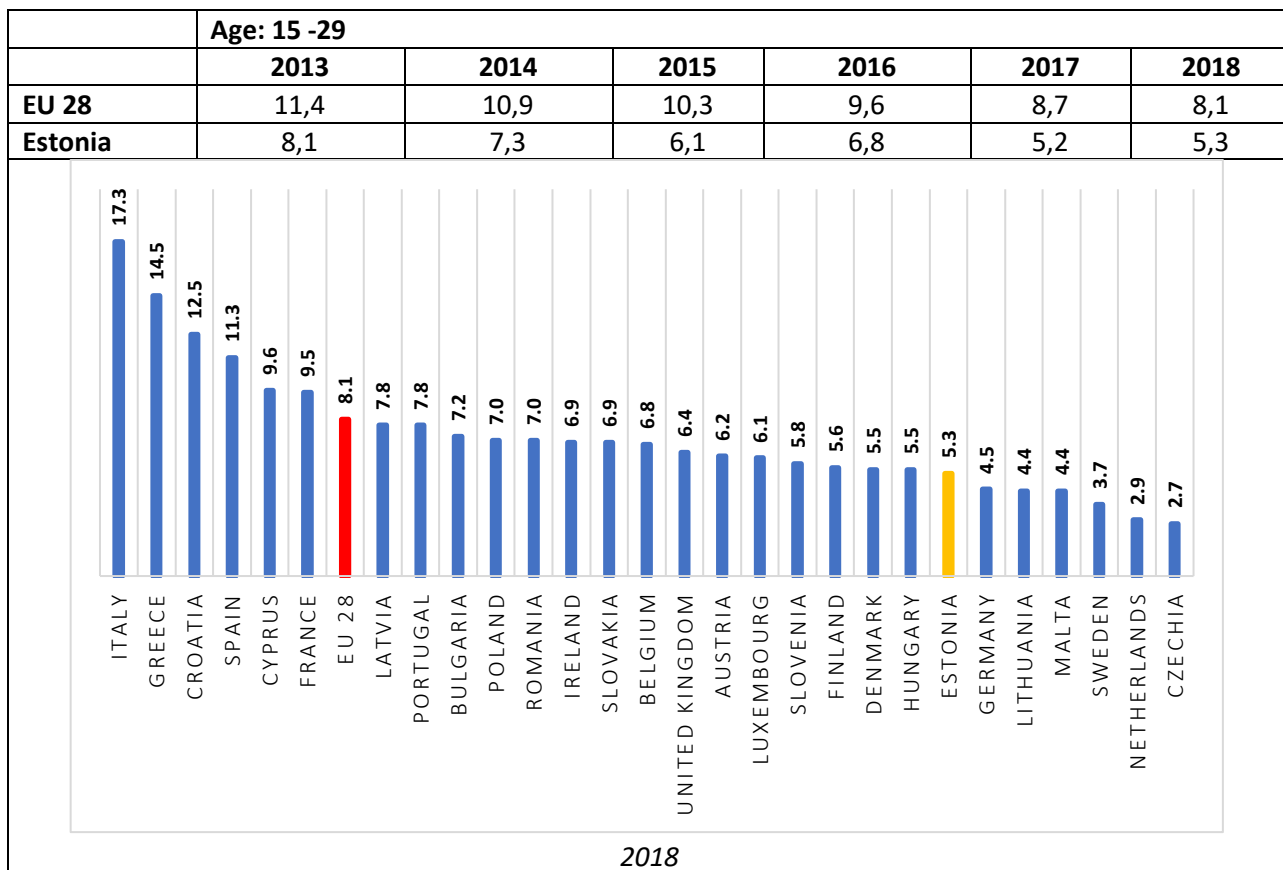
3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
Estonia	8,3	8,8	8,6	9,5	8,1	9,1



2018

3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work



2017

4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents

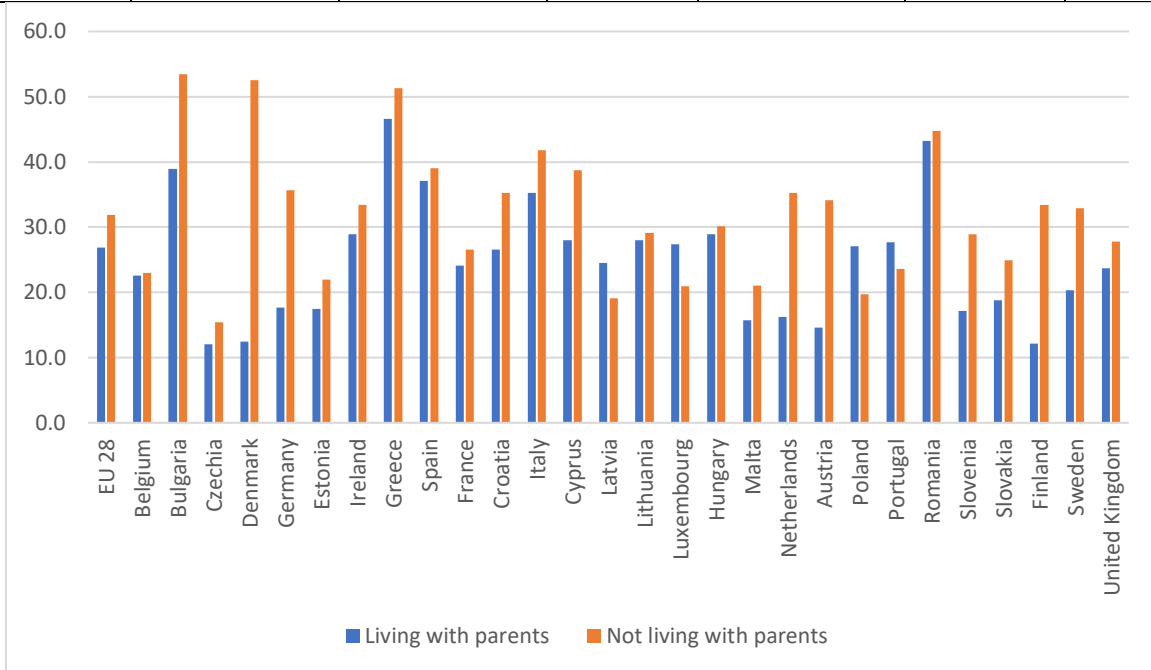
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
Estonia	22,9	21,0	18,9	17,5	:	:

4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
Estonia	21,9	23,1	22,6	22,0	:	:

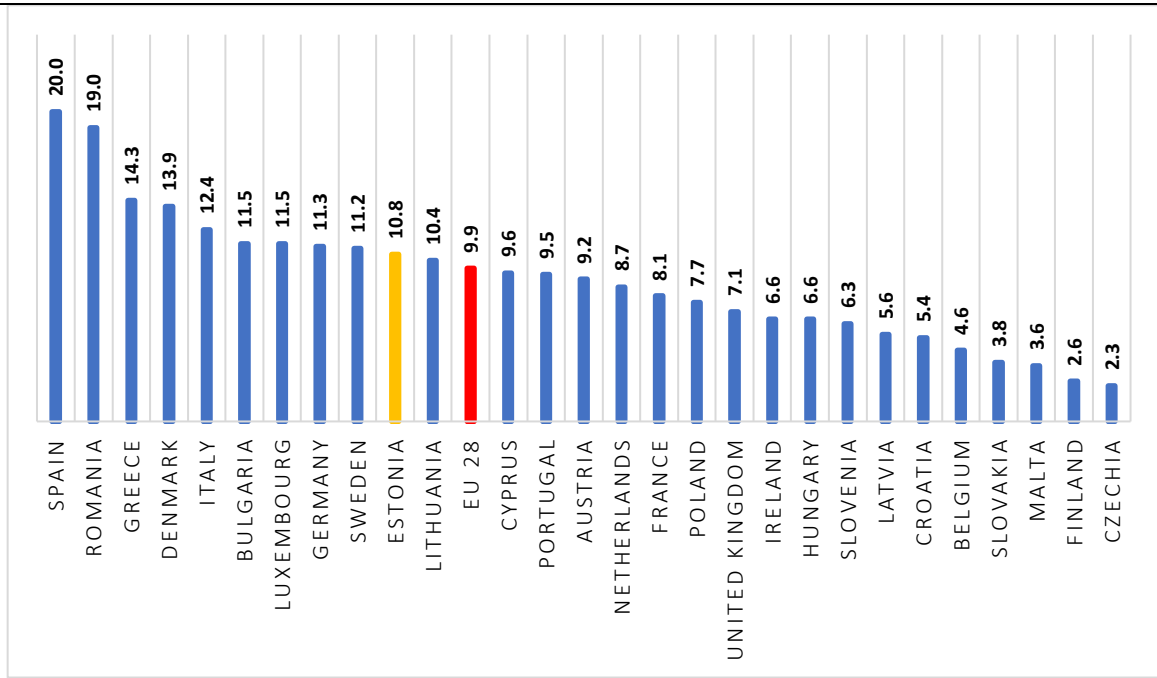


2016

4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate

Age: 16 - 29

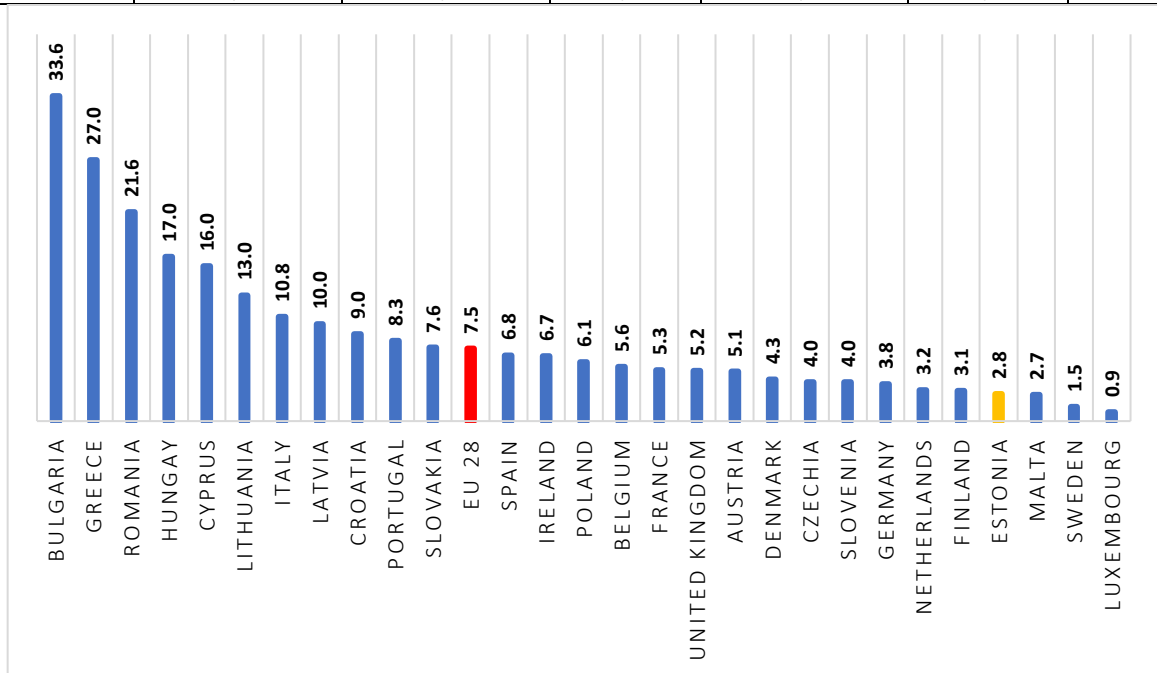
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Estonia	5,4	9,3	11,2	8,7	10,8	:



2017

**4.5. Severe material deprivation rate
Age: 15- 29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Estonia	7,6	5,6	3,6	3,6	2,8	:

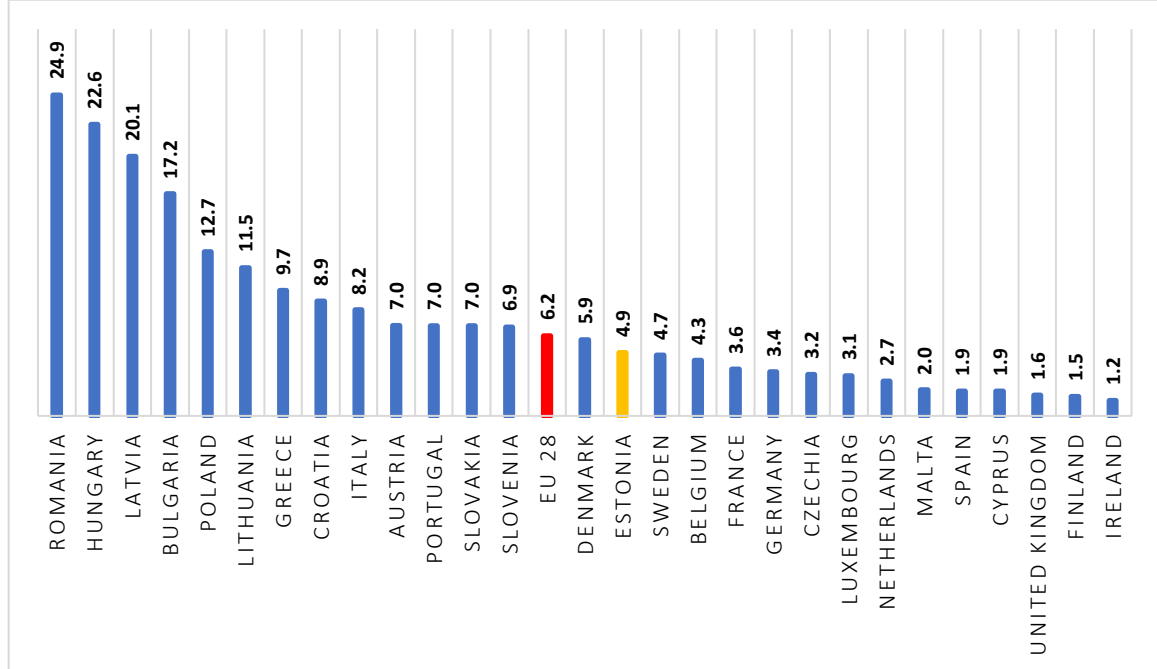


2017

4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
Estonia	7,2	4,9	4,1	4,5	4,9	:

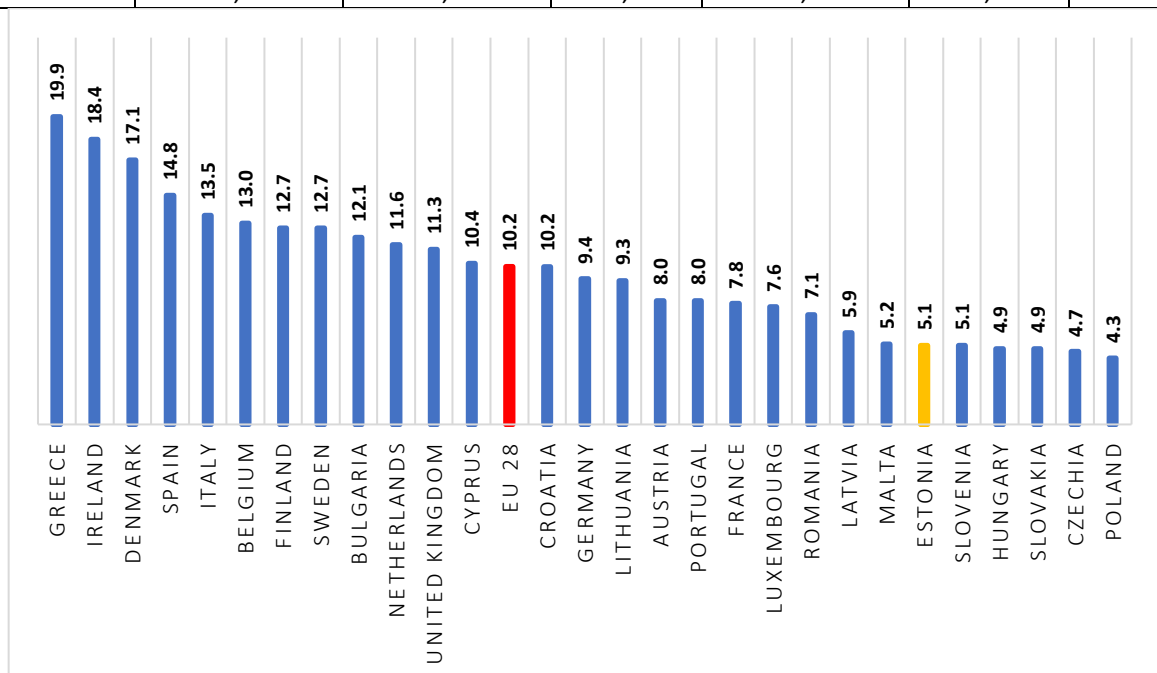


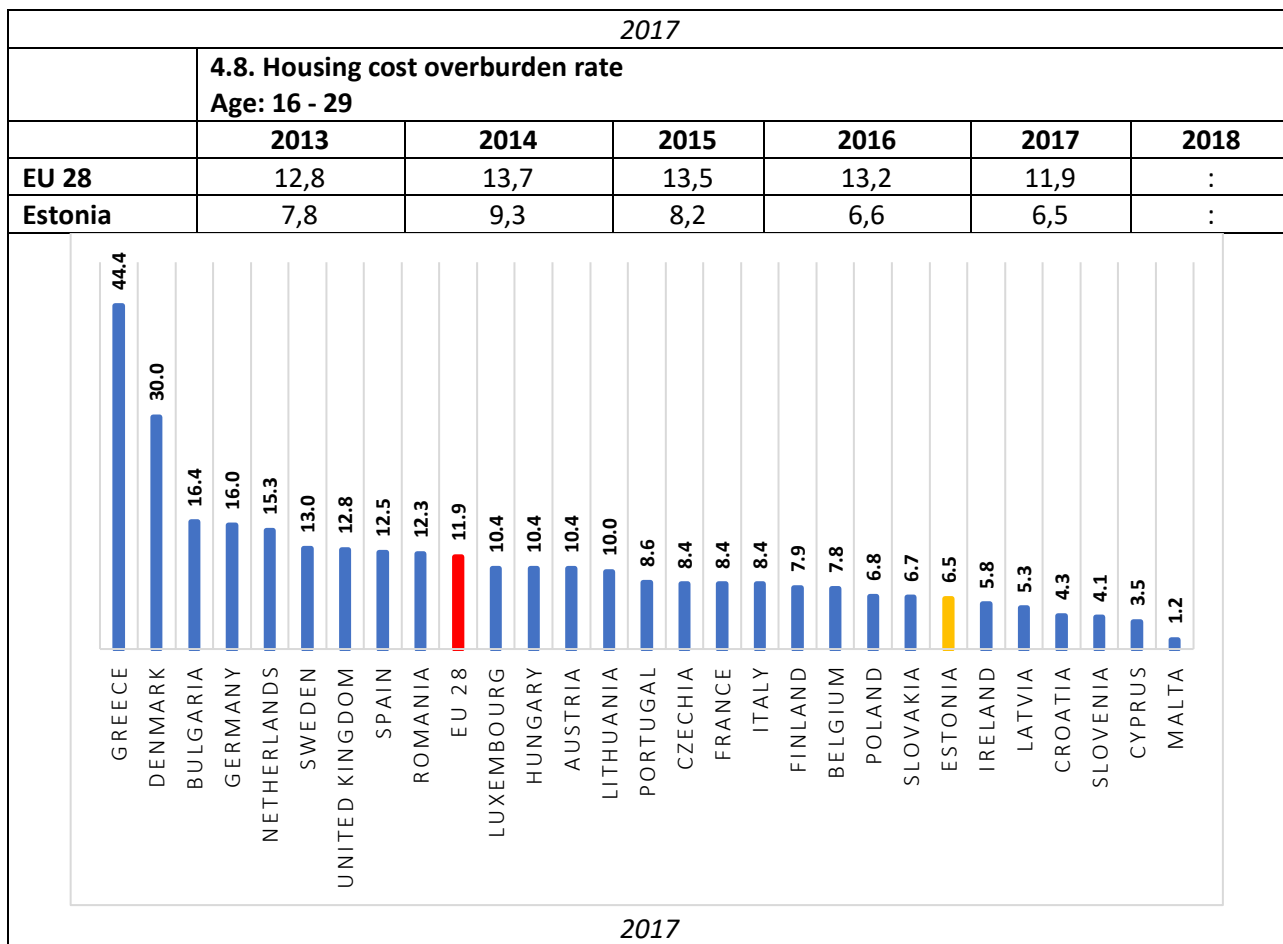
2017

4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity

Age: 15 - 29

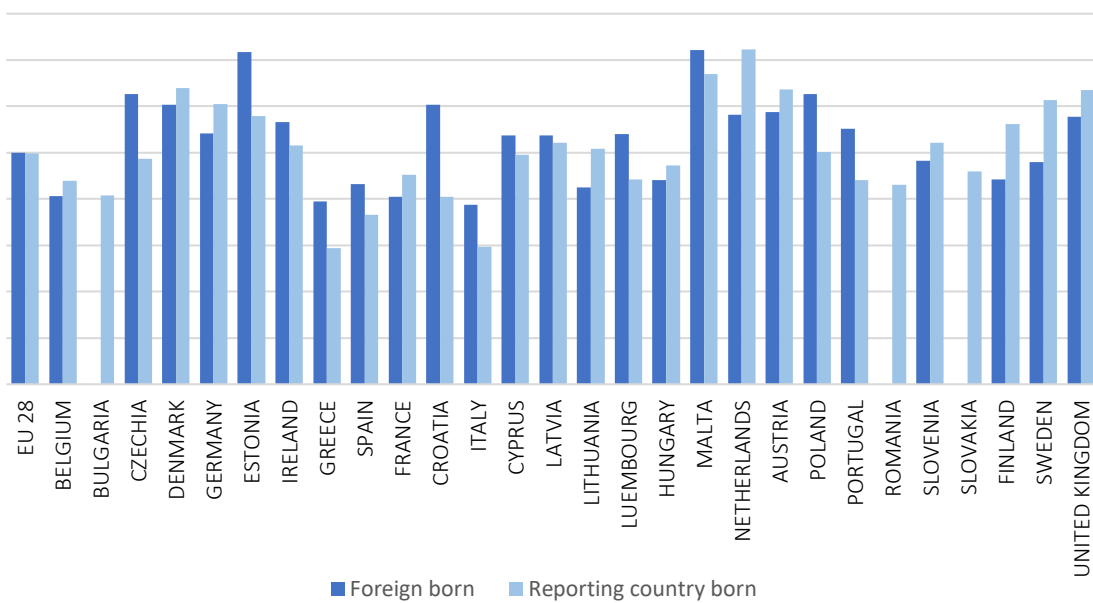
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
Estonia	6,0	5,8	5,4	4,4	5,1	:





5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

5.1. Youth employment rate						
Age: 15 – 29						
EU Reporting countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
Estonia	57,8	50,8	56,4	56,2	69,9	71,7
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
Estonia	48,3	50,7	54,4	53,9	57,6	57,9



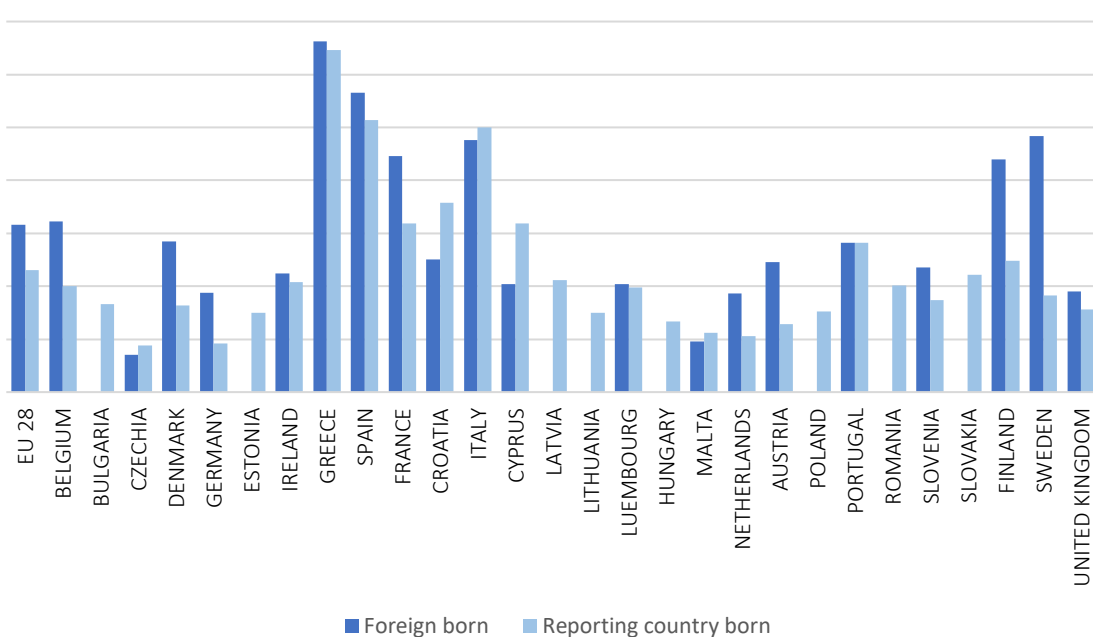
2018

5.2. Youth unemployment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
Estonia	:	:	:	:	:	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
Estonia	13,5	11,6	8,8	10,0	8,0	7,5



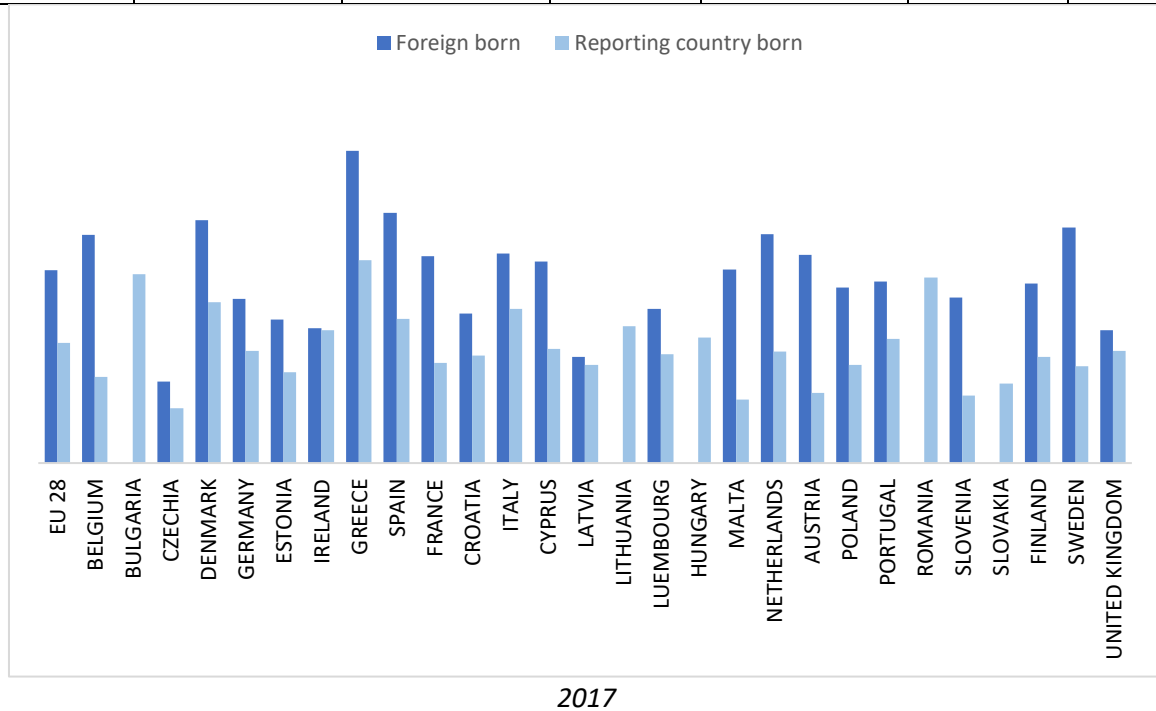
2018

5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
Estonia	29,2	36,7	27,4	37,1	31,1	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
Estonia	22,3	21,6	20,4	19,1	19,8	:

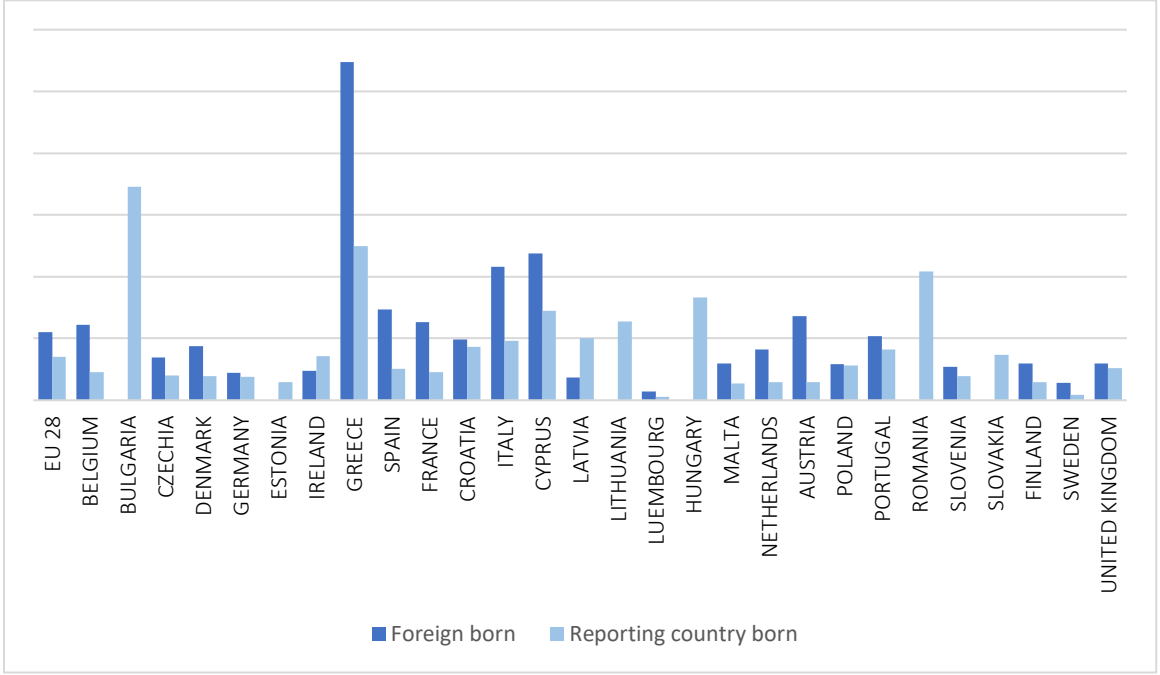


5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

EU Reporting countries

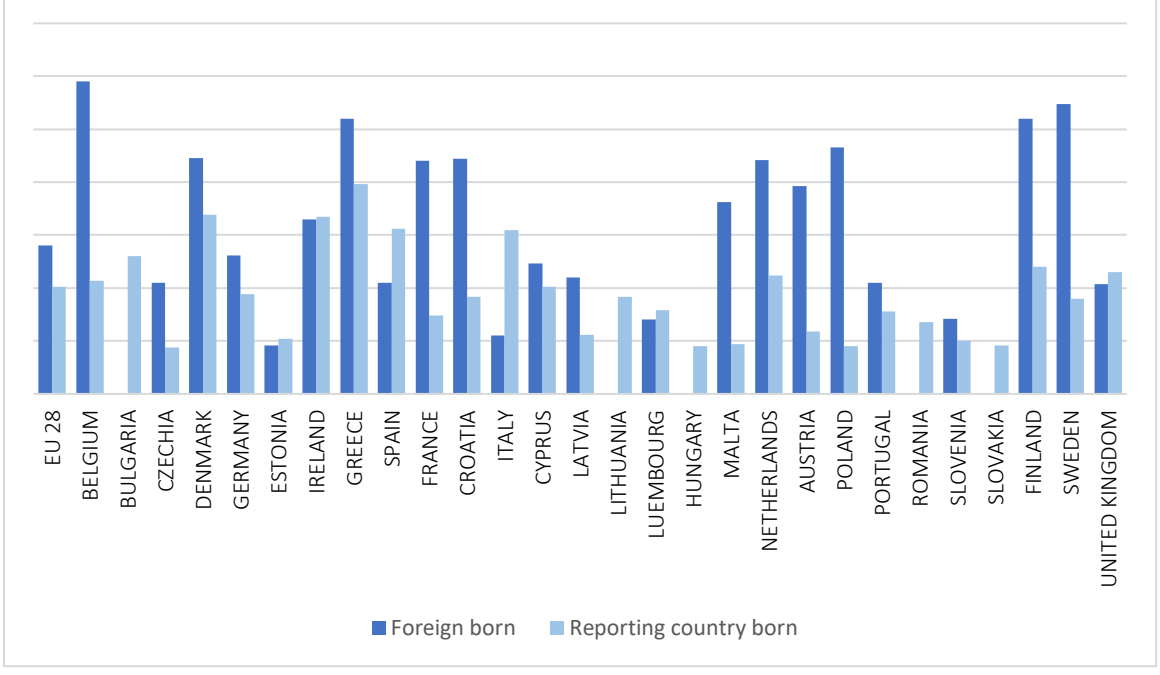
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
Estonia	11,6	8,5	4,3	7,2	0,0	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
Estonia	7,6	5,5	3,4	3,6	2,9	:



2017

5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 - 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
Estonia	6,0	3,6	4,9	9,9	4,6	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
Estonia	5,9	5,9	5,4	4,2	5,2	:



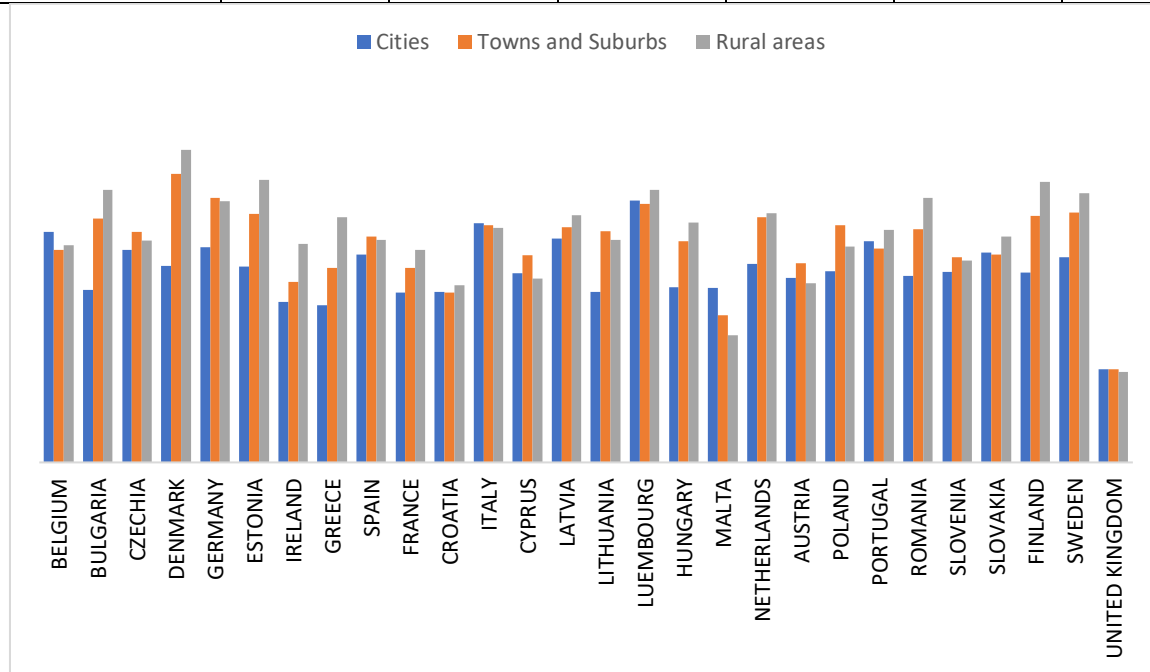
2017



6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

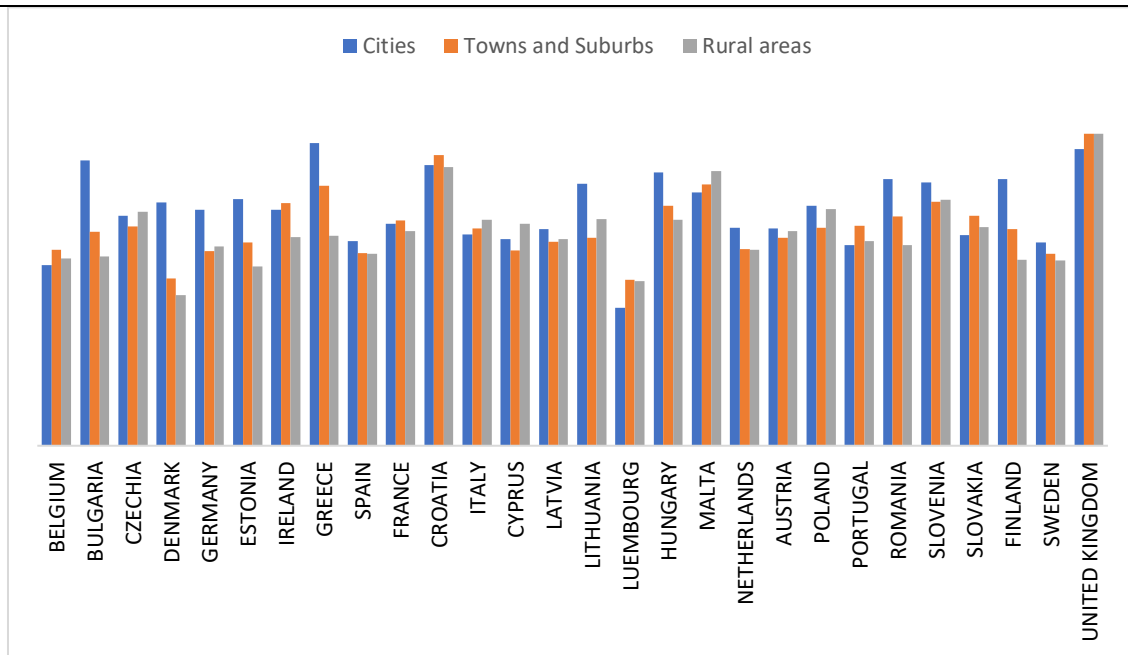
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	37,7	36,8	39,6	38,2	42,3	42,6
Towns - Suburbs	48,1	51,8	54,7	50,1	54,9	54,0
Rural Areas	53,9	55,1	54,5	58,4	52,8	61,4



2018

6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 – 24

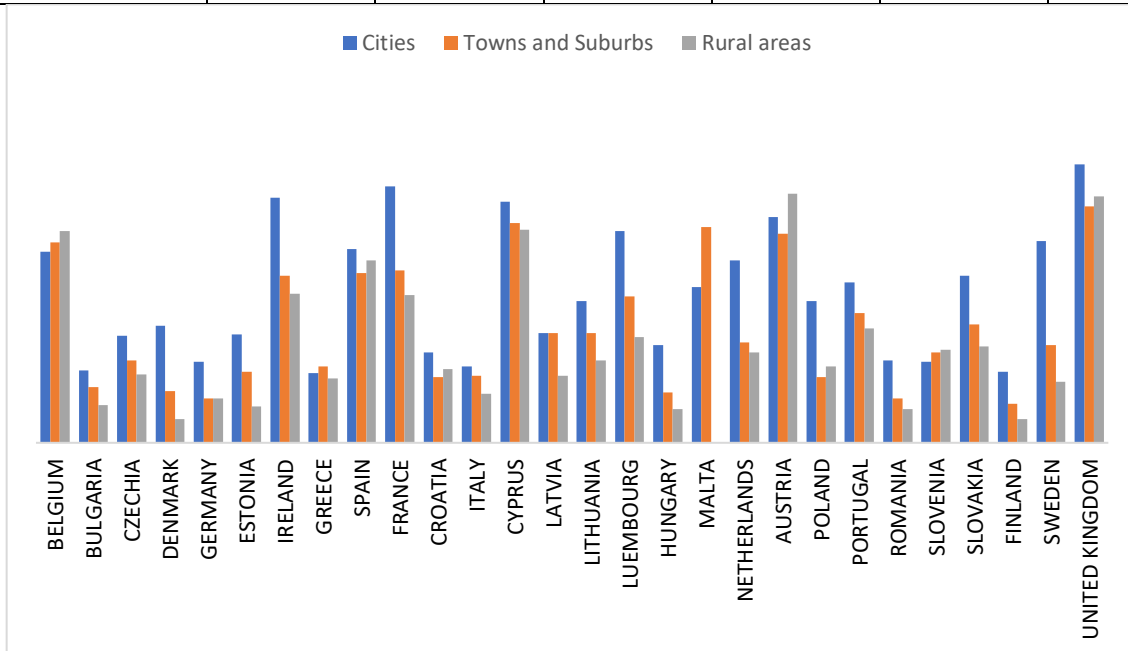
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	50,6	50,0	49,2	51,2	48,5	49,6
Towns - Suburbs	43,1	42,2	40,9	43,6	41,6	40,9
Rural Areas	42,0	41,0	39,8	35,8	41,7	36,0



2018

6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Tertiary education (level 5)
Age: 15 – 24

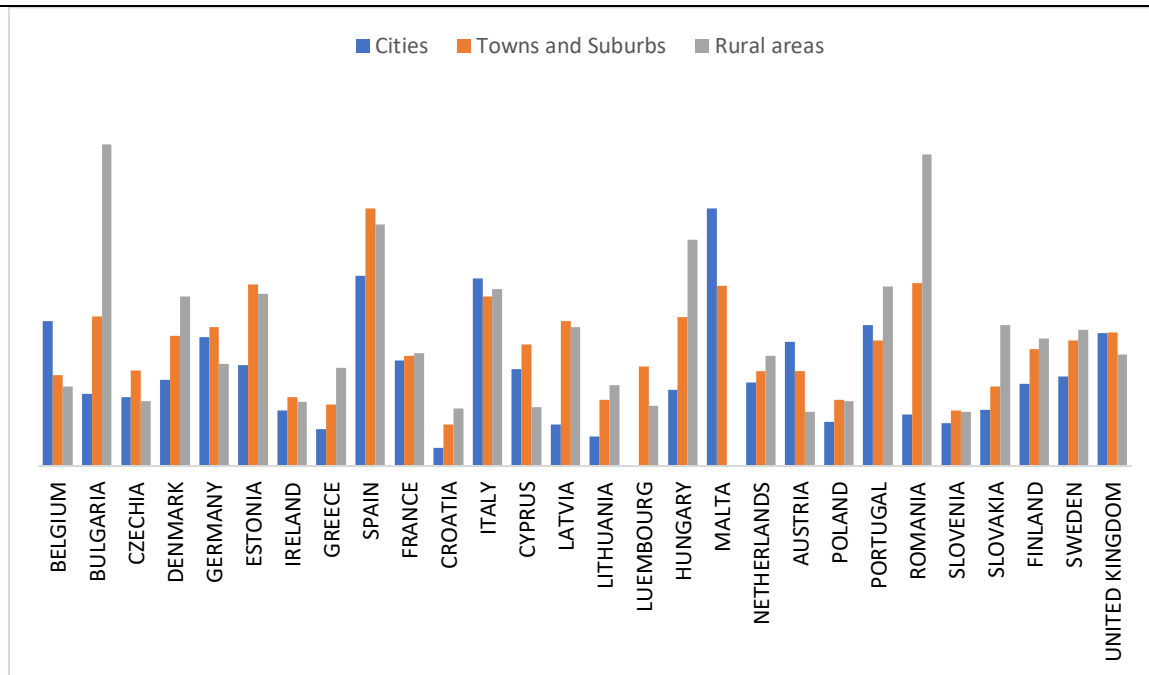
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	11,8	13,2	11,2	10,6	9,2	7,8
Towns - Suburbs	8,8	5,9	:	6,3	:	5,1
Rural Areas	4,1	3,9	5,7	5,9	5,5	2,6



2018

6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation
Age: 18 – 24

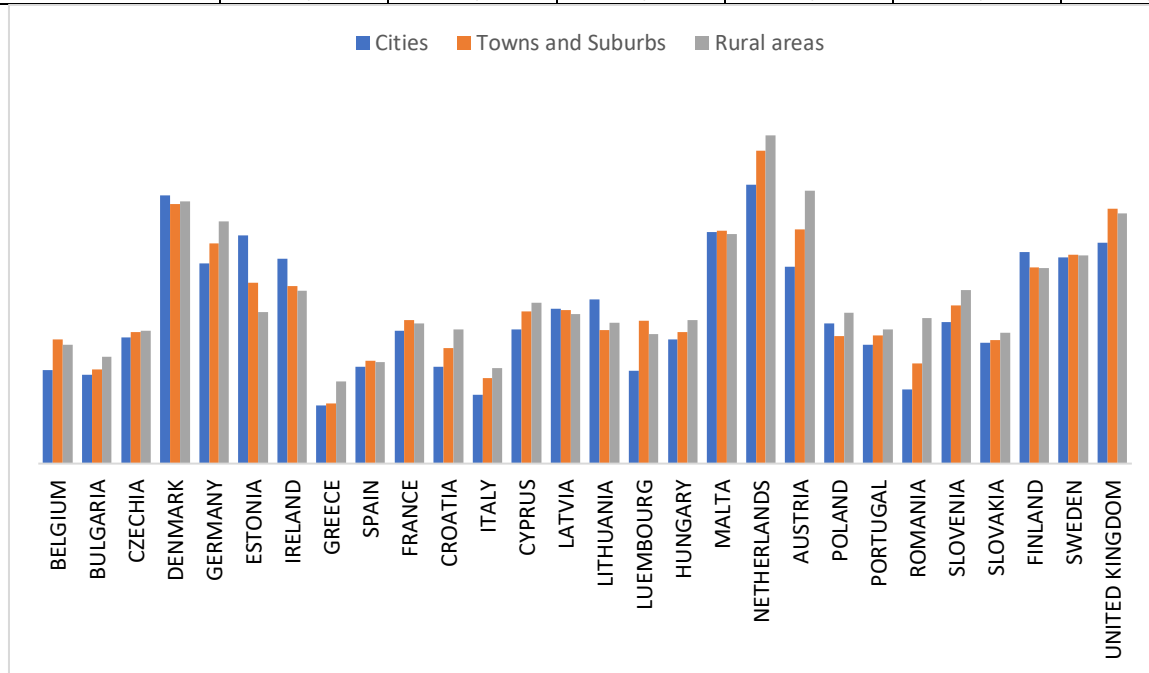
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	4,6	4,9	5,5	5,5	6,6	8,2
Towns - Suburbs	13,6	15,2	12,8	12,2	15,5	14,8
Rural Areas	13,6	18,3	18,4	17,4	13,4	14,0



2018

6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

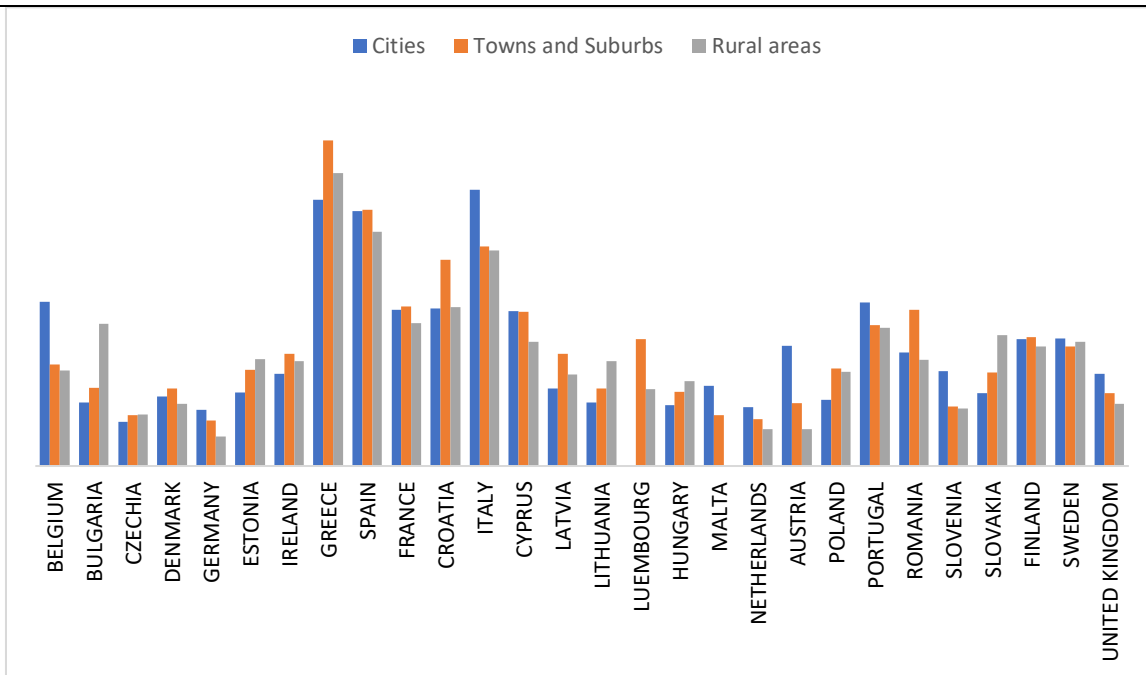
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	35,5	36,5	40,0	44,1	45,9	49,6
Towns - Suburbs	31,6	33,4	30,1	33,0	35,9	39,3
Rural Areas	29,4	30,3	35,0	31,8	36,3	32,9



2018

6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

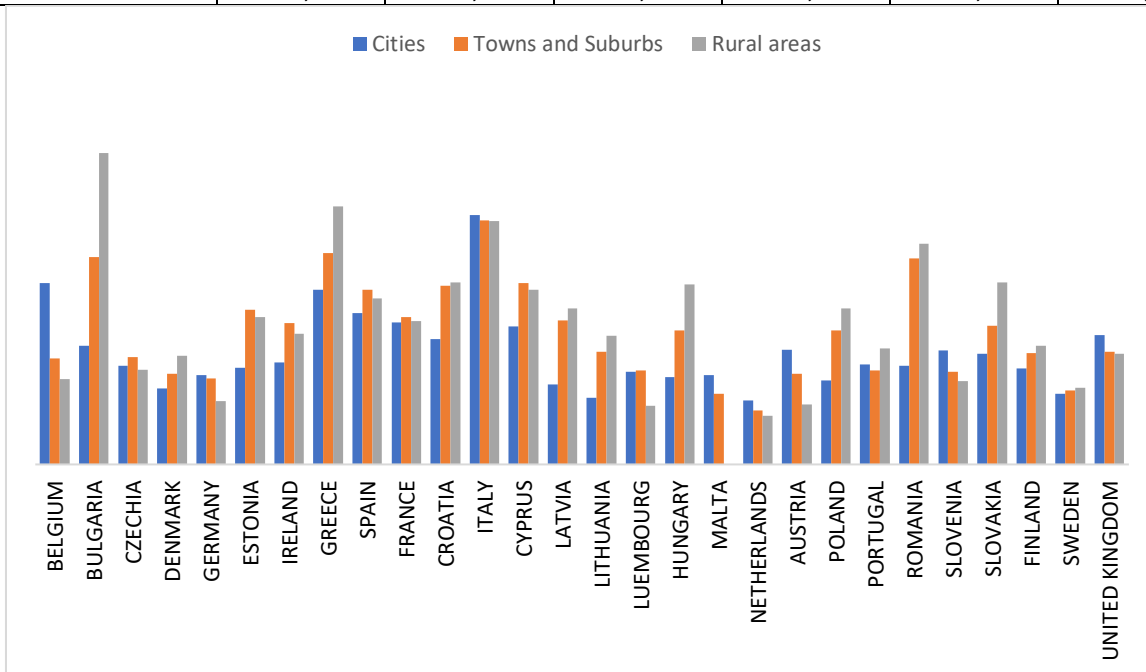
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	15,9	13,9	15,4	10,9	12,2	10,0
Towns - Suburbs	26,7	20,1	:	17,7	11,0	13,1
Rural Areas	17,9	14,2	11,2	15,2	12,7	14,5



2018

6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 29

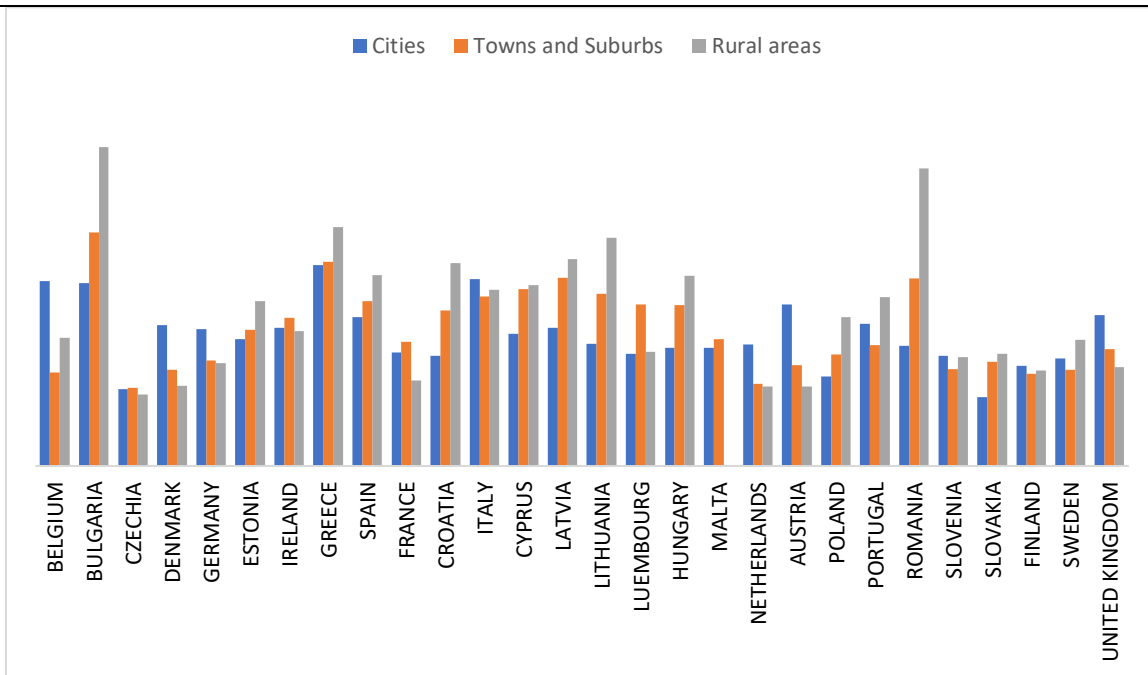
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	11,7	11,4	9,6	10,6	8,7	9,2
Towns - Suburbs	18,7	16,9	13,1	16,7	13,2	14,7
Rural Areas	15,9	15,6	16,0	16,7	13,3	14,0



2018

6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
Overall population (N/A statistics for young population)

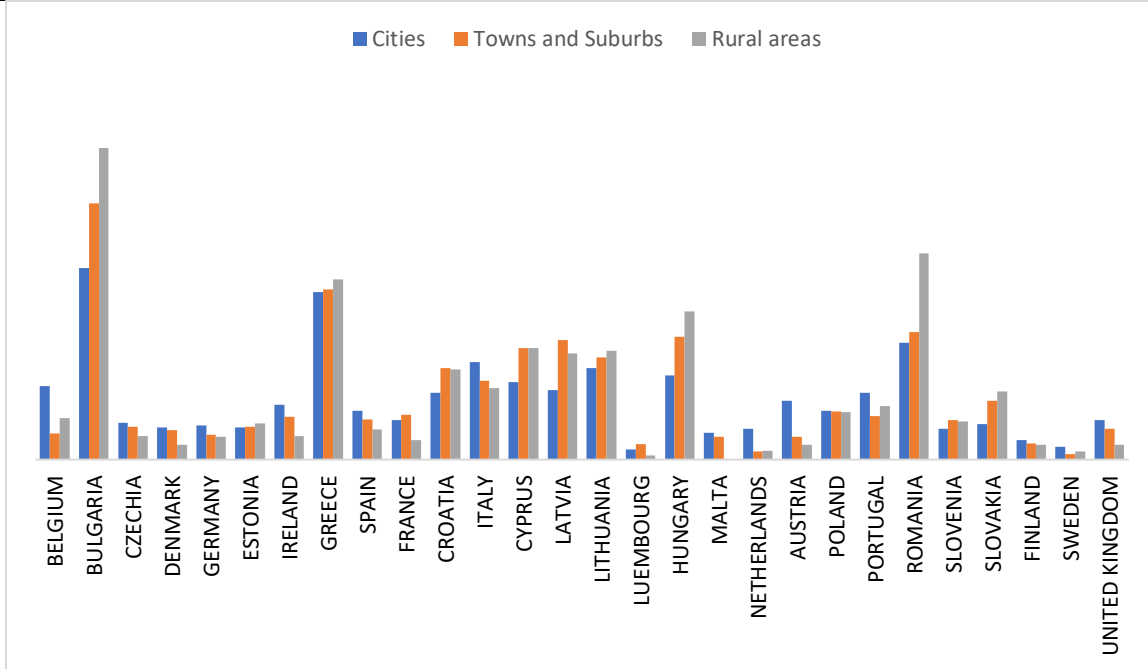
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	20,3	25,0	21,9	22,4	20,7	:
Towns - Suburbs	26,2	27,0	25,0	25,8	22,2	:
Rural Areas	25,8	26,5	26,4	26,1	26,9	:



2017

6.9. Severe material deprivation rate
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	8,1	6,7	4,5	4,6	3,9	:
Towns - Suburbs	9,0	8,1	5,1	4,2	4,0	:
Rural Areas	6,4	4,9	4,3	5,0	4,4	:



2017

7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION – 2011 statistics*

7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability
Age: 15 - 34



	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Estonia	12,826	164,129	7,493	169,232
7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability Age: 15 - 24				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Estonia	:	10,4	:	10,4
7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability Age: 30 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Estonia	:	41,3	:	41,3
7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability Age: 15 - 29				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Estonia	28,3	13,3	33,9	13,5

* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.