

Young Population and Social Exclusion in FINLAND

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS 2

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3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT 6

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Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

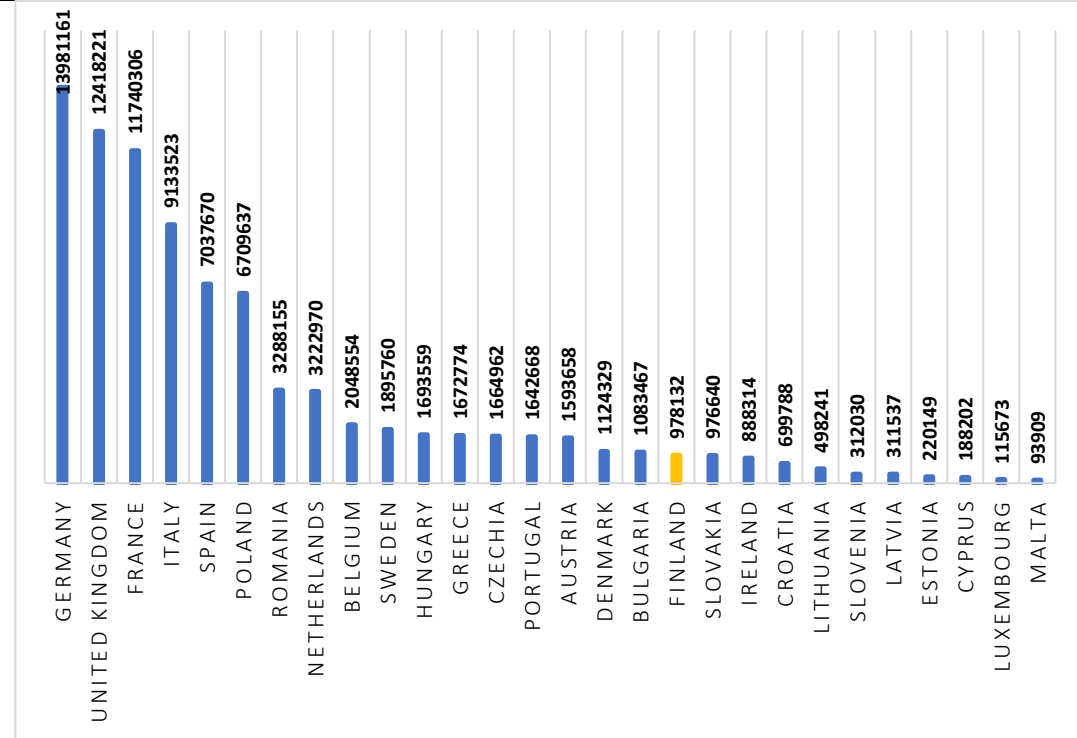
Special flag:

b break in time series	c confidential	d definition differs, see metadata
e estimated	f forecast	n not significant
p provisional	r revised	s Eurostat estimate
u low reliability	- not applicable	

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

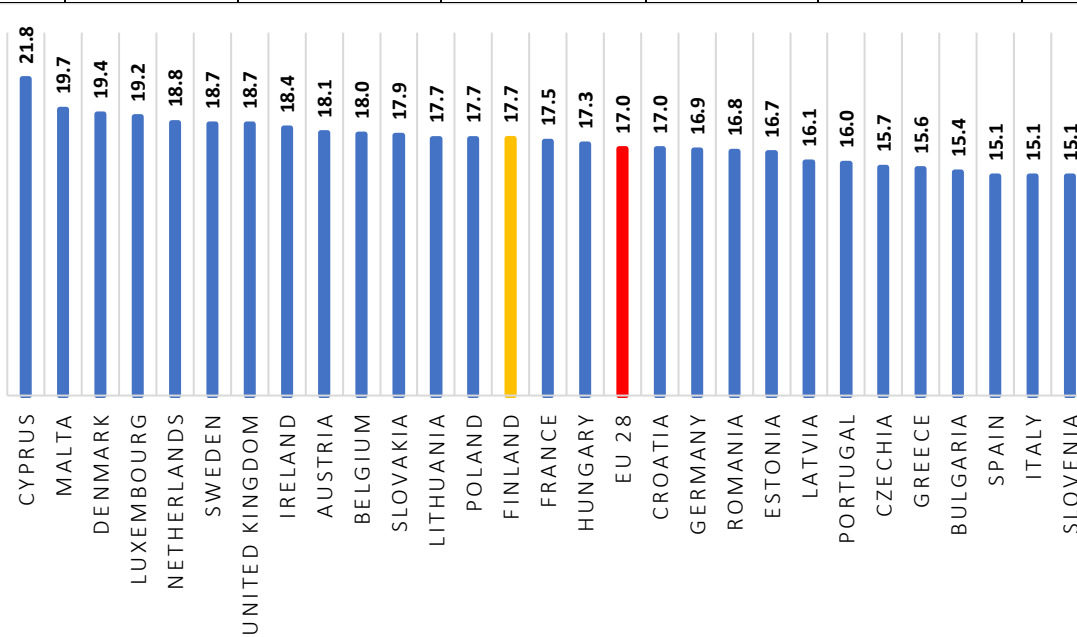
1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018 Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
Finland	1.001.766	994.351	988.233	982.915	981.543	978.132

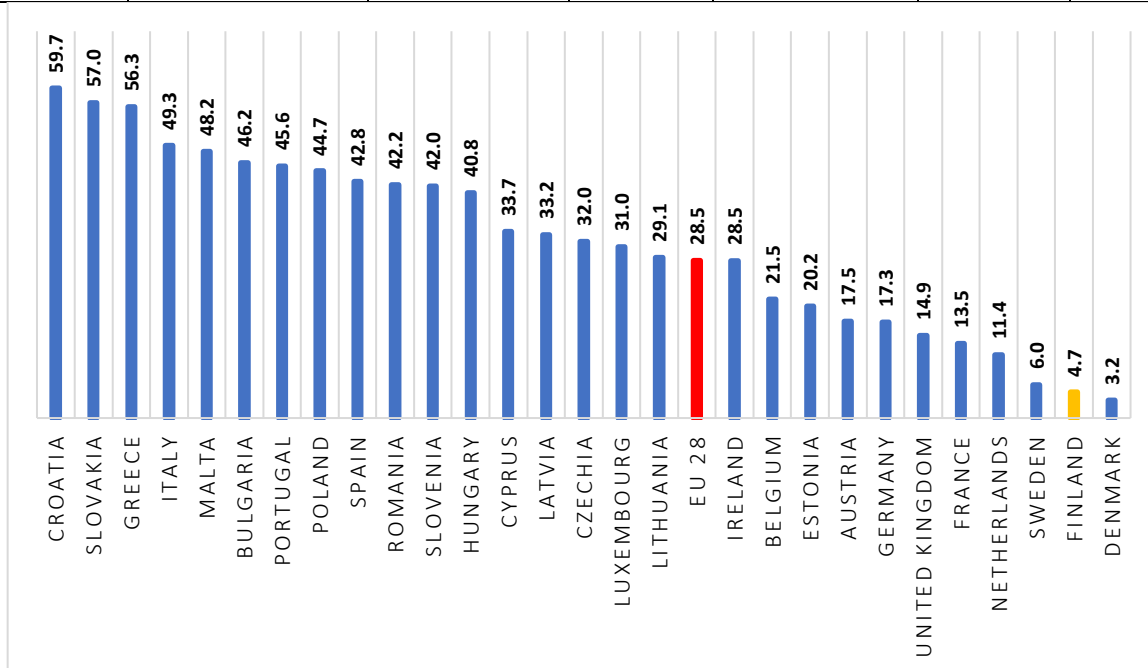


1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018 Age: 15 - 29

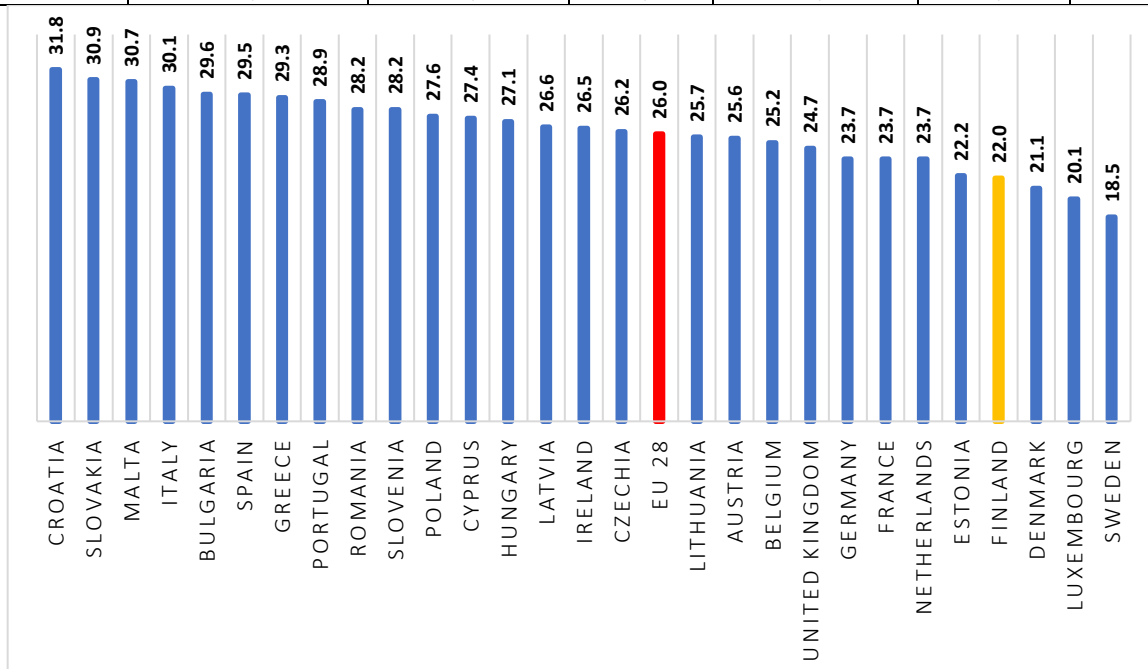
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
Finland	18,5	18,2	18,1	17,9	17,8	17,7



2018						
1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents Age: 25 - 34						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
Finland	4,3	4,0	4,7	4,3	4,7	5,4



2017						
1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
Finland	21,9	21,9	21,9	21,9	21,9	22,0

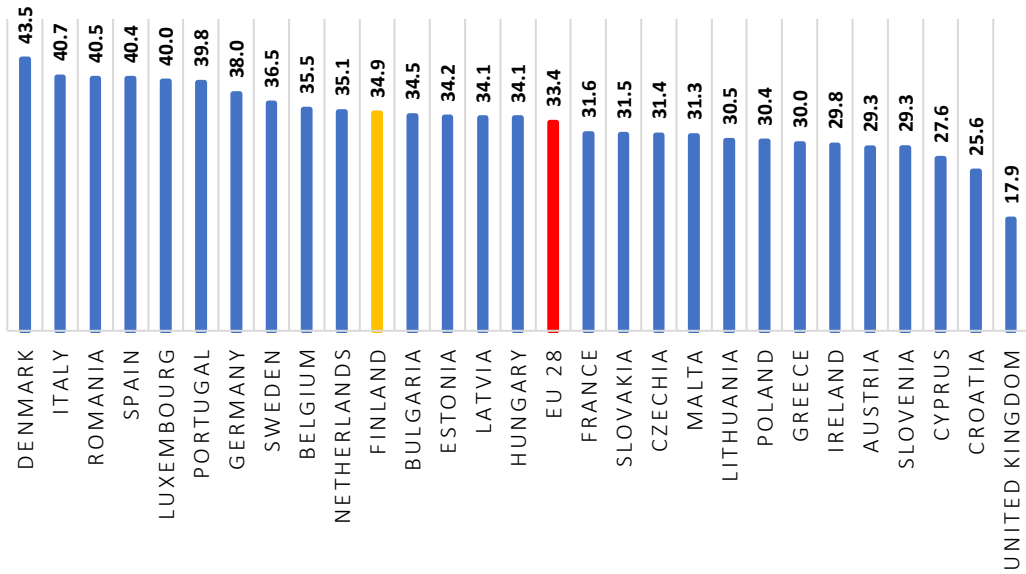


2018						
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2. EDUCATION

2.1. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

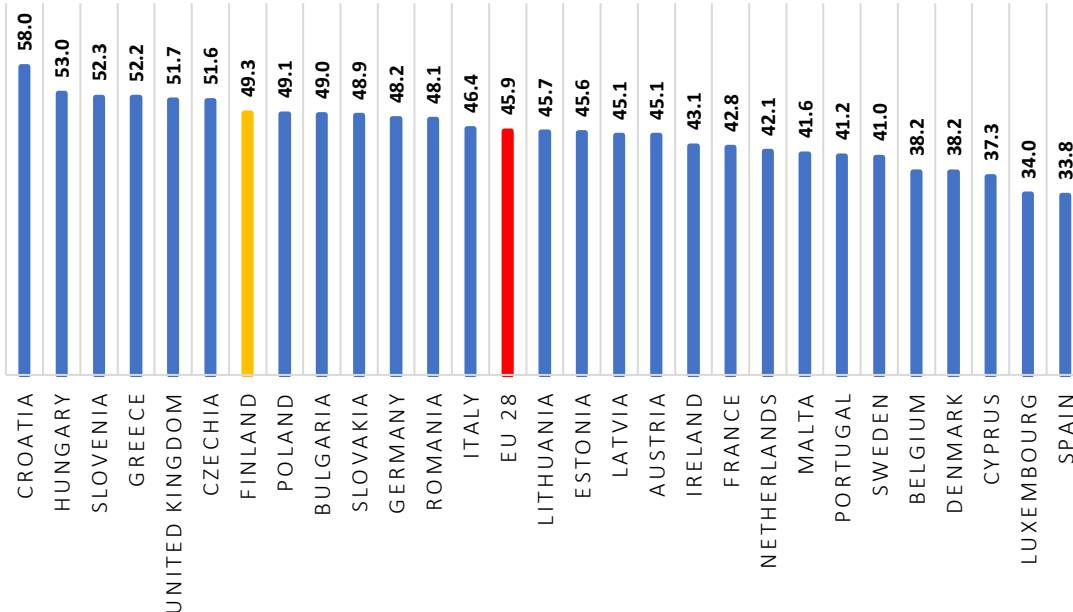
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Finland	36,6	36,1	36,1	34,8	34,8	34,9

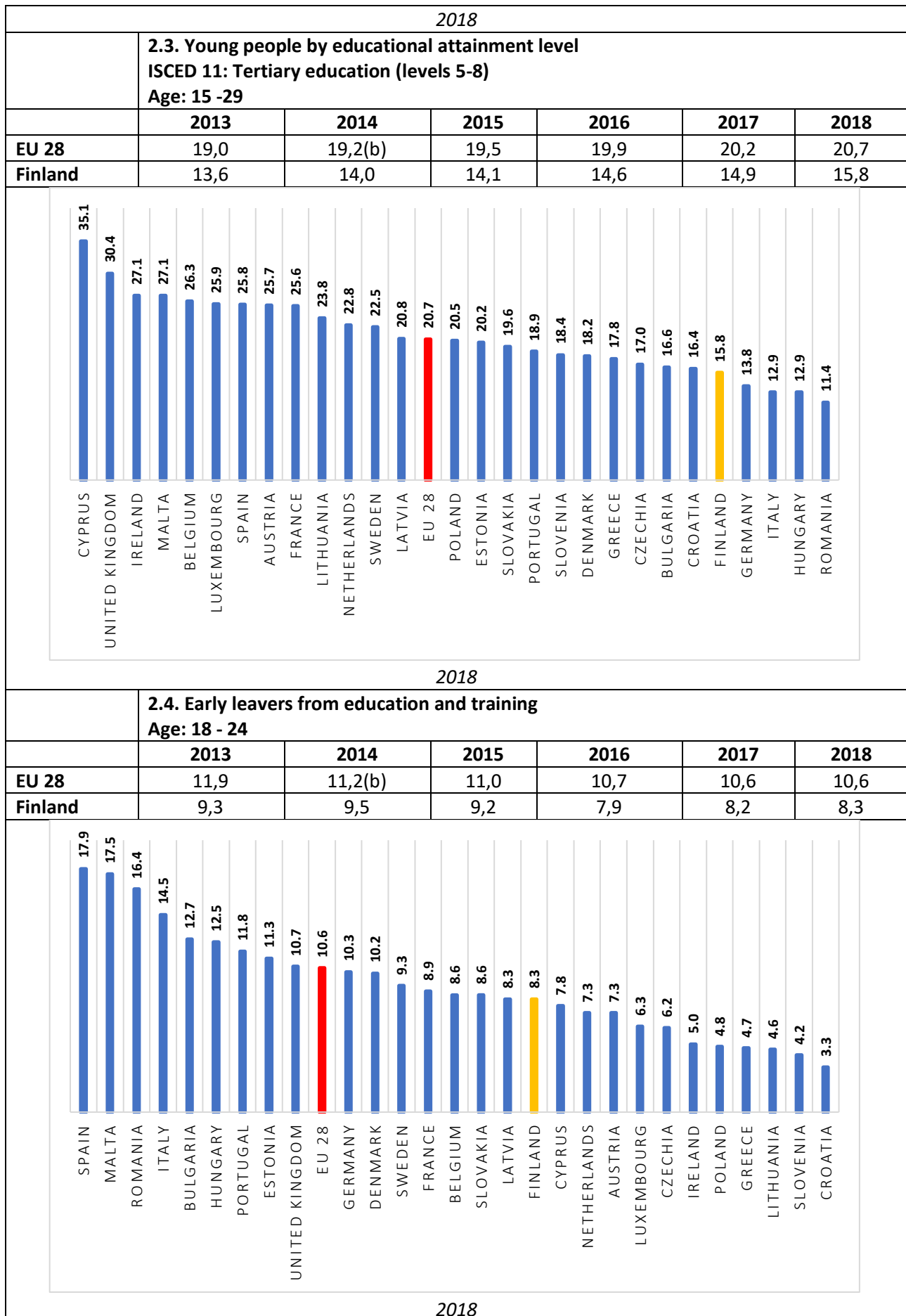


2018

2.2. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Finland	49,8	49,9	49,8	50,6	50,3	49,3

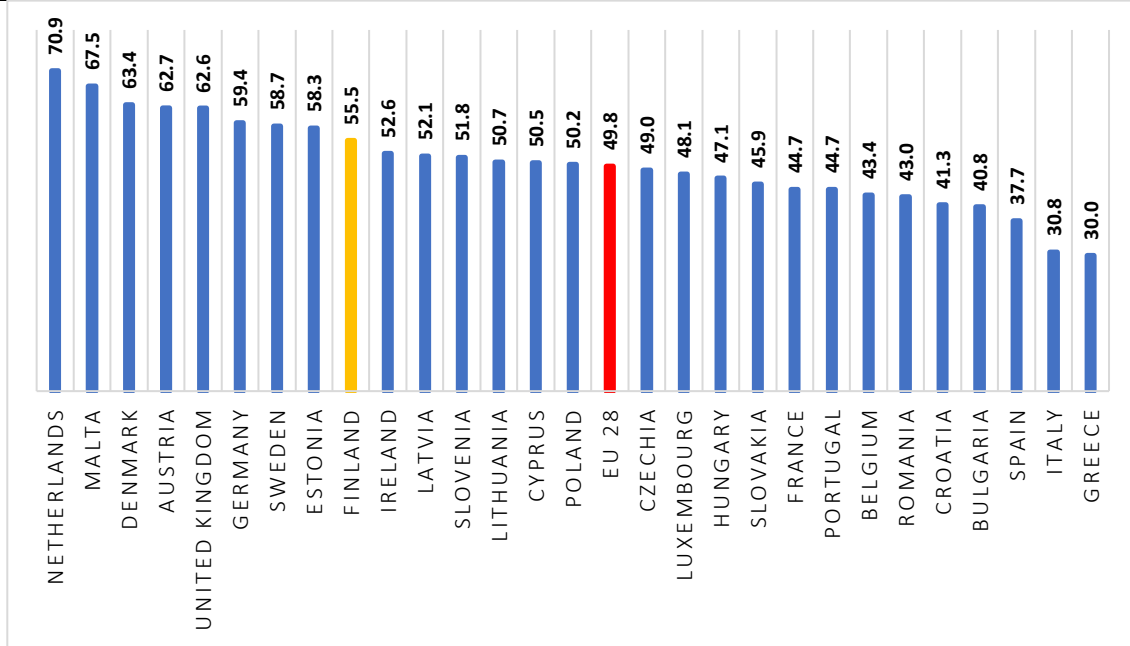




3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

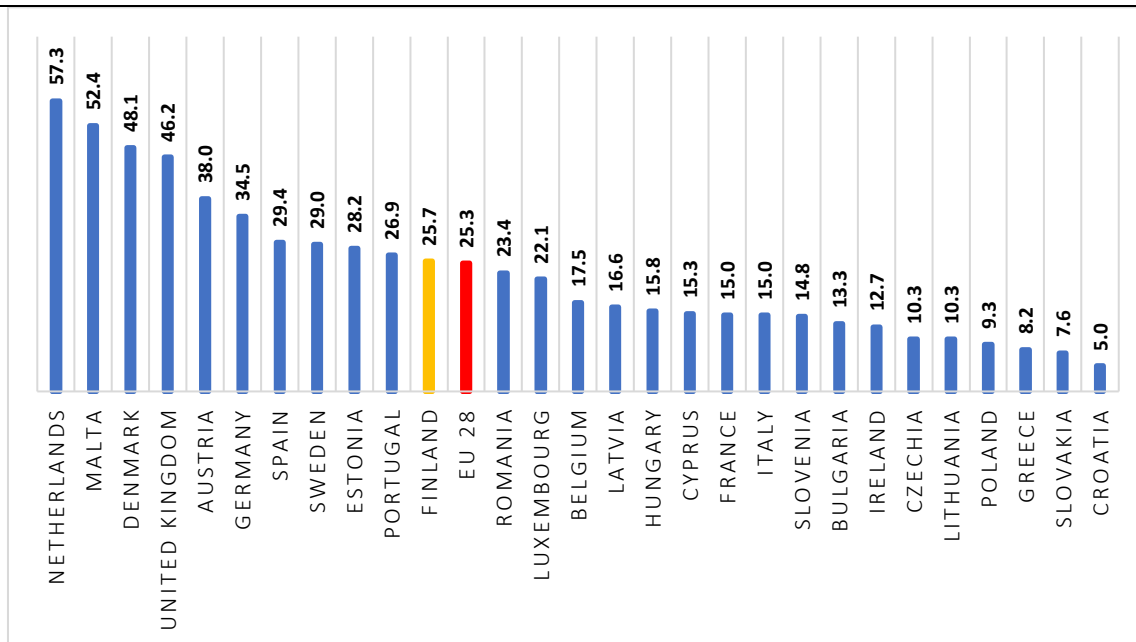
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
Finland	53,0	52,3	51,7	52,8	53,8	55,5



2018

3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
Finland	25,0	24,9	23,5	23,3	24,8	25,7



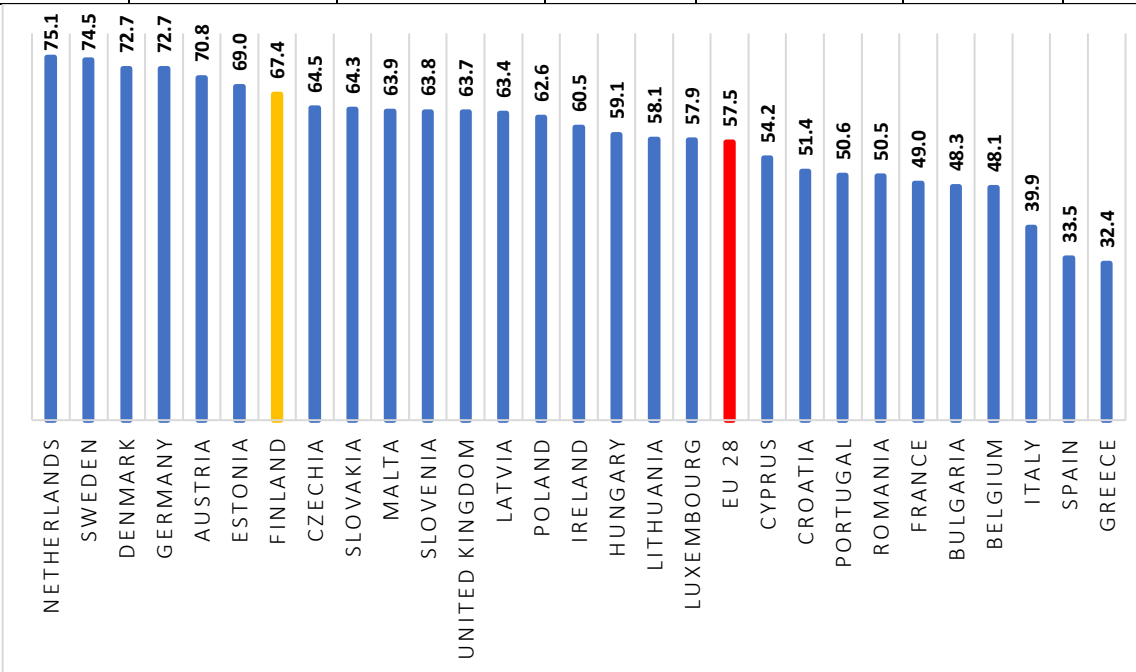
2018

3.3. Youth Employment rate

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
Finland	65,5	64,5	64,4	65,2	65,5	67,4



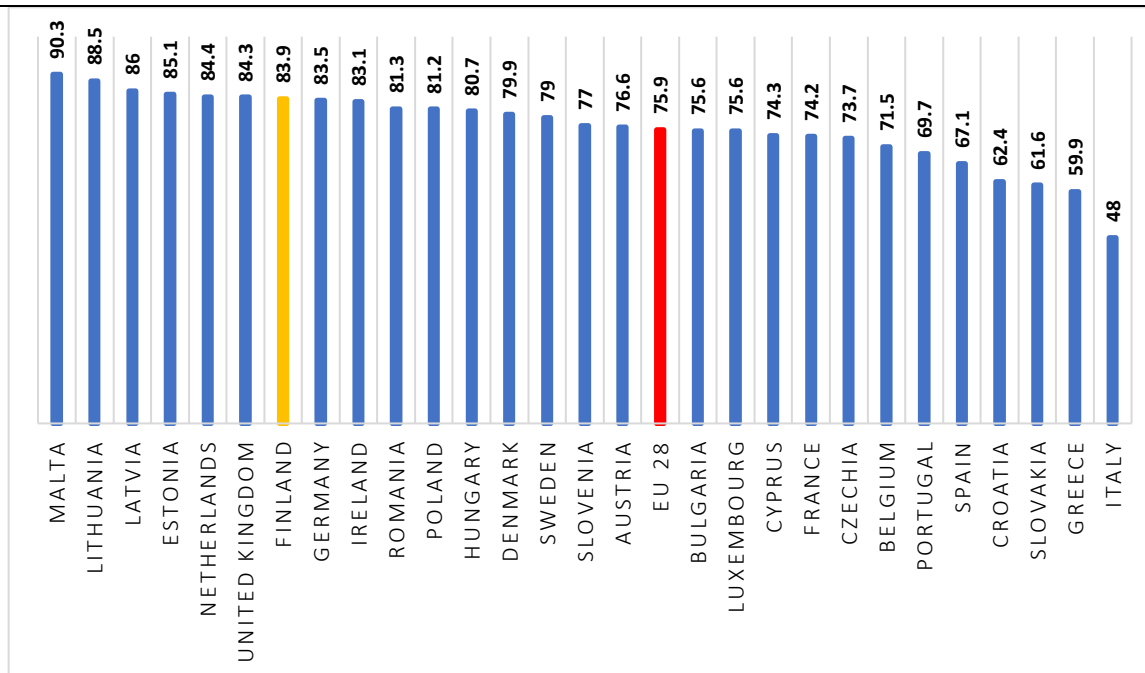
2018

3.4. Youth Employment rate

ISCED 11 level: tertiary

Age: 15 -29

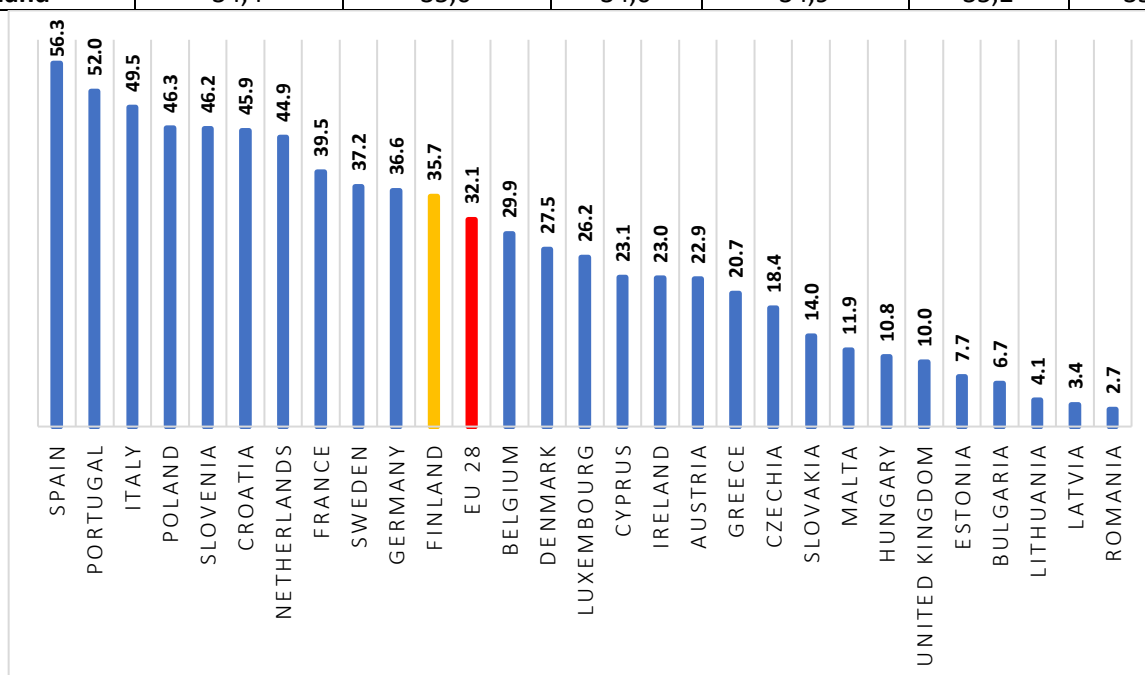
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
Finland	82,6	79,8	79,0	80,2	82,4	83,9



2018

3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

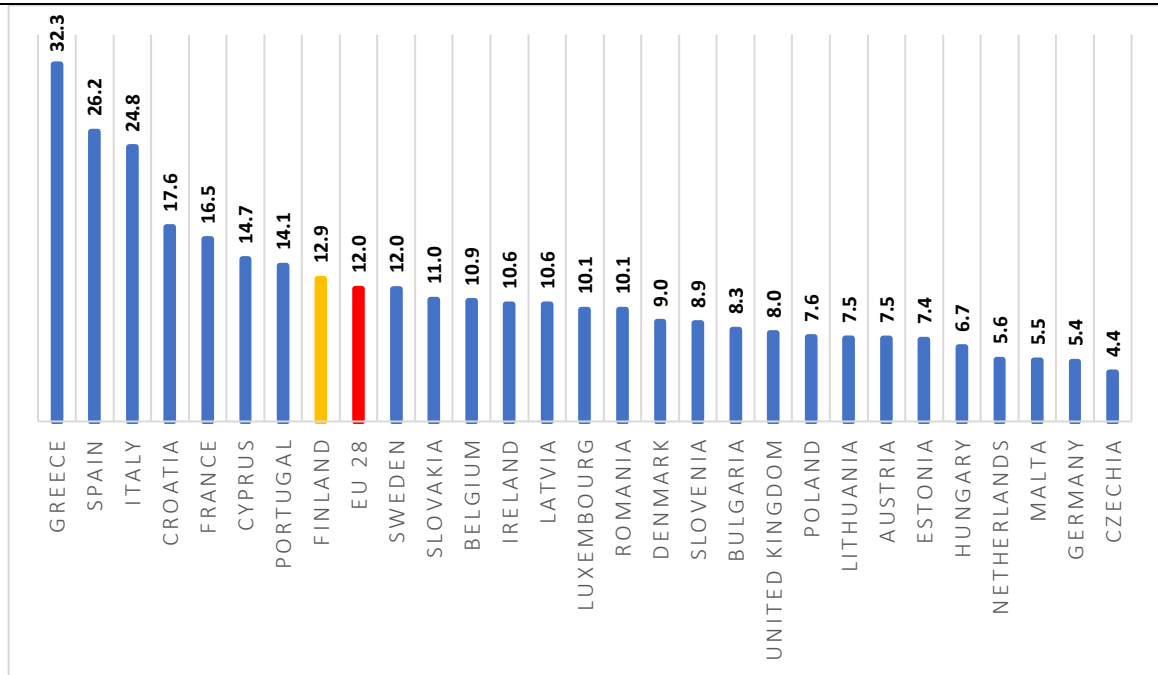
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
Finland	34,4	35,0	34,0	34,9	35,2	35,7



2018

3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
Finland	15,1	15,8	17,3	15,6	15,1	12,9



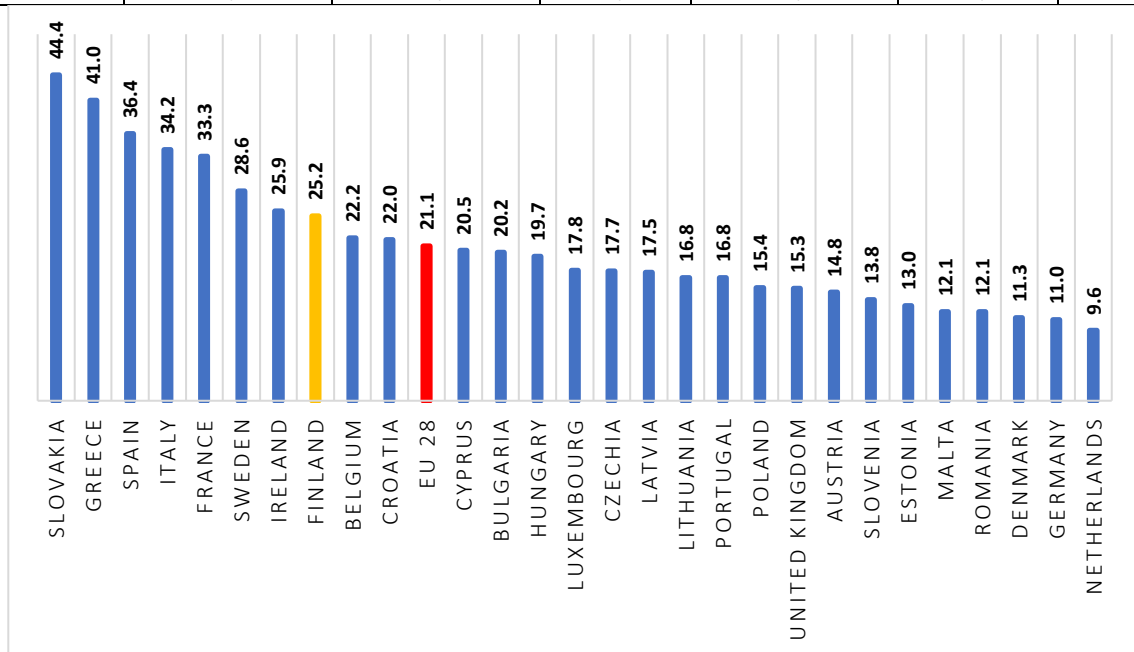
2018

3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Finland	28,8	28,7	31,0	29,3	29,1	25,2



2018

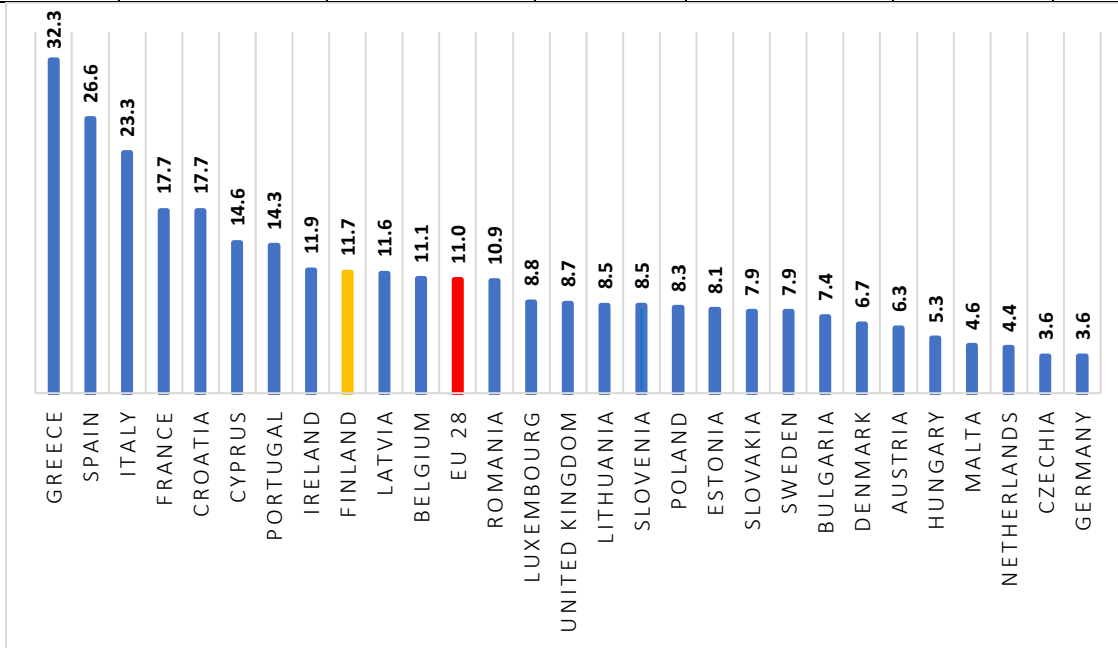
3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
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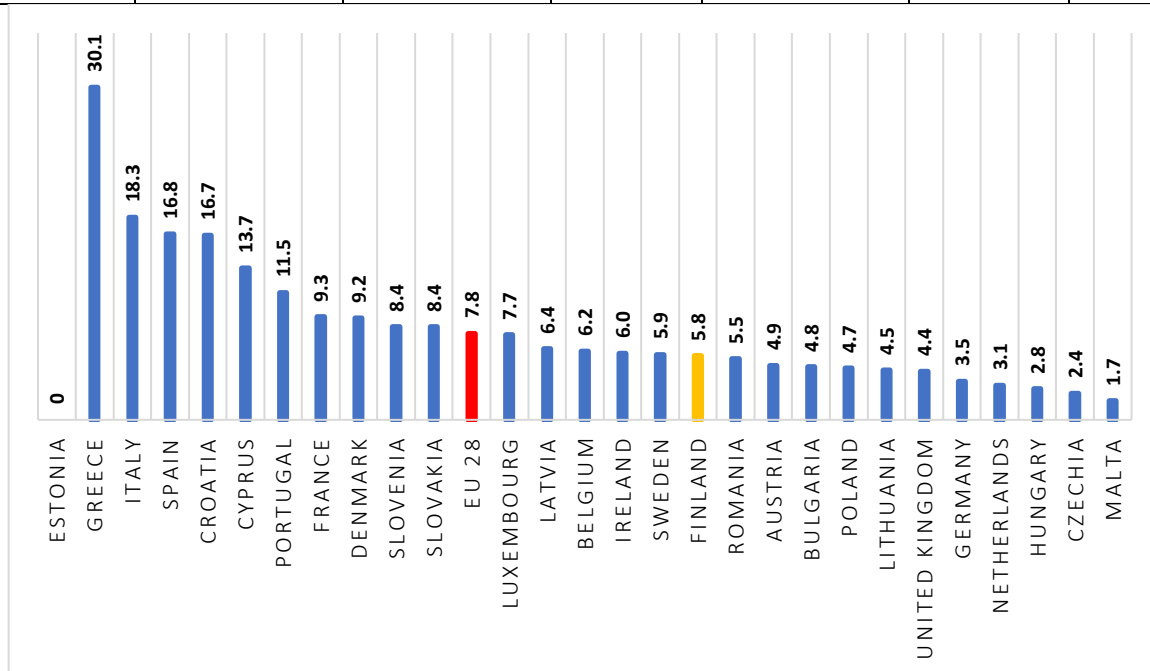
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
Finland	13,1	14,1	15,5	14,0	13,5	11,7



2018

**3.9. Youth unemployment
ISCED 11 level: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29**

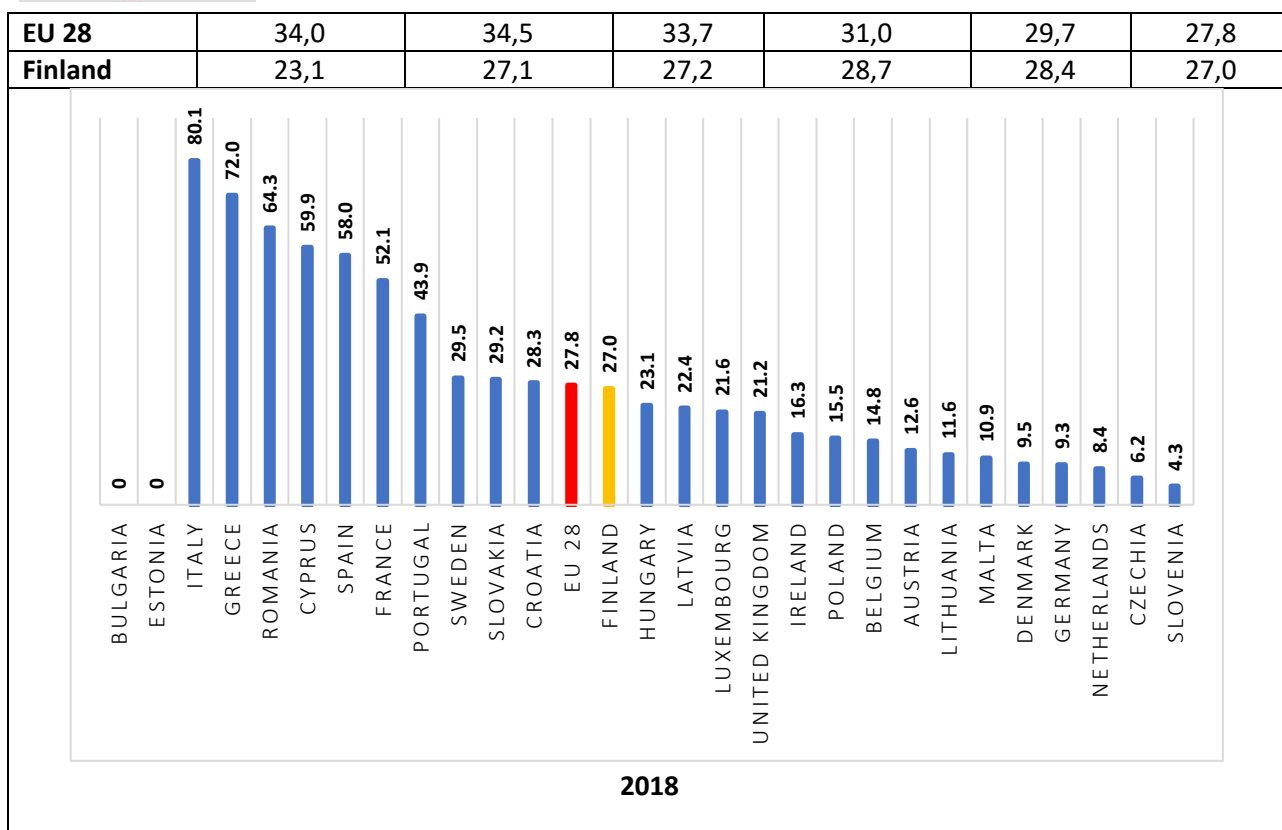
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
Finland	6,7	7,6	9,4	8,3	6,7	5,8



2018

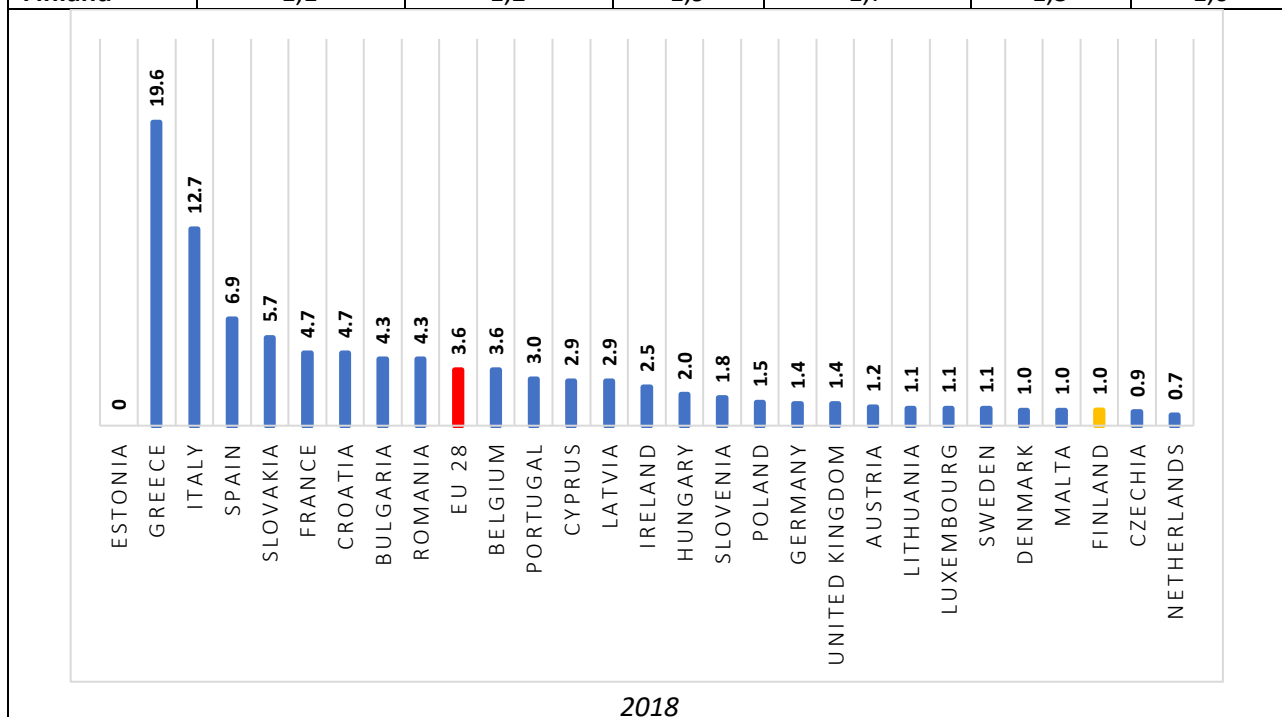
**3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time
employment for young people
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
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**3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)
Age: 15 -29**

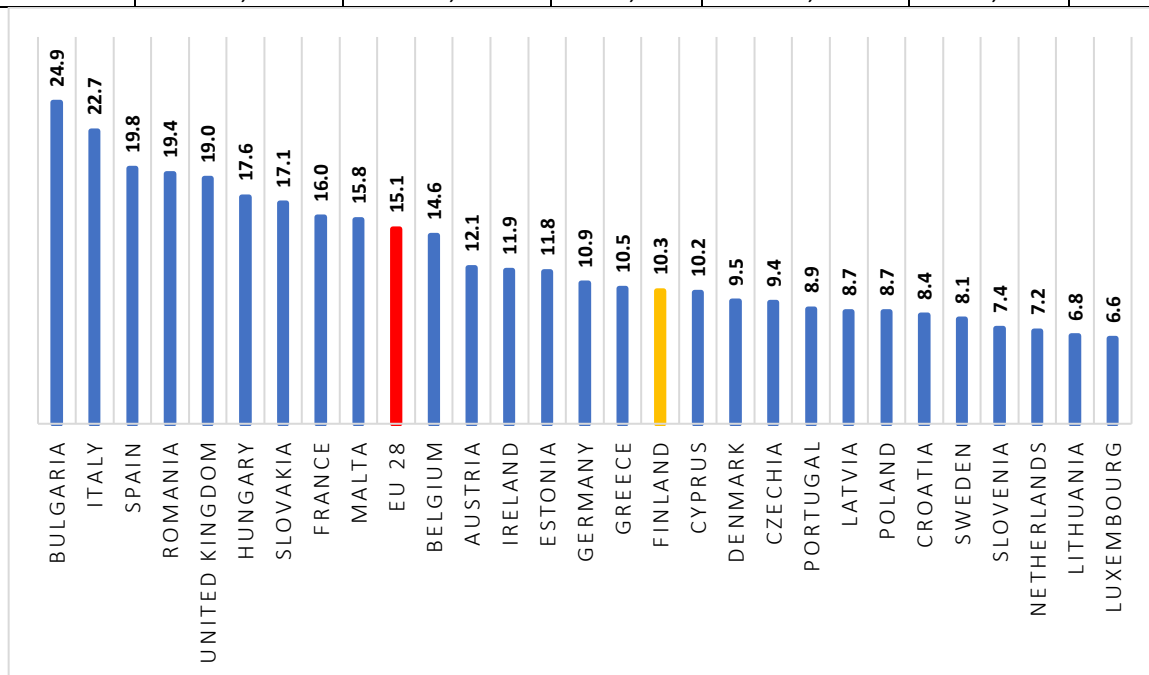
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
Finland	1,1	1,2	1,9	1,7	1,3	1,0



**3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
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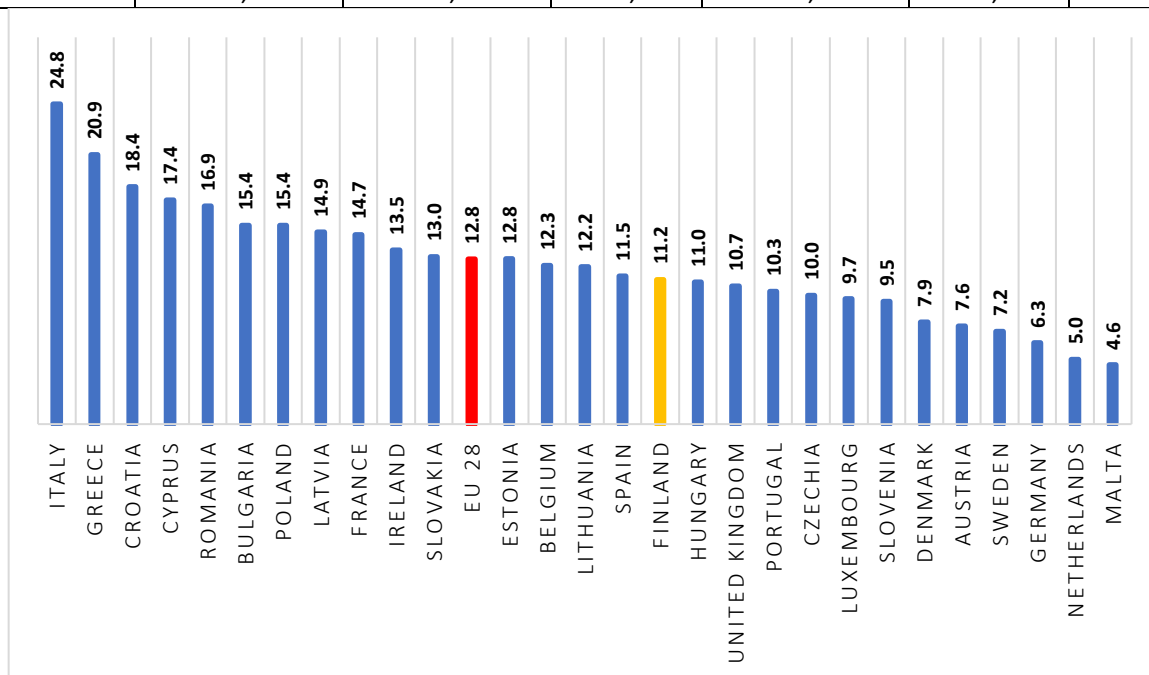
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
Finland	11,1	11,2	11,2	10,4	10,3	10,3



2018

**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels
3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29**

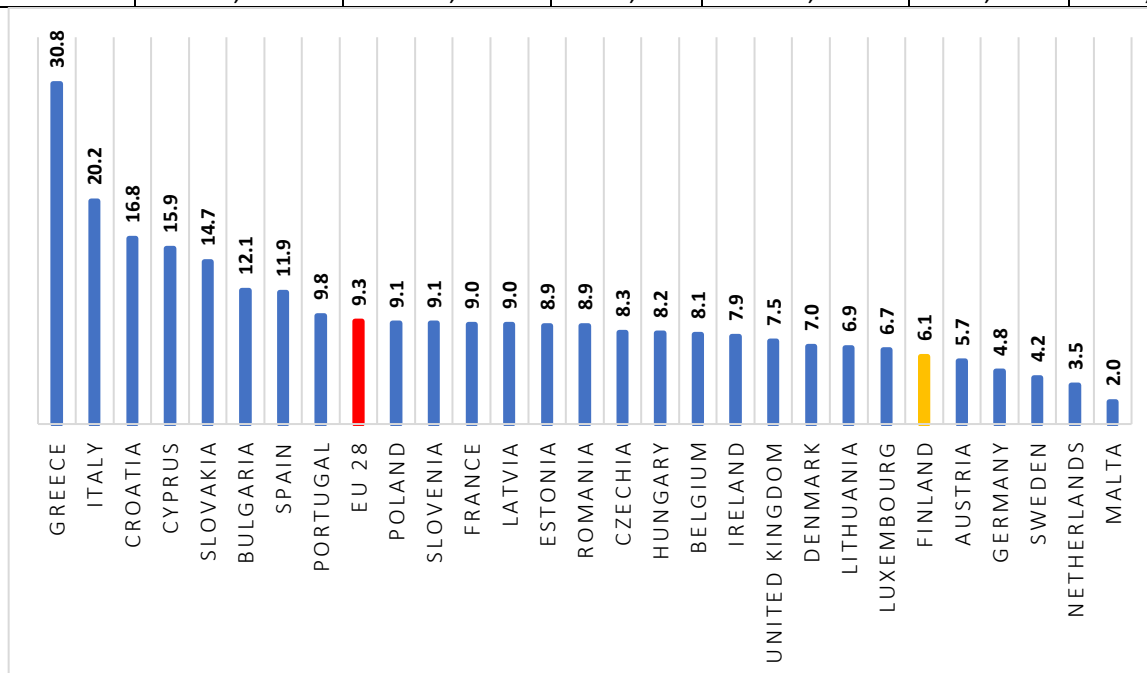
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
Finland	11,2	12,6	13,5	13,0	12,3	11,2



2018

**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Tertiary**

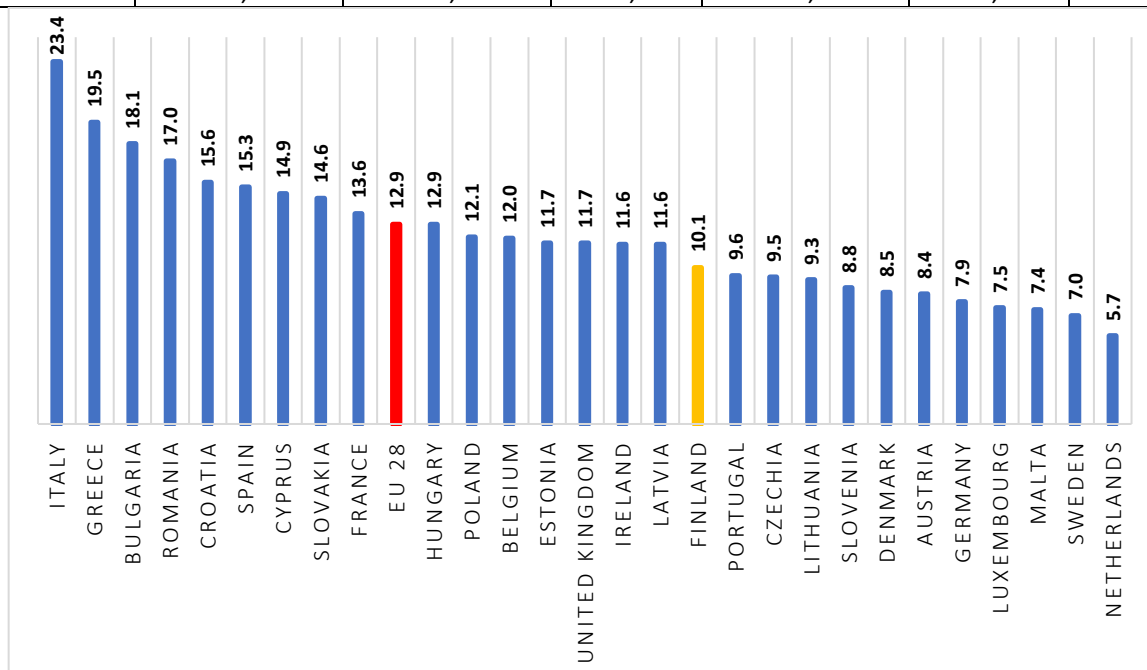
	Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
Finland	9,1	10,4	11,3	10,2	7,9	6,1



2018

3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed Age: 15 -29

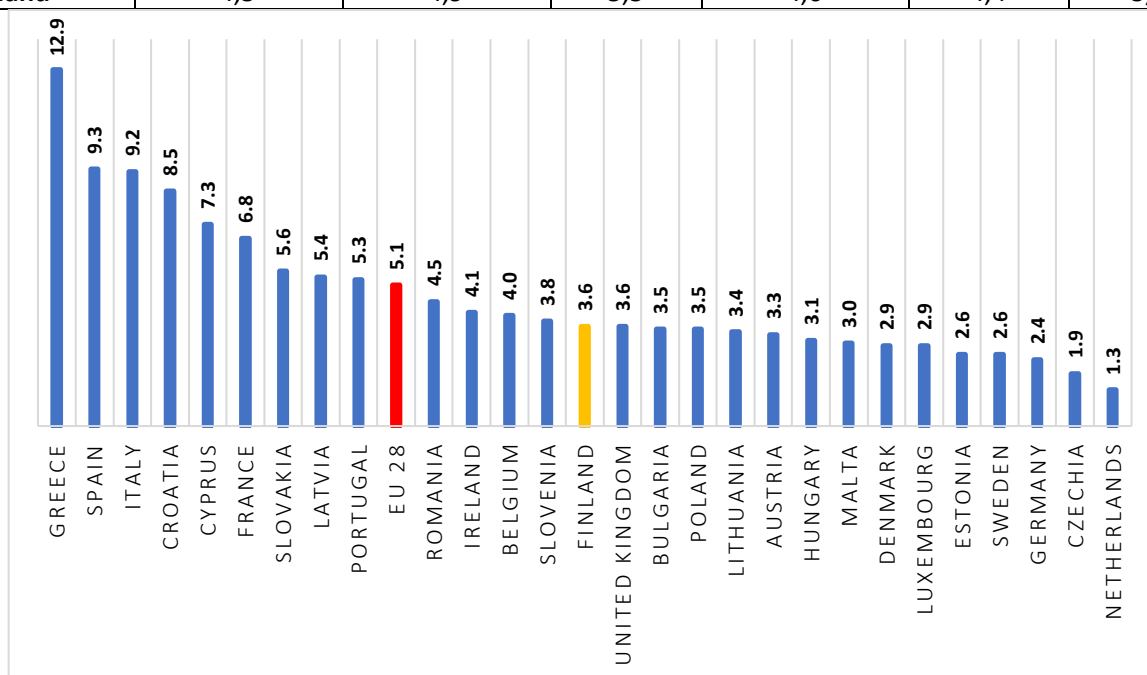
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
Finland	10,9	11,8	12,4	11,7	10,9	10,1



2018

3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed

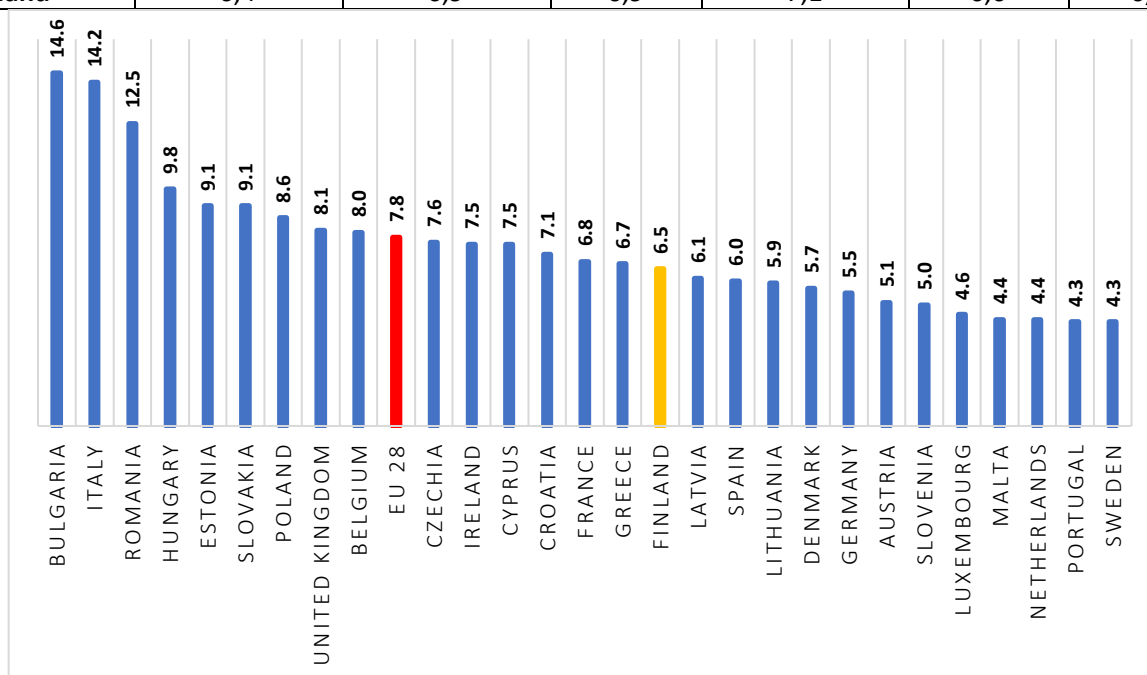
	Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
Finland	4,5	4,9	5,5	4,6	4,4	3,6



2018

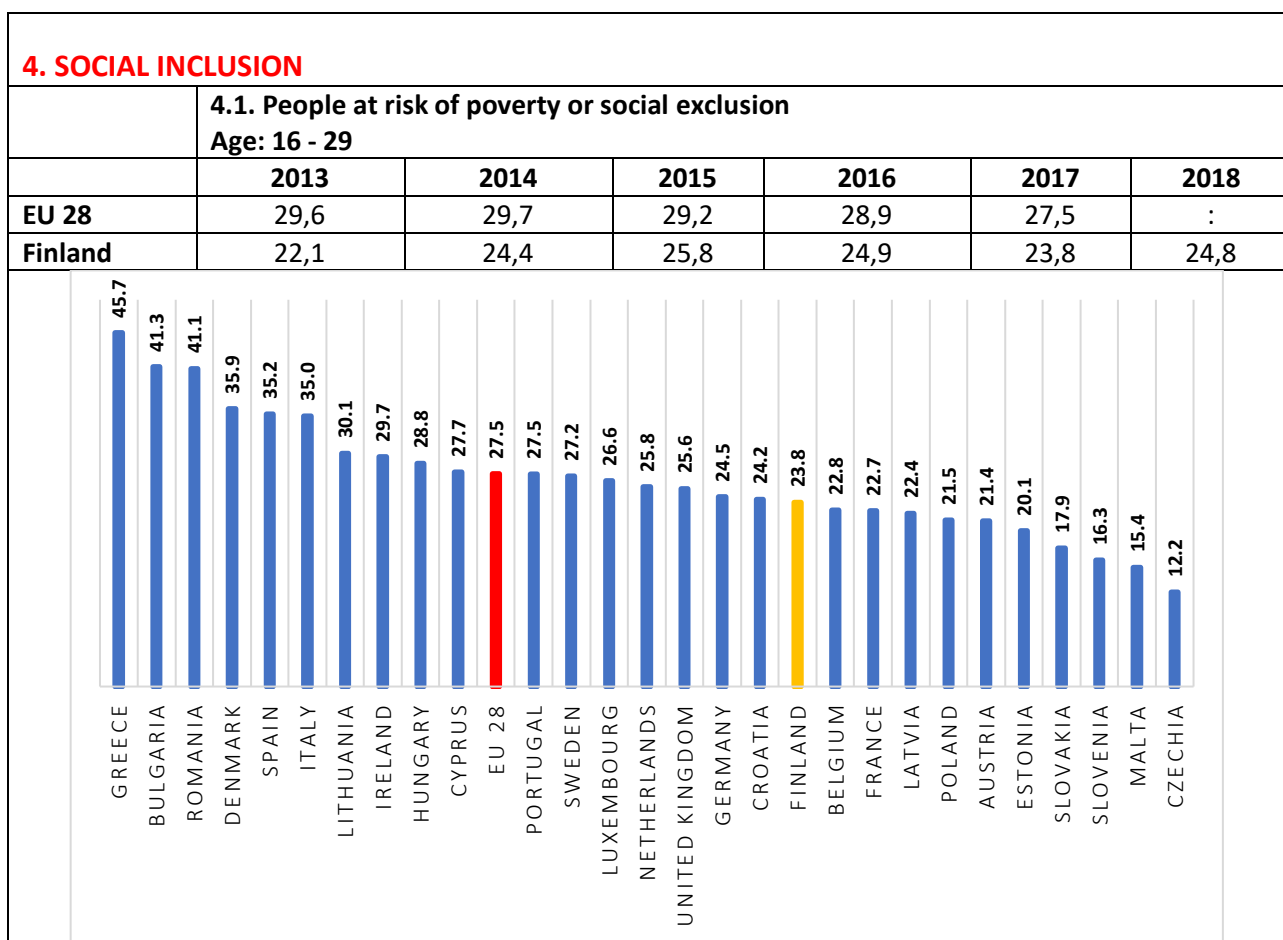
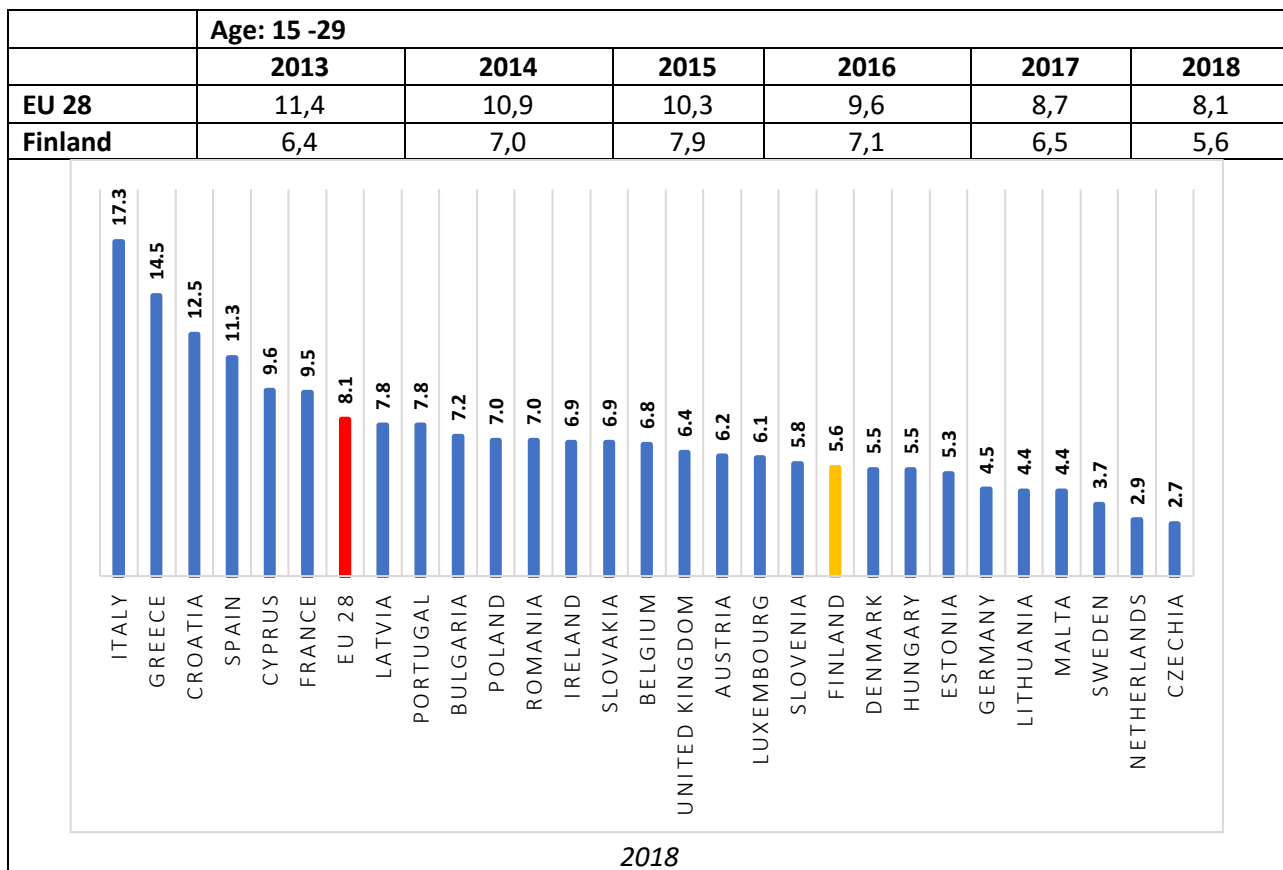
3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
Finland	6,4	6,9	6,9	7,1	6,6	6,5



2018

3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work



2017

4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents

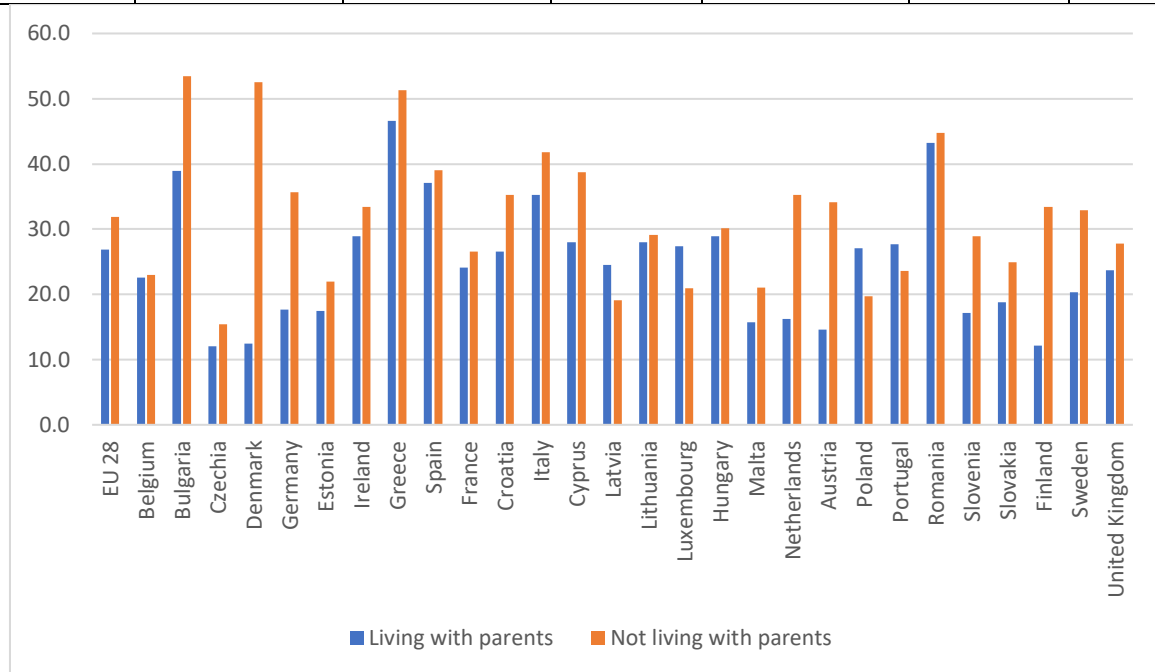
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
Finland	13,6	13,6	13,7	12,1	:	:

4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
Finland	28,3	32,0	34,3	33,4	:	:

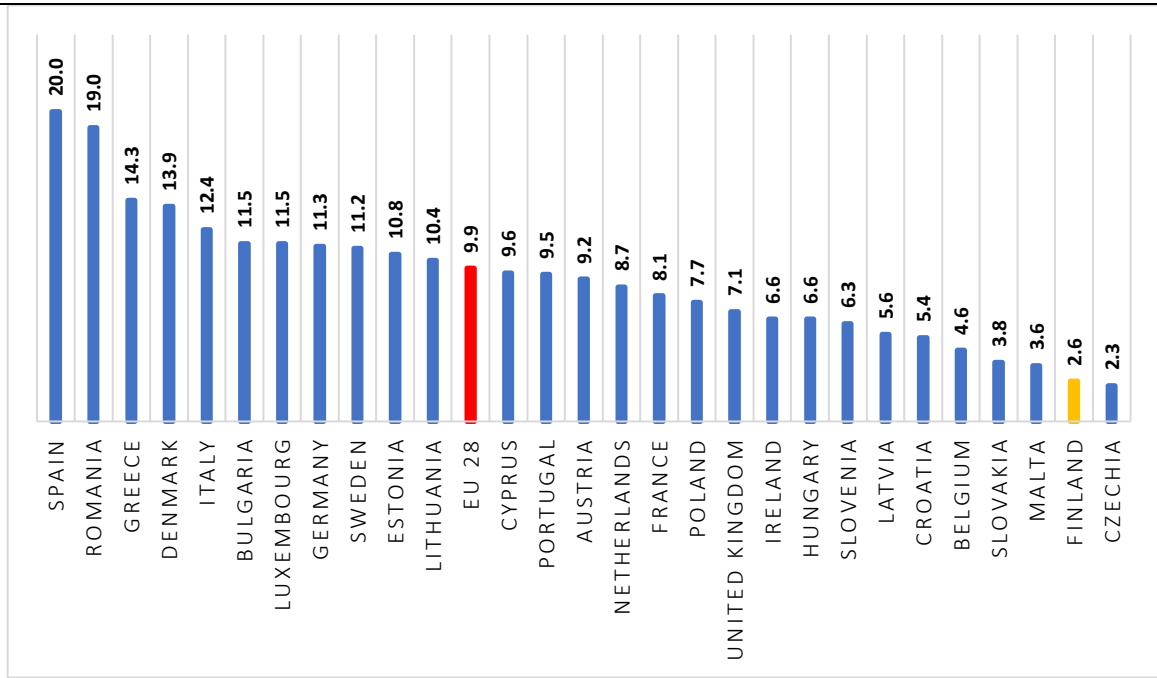


2016

4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate

Age: 16 - 29

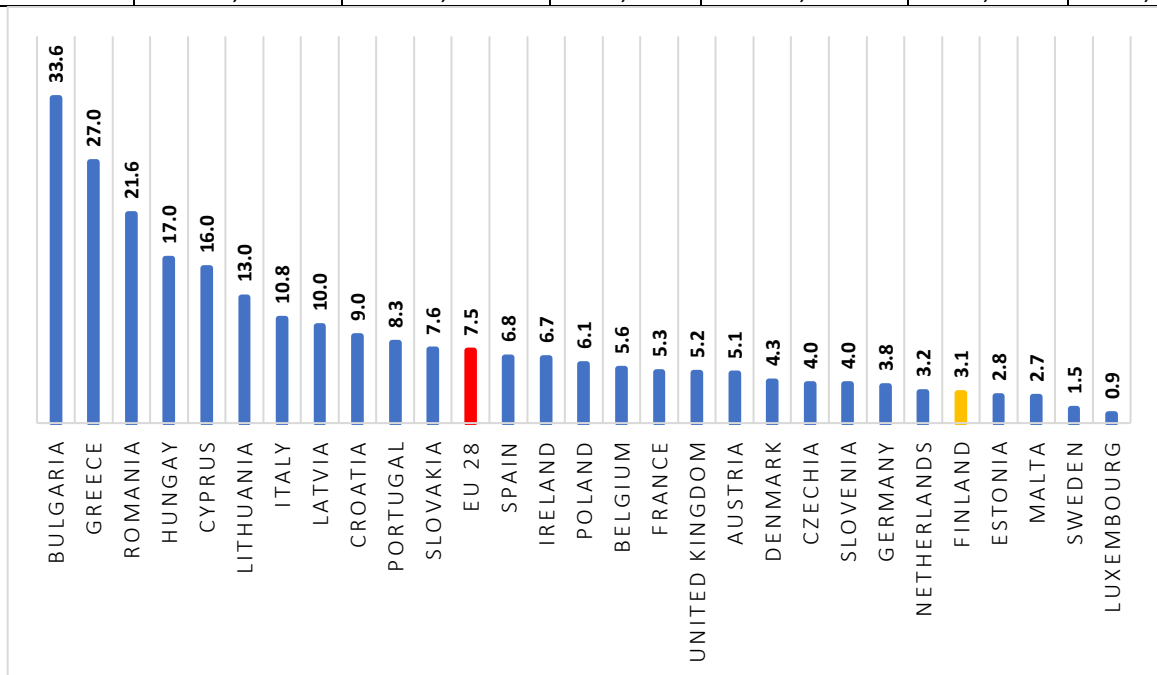
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Finland	5,2	4,5	4,7	3,7	2,6	3,1



2017

**4.5. Severe material deprivation rate
Age: 15- 29**

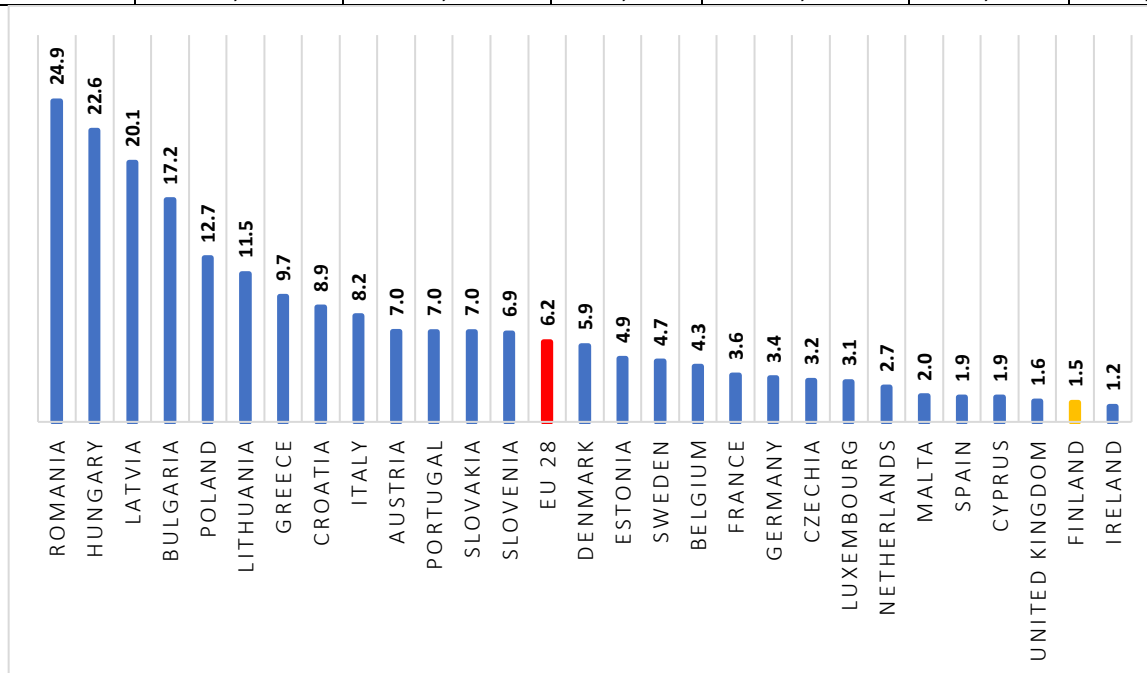
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Finland	3,7	4,7	3,4	2,7	3,1	4,1



2017

4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate Age: 15 - 29

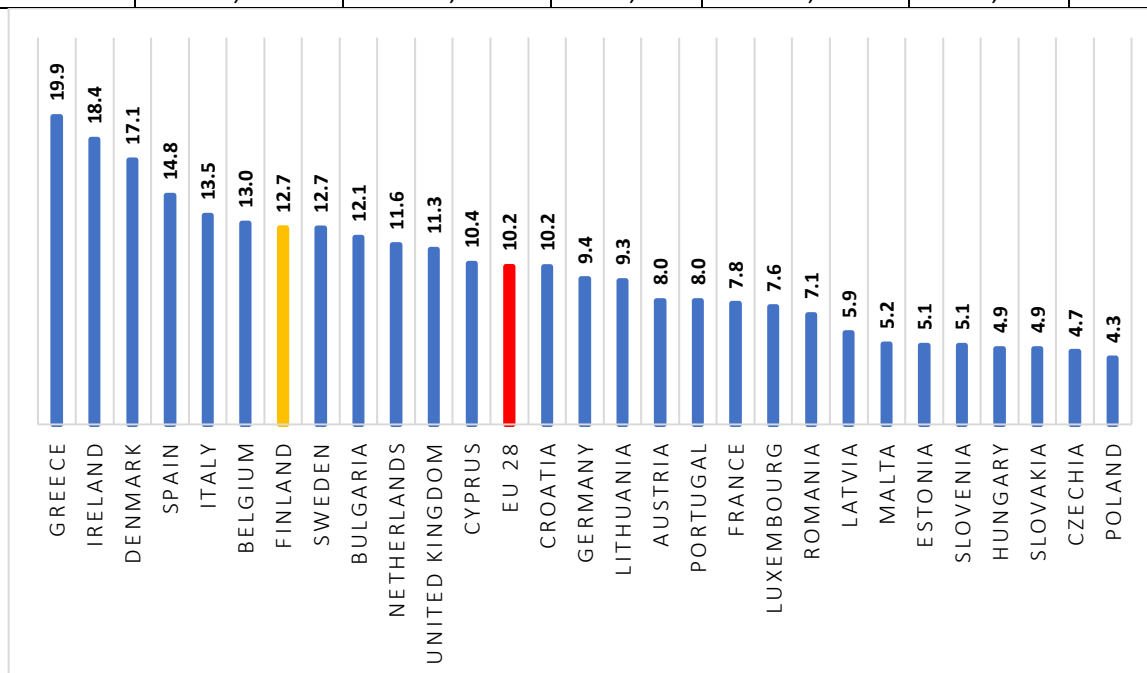
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
Finland	1,3	1,2	1,2	1,9	1,5	2,1

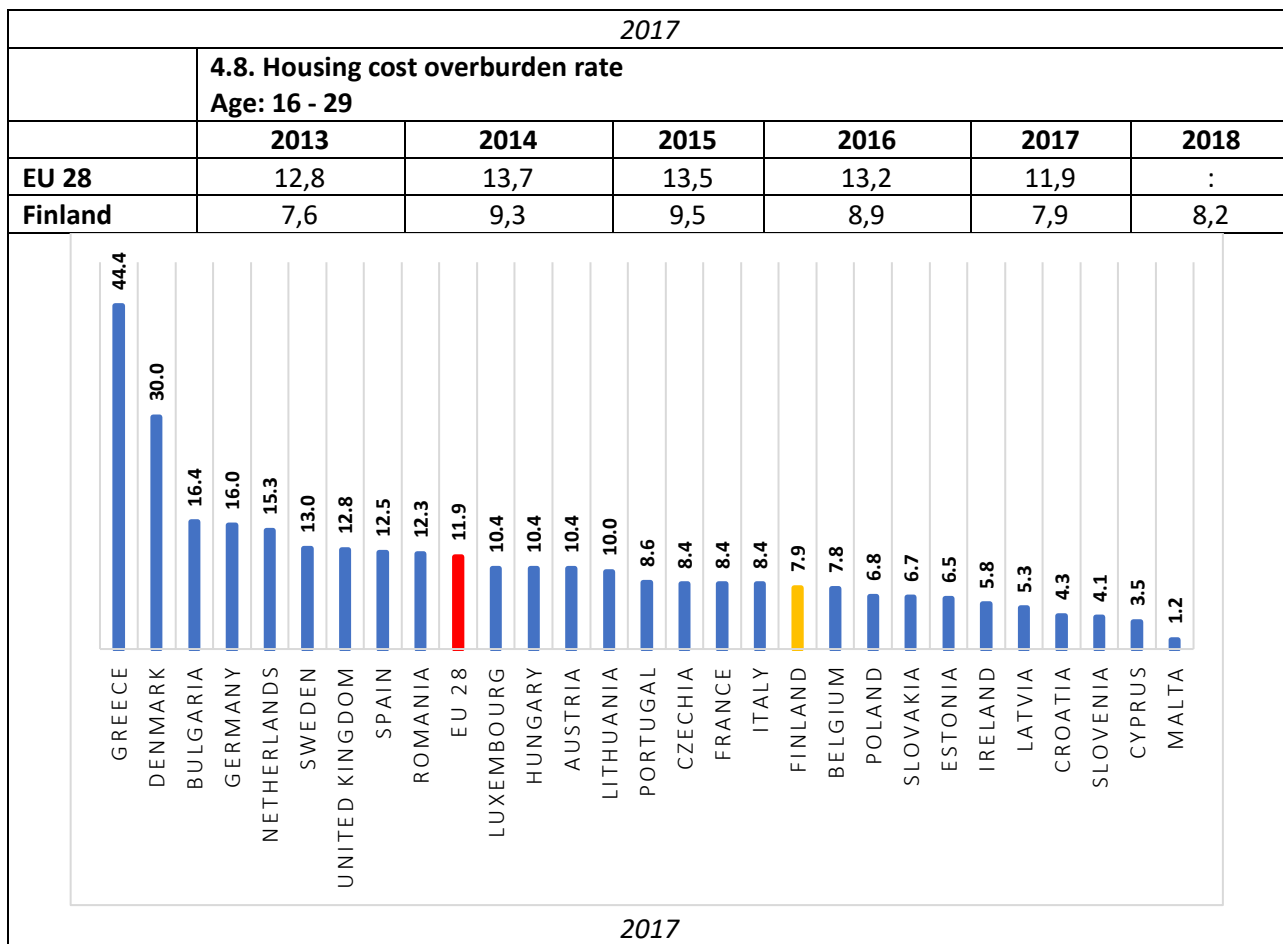


2017

4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity Age: 15 - 29

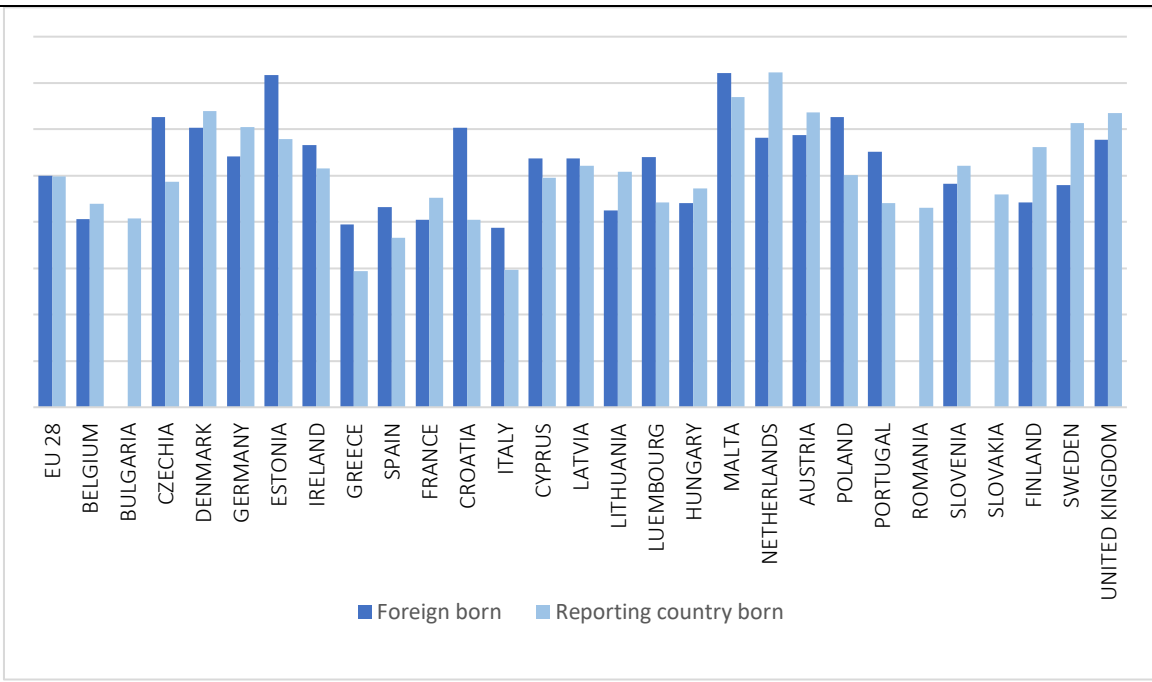
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
Finland	9,6	11,2	13,0	13,7	12,7	13,0





5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

5.1. Youth employment rate						
Age: 15 – 29						
EU Reporting countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
Finland	50,9	48,8	48,1	45,8	46,8	44,2
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
Finland	53,2	52,6	51,9	53,2	54,3	56,2



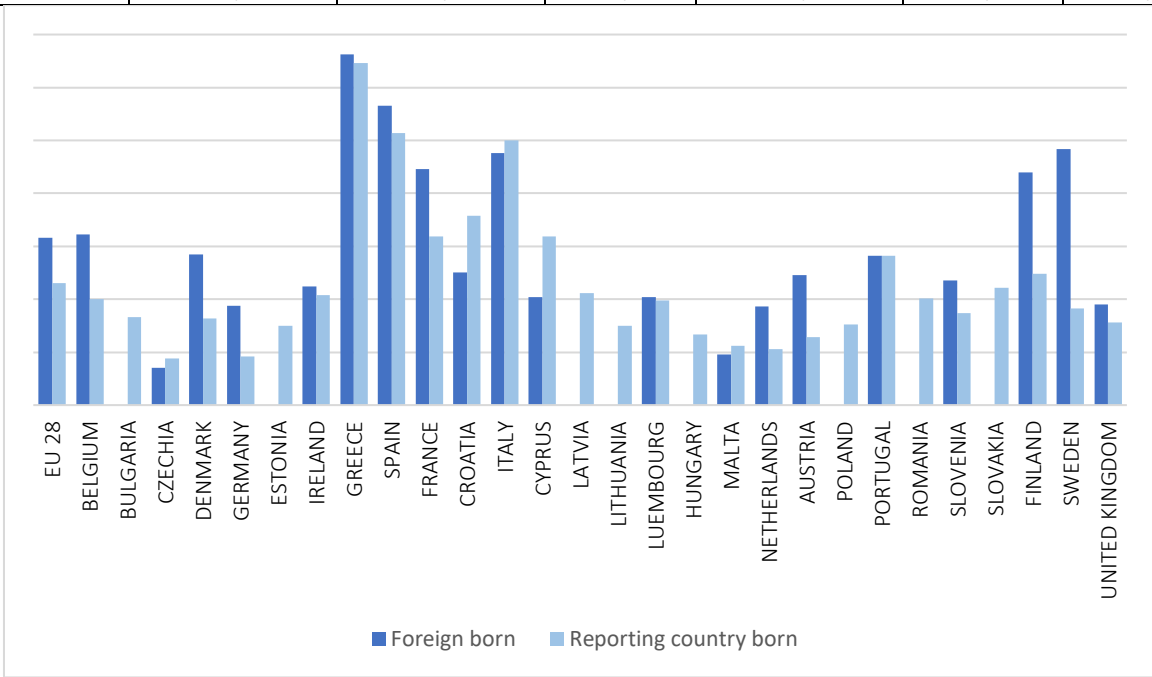
2018

5.2. Youth unemployment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
Finland	19,1	17,4	19,8	21,9	19,1	22,0
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
Finland	14,9	15,7	17,2	15,3	14,9	12,4



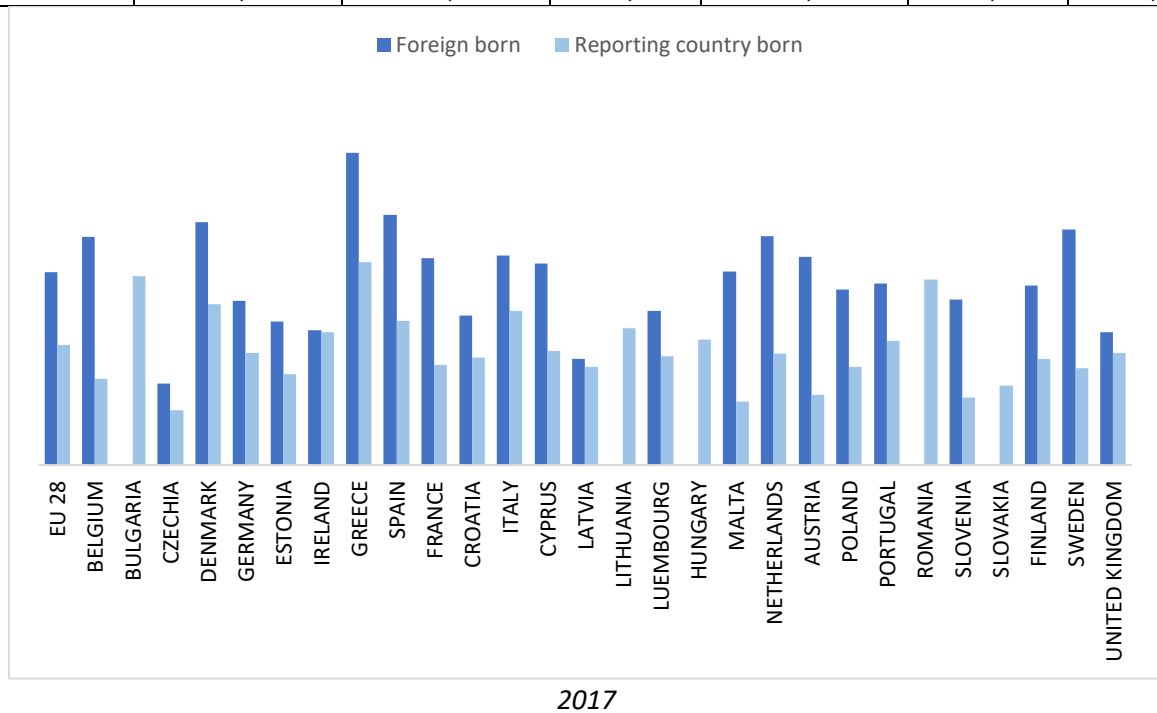
2018

5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
Finland	50,0	43,9	42,6	47,3	39,0	37,1
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
Finland	21,6	24,2	25,9	24,1	23,0	24,3

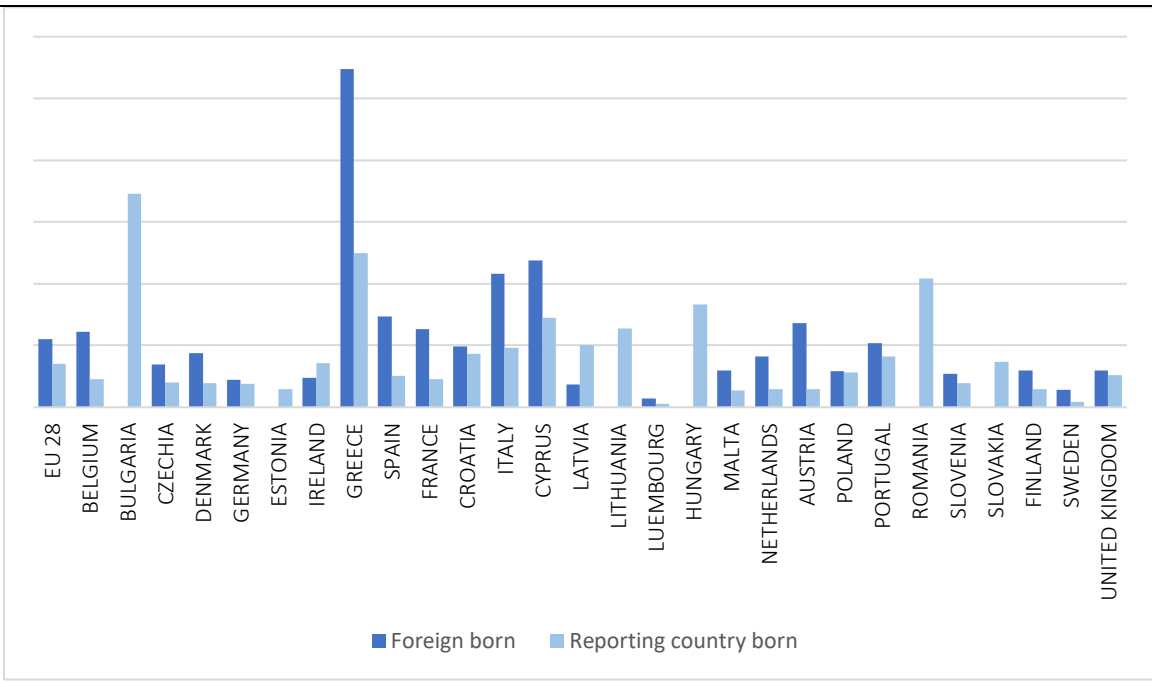


5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

EU Reporting countries

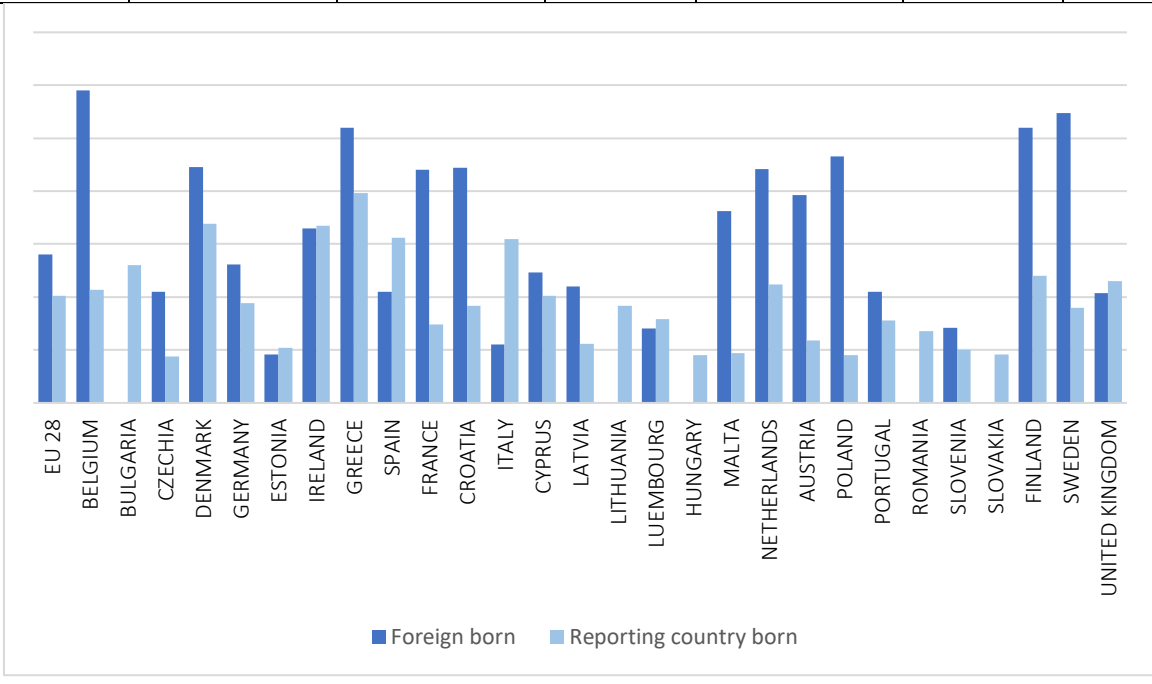
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
Finland	16,7	13,2	11,1	7,2	5,9	12,5
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
Finland	3,4	4,5	3,0	2,4	2,9	3,5



2017

5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 - 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
Finland	23,7	24,1	30,2	32,6	26,0	24,0
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
Finland	9,4	11,1	12,7	12,8	12,0	12,4

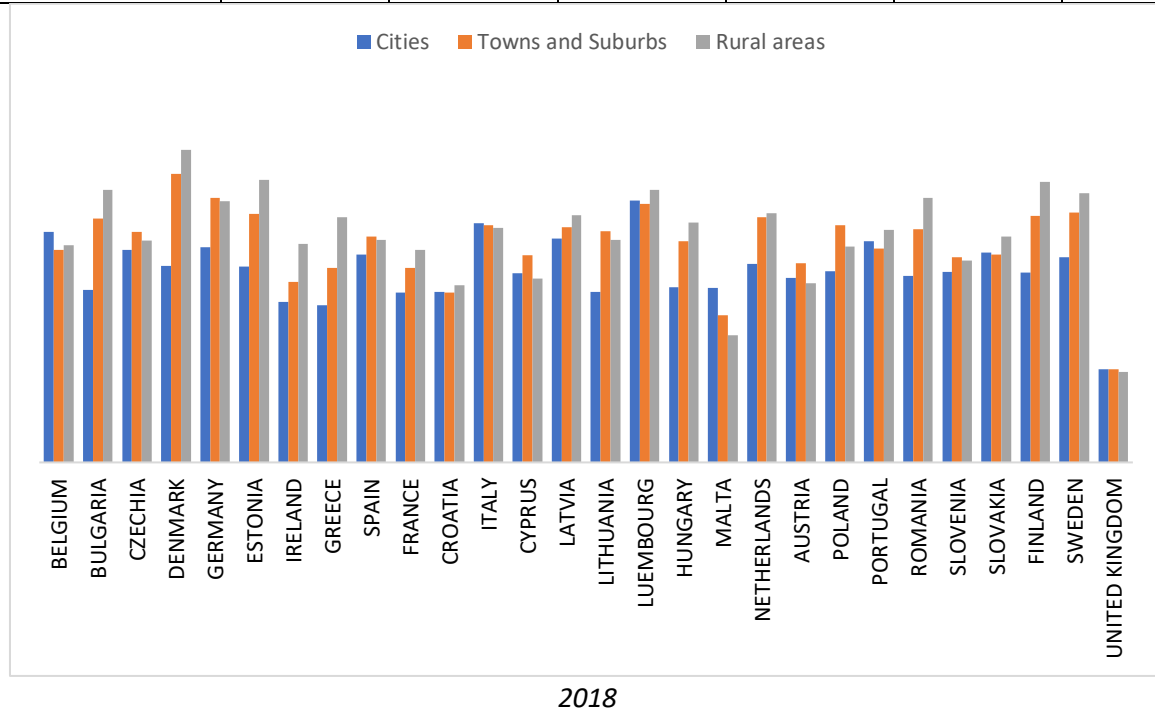


2017

6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

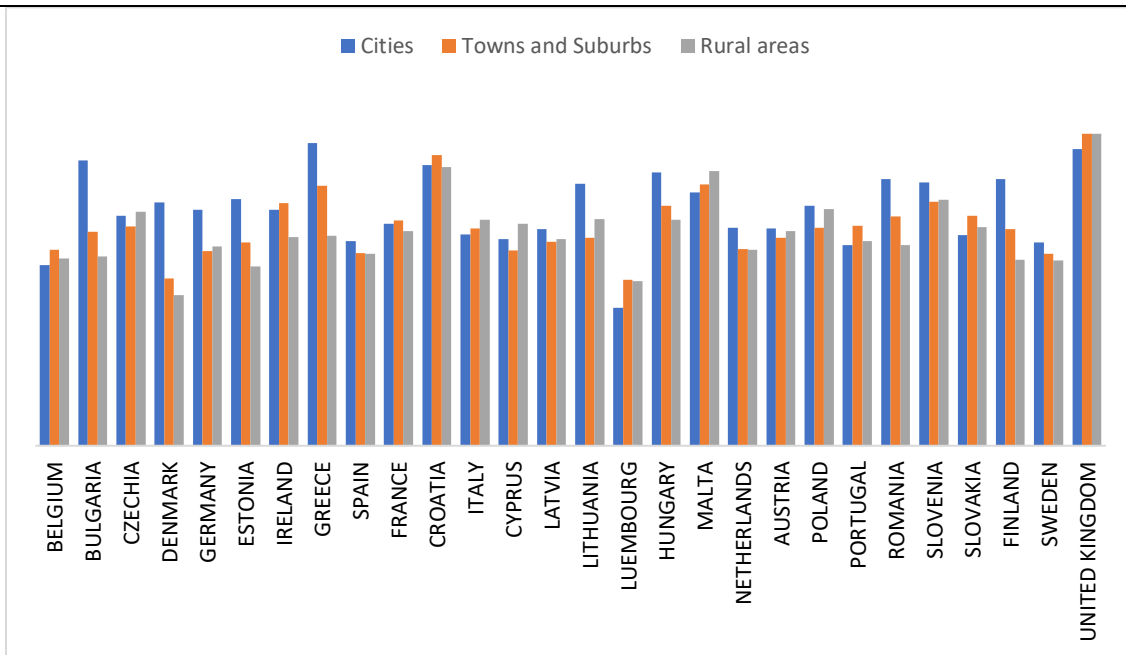
6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	42,9	41,3	41,7	41,2	41,9	41,3
Towns - Suburbs	52,0	52,7	54,2	51,3	51,3	53,6
Rural Areas	60,3	60,2	60,0	59,4	60,5	60,9



6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 – 24

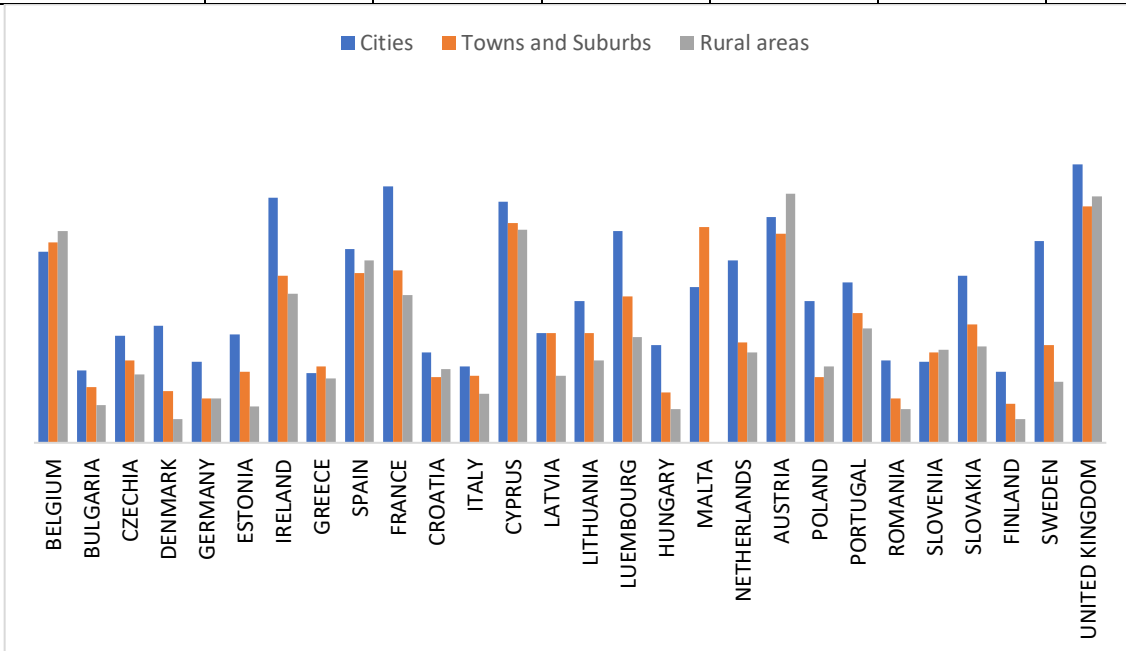
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	53,8	55,0	54,8	54,5	54,4	53,6
Towns - Suburbs	45,9	44,8	43,1	46,4	46,2	43,6
Rural Areas	38,4	38,2	37,7	38,5	37,8	37,4



2018

6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Tertiary education (level 5)
Age: 15 – 24

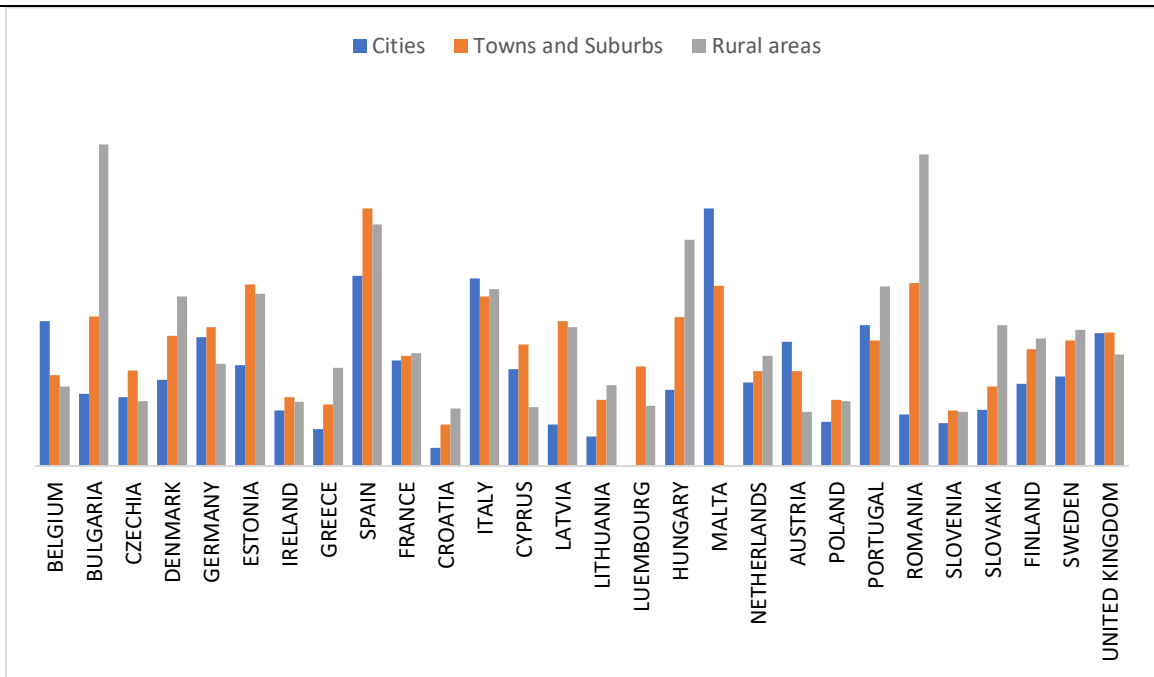
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	3,3	3,7	3,4	4,3	3,7	5,1
Towns - Suburbs	2,1	2,5	2,7	2,3	2,5	2,8
Rural Areas	1,3	1,5	2,3	2,2	1,8	1,7



2018

6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation
Age: 18 – 24

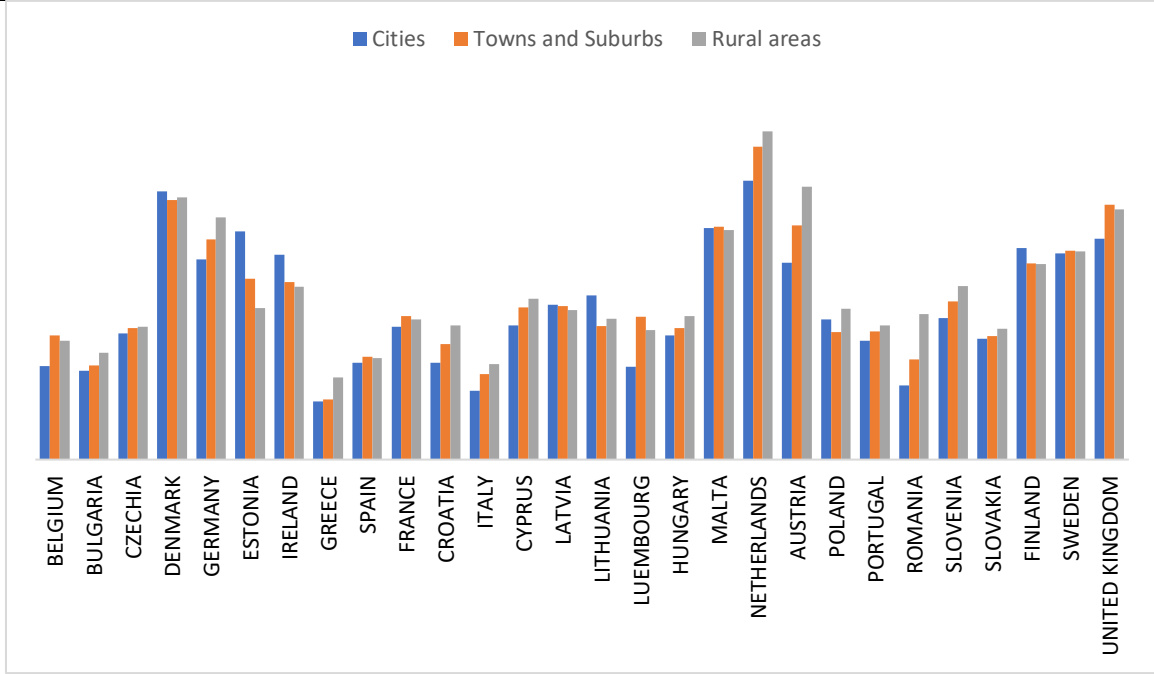
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	7,9	8,2	7,2	6,3	7,0	6,7
Towns - Suburbs	10,1	10,4	10,7	8,9	8,8	9,5
Rural Areas	10,7	11,1	11,2	10,3	10,1	10,4



2018

6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

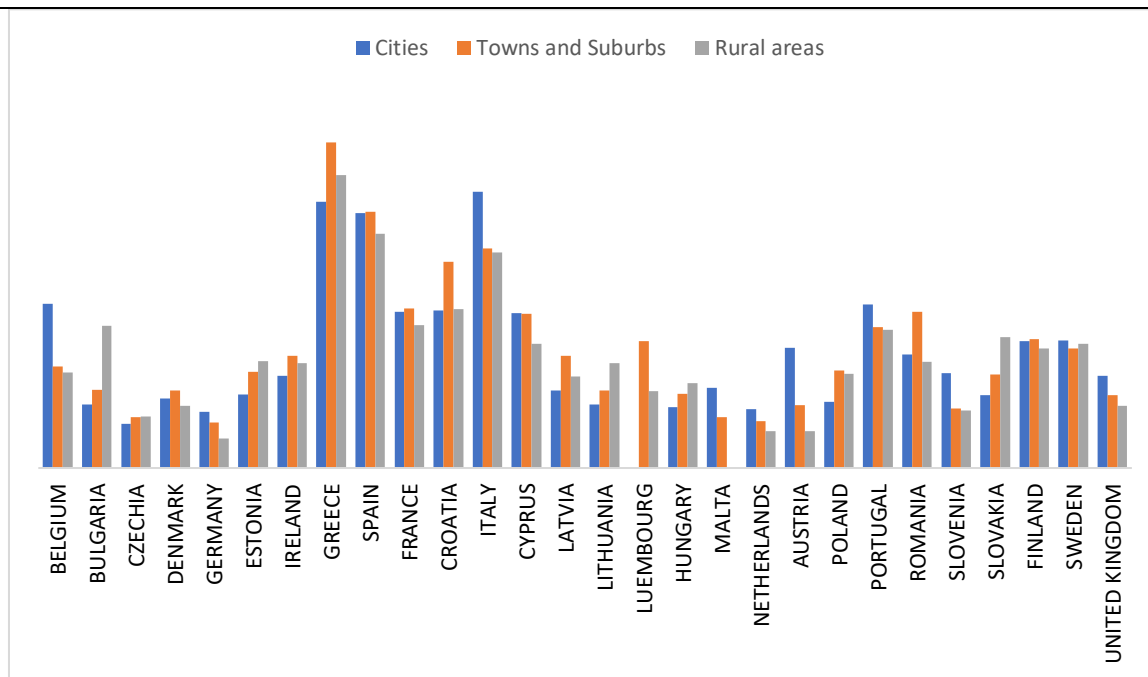
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	44,5	43,8	44,0	44,4	44,0	45,9
Towns - Suburbs	39,6	40,0	38,0	38,7	41,3	42,6
Rural Areas	39,7	39,0	37,6	40,6	41,4	42,4



2018

6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

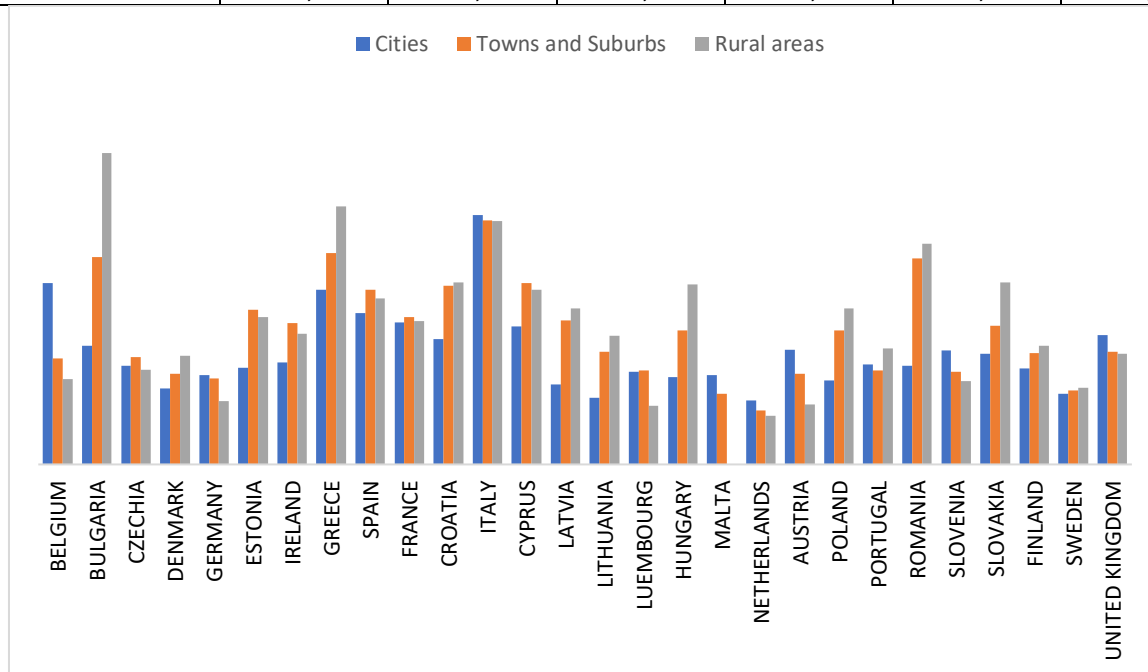
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	18,7	19,2	20,5	18,6	20,3	17,2
Towns - Suburbs	22,2	21,1	24,0	23,3	21,2	17,5
Rural Areas	18,7	22,2	24,3	19,3	18,3	16,2



2018

6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 29

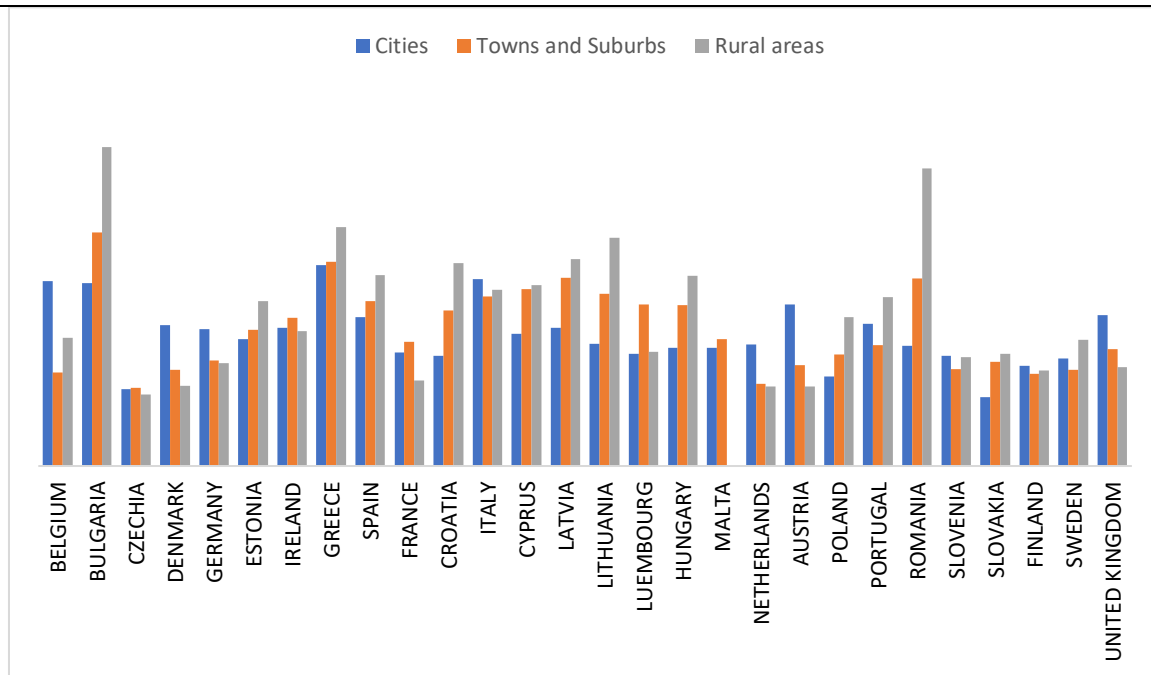
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	9,0	10,2	10,6	10,0	9,8	9,1
Towns - Suburbs	12,5	13,3	13,4	13,1	12,3	10,6
Rural Areas	11,8	12,9	14,4	13,2	11,4	11,3



2018

6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
Overall population (N/A statistics for young population)

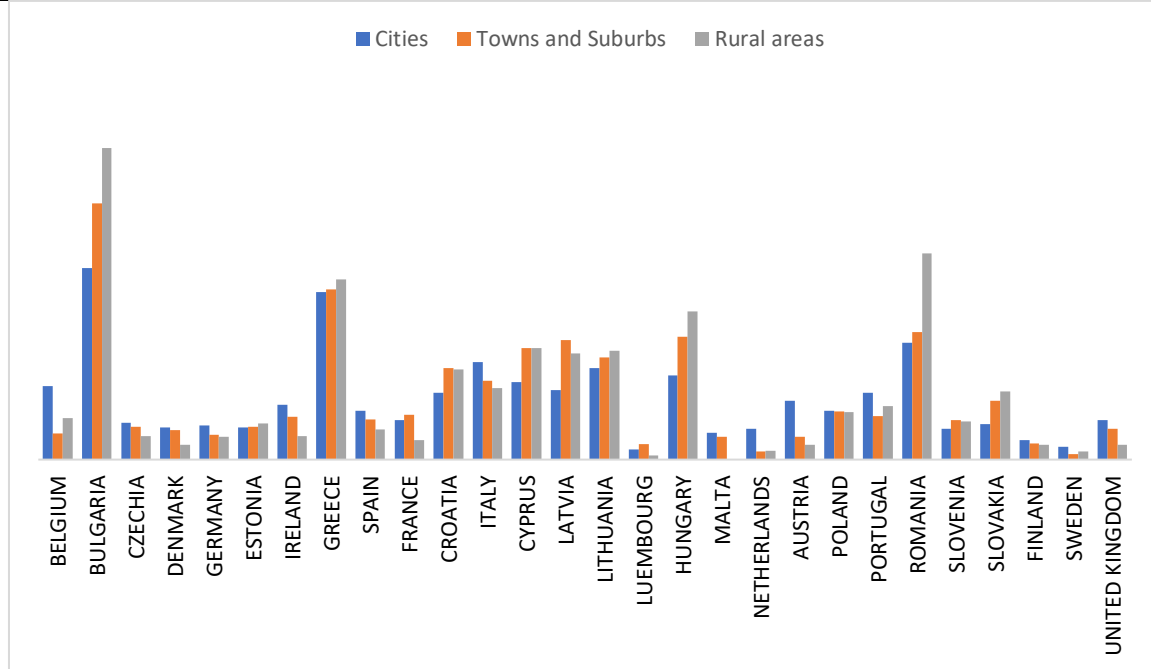
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	14,9	16,6	16,8	17,2	16,3	16,6
Towns - Suburbs	15,9	17,4	16,4	15,4	15,0	16,2
Rural Areas	17,1	17,8	17,2	17,1	15,6	16,6



2017

**6.9. Severe material deprivation rate
Overall population (N/A statistics for young population)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	2,5	3,1	2,3	2,2	2,4	3,0
Towns - Suburbs	2,4	3,0	2,4	2,2	2,0	3,2
Rural Areas	2,5	2,3	1,8	2,3	1,8	2,2



2017

7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION – 2011 statistics*

**7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability
Age: 15 - 34**



	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Finland	48,129	562,122	45,299	564,74
7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability Age: 15 - 24				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Finland	18,9	8,0	16,4	8,3
7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability Age: 30 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Finland	36,7	49,6	33,0	49,8
7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability Age: 15 - 29				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Finland	19,6	8,3	20,7	8,3

* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.