



## Young Population and Social Exclusion in FRANCE

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

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Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

<b>b</b> break in time series	<b>c</b> confidential	<b>d</b> definition differs, see metadata
<b>e</b> estimated	<b>f</b> forecast	<b>n</b> not significant
<b>p</b> provisional	<b>r</b> revised	<b>s</b> Eurostat estimate
<b>u</b> low reliability	- not applicable	

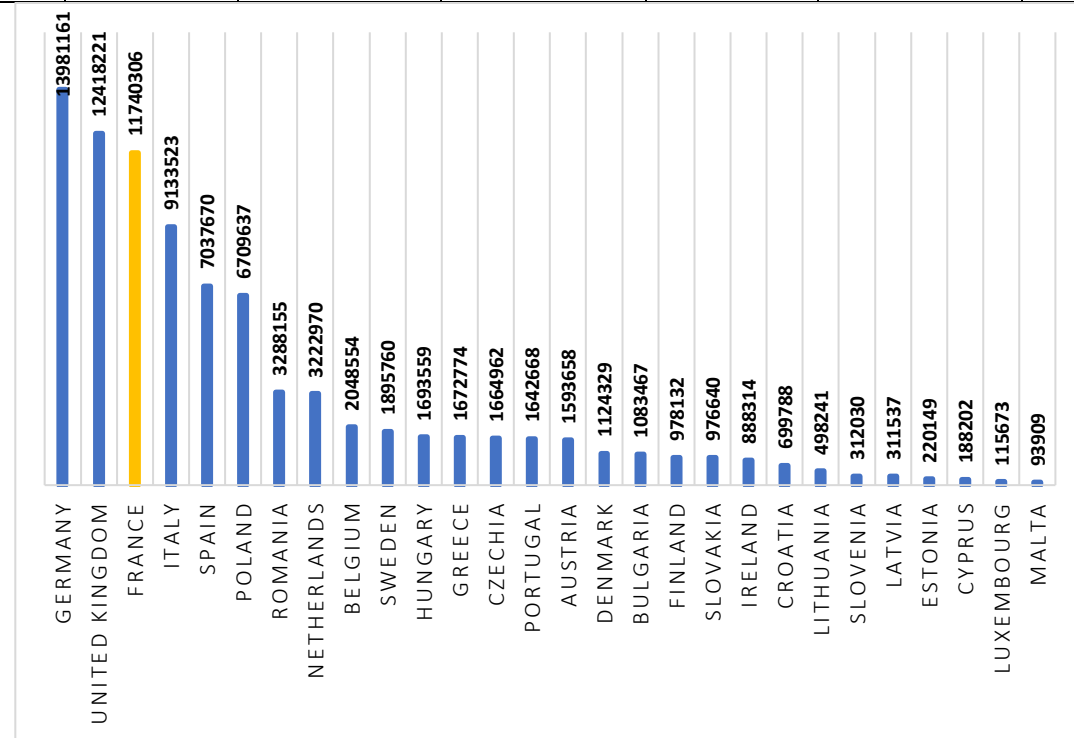


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## 1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

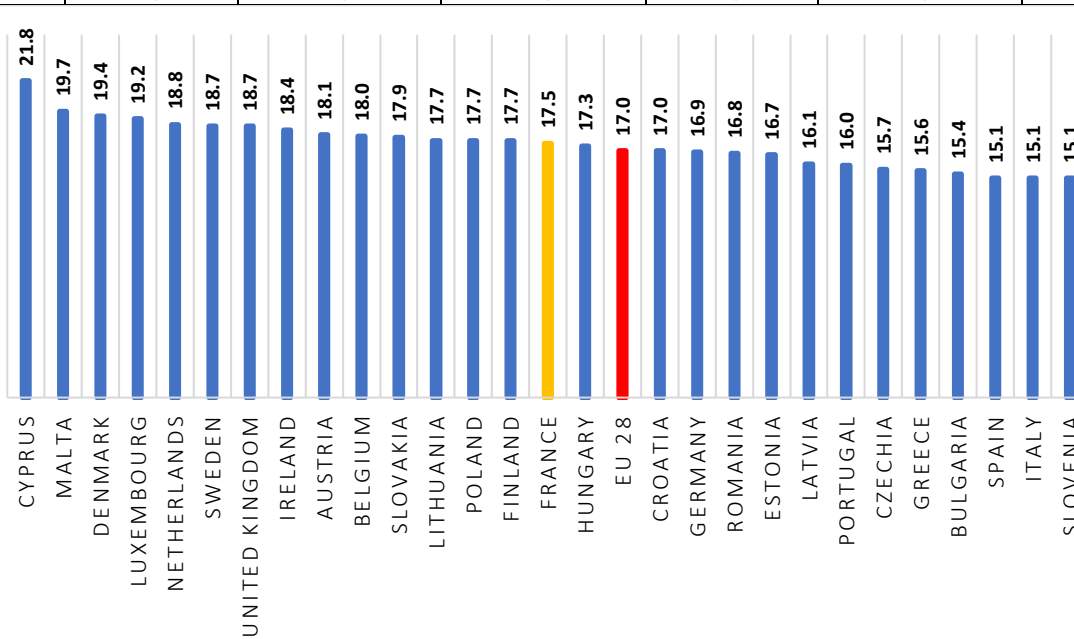
### 1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018 Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	90.317.159	89.658.602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
<b>France</b>	11.800.721	11.849.220	11.827.818	11.814.775	11.784.019	11.740.306



### 1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018 Age: 15 - 29

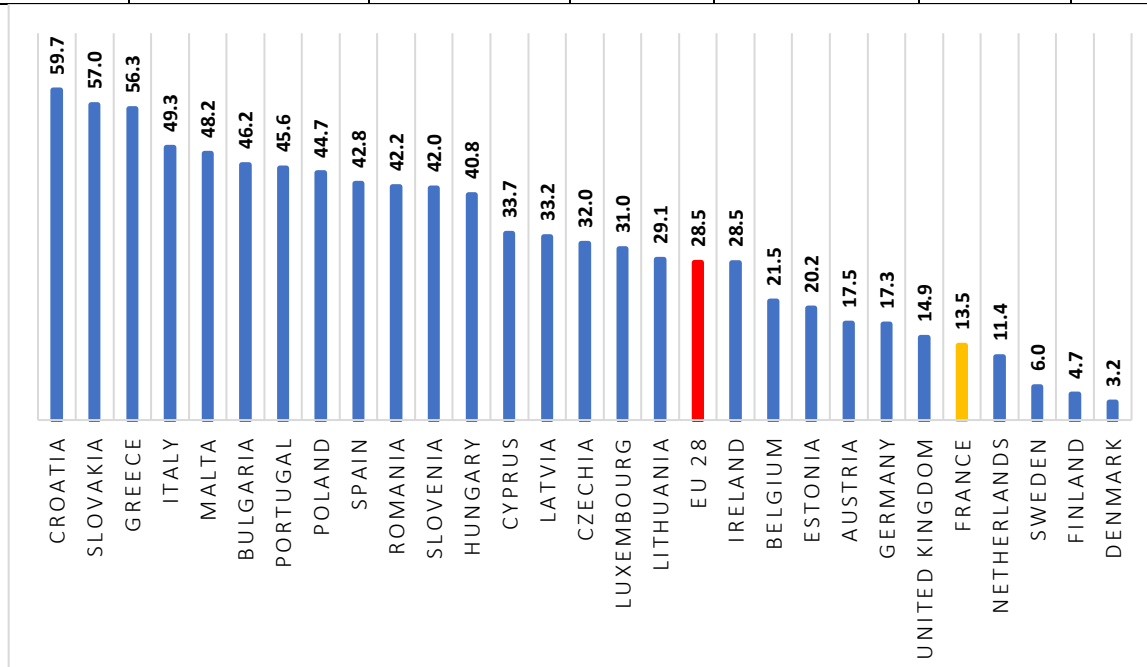
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
<b>France</b>	18,0	17,9	17,8	17,7	17,6	17,5



2018

**1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents  
Age: 25 - 34**

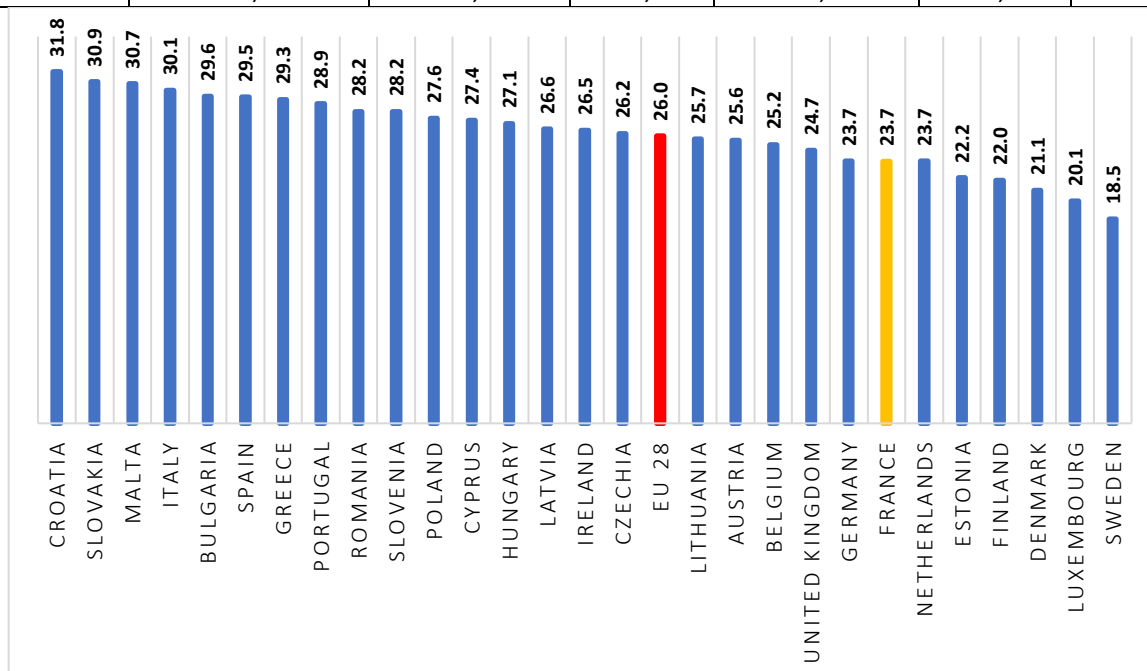
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
<b>France</b>	11,9	11,1	10,1	13,4	13,5	:



2017

**1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
<b>France</b>	23,7	23,7	23,9	23,8	24,0	23,7

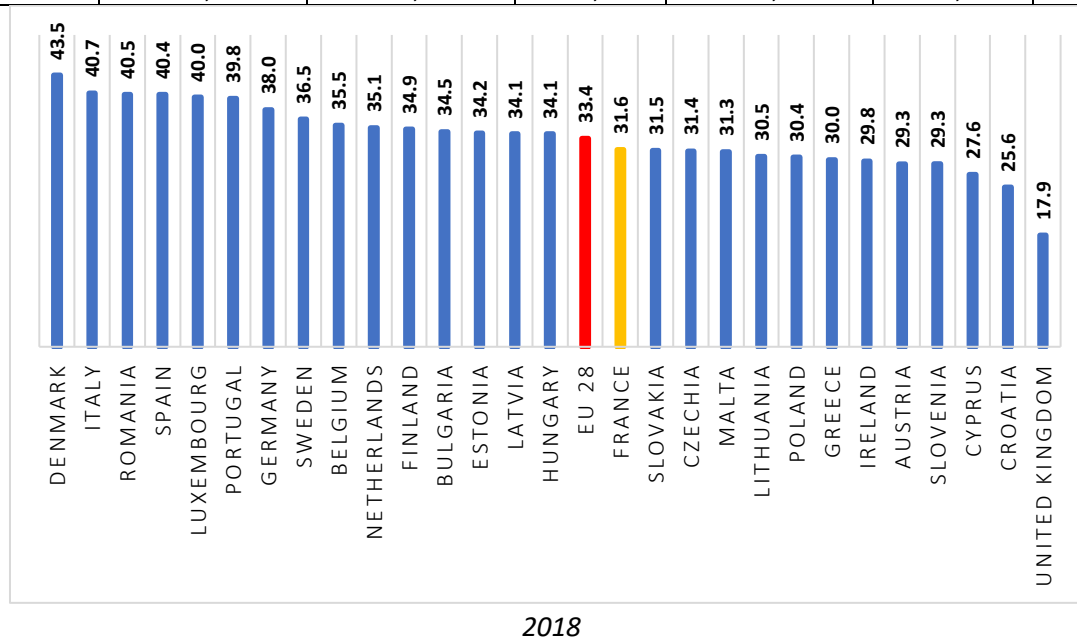


2018

## 2. EDUCATION

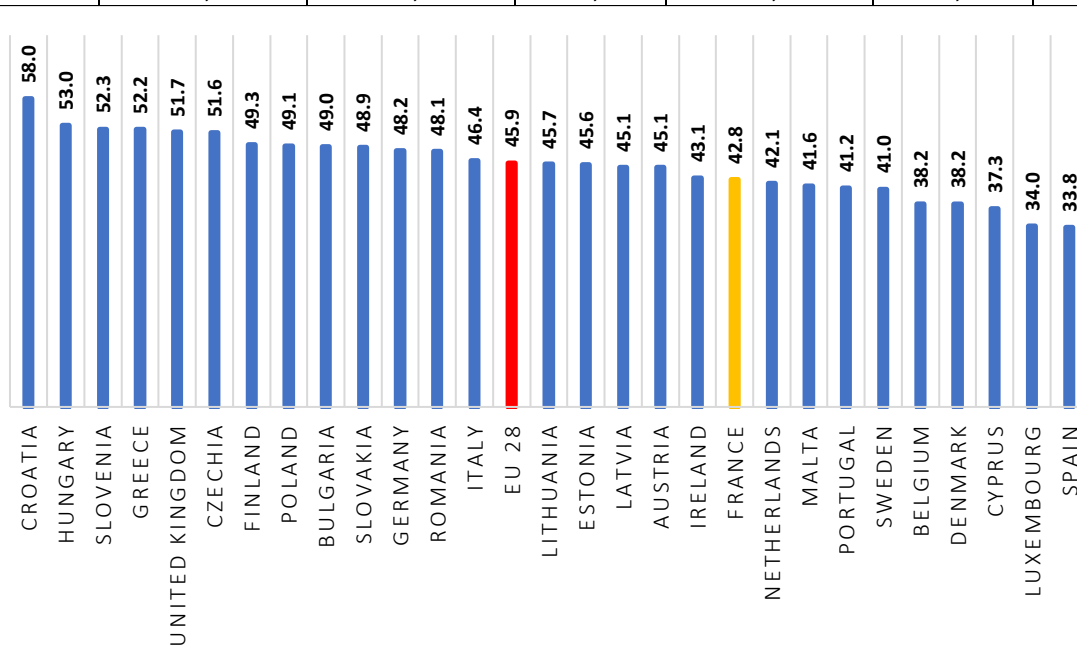
### 2.1. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

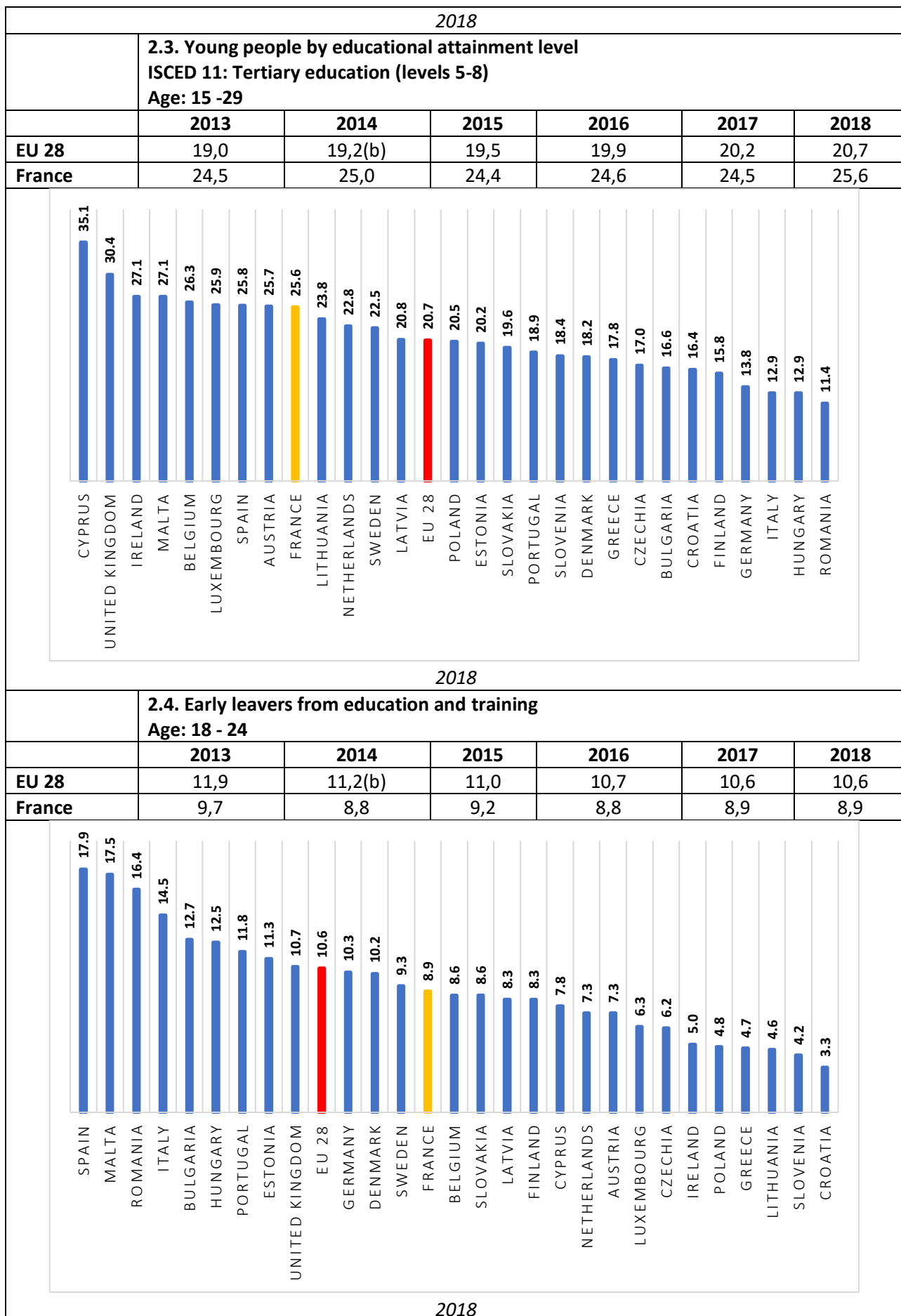
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
France	32,3	31,5	32,0	31,7	31,9	31,6



### 2.2. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
France	43,1	43,5	43,6	43,7	43,6	42,8

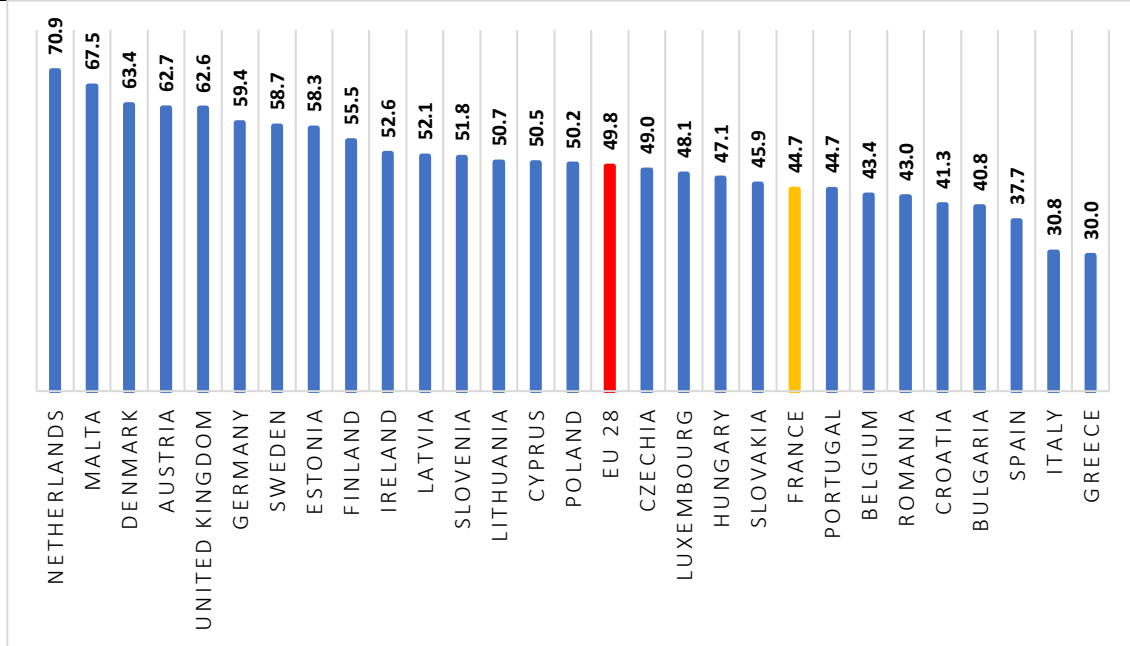




### 3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

#### 3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

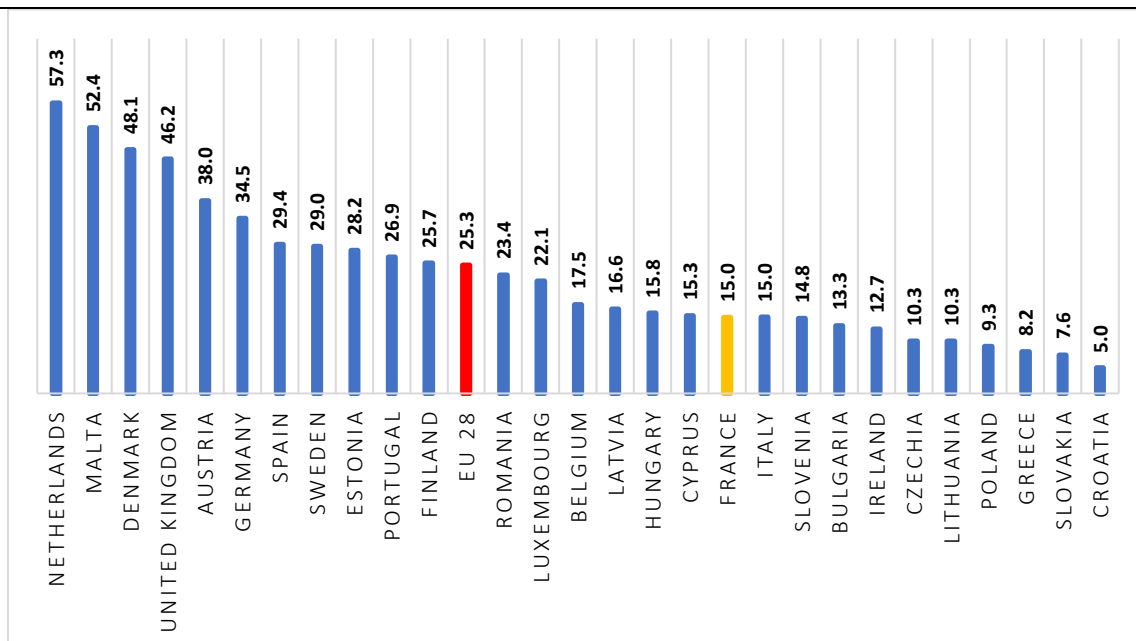
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
<b>France</b>	44,1	43,1	43,2	43,5	44,0	44,7



2018

#### 3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
<b>France</b>	18,3	16,2	15,0	14,5	15,0	15,0



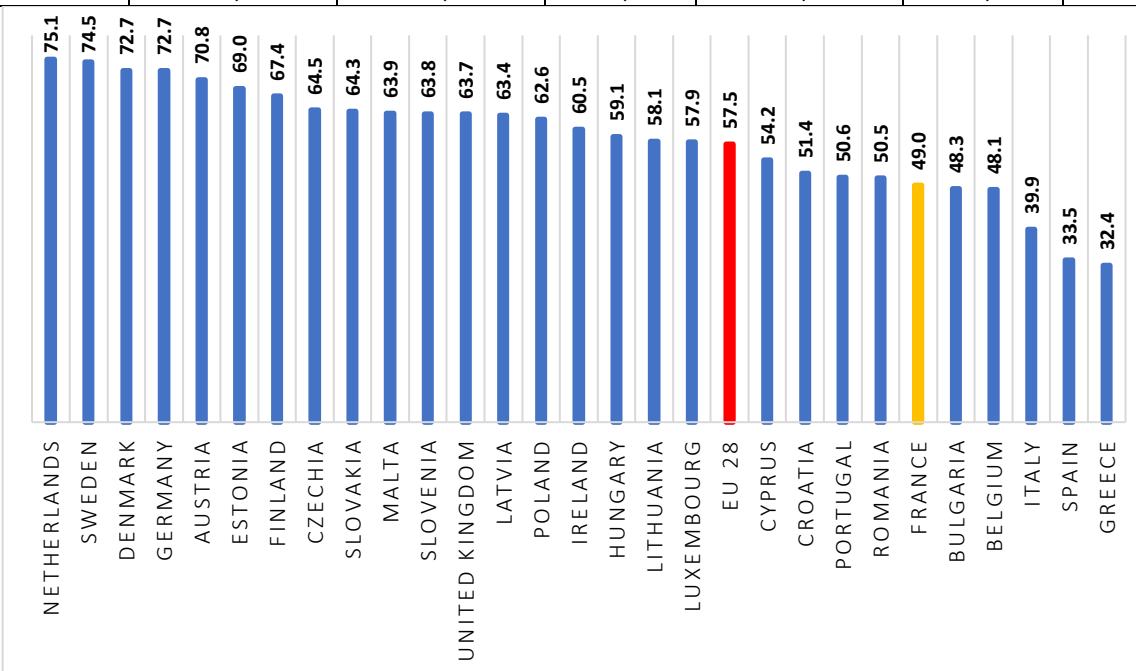
2018

### 3.3. Youth Employment rate

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
France	48,0	46,9	48,1	47,9	48,3	49,0



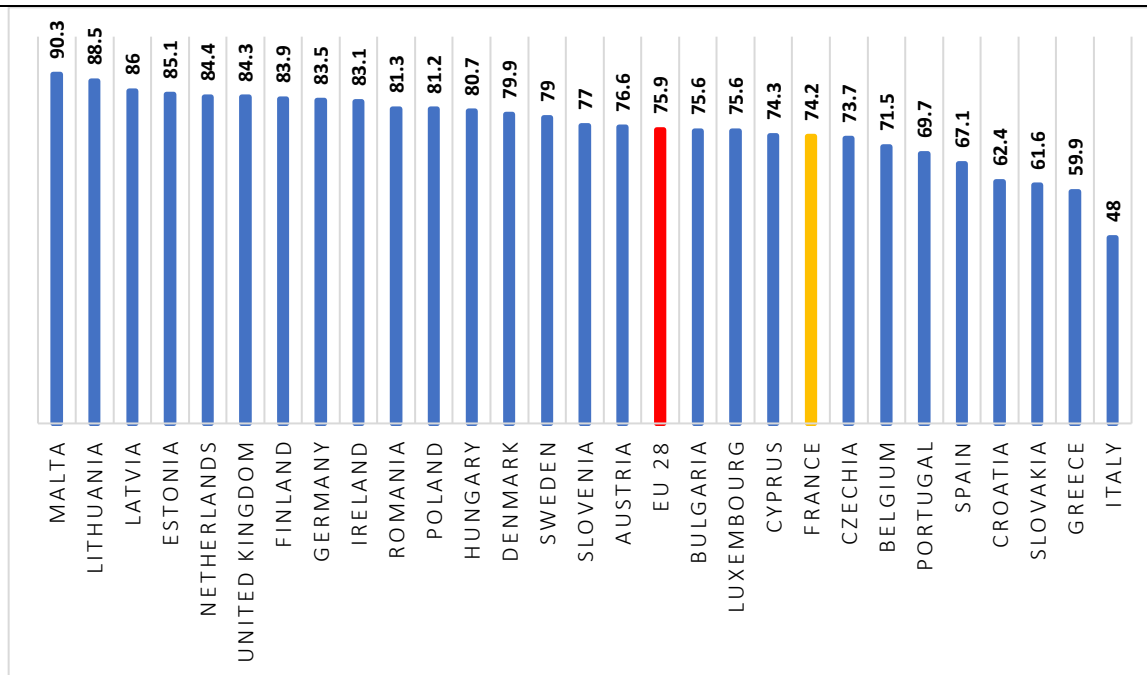
2018

### 3.4. Youth Employment rate

ISCED 11 level: tertiary

Age: 15 -29

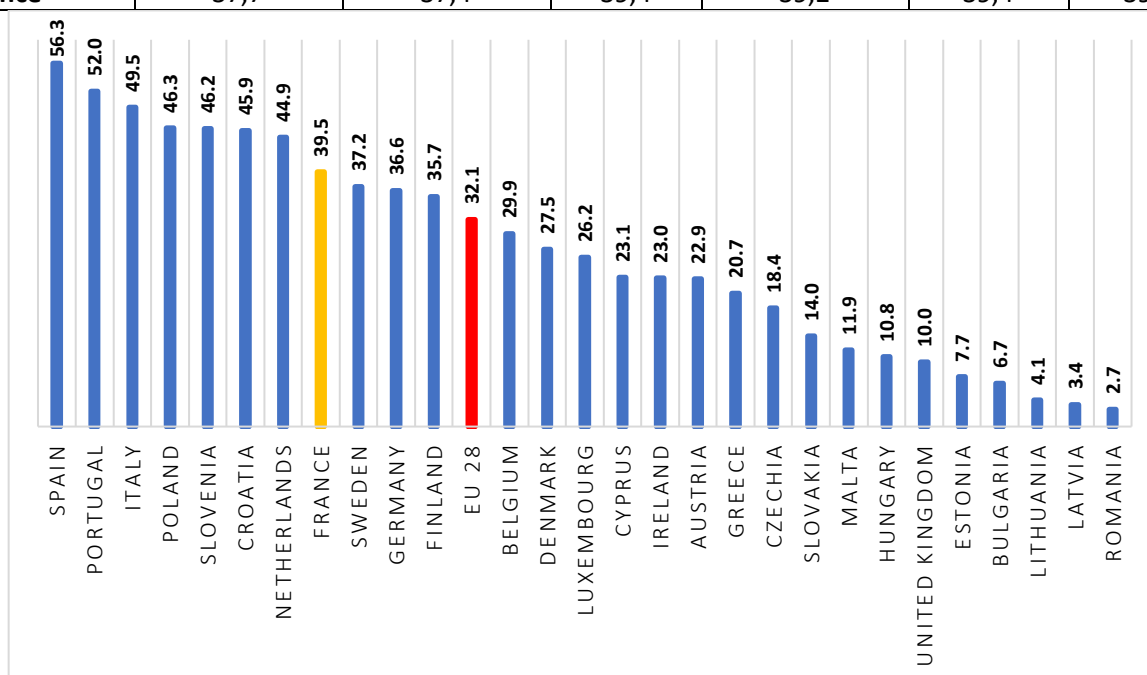
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
France	71,1	70,7	71,3	73,0	74,0	74,2



2018

**3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees**  
Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
France	37,7	37,4	39,4	39,2	39,4	39,5

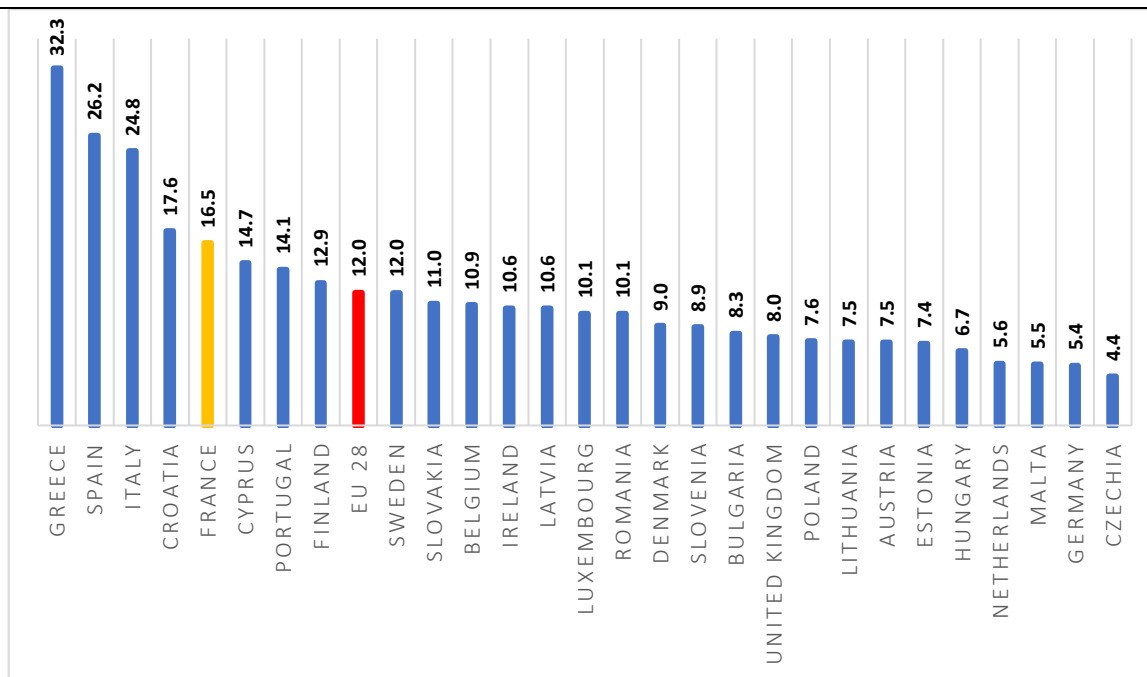


2018

**3.6. Youth unemployment**  
**ALL ISCED Levels**  
Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
France	18,5	18,9	18,9	18,5	17,0	16,5





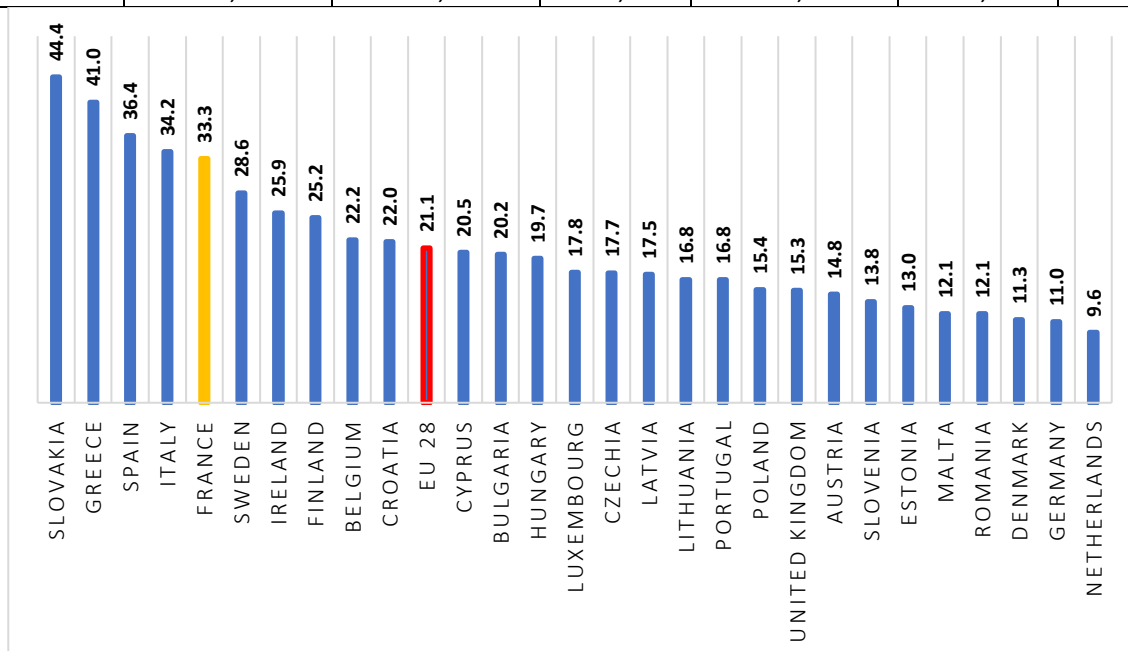
2018

### 3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
France	33,9	35,3	35,5	36,6	34,1	33,3



2018

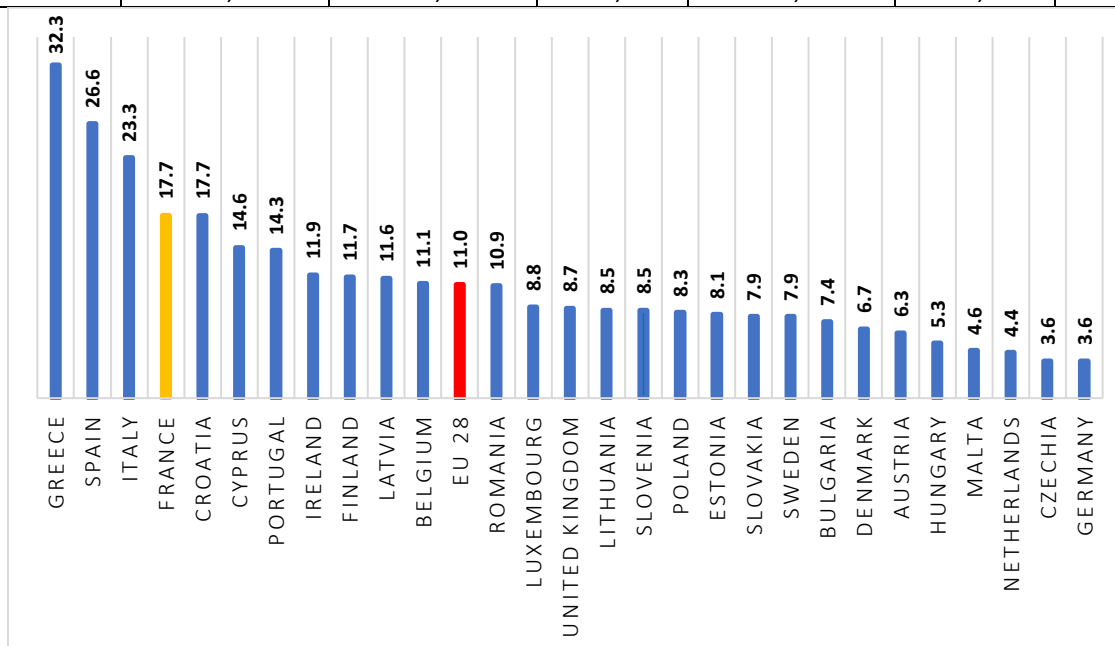
### 3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	20,4	19,0(b)	17,3	15,3	13,3	11,1
France	23,9	25,3	25,5	26,6	24,1	23,3

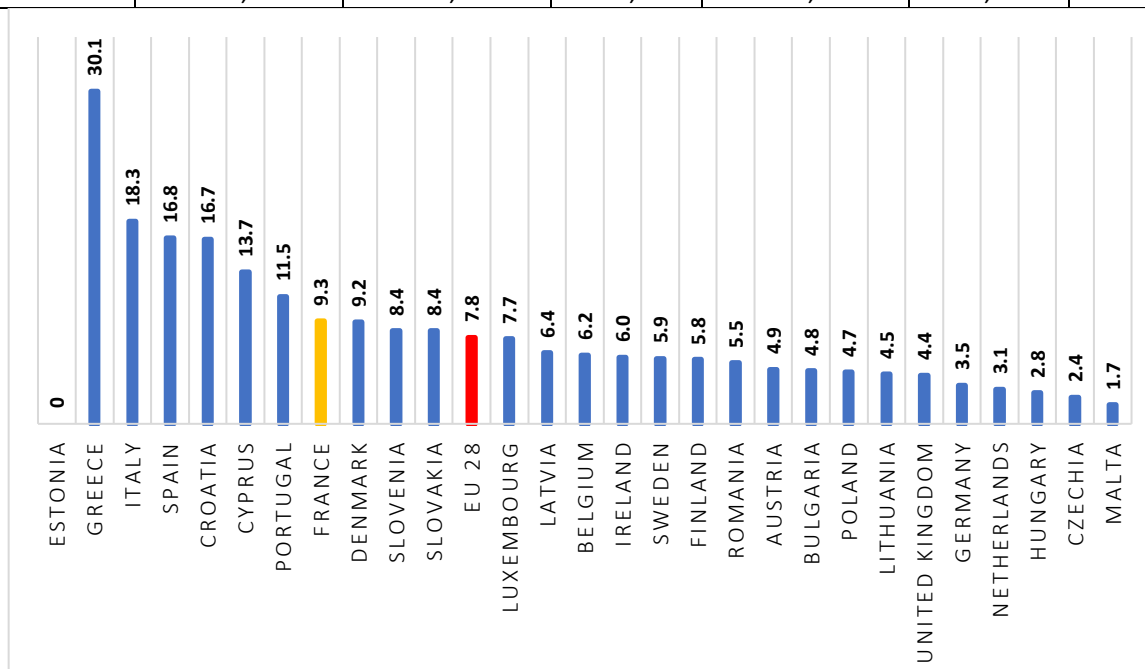
<b>EU 28</b>	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
<b>France</b>	19,3	19,8	19,6	19,7	18,5	17,7



2018

### 3.9. Youth unemployment ISCED 11 level: Tertiary Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
<b>France</b>	10,4	11,0	11,5	10,2	8,8	9,3

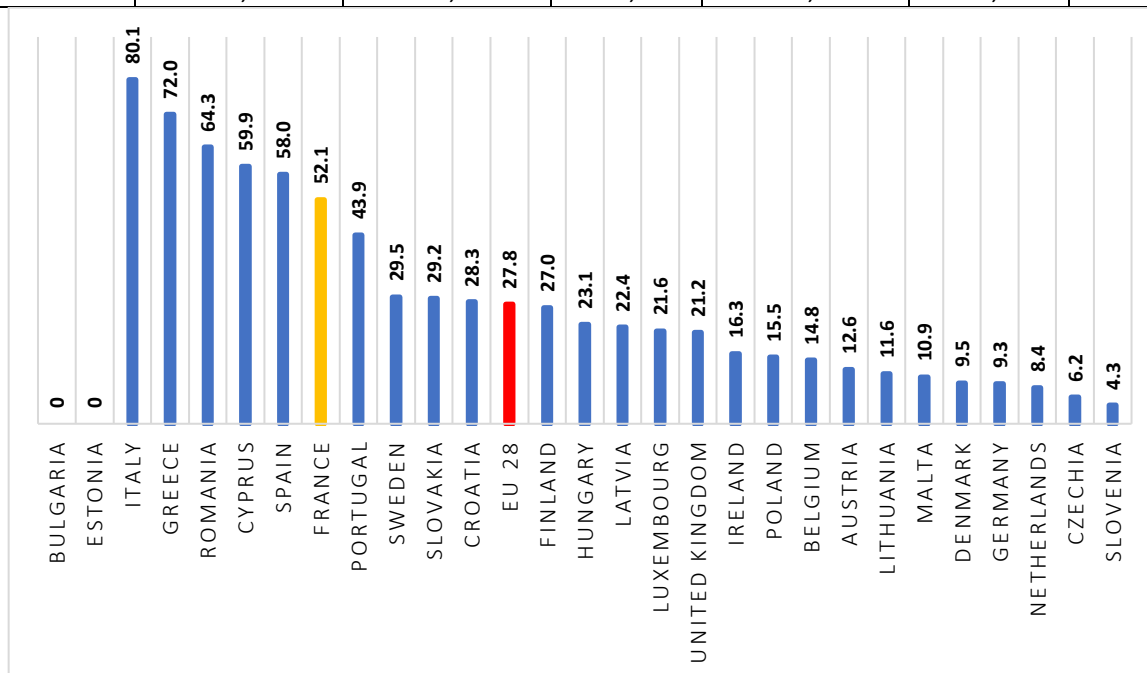


2018

### 3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
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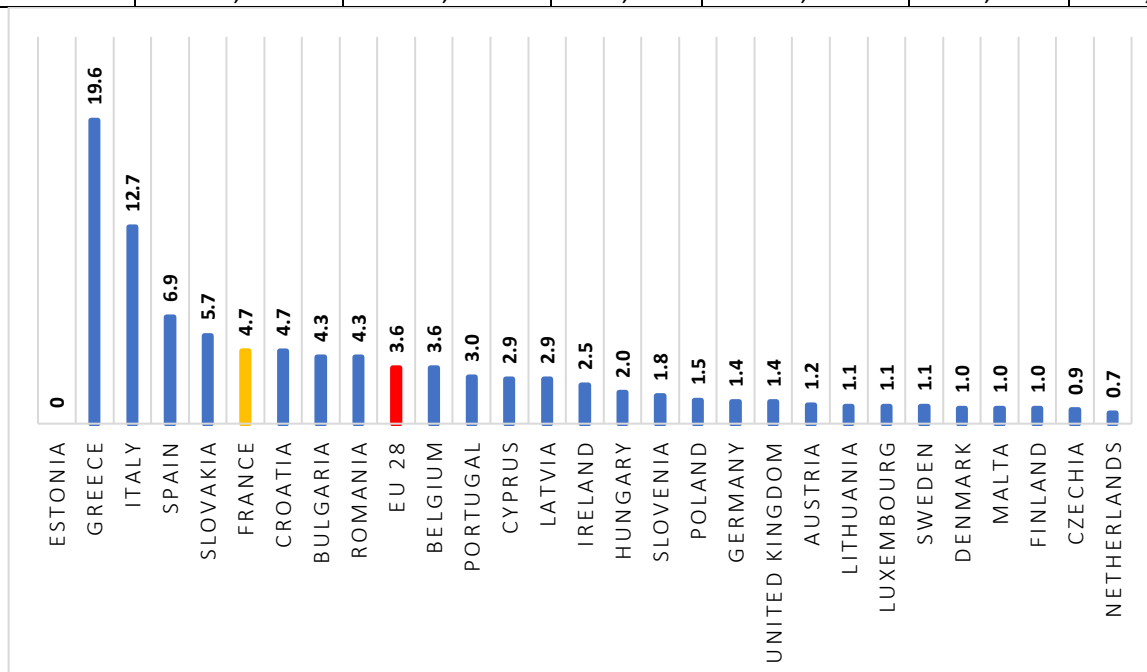
<b>EU 28</b>	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
<b>France</b>	54,3	55,7	59,2	54,7	53,2	52,1



2018

**3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)  
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
<b>France</b>	5,6	6,1	5,9	5,8	5,5	4,7

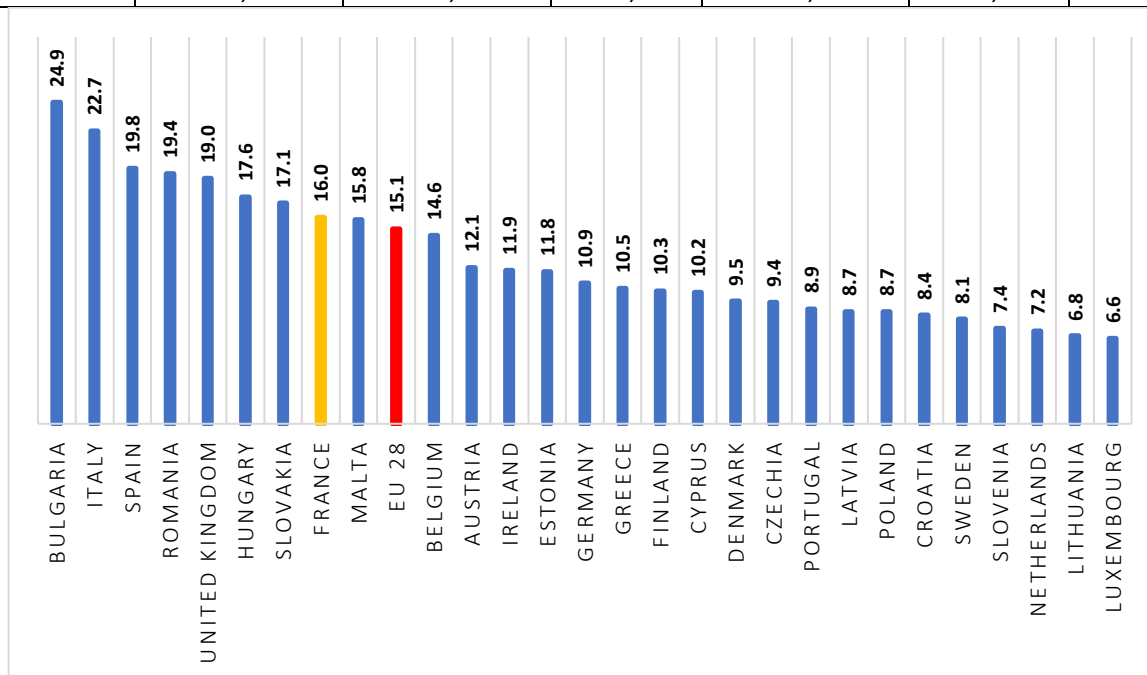


2018

**3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training  
ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)  
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
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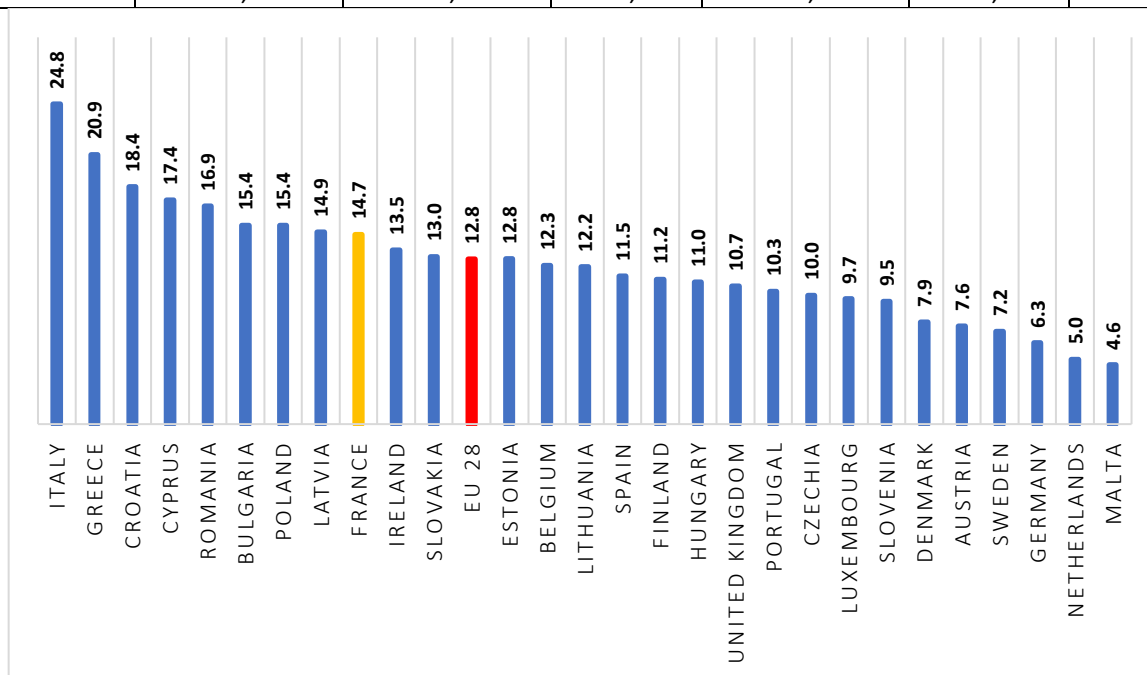
<b>EU 28</b>	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
<b>France</b>	17,0	16,6	16,8	16,5	16,1	16,0



2018

**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training  
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels  
3 and 4)  
Age: 15 -29**

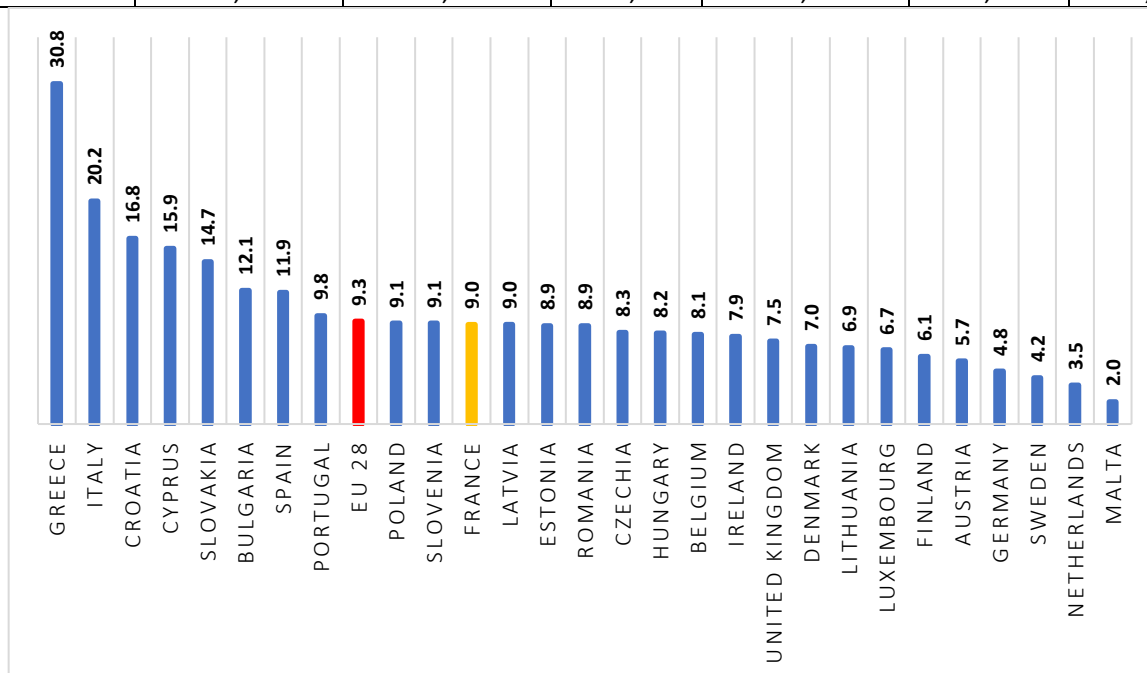
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
<b>France</b>	14,3	15,1	15,6	15,8	15,4	14,7



2018

**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training  
ISCED11: Tertiary**

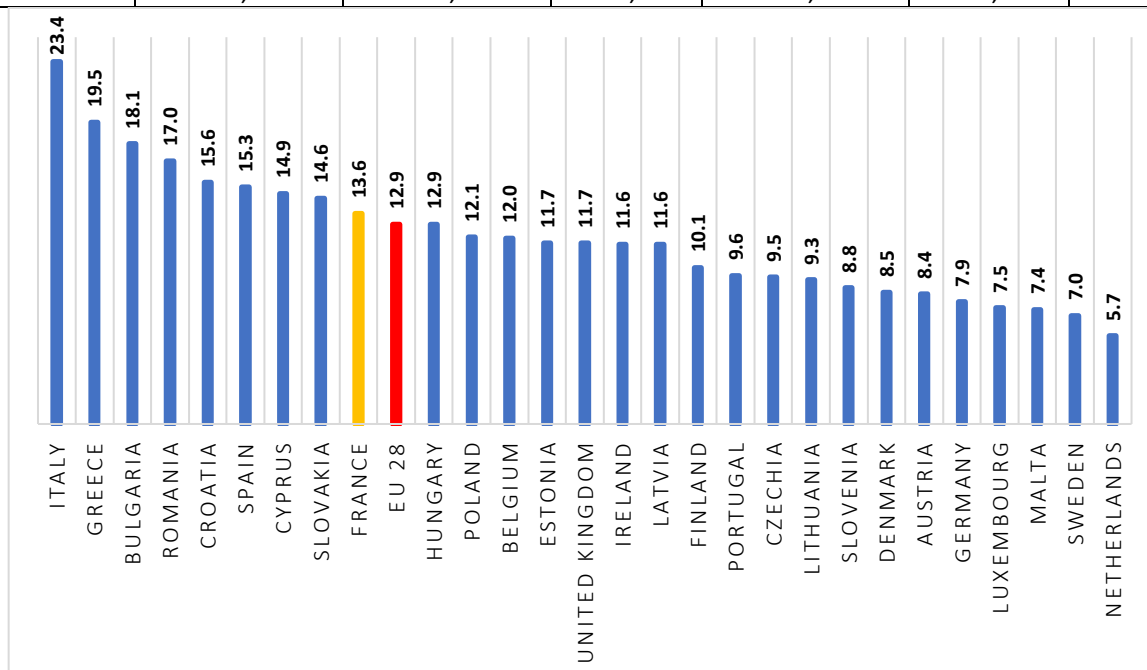
	Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
France	8,8	9,2	10,3	9,2	8,5	9,0



2018

### 3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed Age: 15 -29

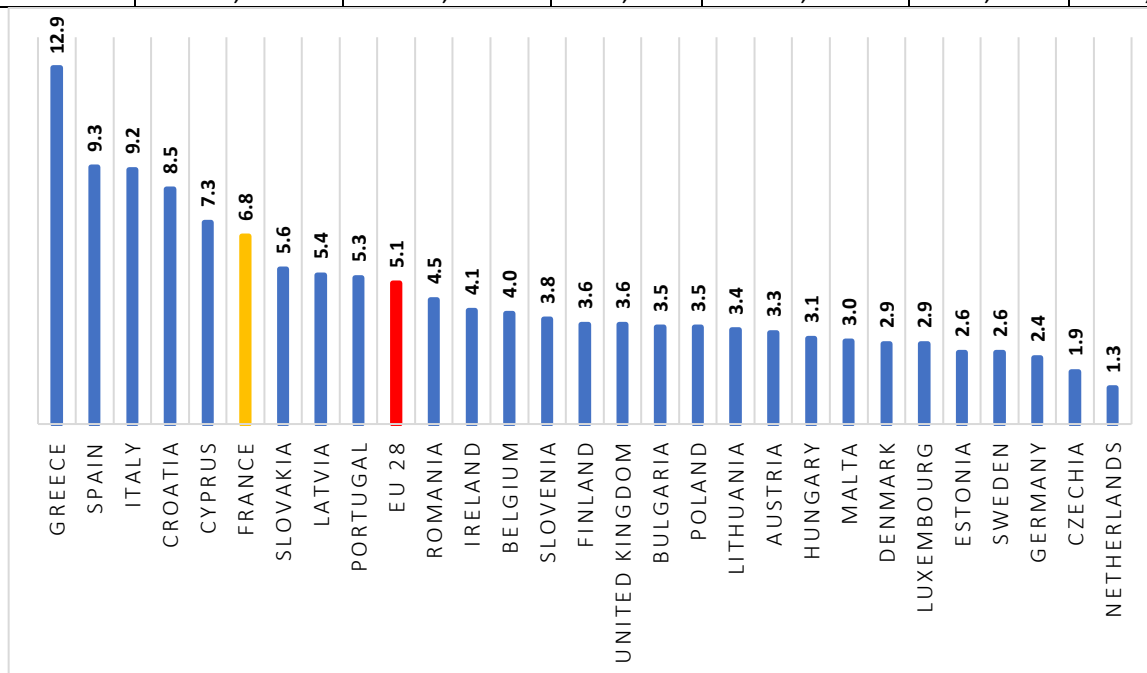
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
France	13,8	14,1	14,7	14,4	13,9	13,6



2018

### 3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed

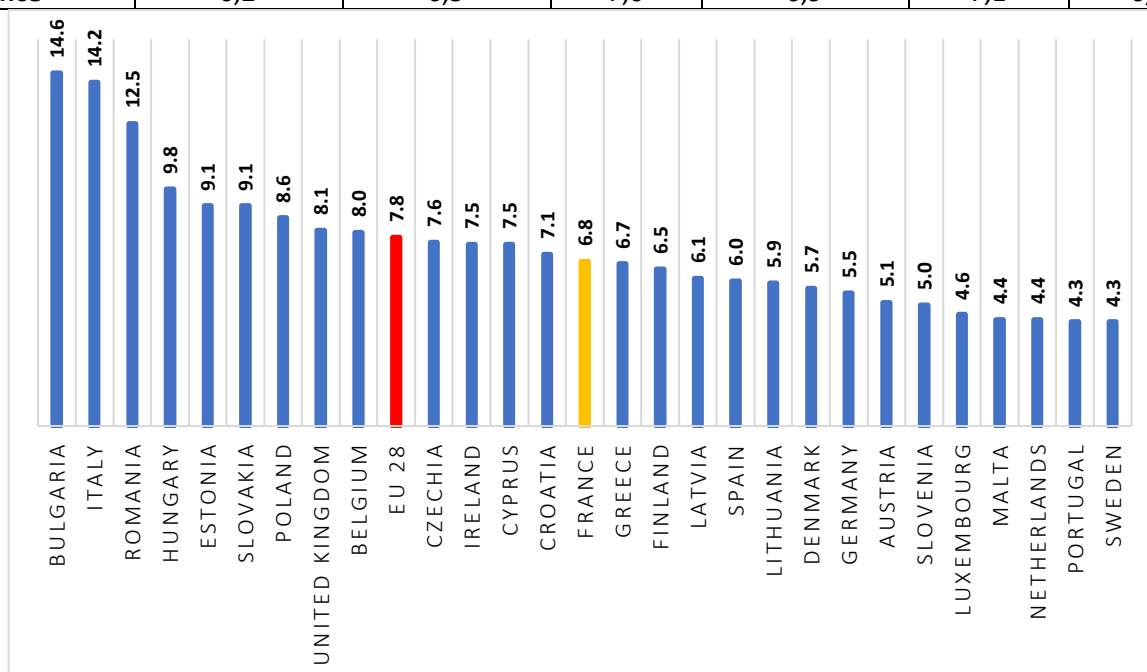
	Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
France	7,7	7,6	7,7	7,5	6,8	6,8



2018

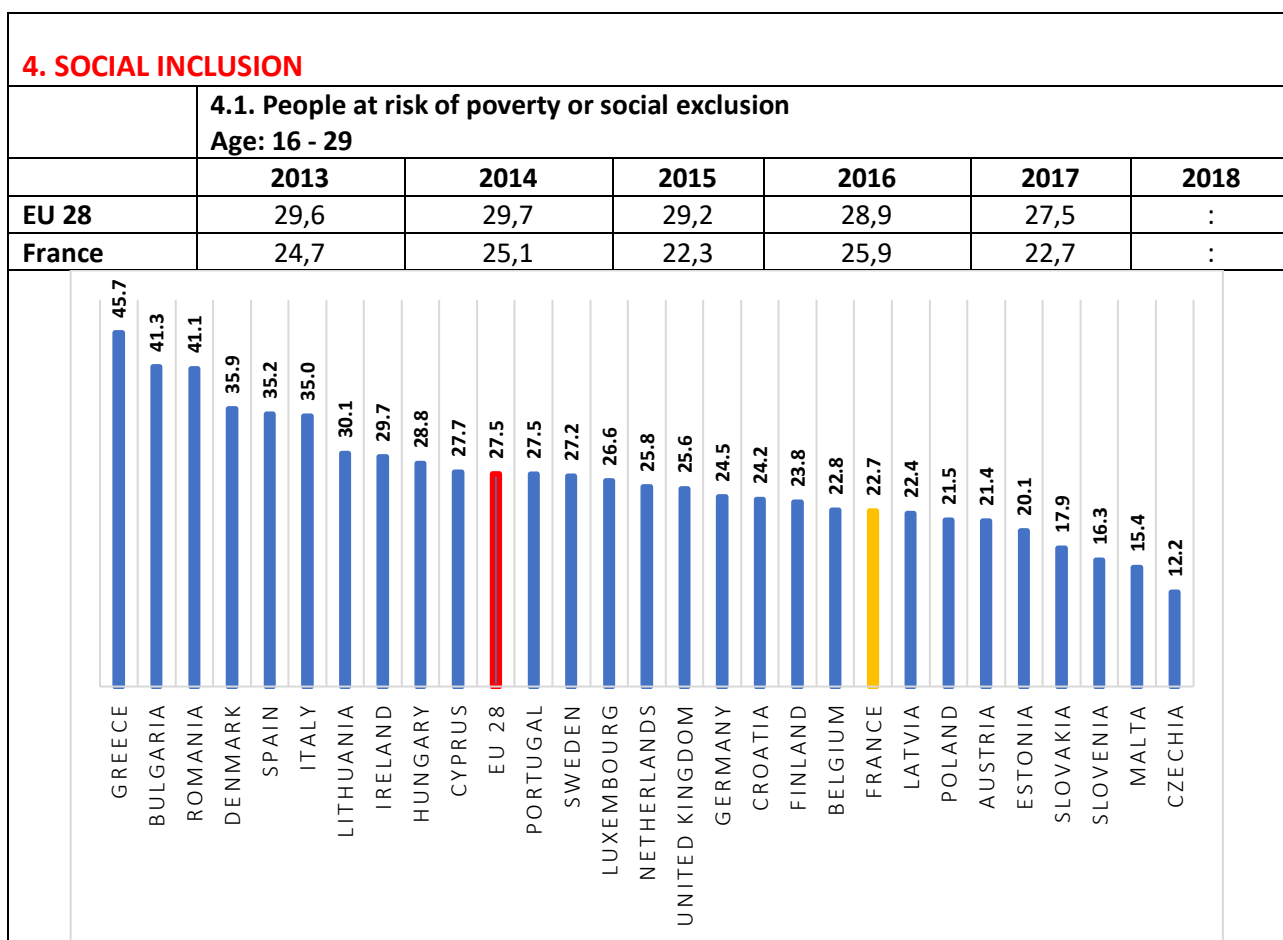
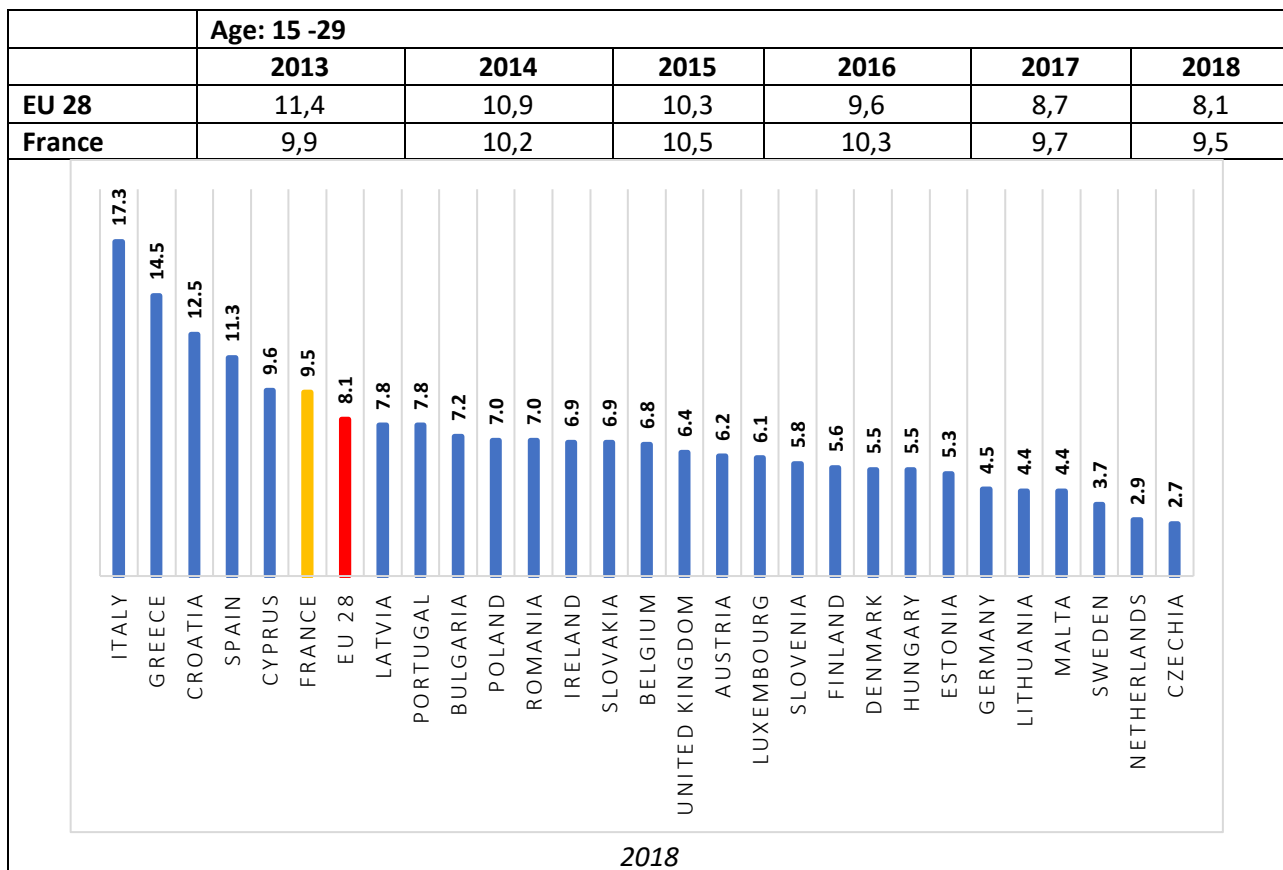
### 3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
France	6,2	6,5	7,0	6,9	7,1	6,8



2018

### 3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work



2017

**4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents**

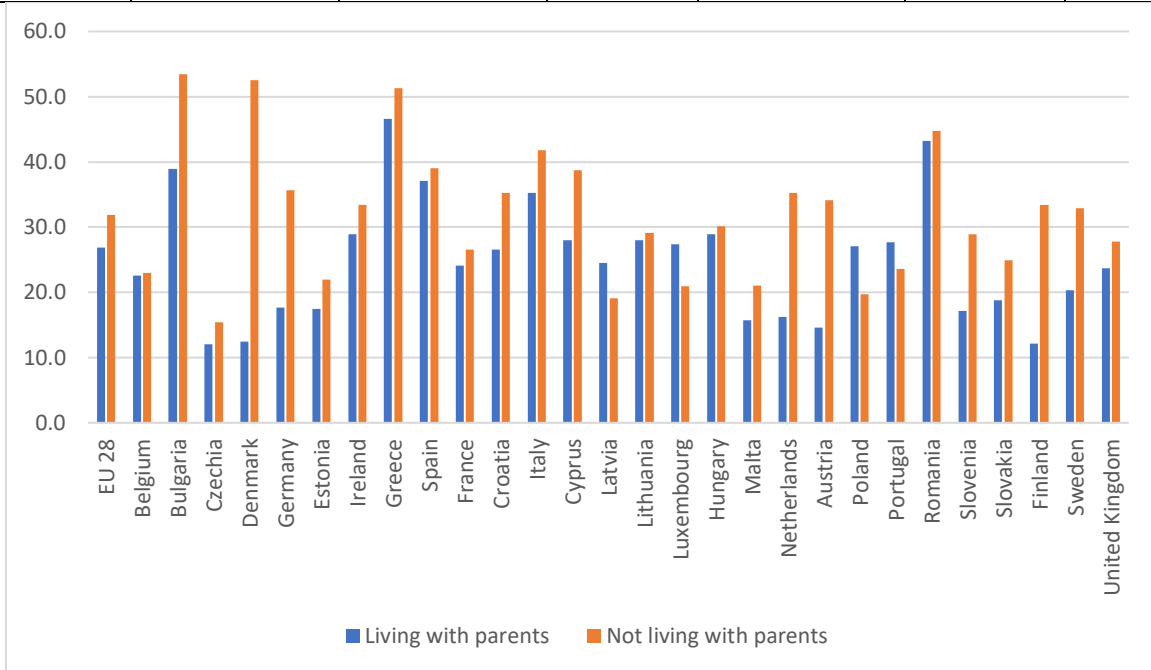
**Age: 16 - 29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
<b>France</b>	24,0	23,0	22,3	24,1	:	:

**4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents**

**Age: 16 - 29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
<b>France</b>	25,3	27,9	22,3	26,6	:	:



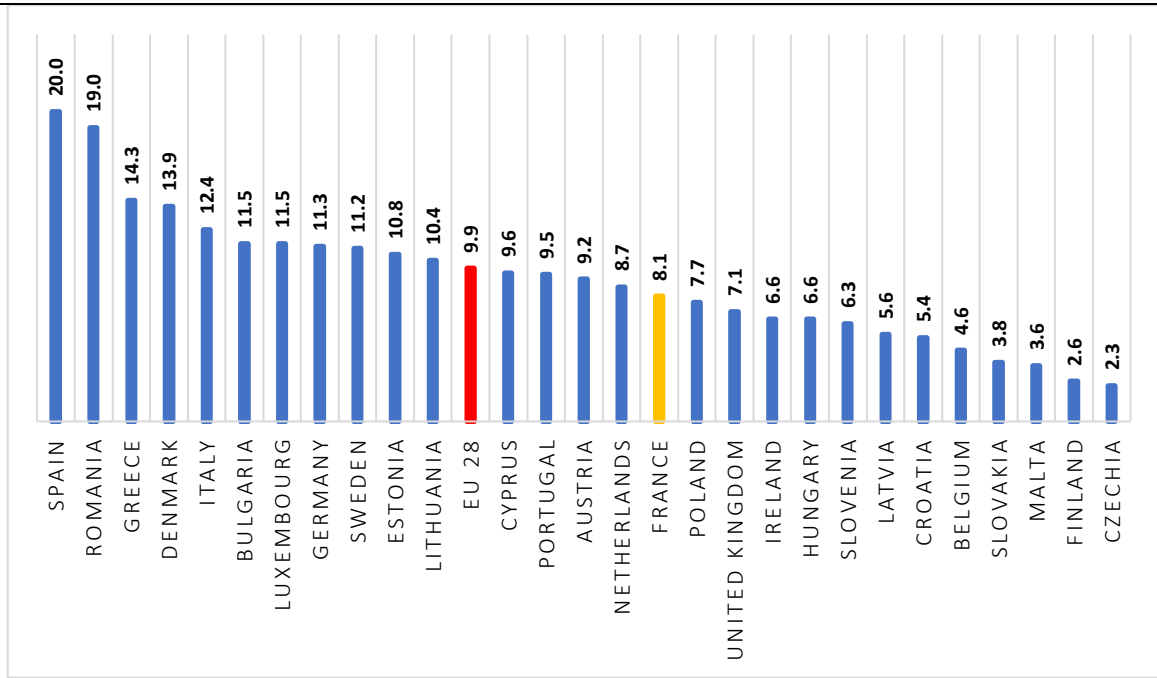
2016

**4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate**

**Age: 16 - 29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
<b>France</b>	9,4	11,0	8,5	9,4	8,1	:

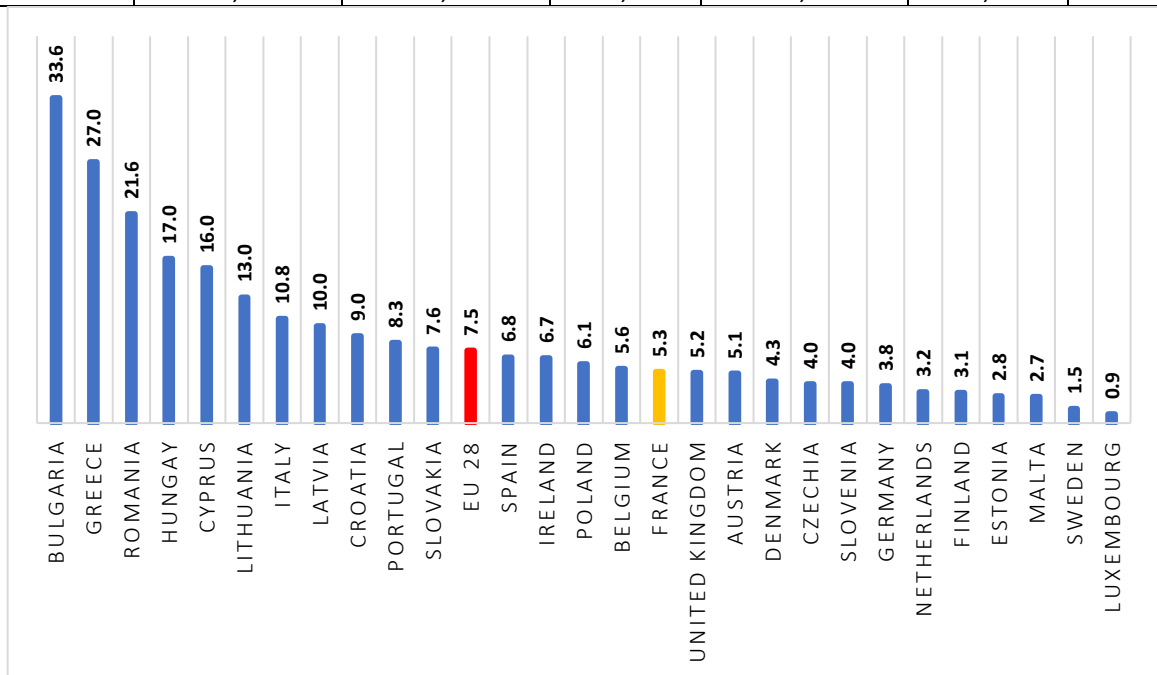




2017

**4.5. Severe material deprivation rate  
Age: 15- 29**

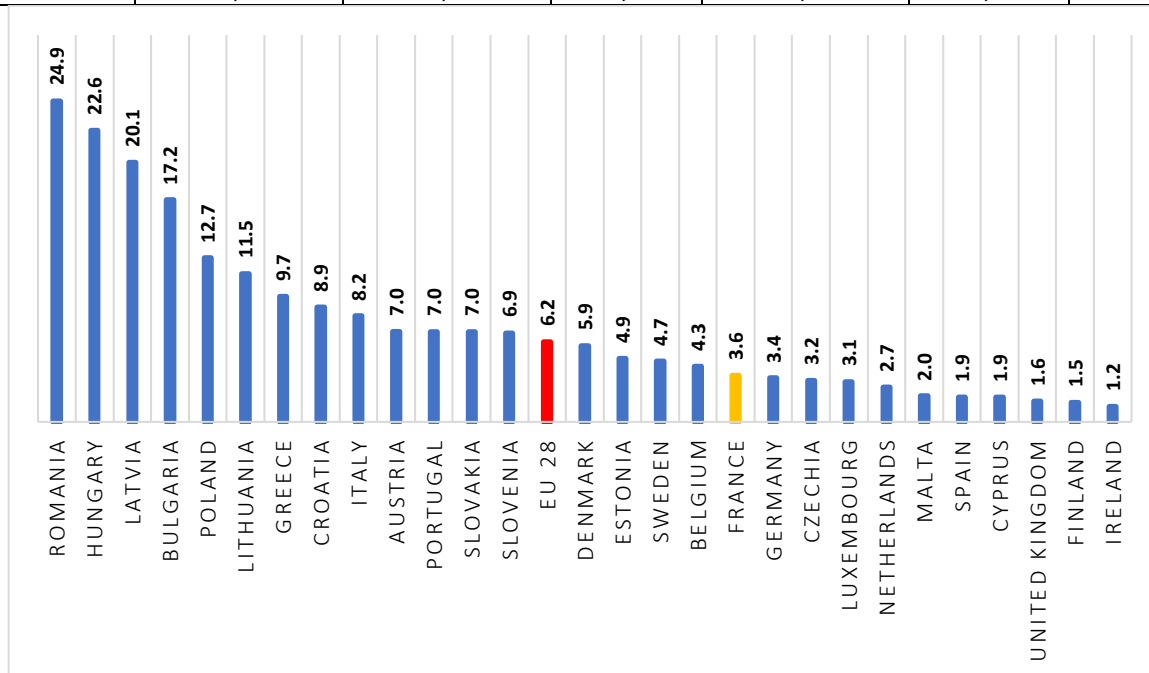
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
France	6,5	5,9	5,3	5,4	5,3	:



2017

#### 4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate Age: 15 - 29

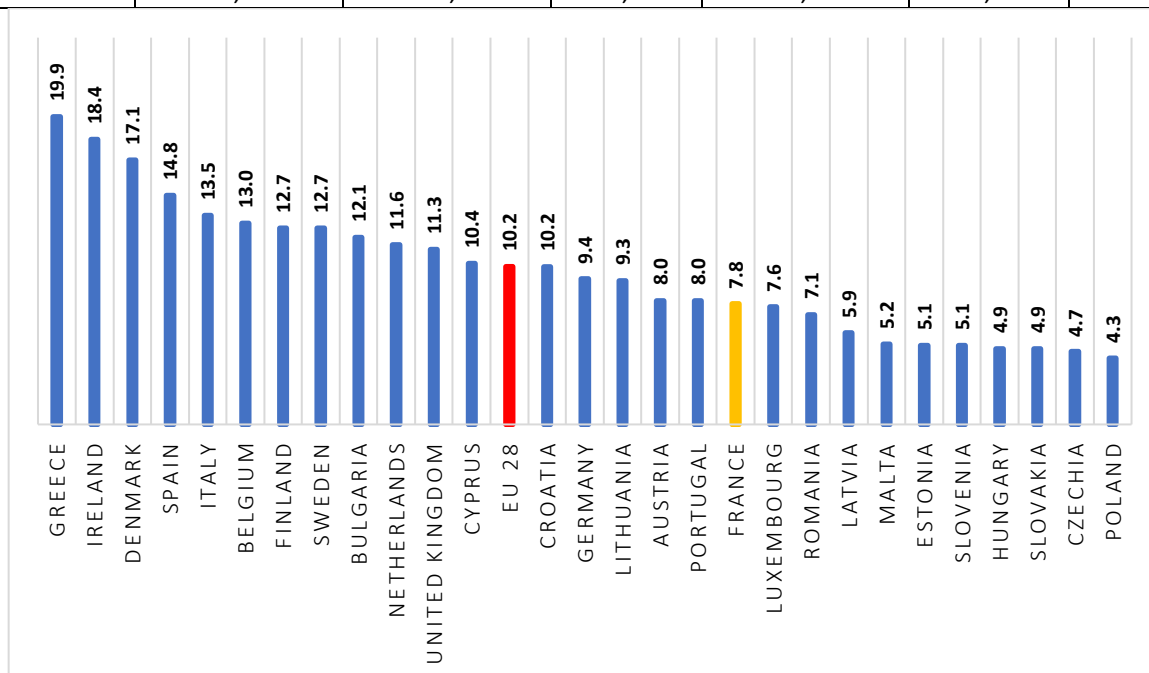
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
France	3,2	3,9	3,5	4,7	3,6	:

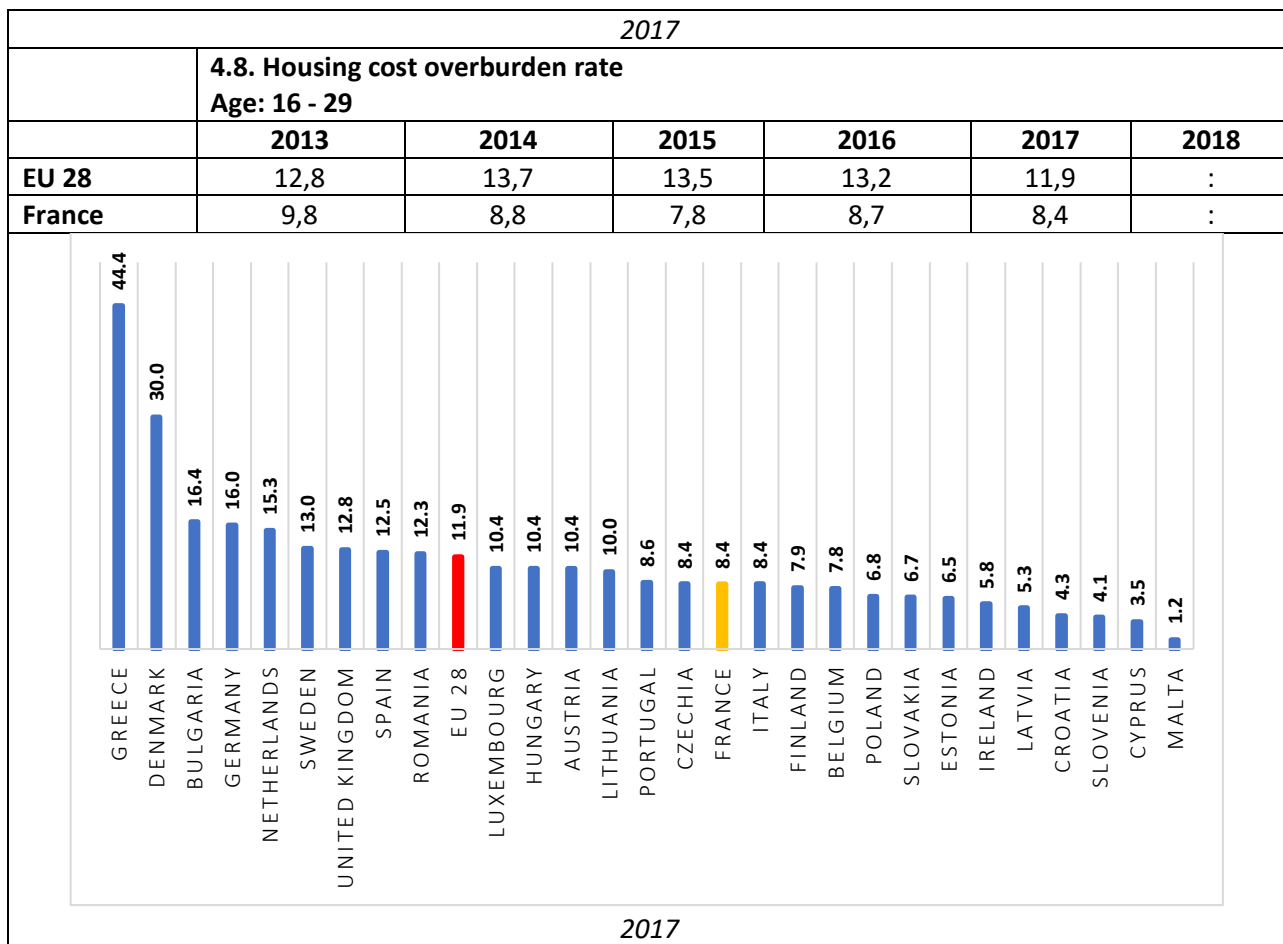


2017

#### 4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity Age: 15 - 29

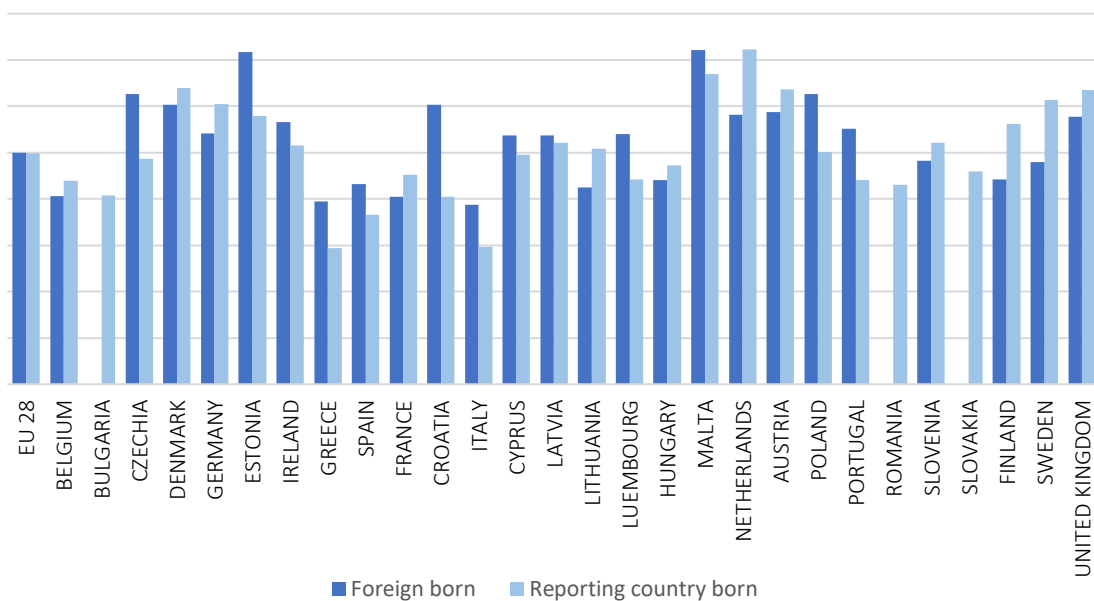
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
France	8,9	10,2	8,5	9,9	7,8	:





**5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES**

5.1. Youth employment rate						
Age: 15 – 29						
EU Reporting countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
France	37,6	36,5	35,9	35,3	36,3	40,4
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
France	44,6	43,8	43,9	44,3	44,8	45,2



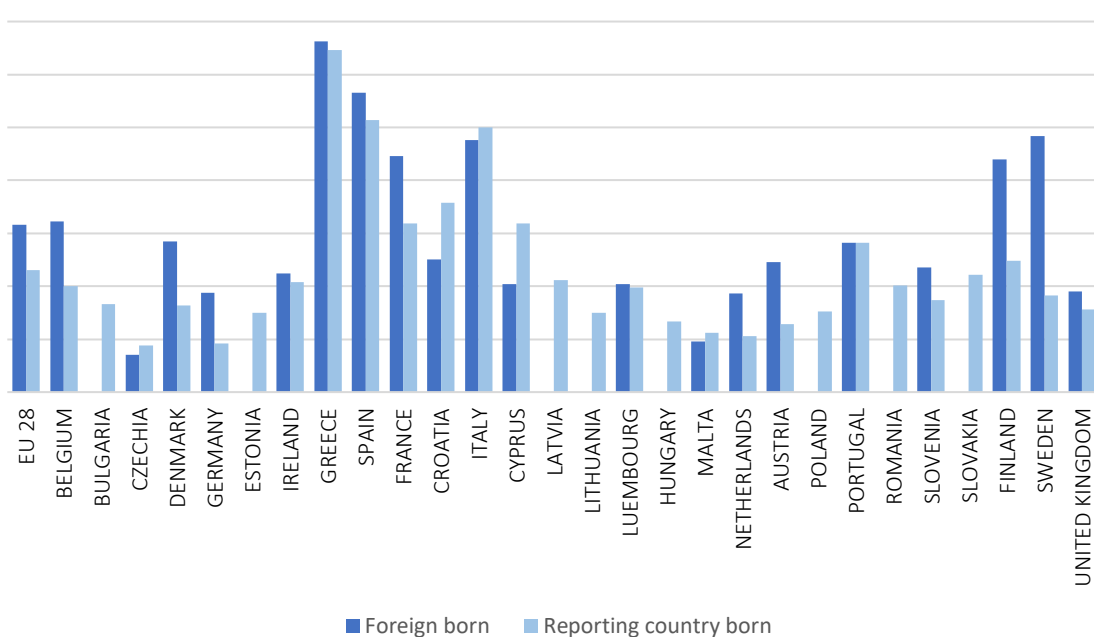
2018

### 5.2. Youth unemployment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
France	27,7	26,4	26,7	27,0	24,1	22,3
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
France	17,8	18,3	18,3	17,7	16,4	15,9



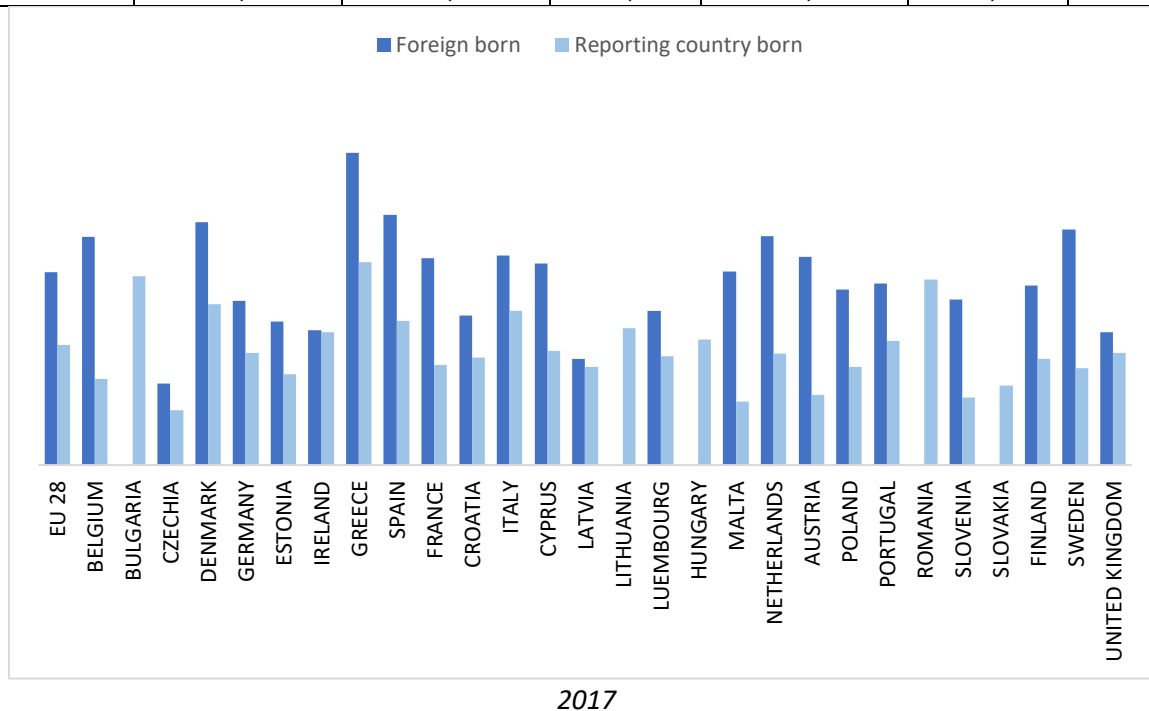
2018

### 5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
<b>France</b>	50,2	49,0	33,9	37,1	45,0	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
<b>France</b>	23,3	24,2	22,0	25,3	21,7	:

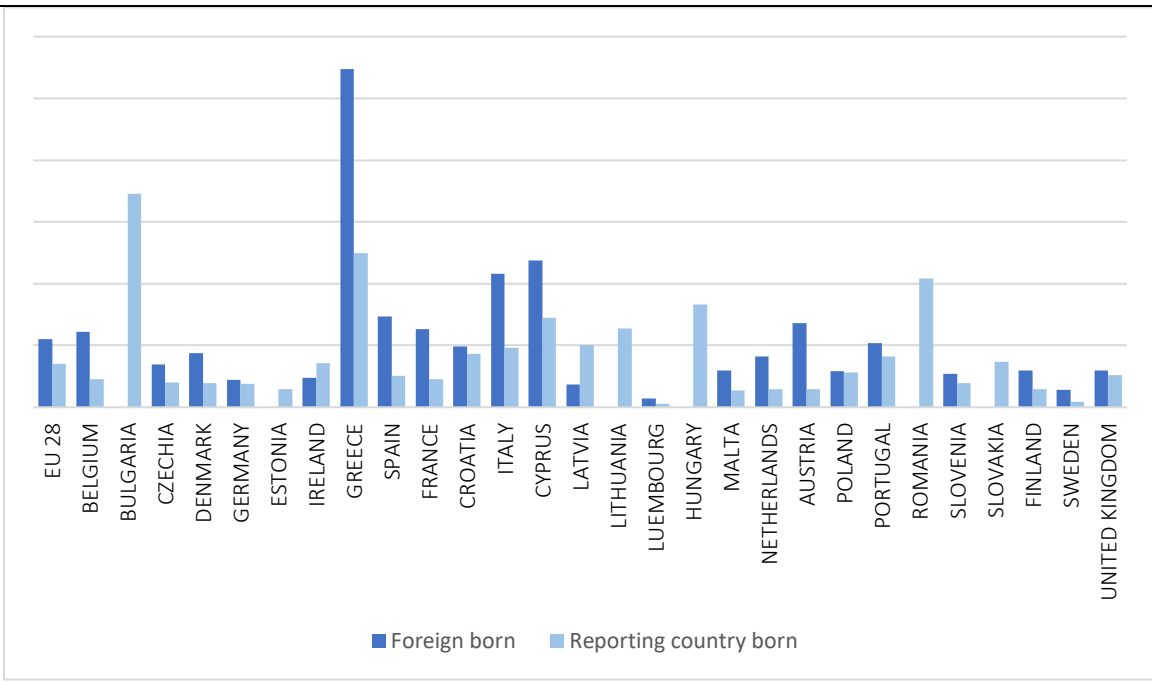


#### 5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

EU Reporting countries

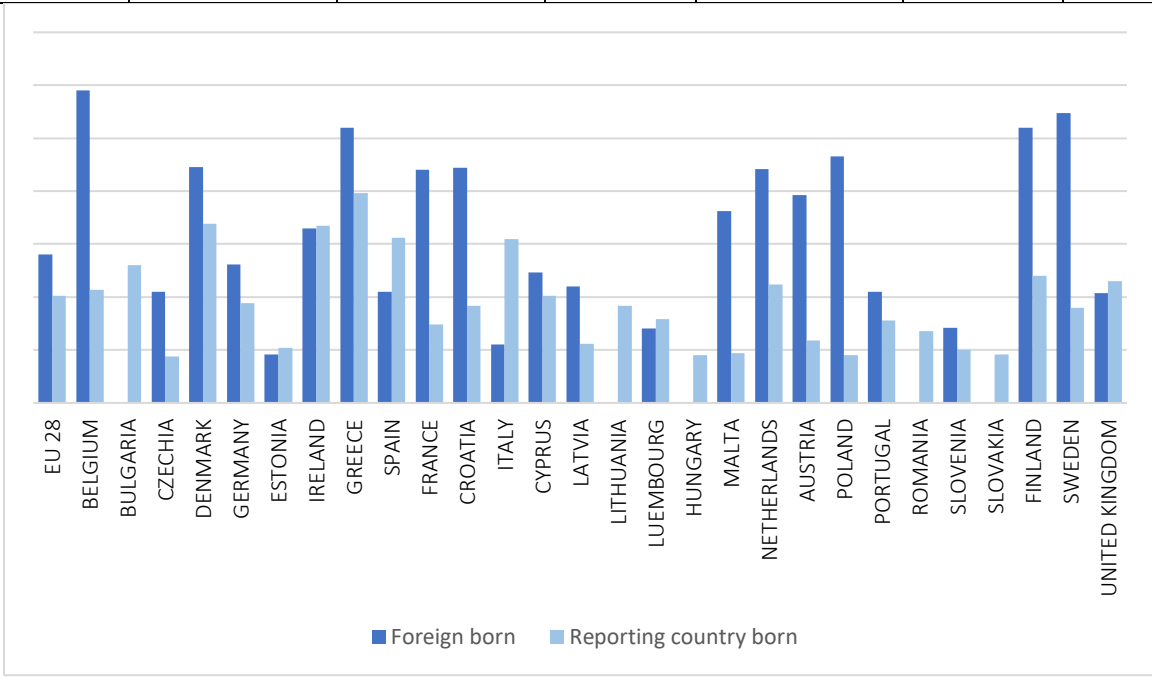
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
<b>France</b>	15,5	12,7	11,0	8,3	12,6	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
<b>France</b>	6,1	5,6	5,2	4,7	4,6	:



2017

**5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth**  
**Age: 16 - 29**  
**EU Reporting countries**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
<b>France</b>	19,4	21,6	16,8	18,1	22,0	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
<b>France</b>	8,3	10,0	8,3	9,8	7,4	:

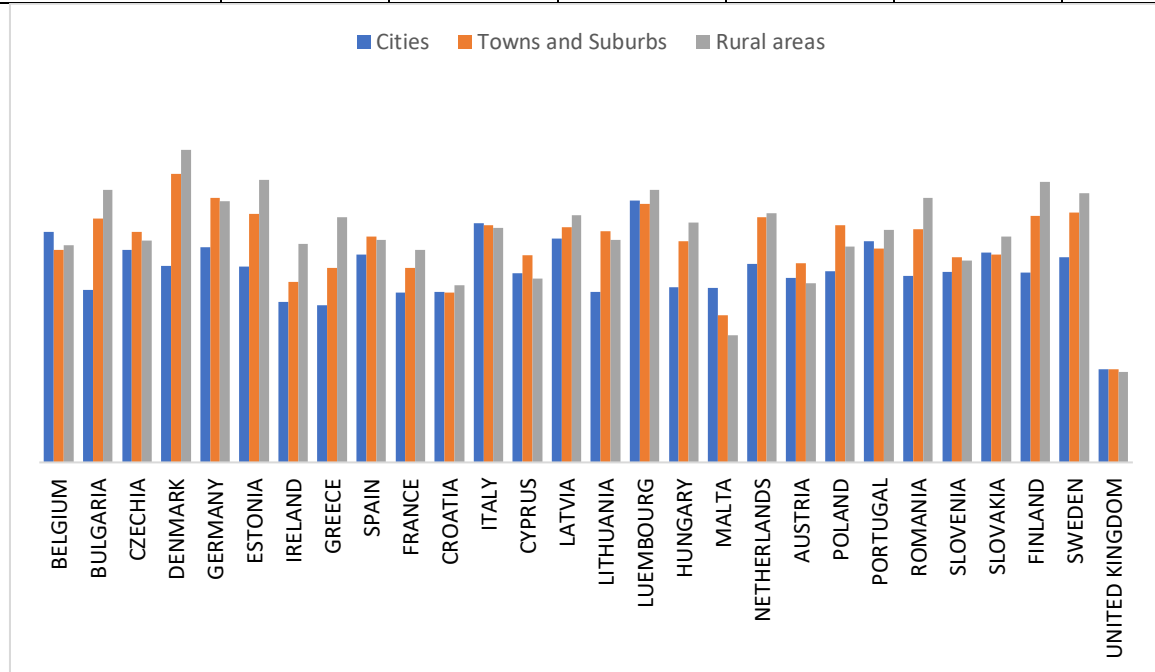


2017

## 6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

### 6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

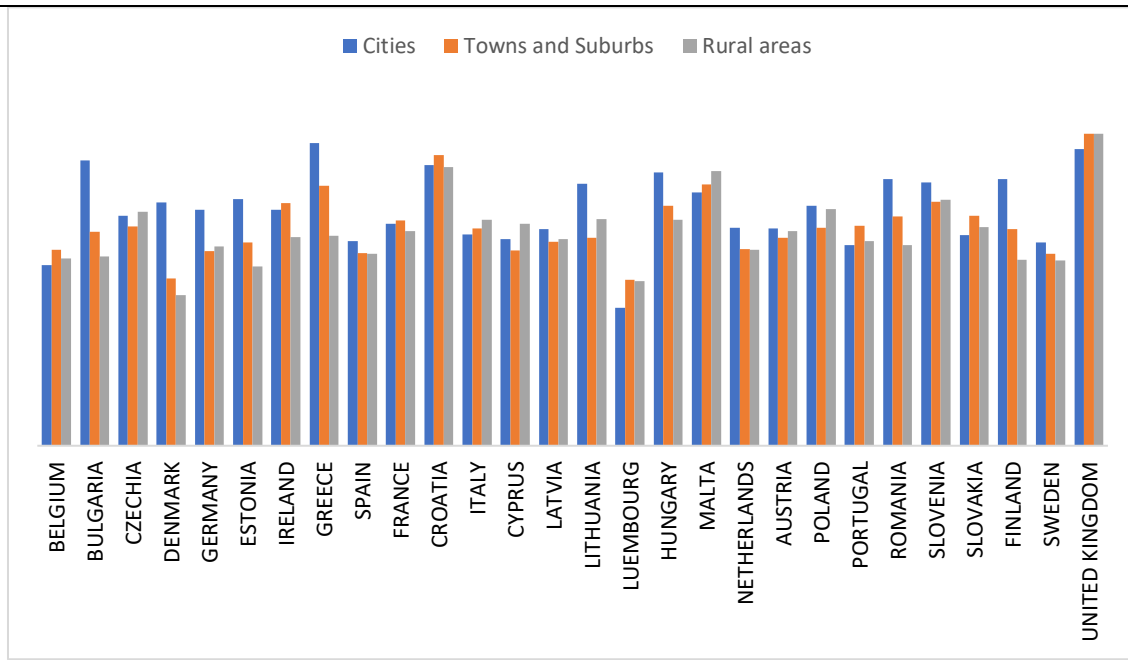
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	37,6	35,8	37,7	36,4	36,4	36,9
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	43,2	44,3	44,6	45,4	43,4	42,3
<b>Rural Areas</b>	46,2	46,1	45,9	46,6	47,6	46,2



2018

### 6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 – 24

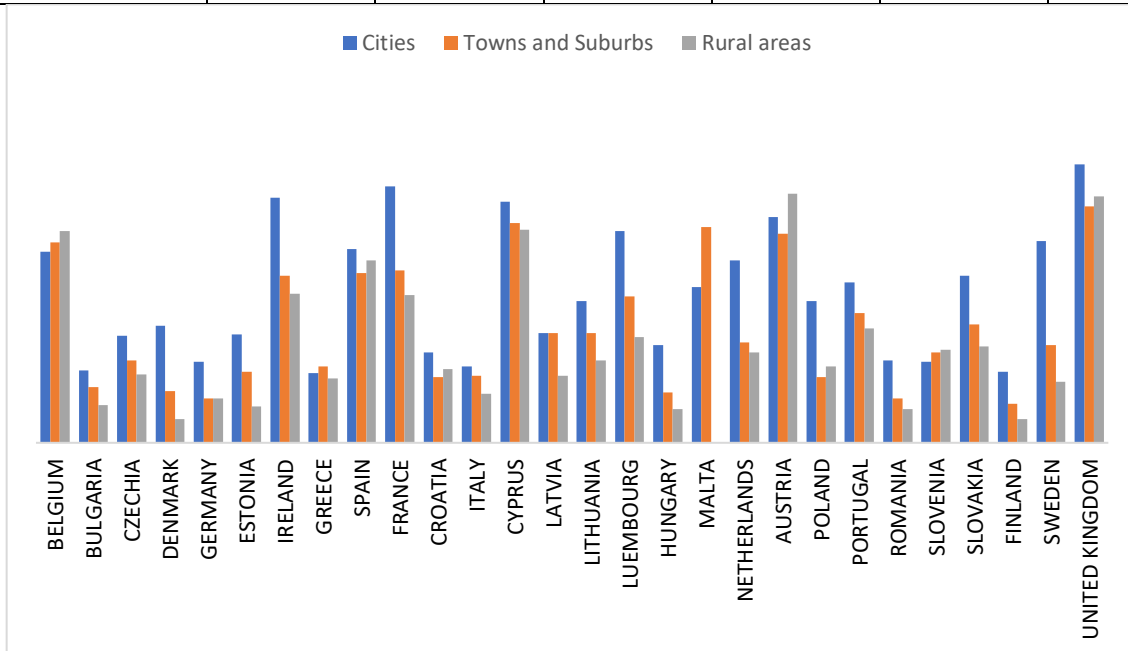
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	44,8	45,8	45,1	45,5	45,5	44,6
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	44,3	43,6	42,9	42,6	43,8	45,3
<b>Rural Areas</b>	42,3	43,6	43,8	42,8	42,1	43,2



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation**  
**Tertiary education (level 5)**  
**Age: 15 – 24**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	17,6	18,5	17,2	18,1	18,0	18,4
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	12,4	12,0	12,6	12,1	12,7	12,4
<b>Rural Areas</b>	11,6	10,4	10,4	10,6	10,3	10,6

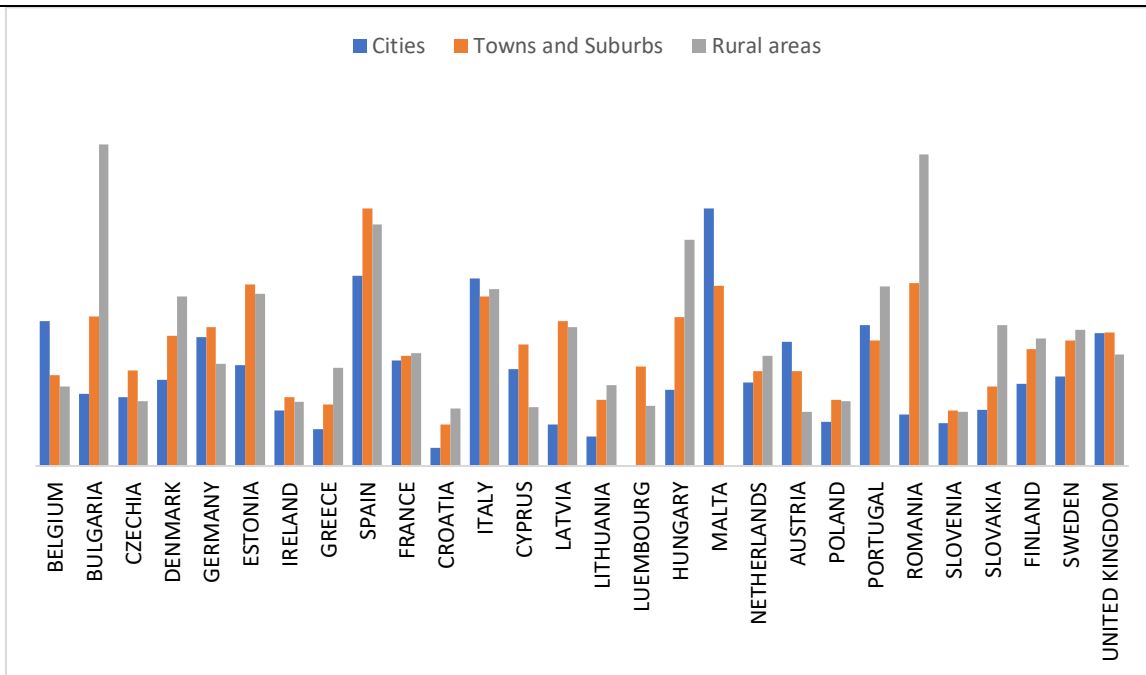


2018

**6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation**  
**Age: 18 – 24**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	8,7	8,0	8,6	8,1	8,1	8,6
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	12,3	11,6	11,9	11,3	11,0	9,0
<b>Rural Areas</b>	9,2	7,8	8,0	8,0	8,7	9,2

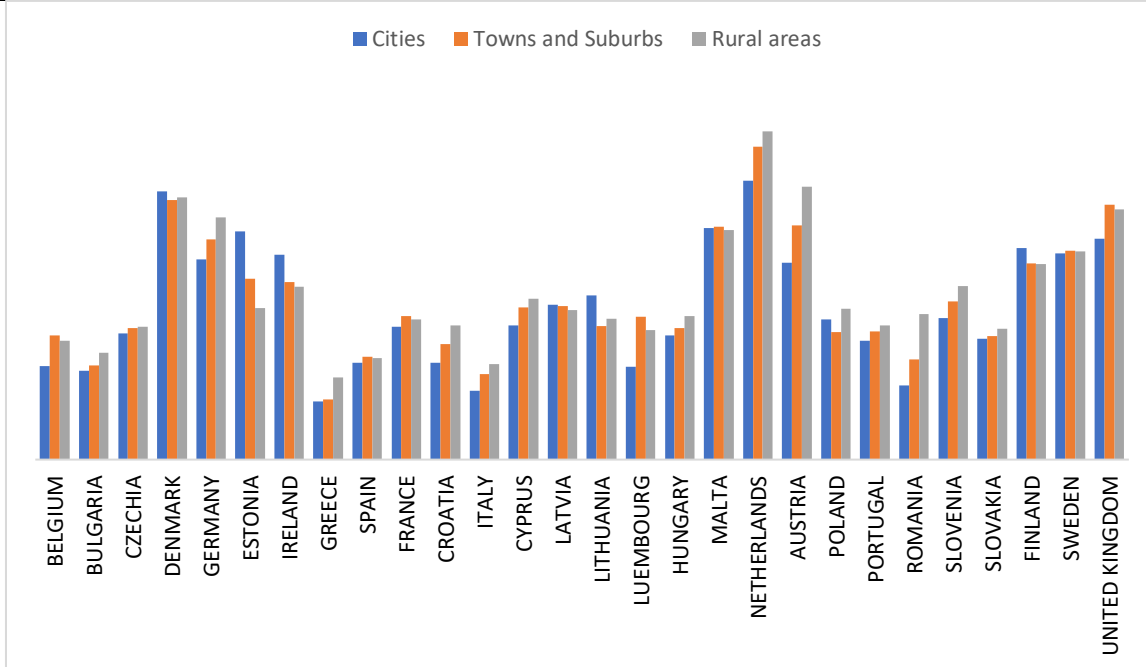




2018

**6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation**  
Age: 15 - 24

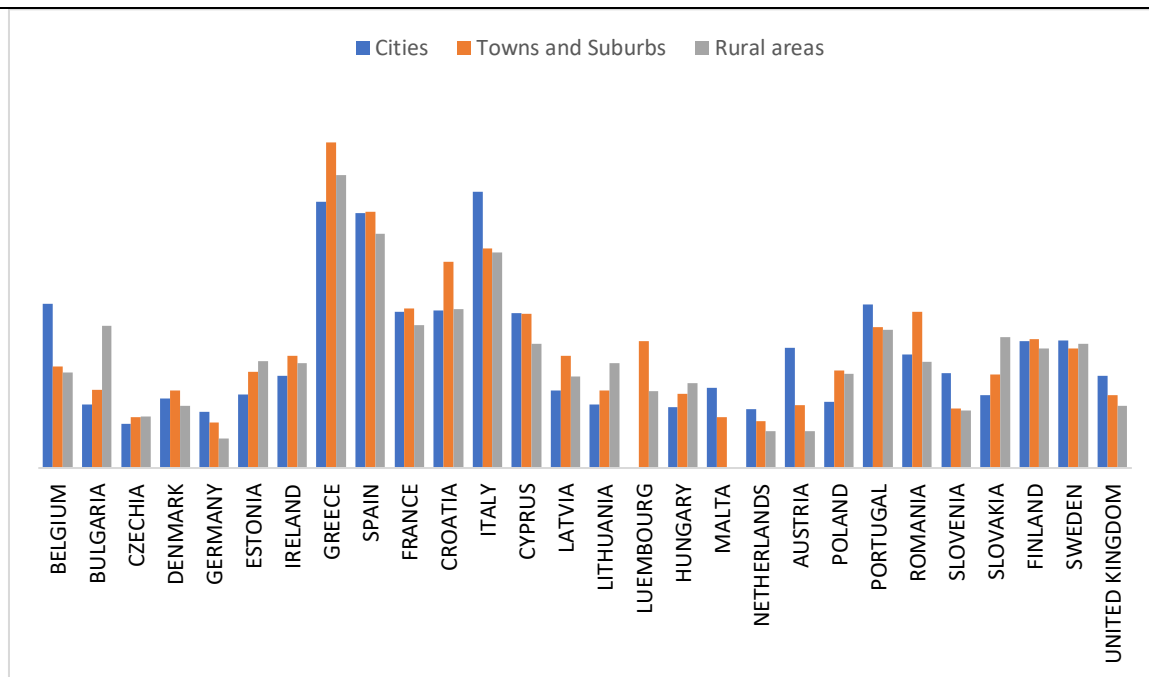
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	27,2	27,0	26,7	27,0	27,9	28,8
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	29,0	26,9	26,8	27,0	30,1	31,1
<b>Rural Areas</b>	29,8	29,3	30,8	29,9	28,9	30,5



2018

**6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation**  
Age: 15 - 24

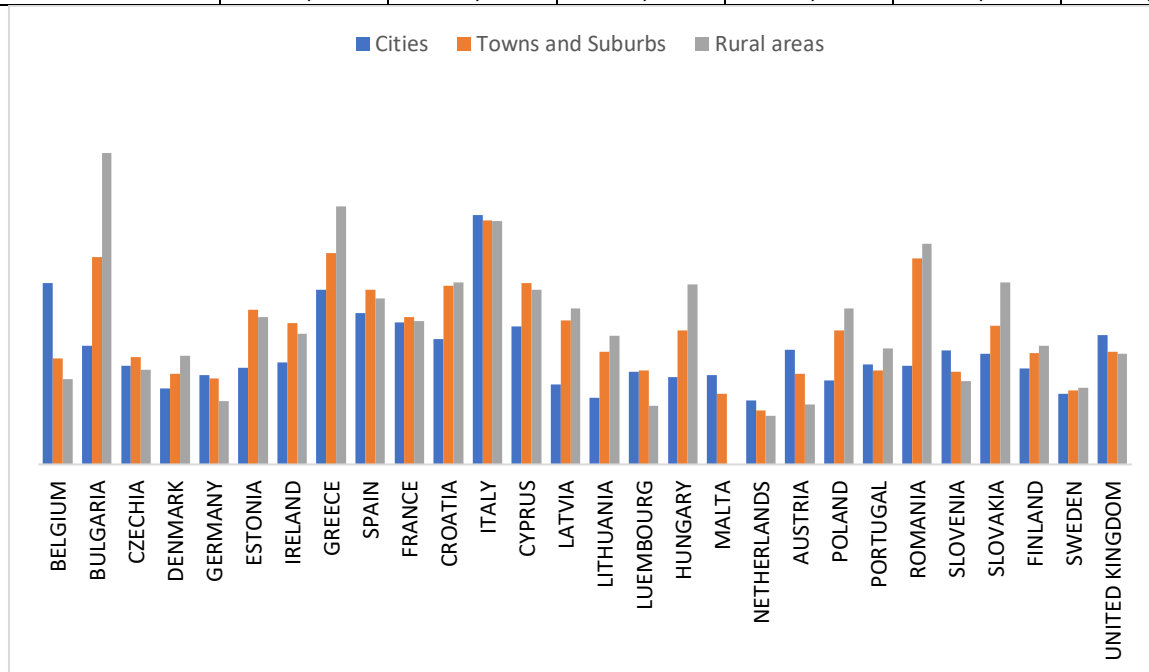
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	24,4	24,1	25,4	24,8	22,0	21,2
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	26,0	27,7	27,8	28,2	25,0	21,7
<b>Rural Areas</b>	21,8	21,4	21,1	21,4	20,5	19,4



2018

**6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation**  
Age: 15 - 29

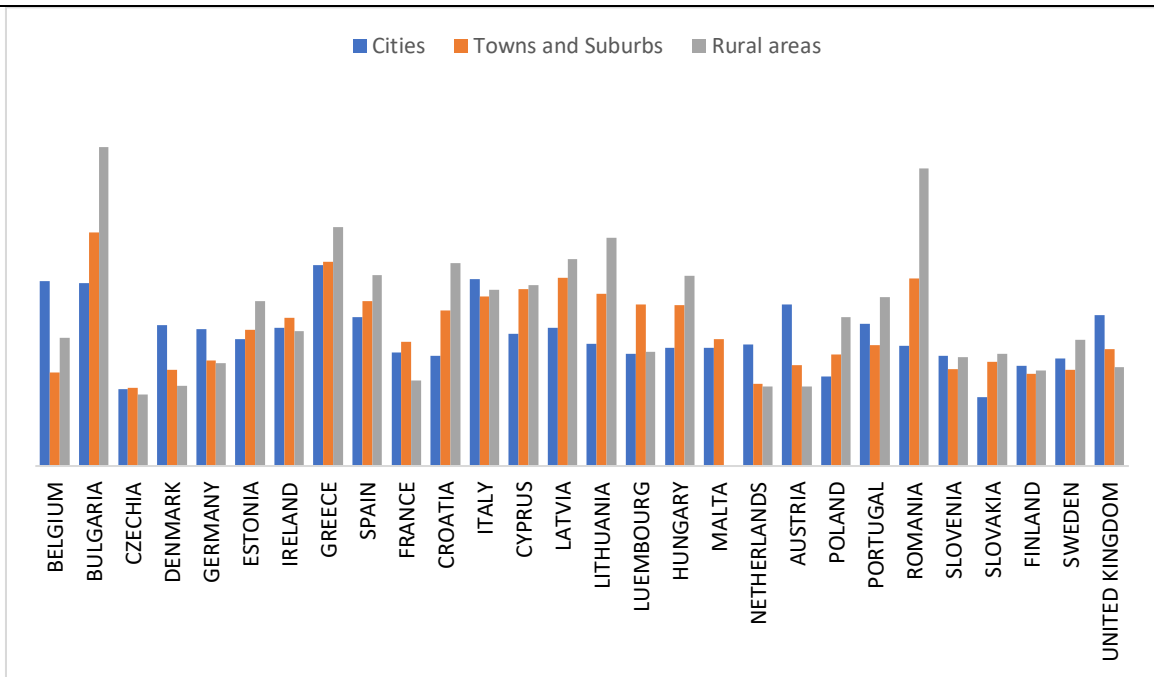
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	13,9	13,9	14,7	14,2	13,8	13,5
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	16,1	17,1	17,6	17,6	15,3	14,0
<b>Rural Areas</b>	11,8	11,9	12,1	11,9	13,2	13,6



2018

**6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion**  
Overall population (N/A statistics for young population)

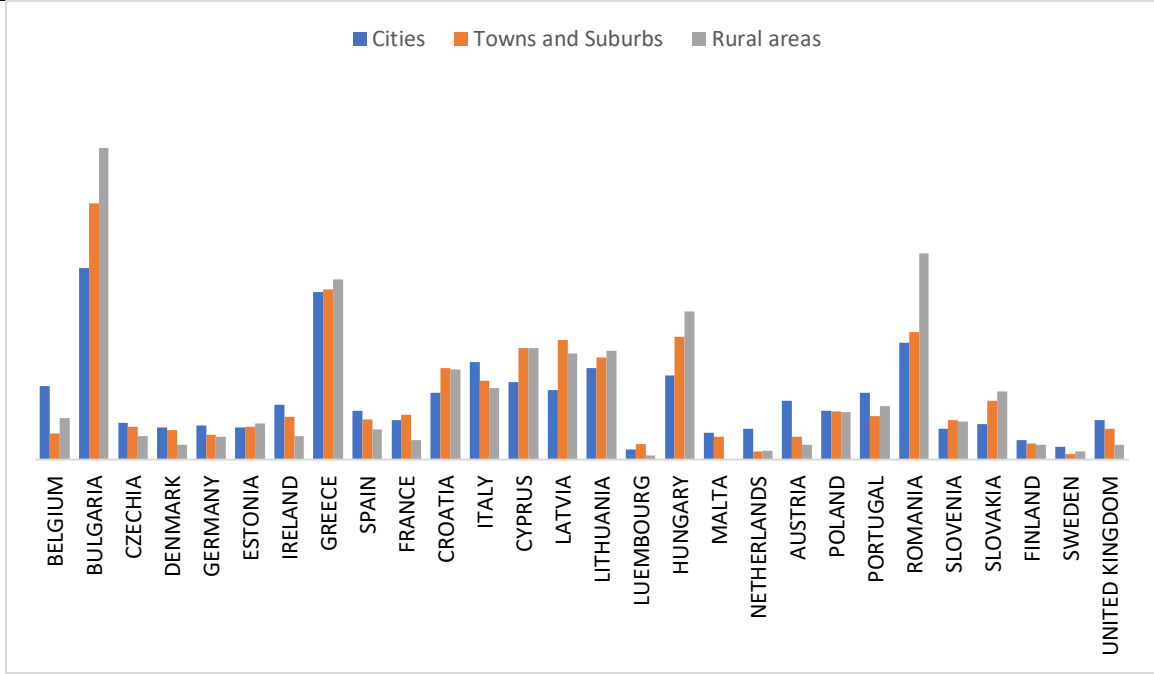
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	18,8	19,6	18,5	19,6	18,5	:
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	19,8	20,6	20,2	20,2	20,2	:
<b>Rural Areas</b>	16,1	16,3	15,9	15,8	13,9	:



2017

**6.9. Severe material deprivation rate**  
**Overall population (N/A statistics for young population)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	5,8	6,0	5,7	5,6	4,8	:
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	4,4	5,0	5,8	4,6	5,5	:
<b>Rural Areas</b>	4,1	3,2	2,5	2,7	2,4	:



2017

**7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION – 2011 statistics\***

**7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability**  
**Age: 15 - 34**



	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
France	484,674	6.731,677	298,64	6.786,772
<b>7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability</b> Age: 15 - 24				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
France	21,4	10,1	:	10,1
<b>7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability</b> Age: 30 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
France	32,6	48,1	33,8	47,6
<b>7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability</b> Age: 15 - 29				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
France	24,4	13,2	27,3	13,0

\* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.