

Young Population and Social Exclusion in GERMANY

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS 2

2. EDUCATION 4

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT 6

4. SOCIAL INCLUSION 15

5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES 19

6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS 23

7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION 27

Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

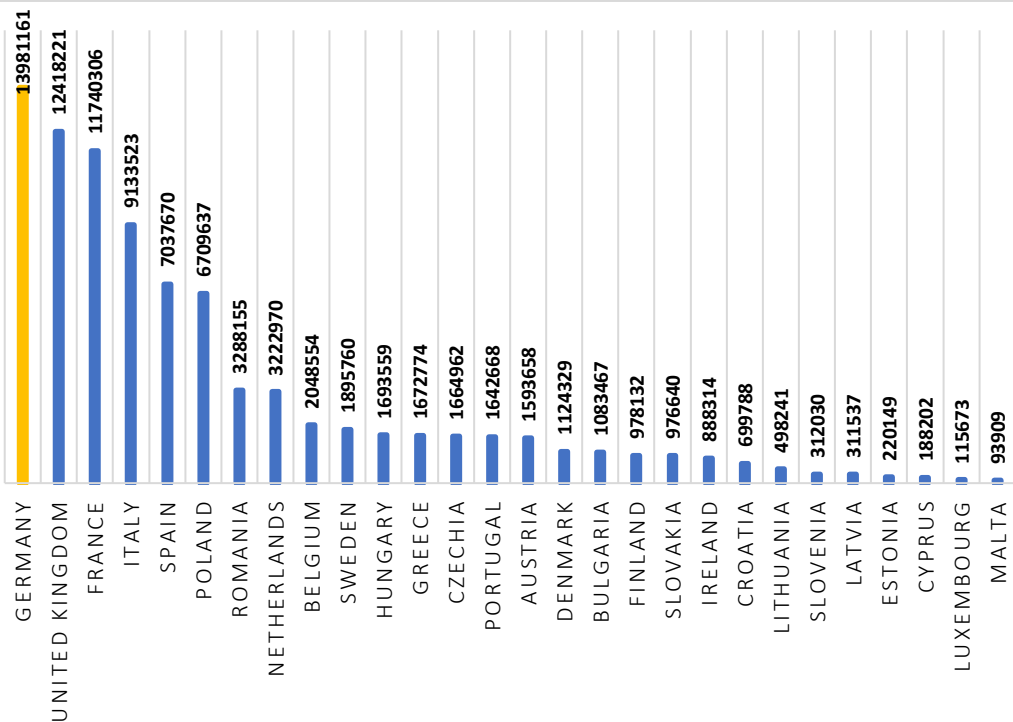
b break in time series	c confidential	d definition differs, see metadata
e estimated	f forecast	n not significant
p provisional	r revised	s Eurostat estimate
u low reliability	- not applicable	

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

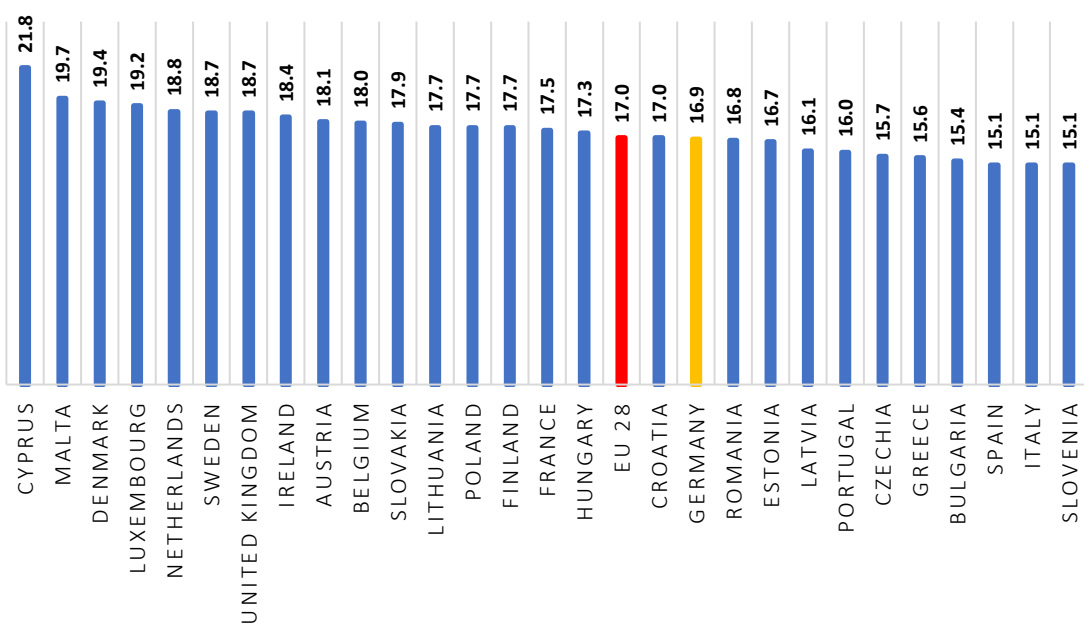
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
Germany	13.716.665	13.748.954	13.819.942	14.165.523	14.113.656	13.981.161



1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

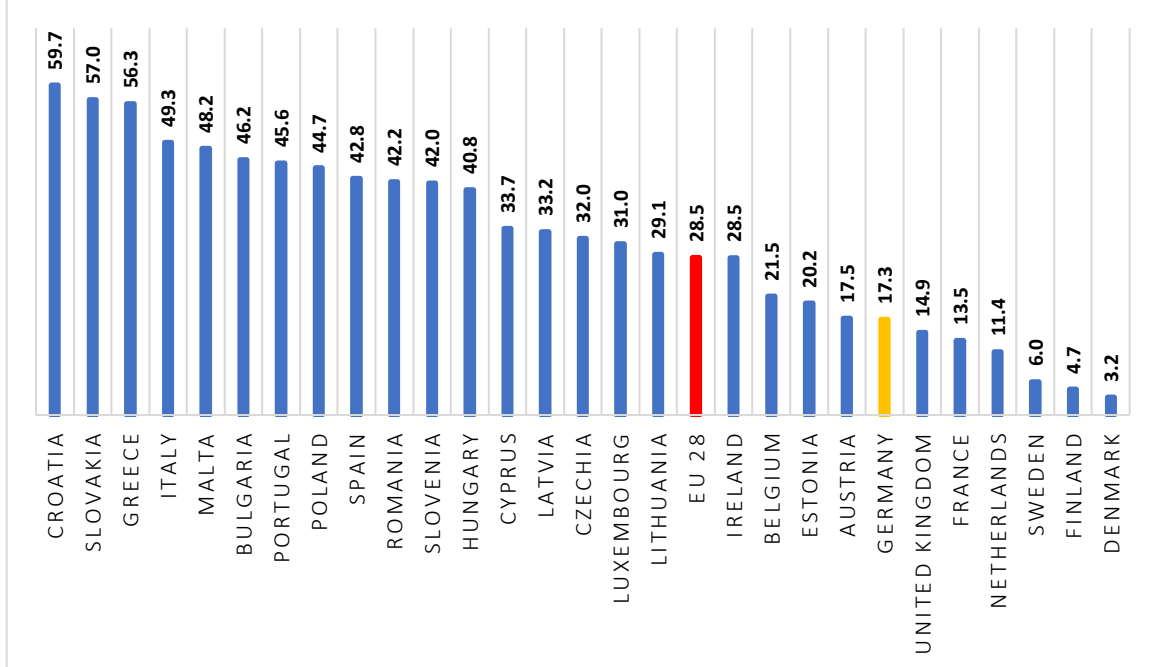
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
Germany	17,0	17,0	17,0	17,2	17,1	16,9



2018

1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents
Age: 25 - 34

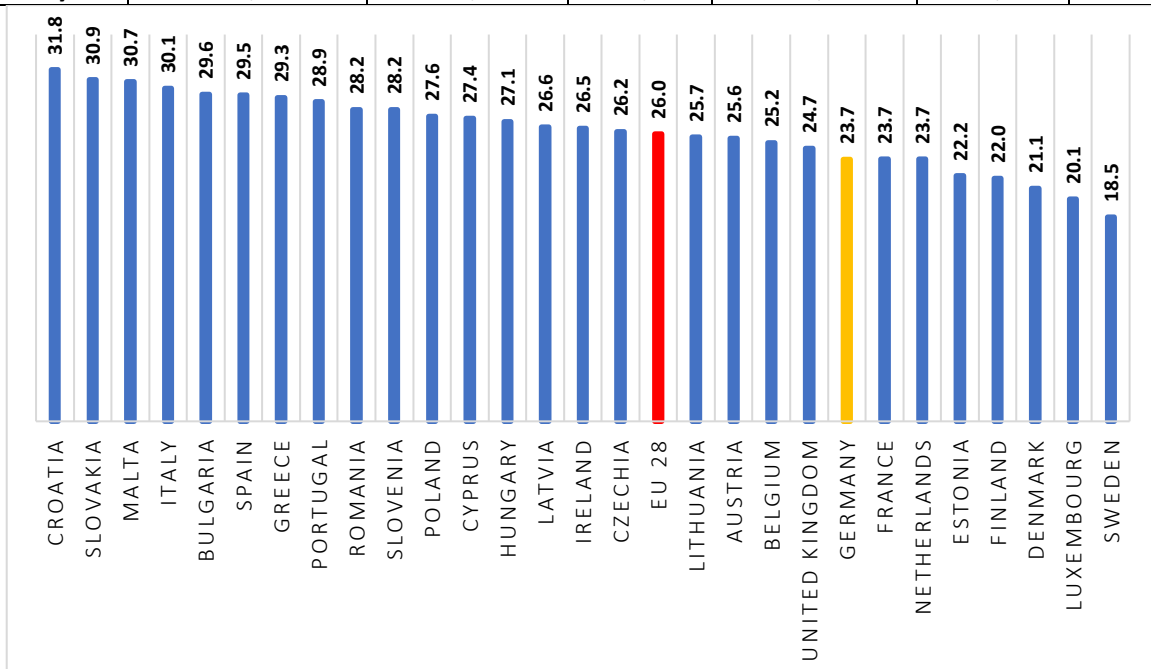
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
Germany	16,8	18,3	19,1	17,9	17,3	:



2017

1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
Germany	23,9	23,8	23,8	23,7	23,7	23,7



2018

2. EDUCATION						
2.1. Young people by educational attainment level						
ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)						
Age: 15 -29						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Germany	31,8	38,7	39,0	38,0	38,0	38,0

Country	Percentage
DENMARK	43.5
ITALY	40.7
ROMANIA	40.5
SPAIN	40.4
LUXEMBOURG	40.0
PORTUGAL	39.8
GERMANY	38.0
SWEDEN	36.5
BELGIUM	35.5
NETHERLANDS	35.1
FINLAND	34.9
BULGARIA	34.5
ESTONIA	34.2
LATVIA	34.1
HUNGARY	34.1
EU 28	33.4
FRANCE	31.6
SLOVAKIA	31.5
CZECHIA	31.4
MALTA	31.3
LITHUANIA	30.5
POLAND	30.4
GREECE	30.0
IRELAND	29.8
AUSTRIA	29.3
SLOVENIA	29.3
CYPRUS	27.6
CROATIA	25.6
UNITED KINGDOM	17.9

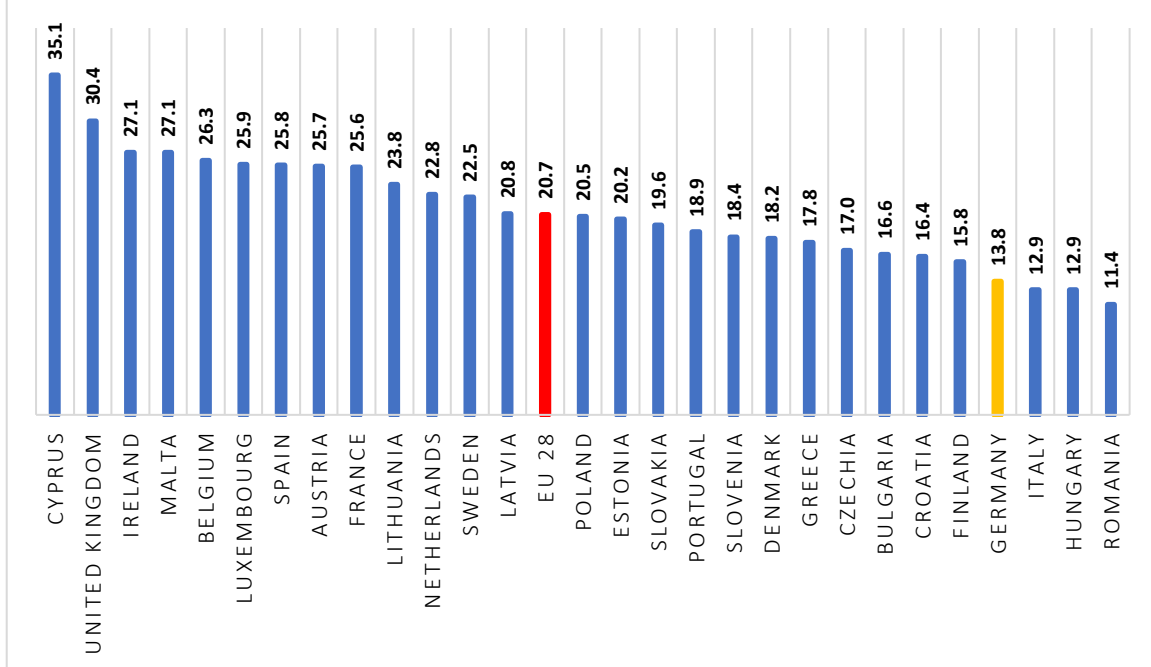
2.2. Young people by educational attainment level						
ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)						
Age: 15 -29						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Germany	54,6	49,9	48,7	48,9	48,4	48,2

Country	Percentage
CROATIA	58.0
HUNGARY	53.0
SLOVENIA	52.3
GREECE	52.2
UNITED KINGDOM	51.7
CZECHIA	51.6
FINLAND	49.3
POLAND	49.1
BULGARIA	49.0
SLOVAKIA	48.9
GERMANY	48.2
ROMANIA	48.1
ITALY	46.4
EU 28	45.9
LITHUANIA	45.7
ESTONIA	45.6
LATVIA	45.1
AUSTRIA	45.1
IRELAND	43.1
FRANCE	42.8
NETHERLANDS	42.1
MALTA	41.6
PORTUGAL	41.2
SWEDEN	41.0
BELGIUM	38.2
DENMARK	38.2
CYPRUS	37.3
LUXEMBOURG	34.0
SPAIN	33.8

2018

2.3. Young people by educational attainment level
ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)
Age: 15 -29

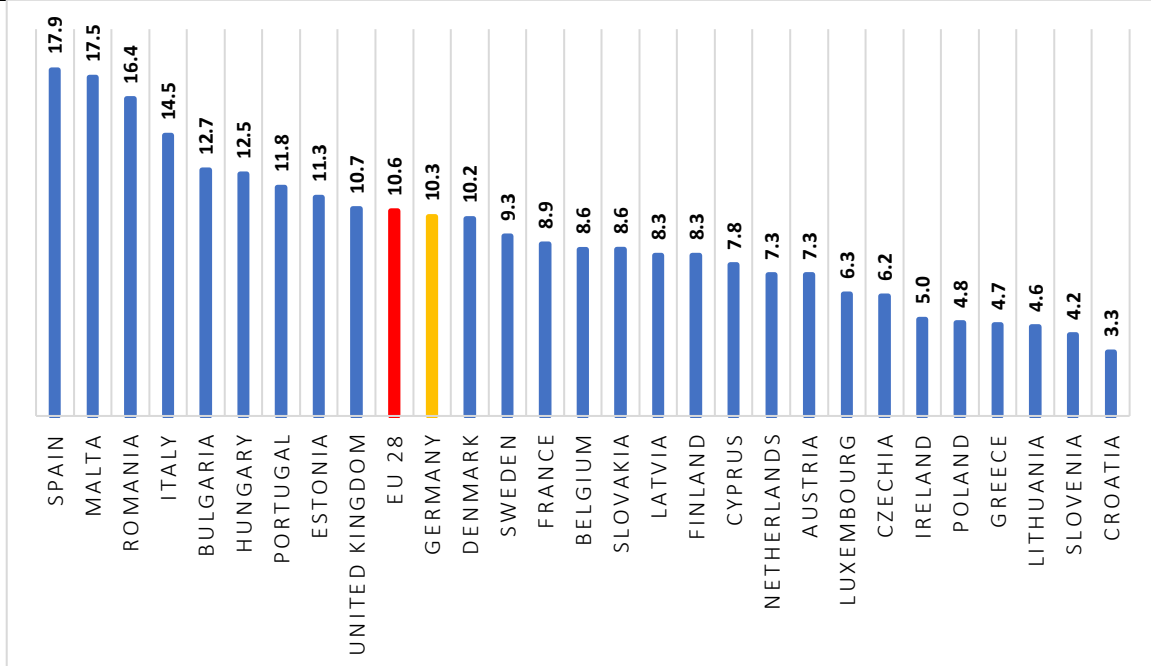
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
Germany	13,5	11,4	12,3	13,1	13,6	13,8



2018

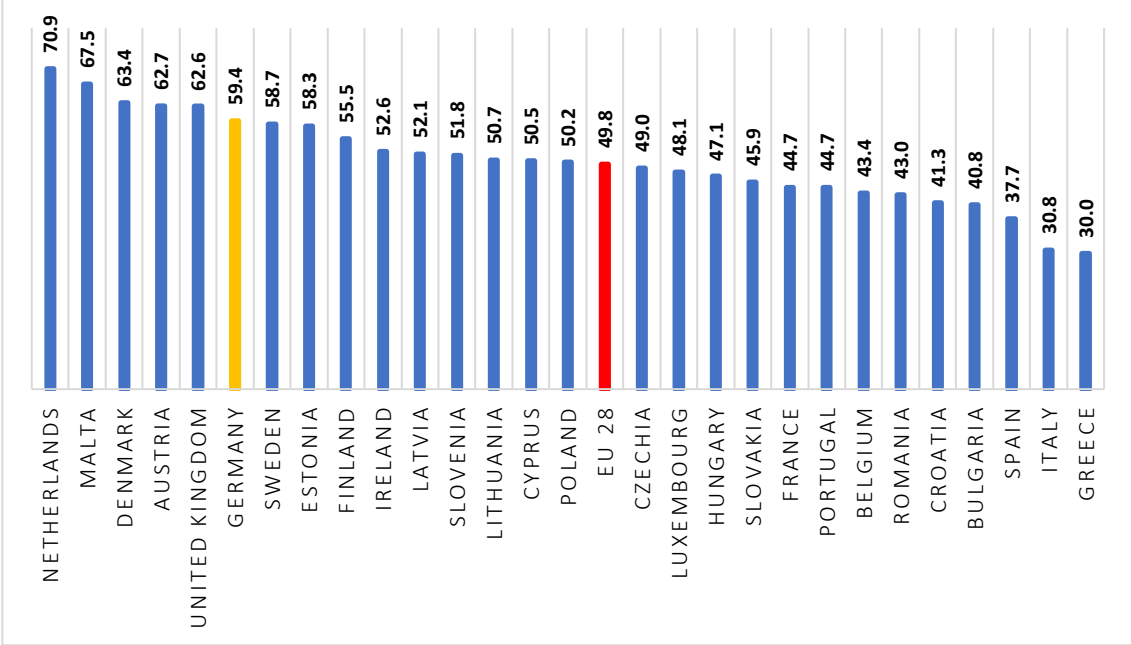
2.4. Early leavers from education and training
Age: 18 - 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
Germany	9,8	9,5	10,1	10,3	10,1	10,3



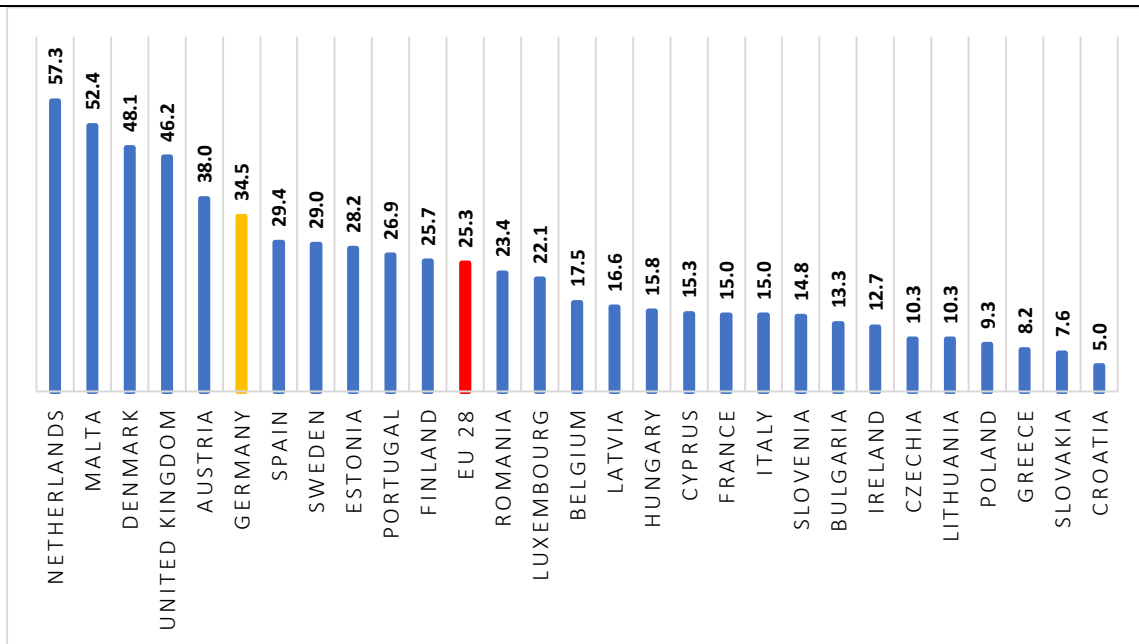
2018

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT						
	3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
Germany	58,0	57,8	57,7	58,2	58,7	59,4



Country	Rate (%)
NETHERLANDS	70.9
MALTA	67.5
DENMARK	63.4
AUSTRIA	62.7
UNITED KINGDOM	62.6
GERMANY	59.4
SWEDEN	58.7
ESTONIA	58.3
FINLAND	55.5
IRELAND	52.6
LATVIA	52.1
SLOVENIA	51.8
LITHUANIA	50.7
CYPRUS	50.5
POLAND	50.2
EU 28	49.8
CZECHIA	49.0
LUXEMBOURG	48.1
HUNGARY	47.1
SLOVAKIA	45.9
FRANCE	44.7
PORTUGAL	44.7
BELGIUM	43.4
ROMANIA	43.0
CROATIA	41.3
BULGARIA	40.8
SPAIN	37.7
ITALY	30.8
GREECE	30.0

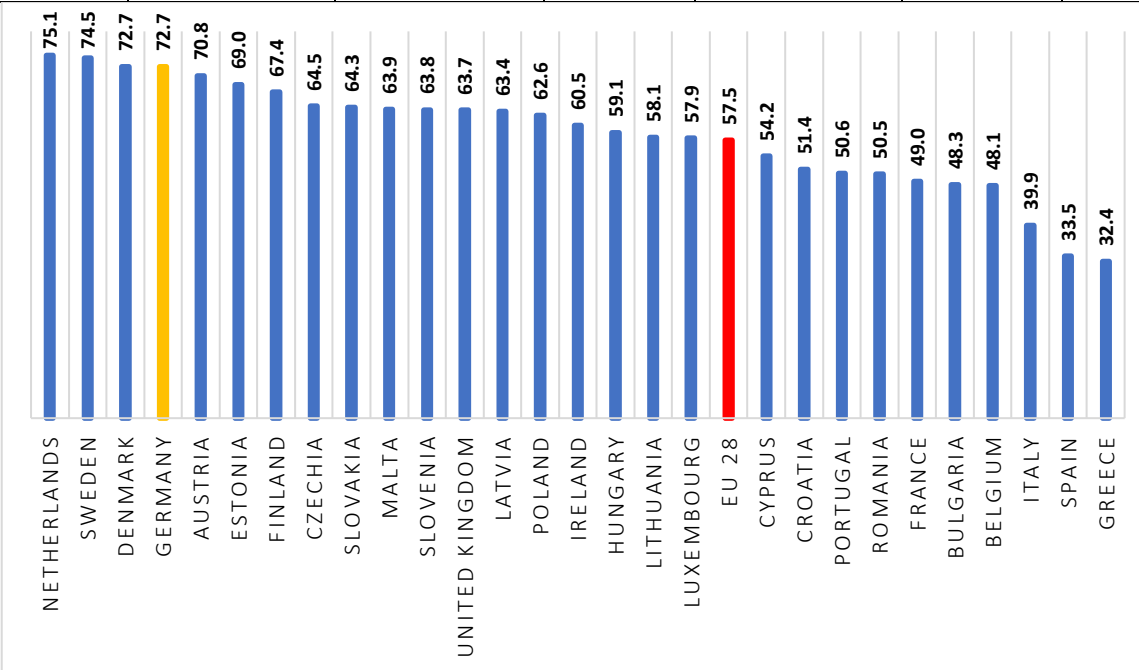
	3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
Germany	45,9	33,6	33,1	33,5	33,7	34,5



2018

3.3. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

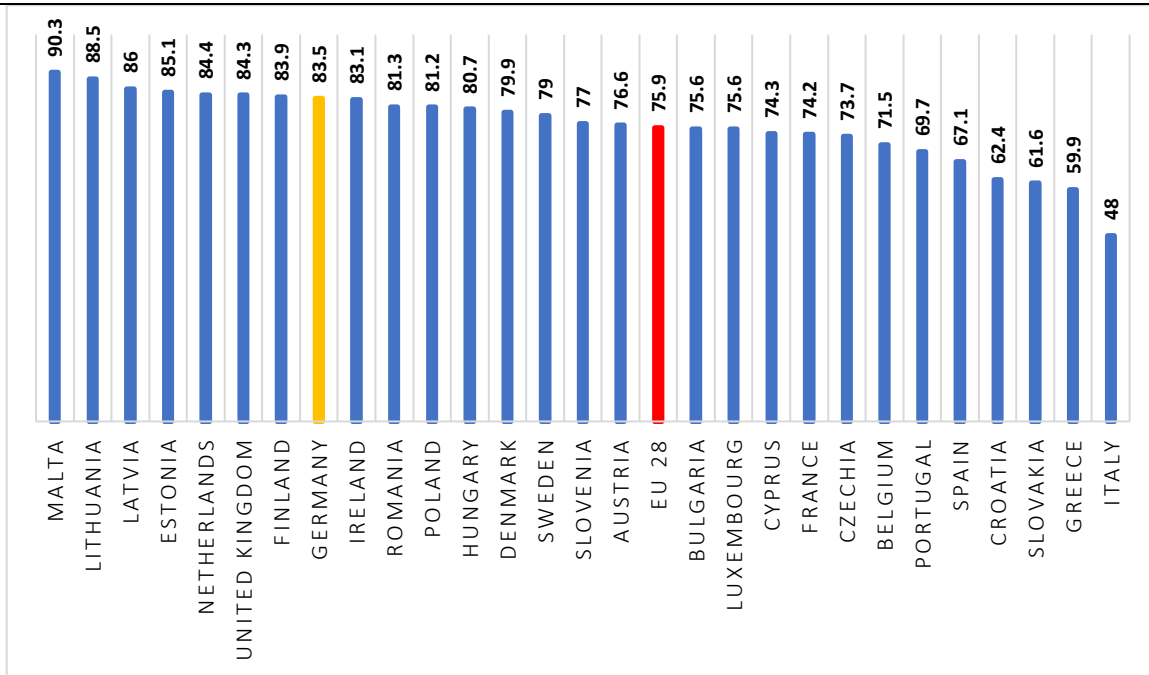
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
Germany	70,6	70,9	71,1	71,5	72,1	72,7



2018

3.4. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: tertiary
Age: 15 -29

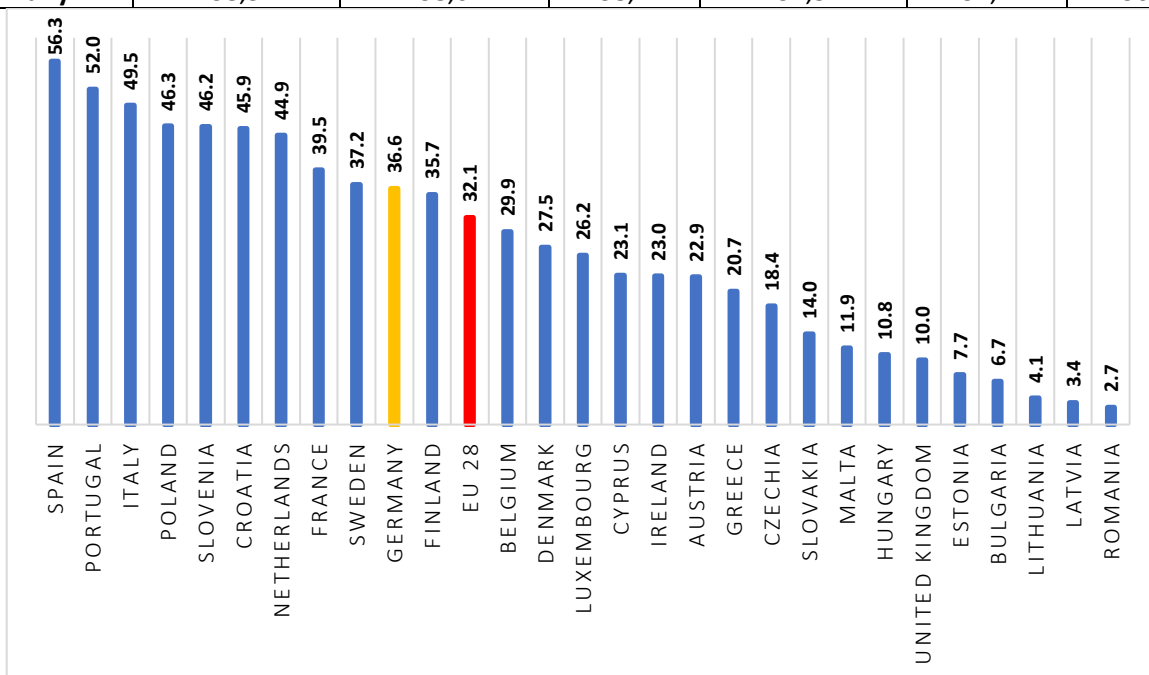
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
Germany	84,6	83,0	83,0	82,2	82,2	83,5



2018

3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees
Age: 15 - 29

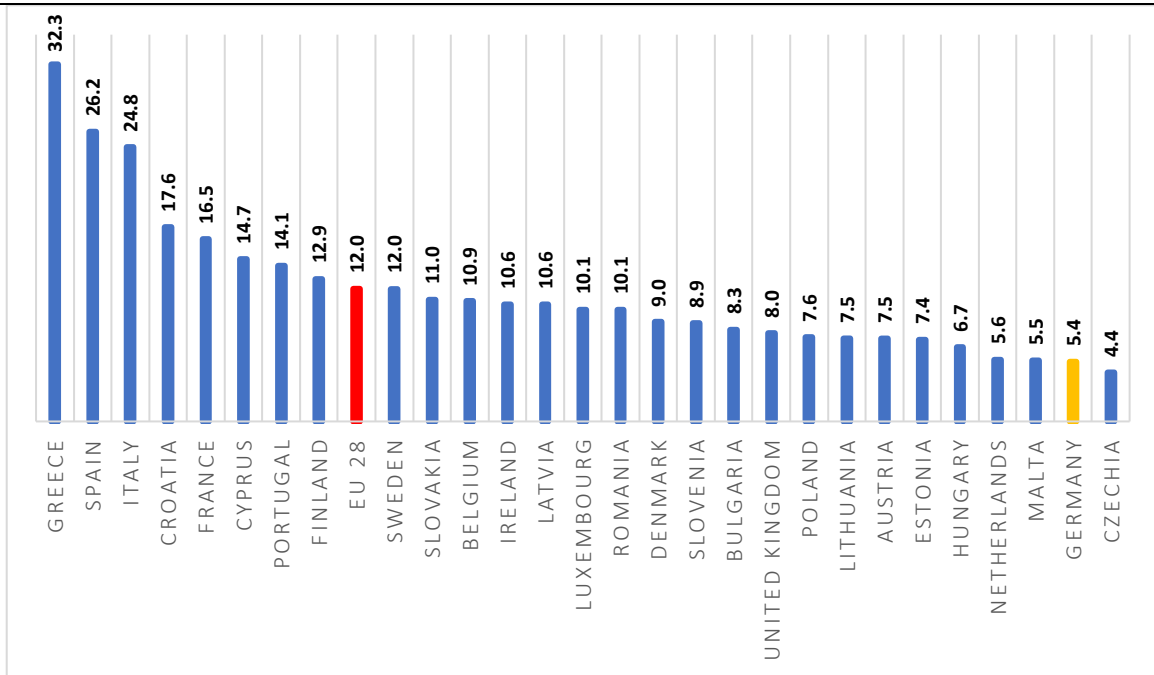
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
Germany	38,5	38,0	38,1	37,5	37,1	36,6



2018

3.6. Youth unemployment
ALL ISCED Levels
Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
Germany	7,3	6,9	6,5	6,2	5,8	5,4



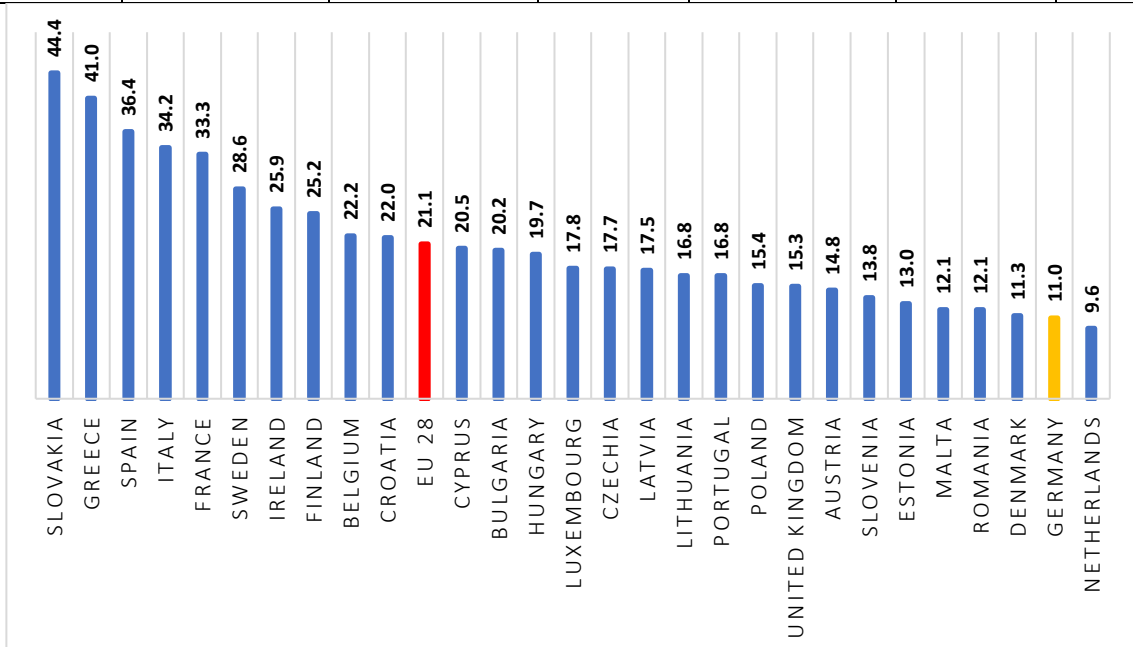
2018

3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Germany	13,2	13,4	13,1	12,5	12,2	11,0



2018

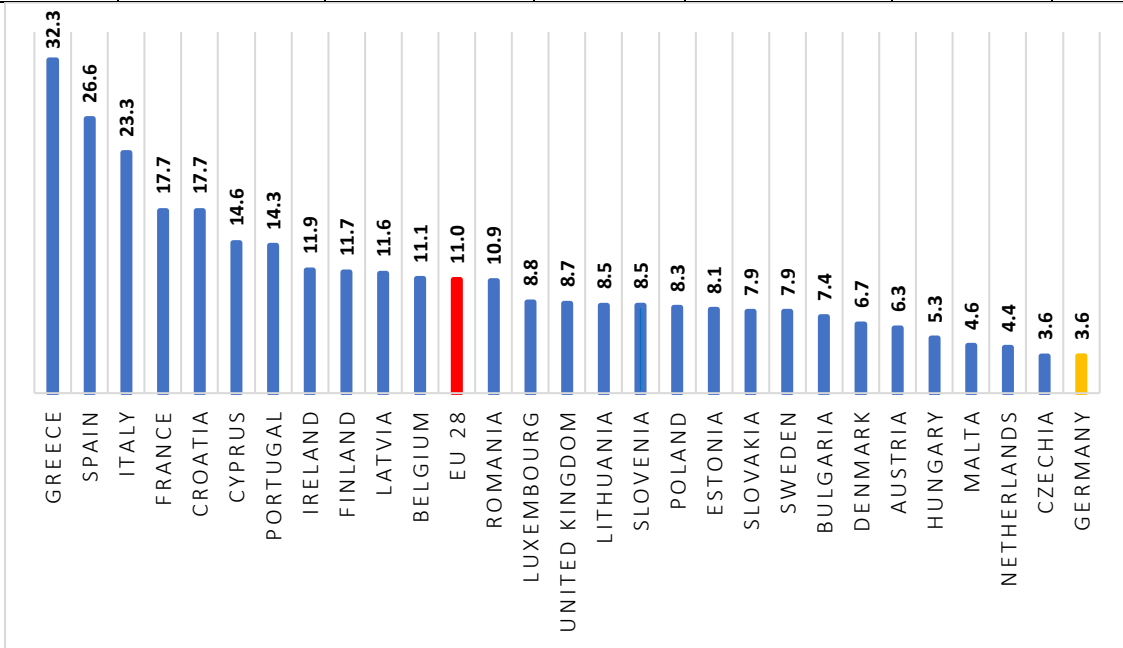
3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Germany	13,2	13,4	13,1	12,5	12,2	11,0

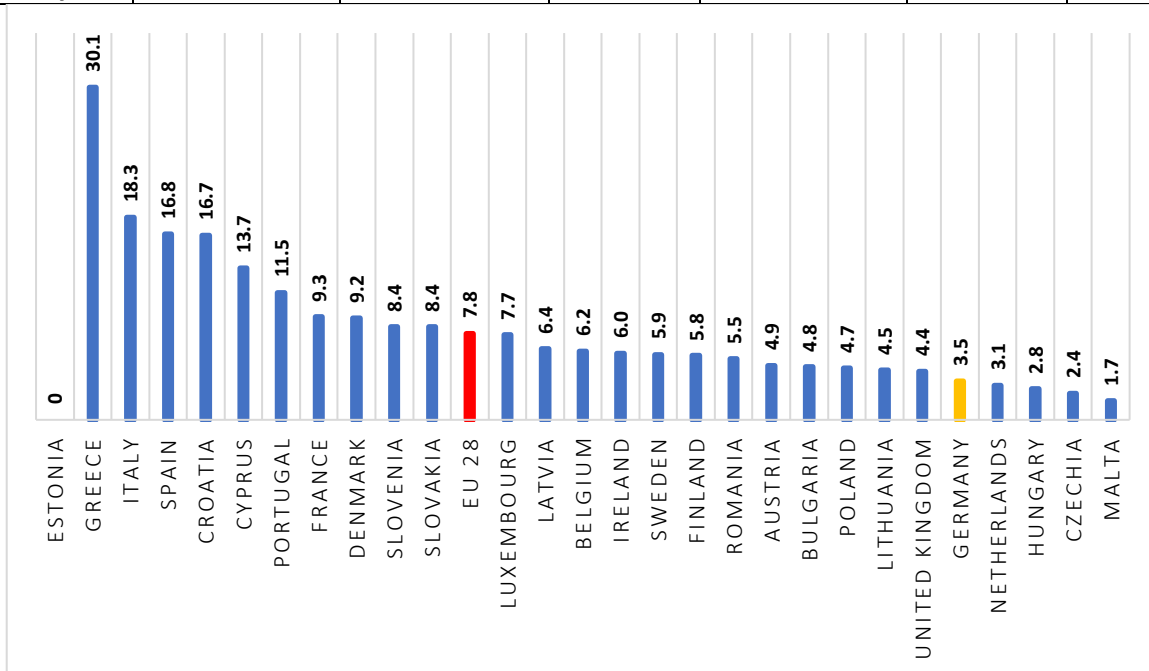
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
Germany	5,7	5,1	4,6	4,4	4,0	3,6



2018

**3.9. Youth unemployment
ISCED 11 level: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
Germany	3,5	4,0	3,8	3,4	3,4	3,5

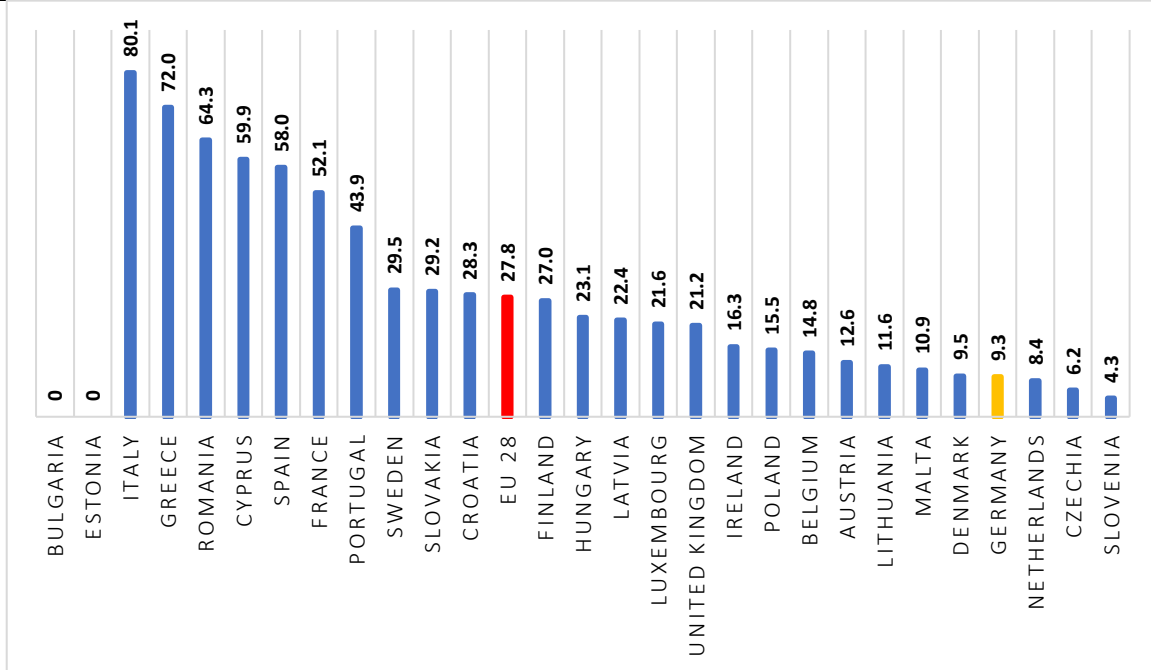


2018

**3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
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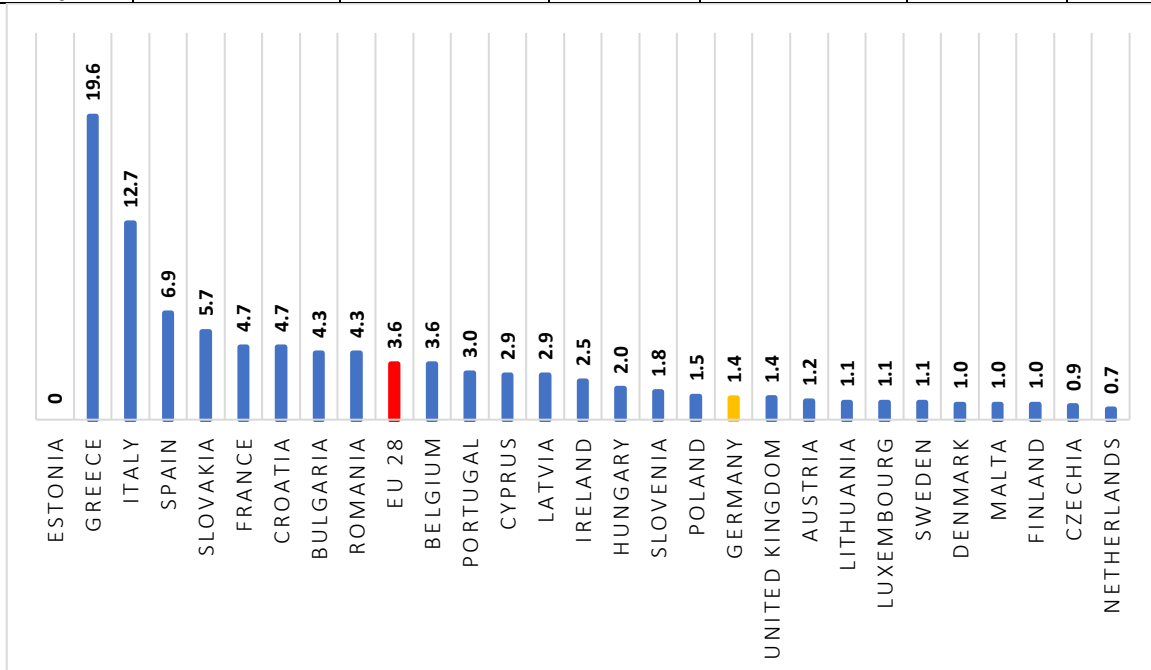
EU 28	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
Germany	14,1	13,4	12,8	11,8	10,4	9,3



2018

3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
Germany	1,9	1,8	1,7	1,5	1,5	1,4

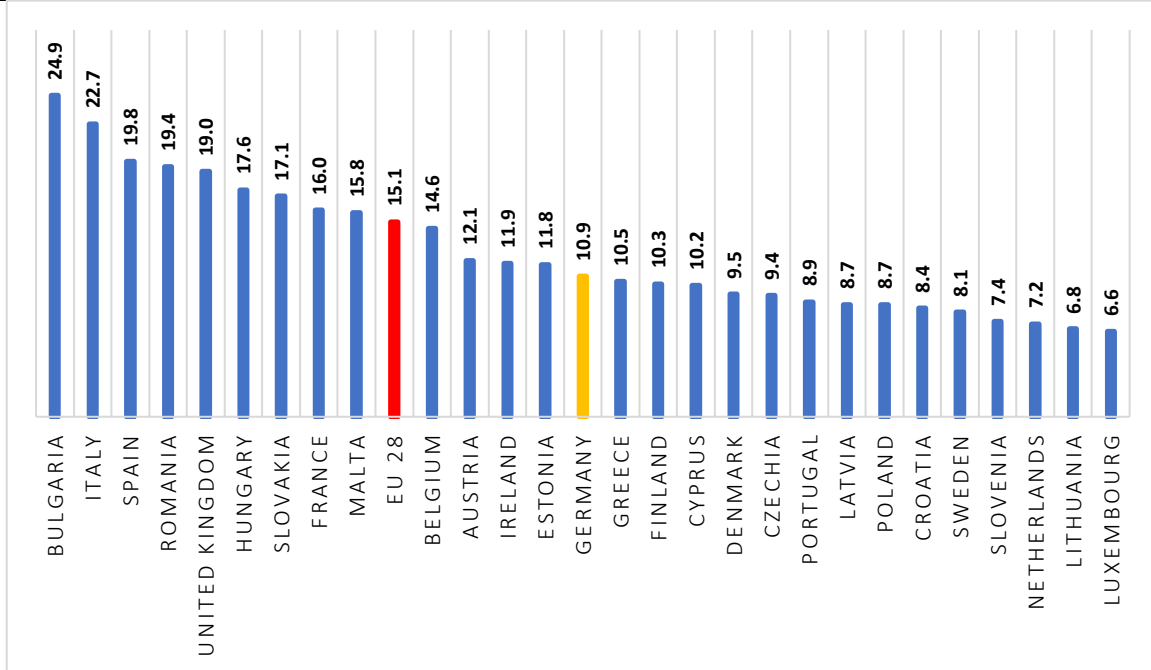


2018

3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
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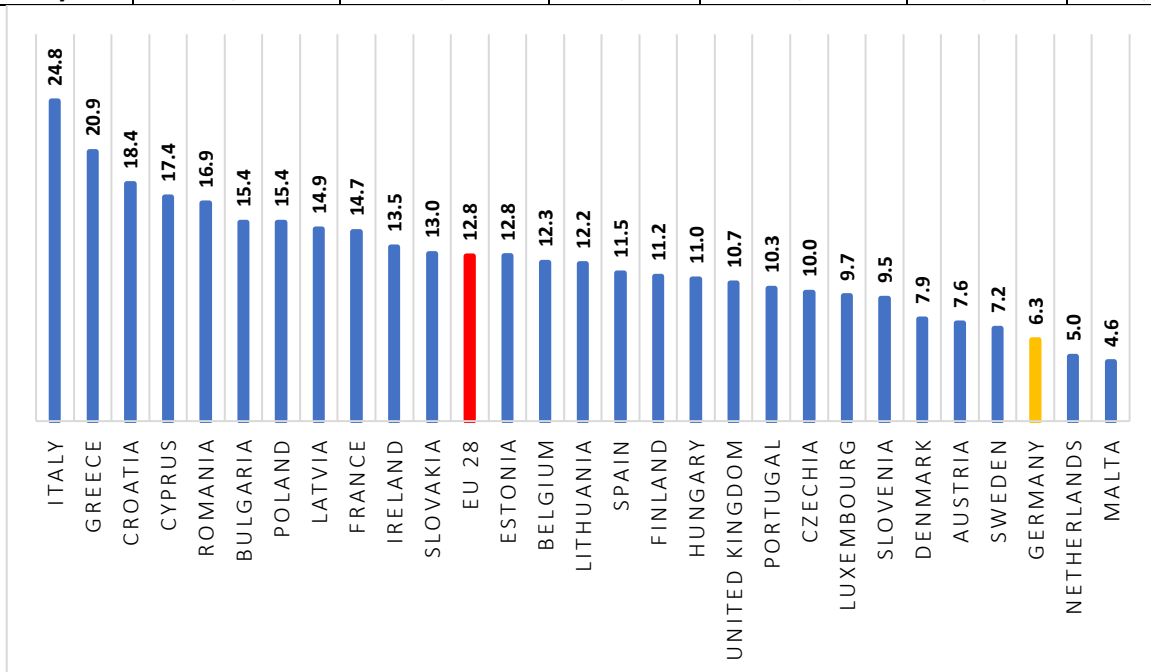
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
Germany	15,3	11,2	11,3	11,9	11,6	10,9



2018

**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels
3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29**

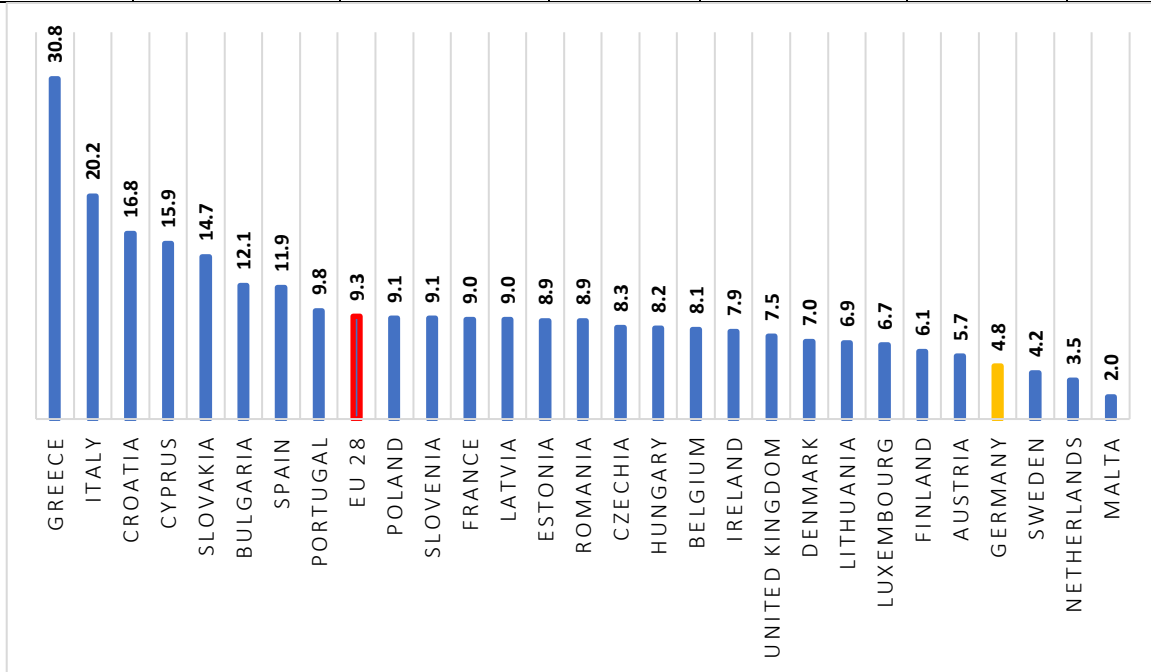
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
Germany	7,8	7,5	7,1	7,3	6,9	6,3



2018

**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Tertiary**

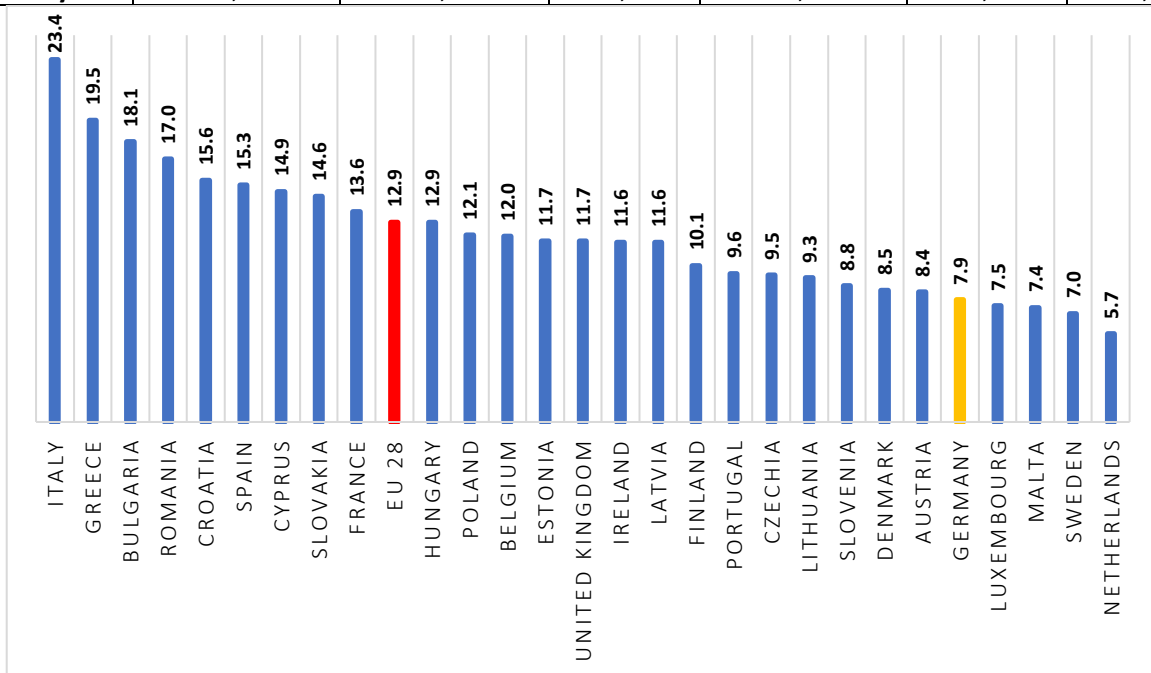
	Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
Germany	5,0	5,2	5,1	5,5	5,1	4,8



2018

3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed Age: 15 -29

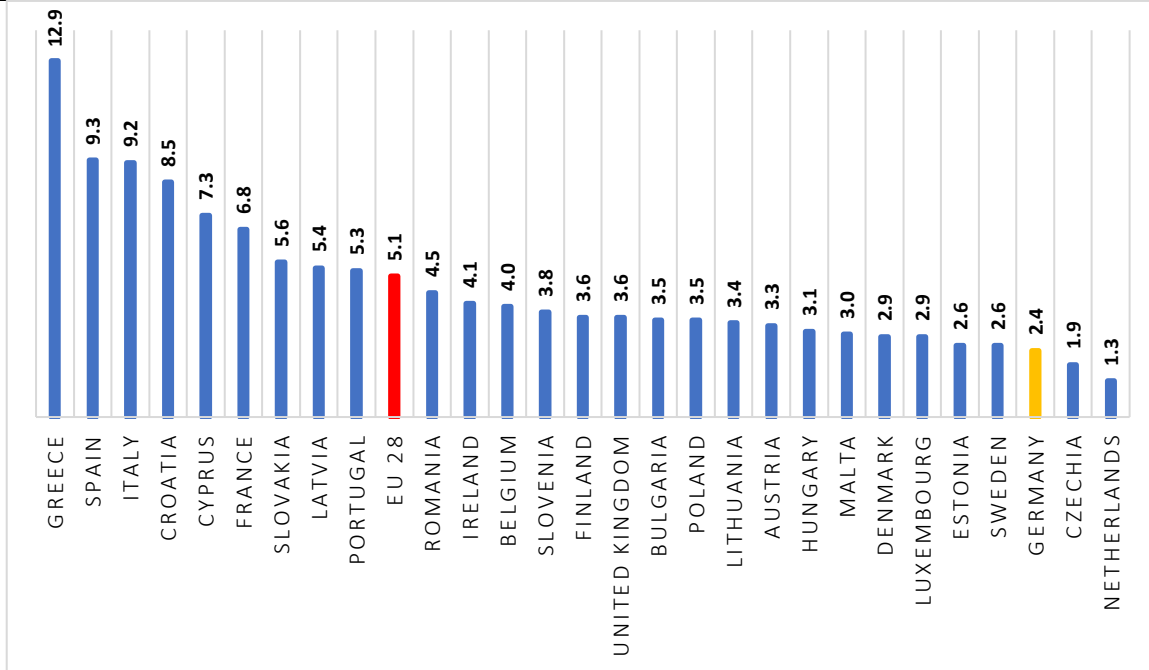
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
Germany	8,7	8,7	8,5	8,9	8,5	7,9



2018

3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed

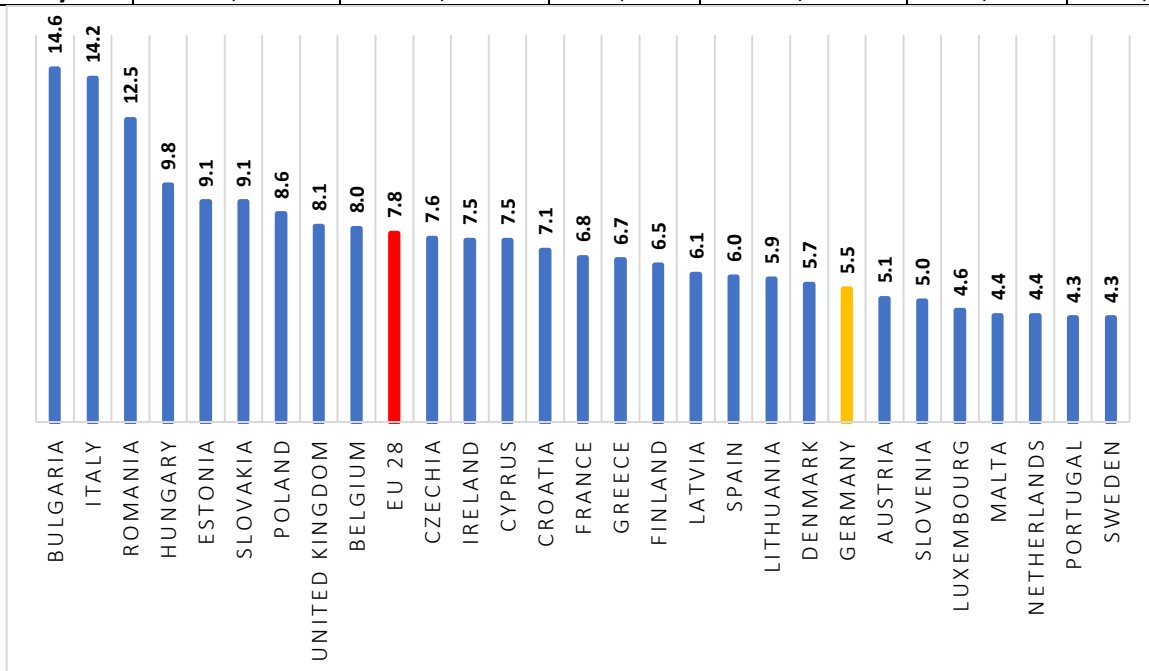
	Age: 15 -29					
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
Germany	3,5	3,3	3,1	2,9	2,6	2,4



2018

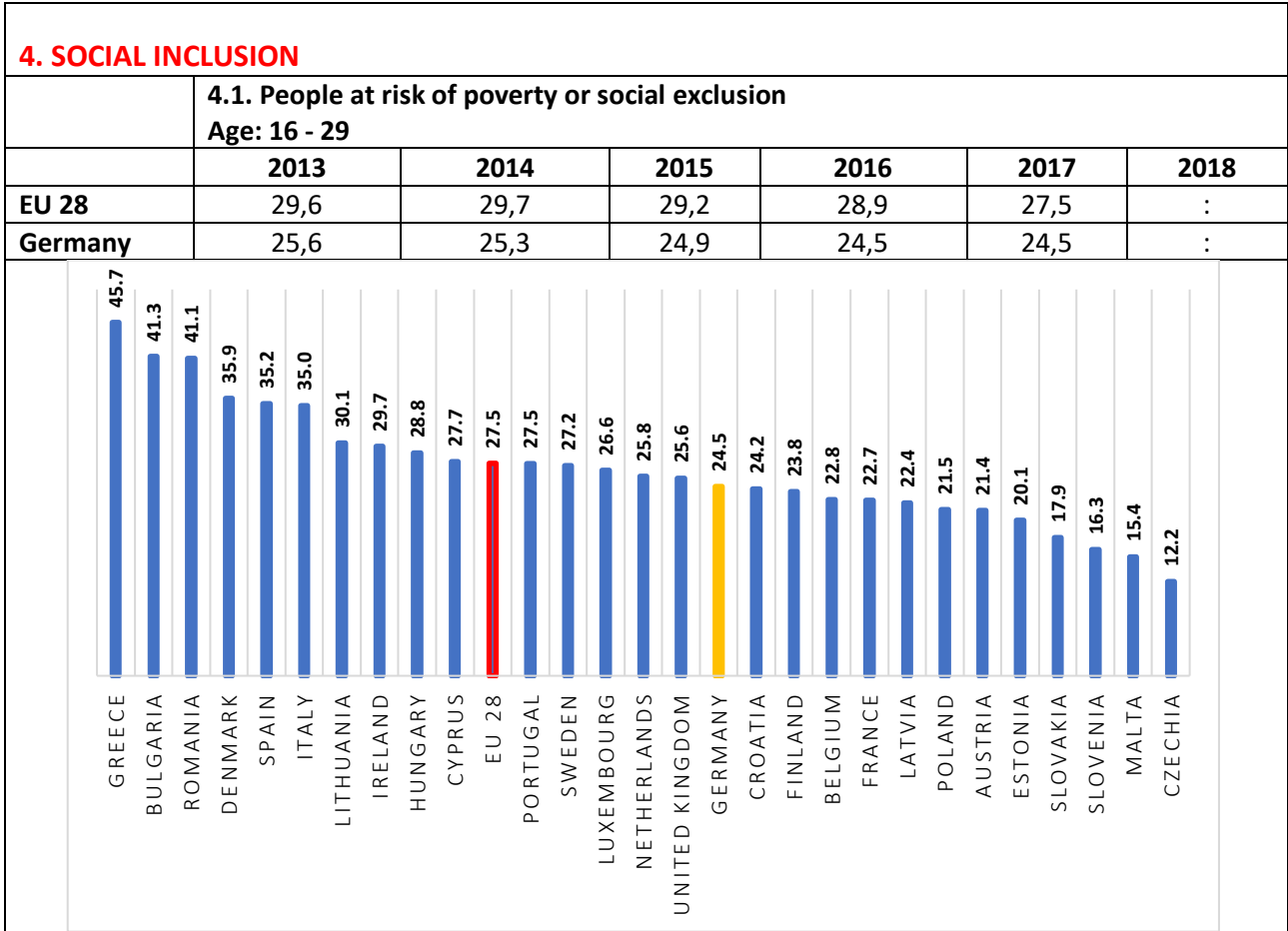
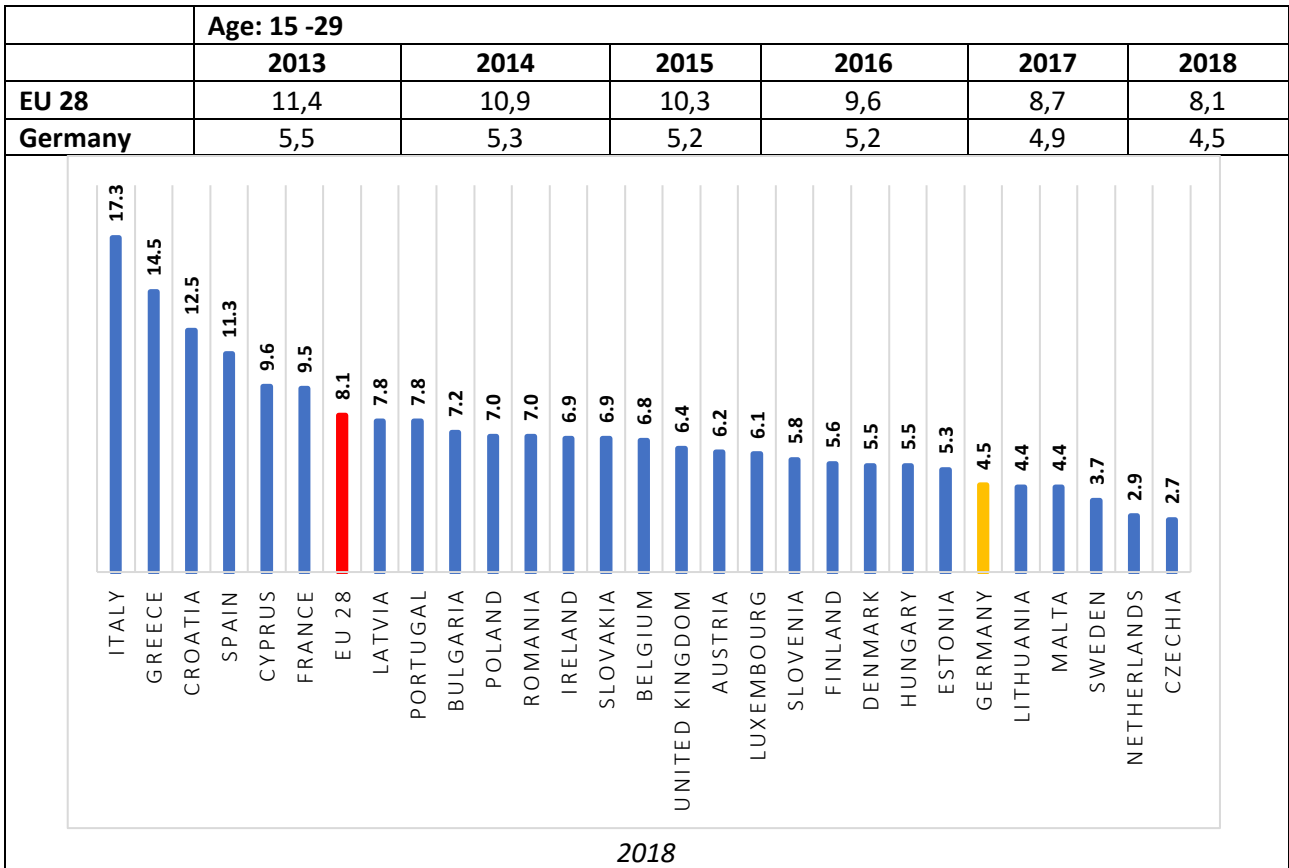
3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
Germany	5,2	5,4	5,4	6,0	5,9	5,5



2018

3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work



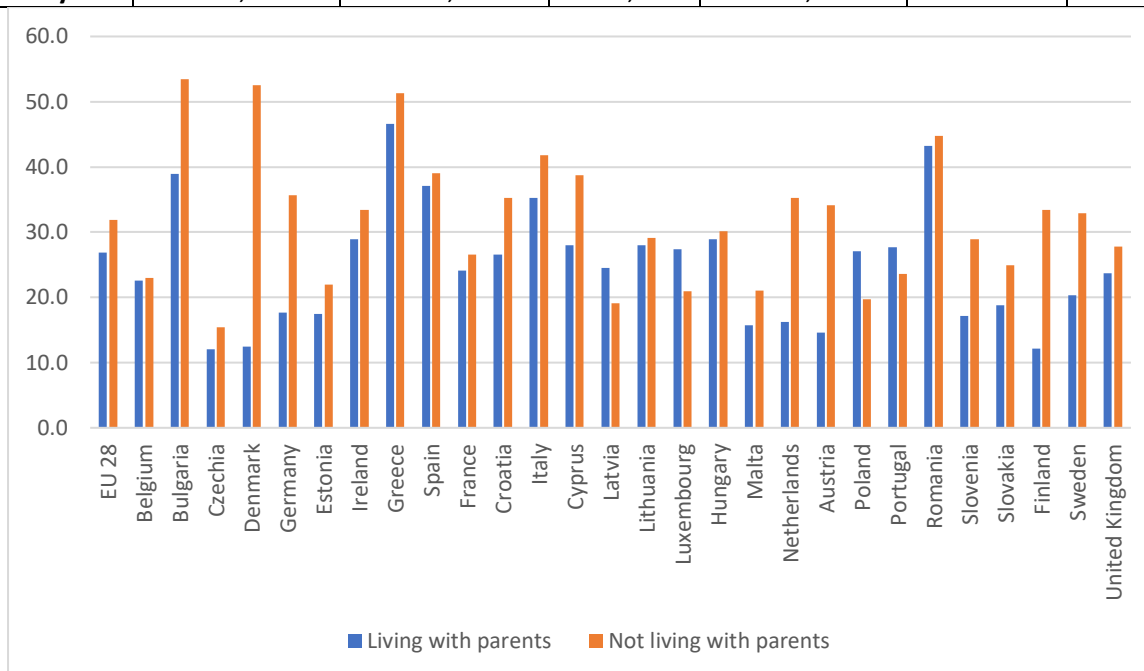
2017

4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
Germany	17,9	17,8	17,1	17,7	:	:

4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents
Age: 16 - 29

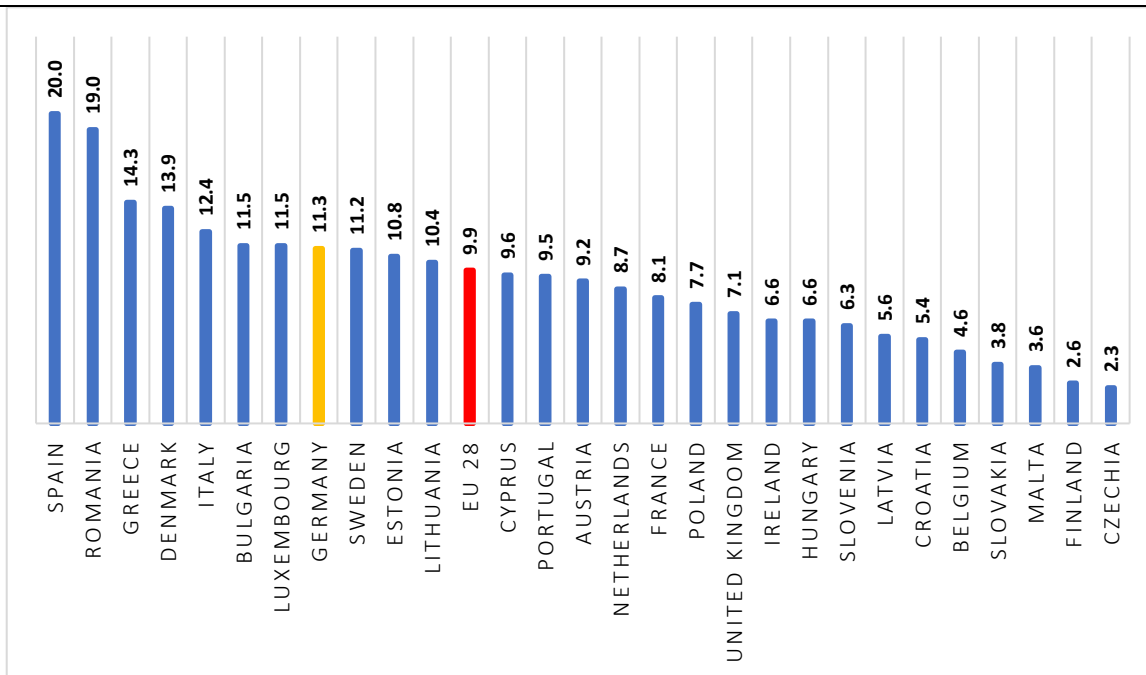
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
Germany	35,2	36,5	36,7	35,7	:	:



2016

4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate
Age: 16 - 29

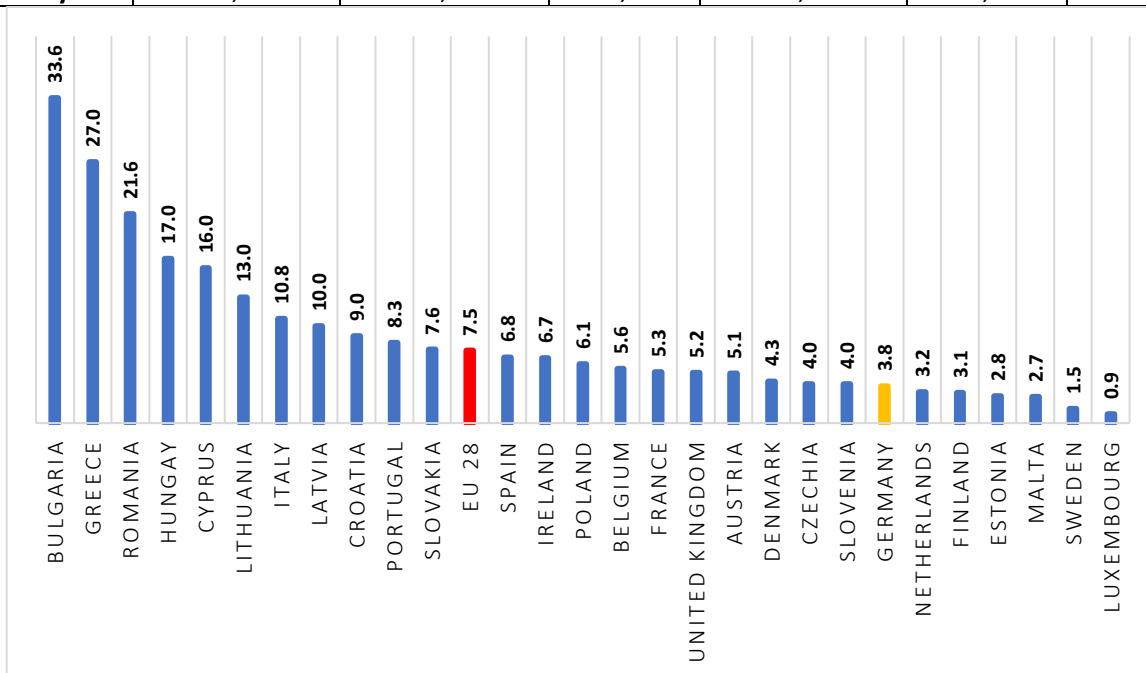
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Germany	11,3	12,5	12,9	12,7	11,3	:



2017

4.5. Severe material deprivation rate
Age: 15- 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Germany	6,0	5,3	4,7	3,8	3,8	:

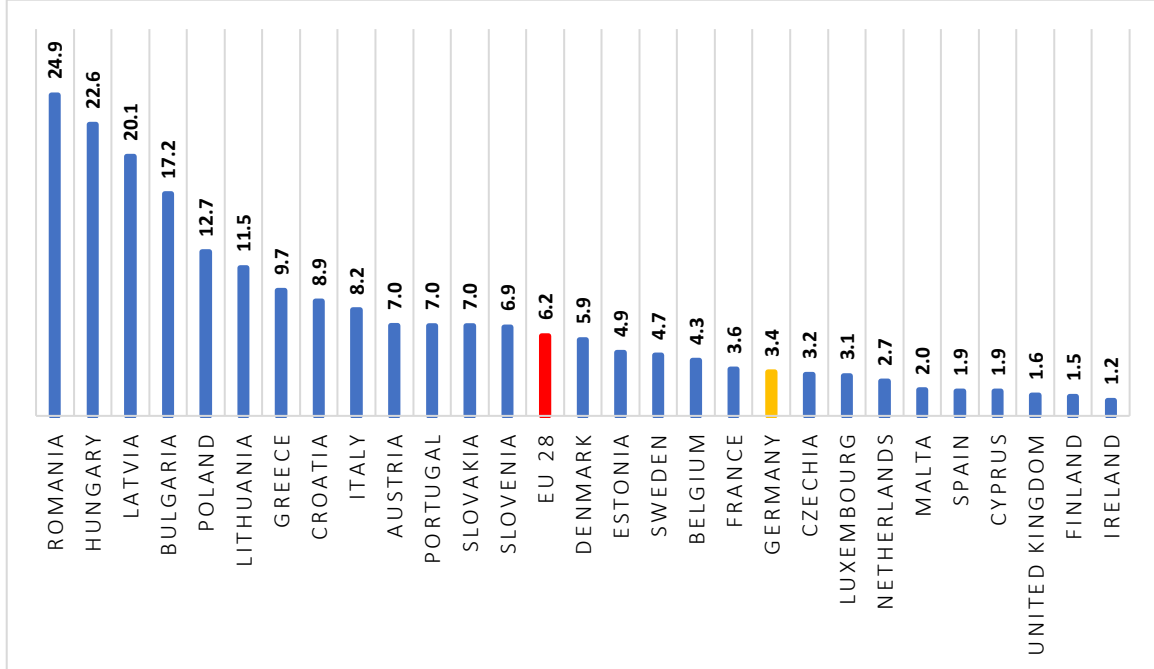


2017

4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
Germany	3,1	3,8	3,5	3,3	3,4	:

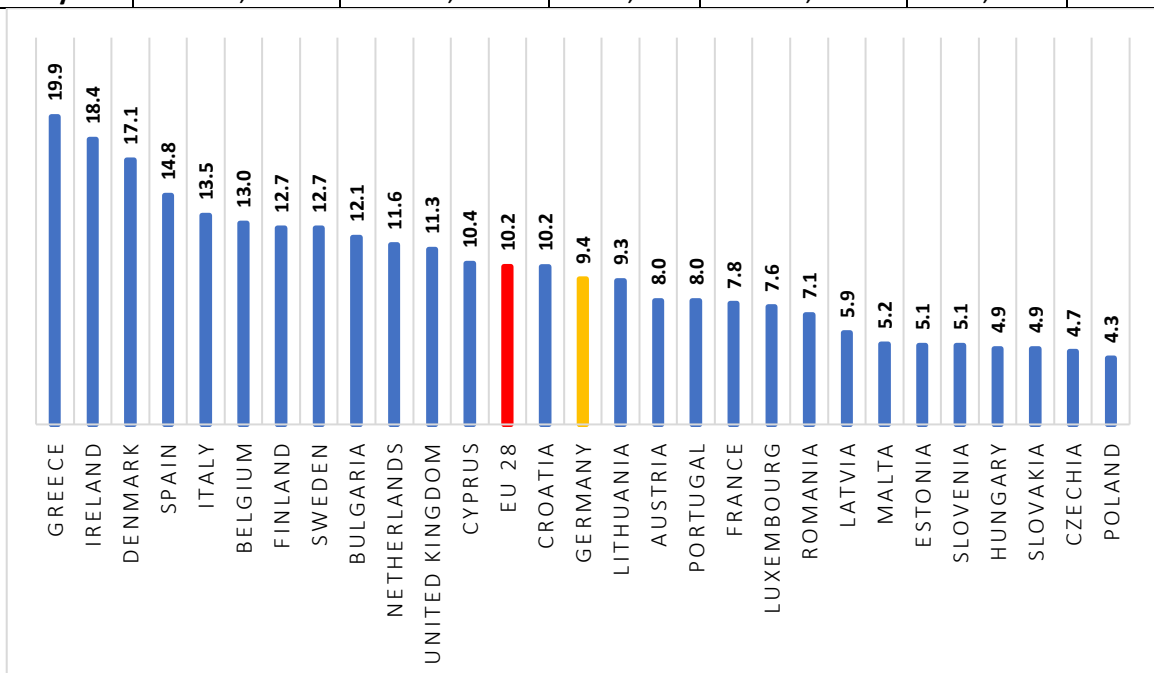


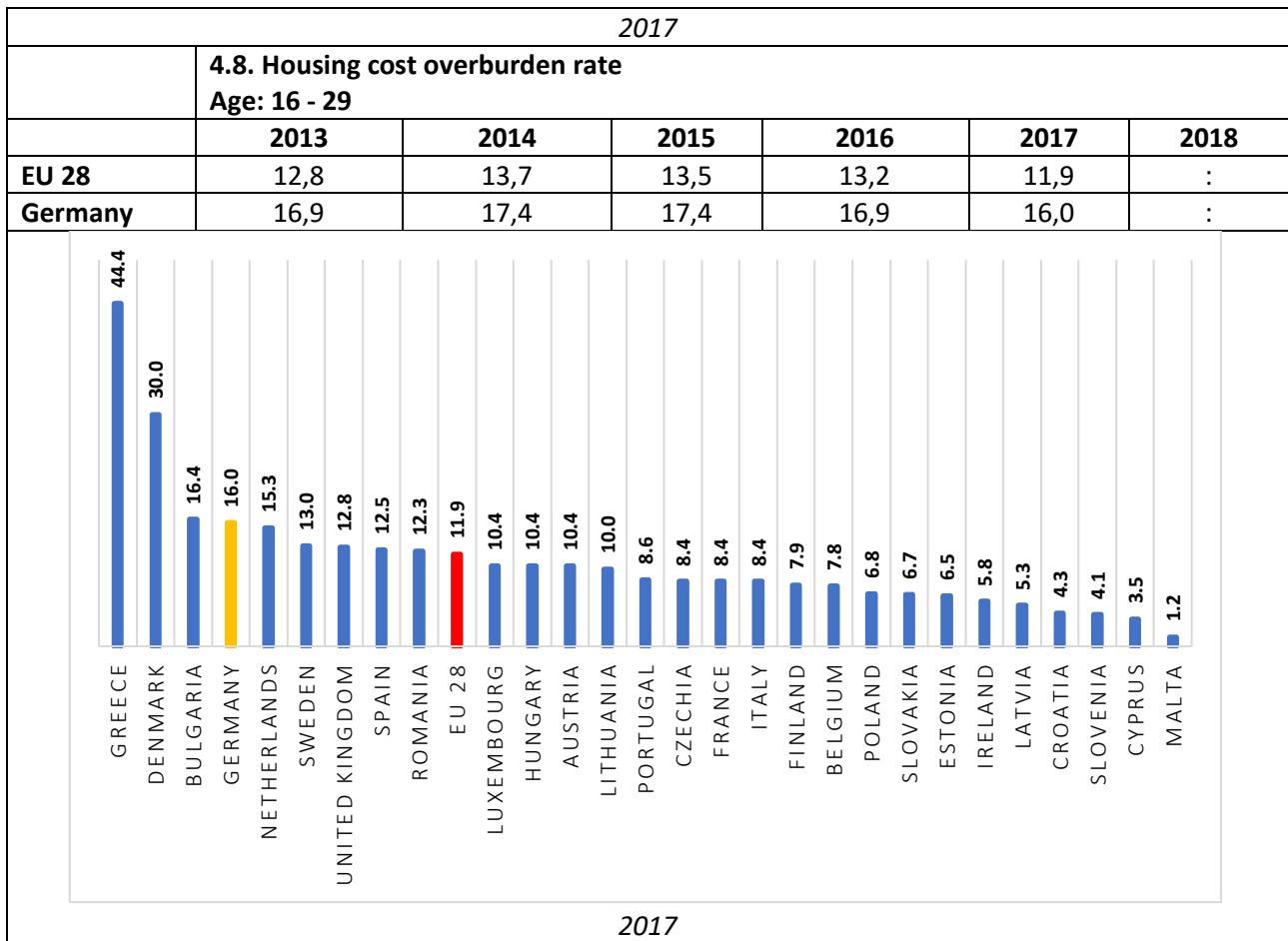
2017

4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity

Age: 15 - 29

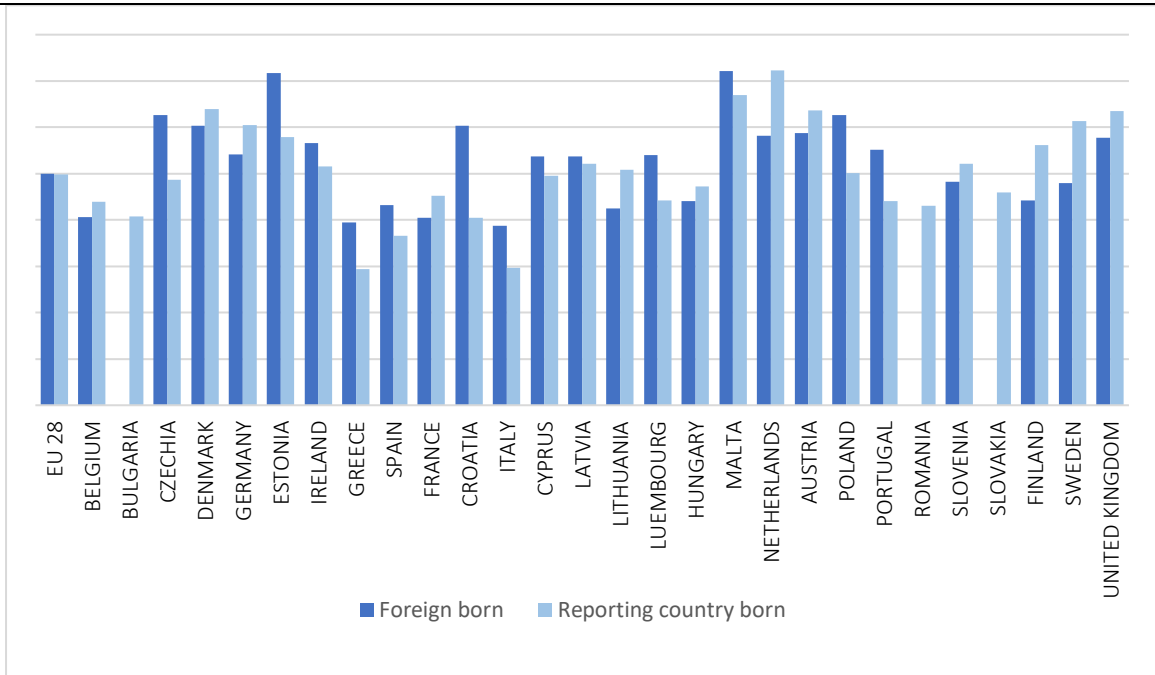
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
Germany	10,5	10,7	10,0	10,1	9,4	:





5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

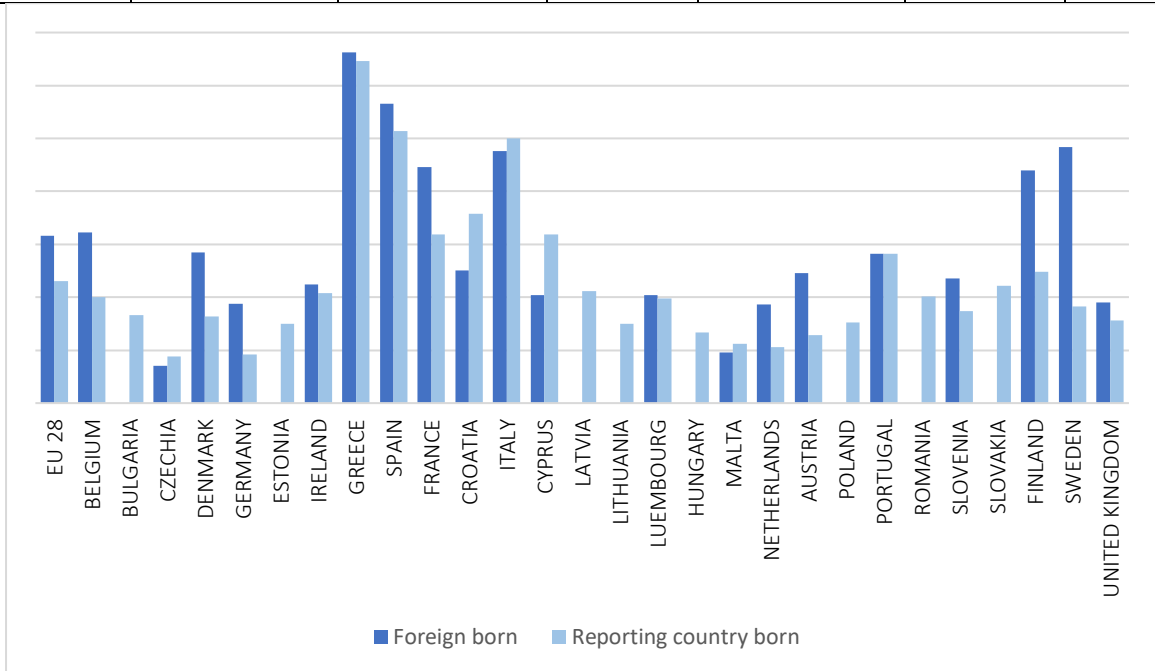
5.1. Youth employment rate						
Age: 15 – 29						
EU Reporting countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
Germany	57,3	56,2	54,8	53,0	51,0	54,1
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
Germany	58,1	58,0	58,1	59,2	60,1	60,5



2018

5.2. Youth unemployment rate
Age: 15 – 29
EU Reporting countries

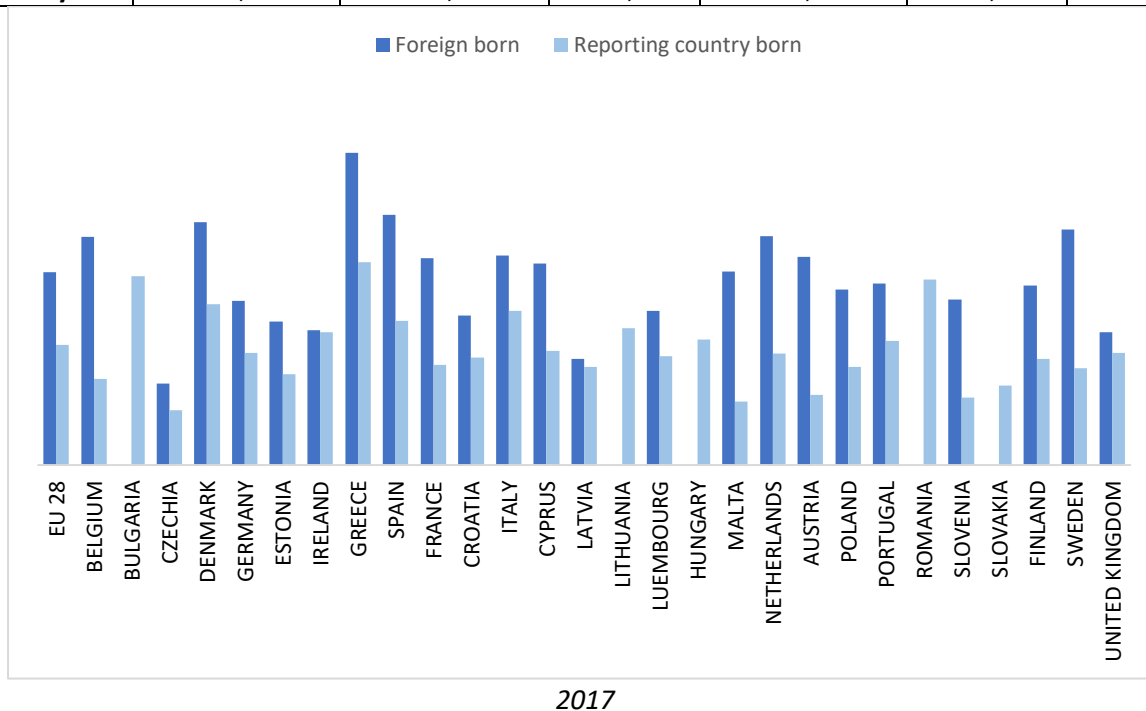
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
Germany	9,3	9,4	9,8	9,6	10,0	9,4
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
Germany	7,0	6,6	6,0	5,6	5,1	4,6



2018

5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
Germany	36,0	36,4	40,3	40,3	35,6	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
Germany	25,1	24,9	24,2	23,7	24,3	:

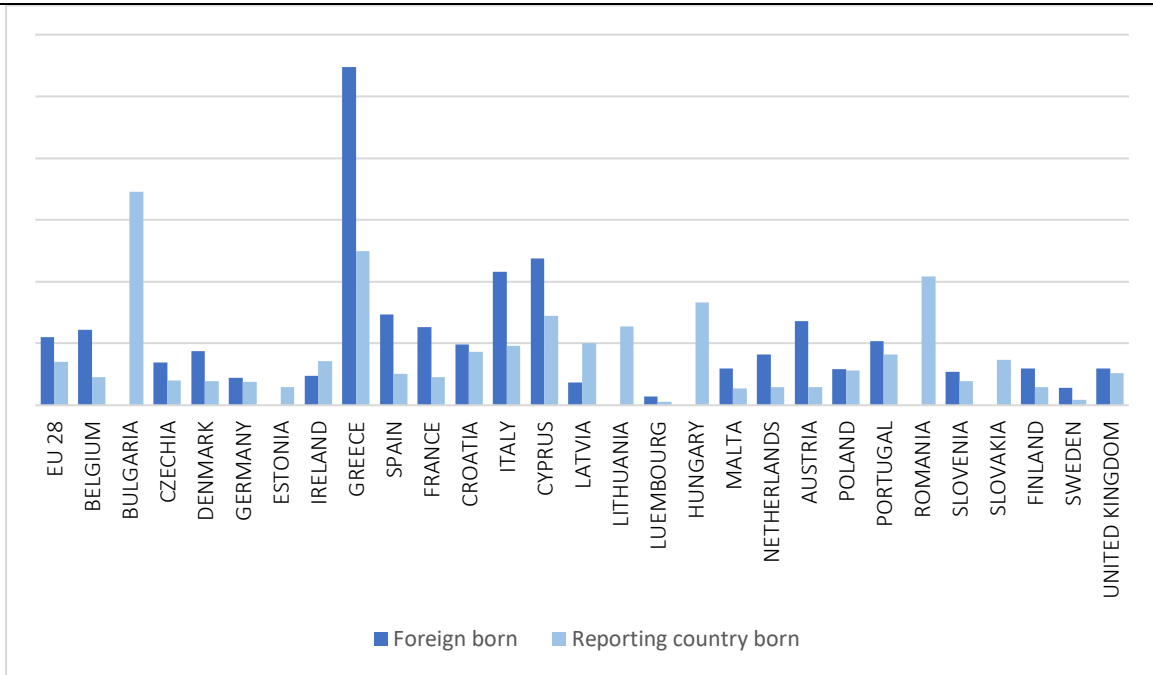


5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
Germany	10,4	7,7	11,4	7,3	4,4	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
Germany	5,5	5,0	3,8	3,5	3,8	:



2017

5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth

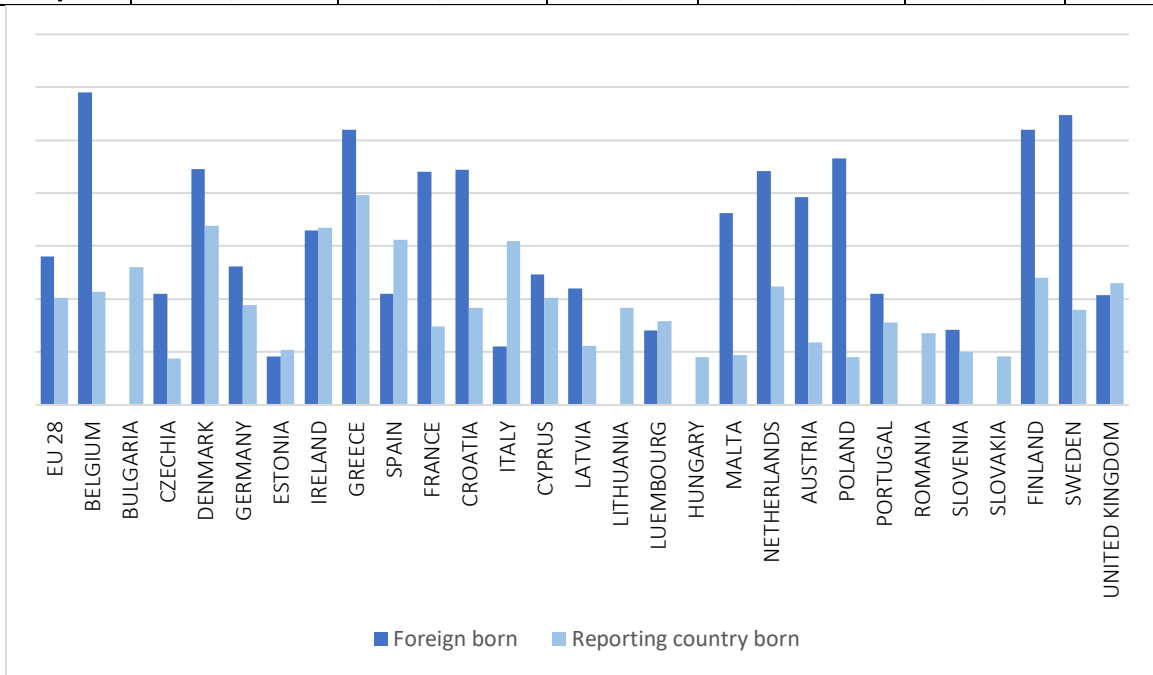
Age: 16 - 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
Germany	14,6	22,5	18,7	15,0	13,1	:

Foreign countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
Germany	9,5	9,6	8,9	9,5	9,4	:

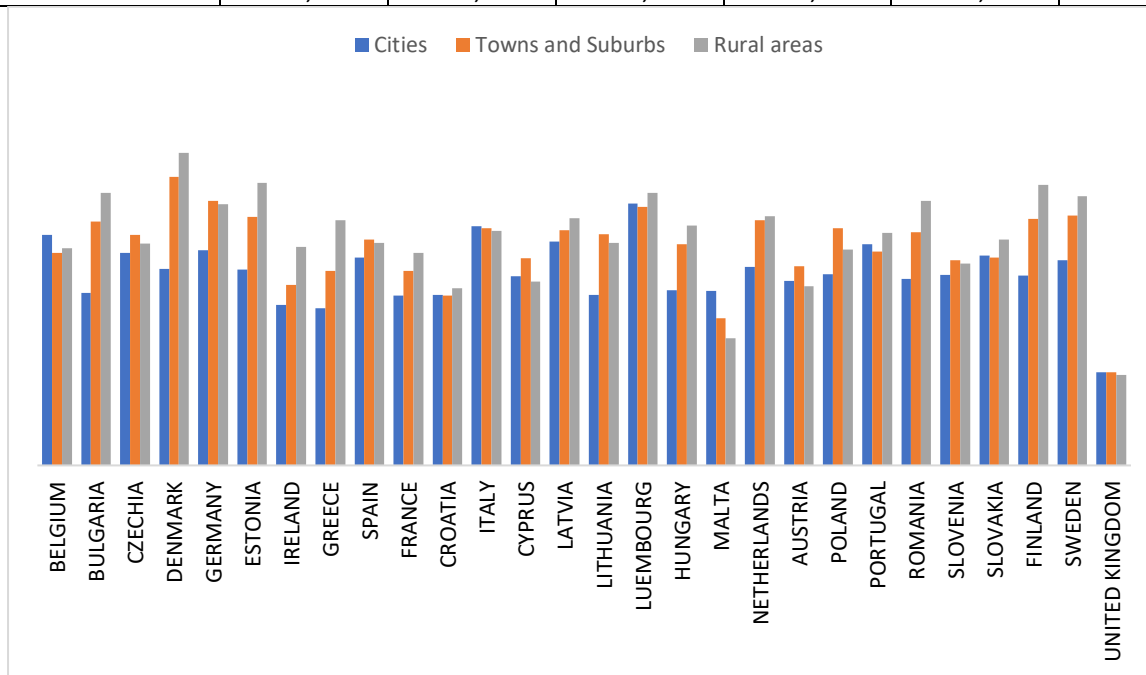


2017

6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

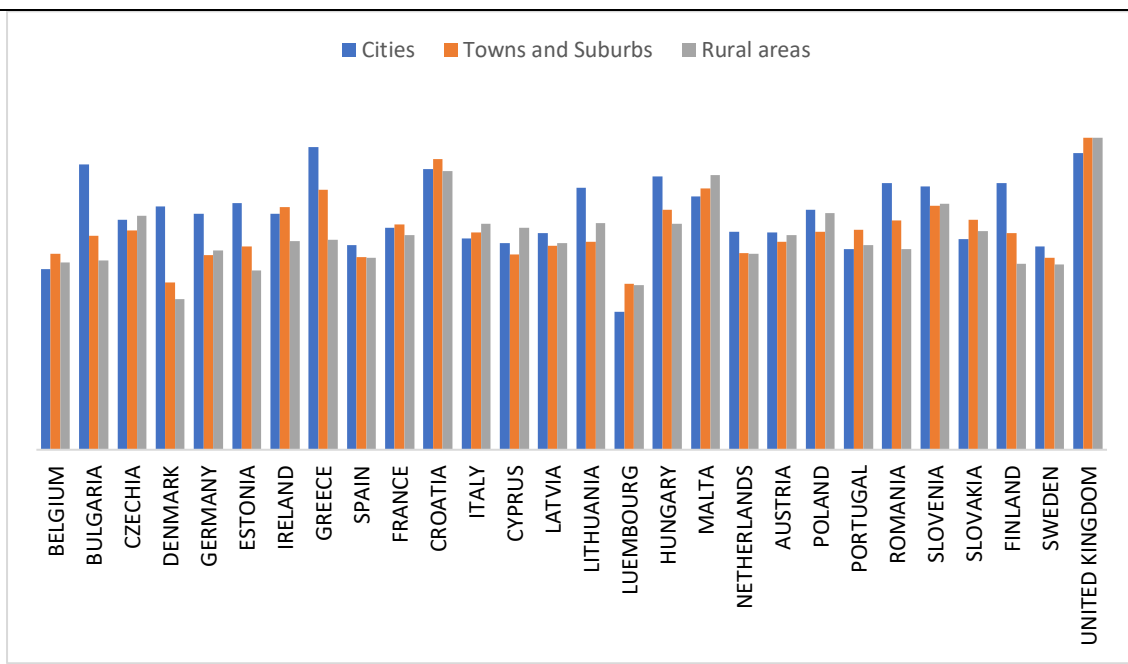
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	38,4	47,2	48,5	47,1	47,2	46,8
Towns - Suburbs	49,1	58,3	59,3	57,4	57,2	57,5
Rural Areas	47,3	57,4	58,2	58,1	57,3	56,7



2018

6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 – 24

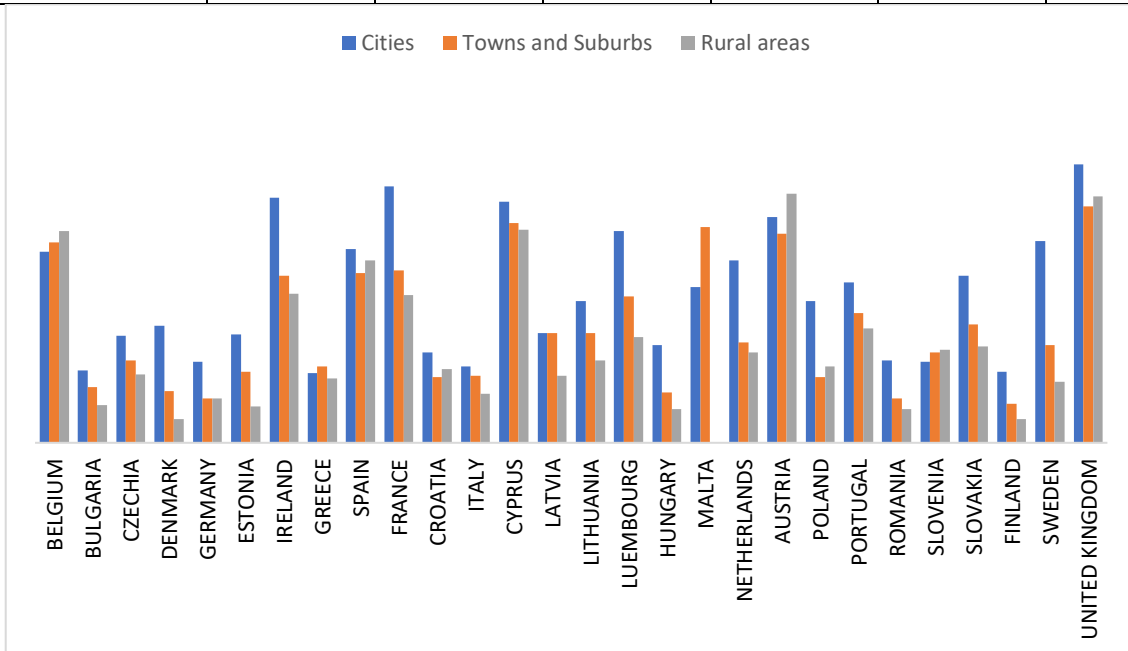
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	55,9	48,4	46,9	47,6	47,0	47,4
Towns - Suburbs	47,3	39,3	38,0	39,4	39,6	39,2
Rural Areas	48,7	40,2	39,4	39,4	39,5	40,1



2018

6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Tertiary education (level 5)
Age: 15 – 24

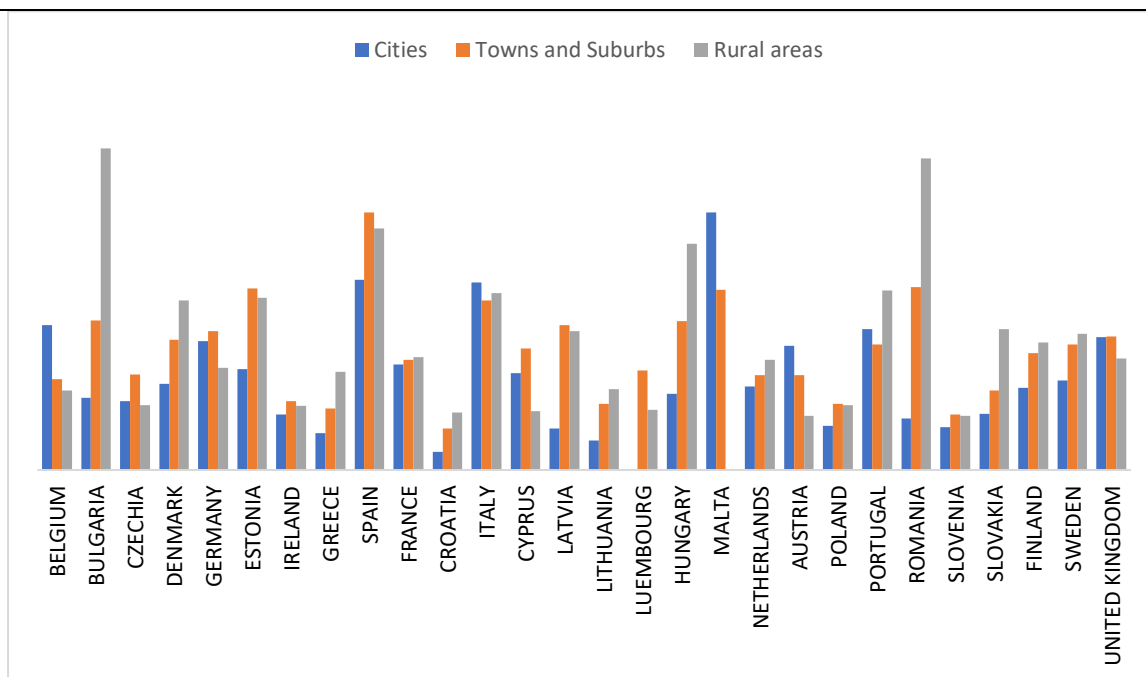
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	5,8	4,3	4,6	5,2	5,8	5,8
Towns - Suburbs	3,6	2,4	2,6	3,1	3,2	3,2
Rural Areas	4,0	2,4	2,5	2,6	3,2	3,2



2018

6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation
Age: 18 – 24

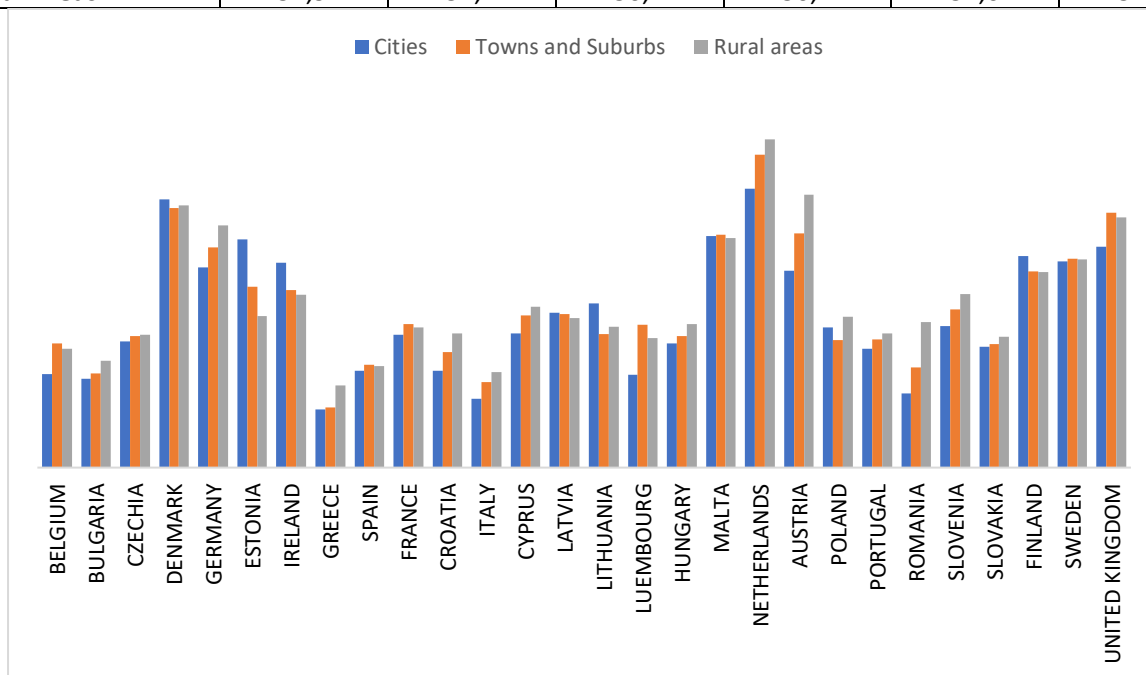
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	10,3	10,1	10,3	10,4	10,3	10,5
Towns - Suburbs	10,3	9,8	10,8	10,9	10,7	11,3
Rural Areas	7,6	7,7	8,3	8,7	8,5	8,3



2018

6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

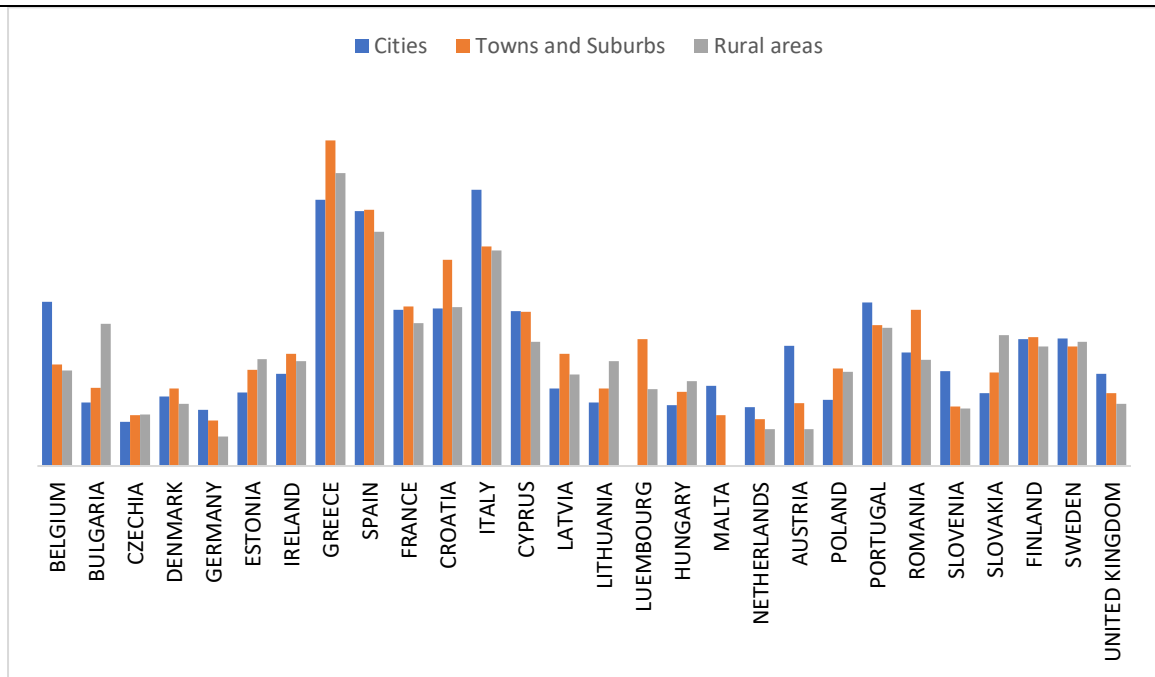
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	43,4	42,5	41,7	42,3	43,4	43,5
Towns - Suburbs	47,4	46,6	46,1	46,6	47,0	47,8
Rural Areas	51,9	51,2	50,2	50,1	51,0	52,6



2018

6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

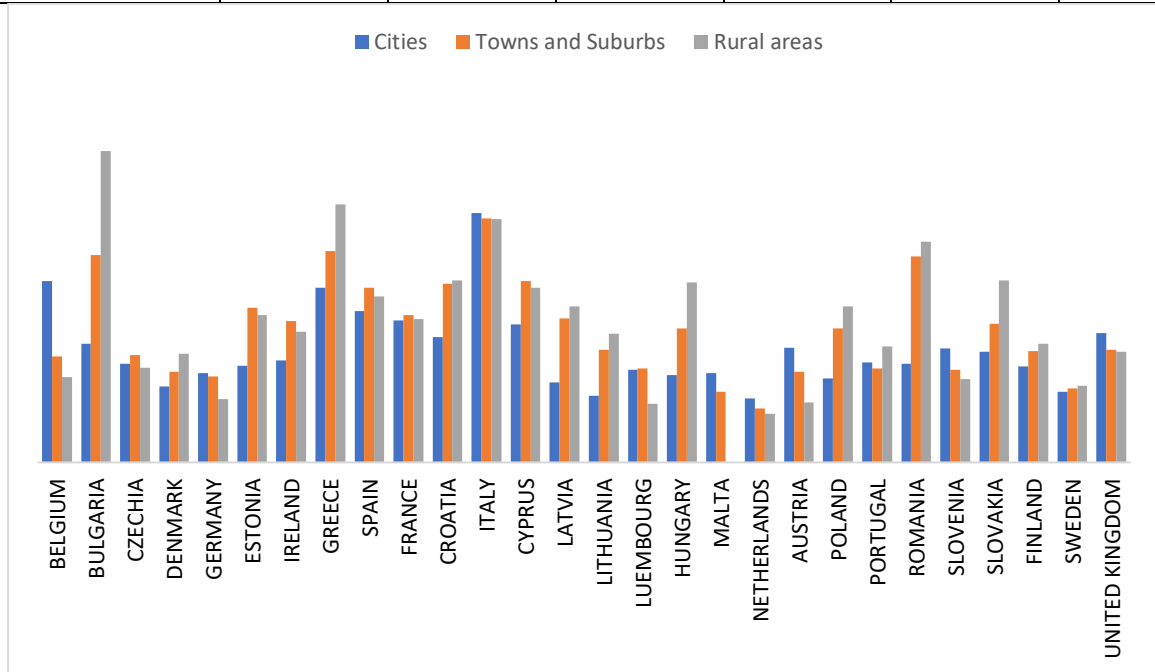
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	9,7	9,6	9,0	8,5	8,2	7,6
Towns - Suburbs	7,5	7,2	6,6	6,8	6,6	6,2
Rural Areas	5,6	5,8	5,6	5,3	4,8	4,0



2018

6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 29

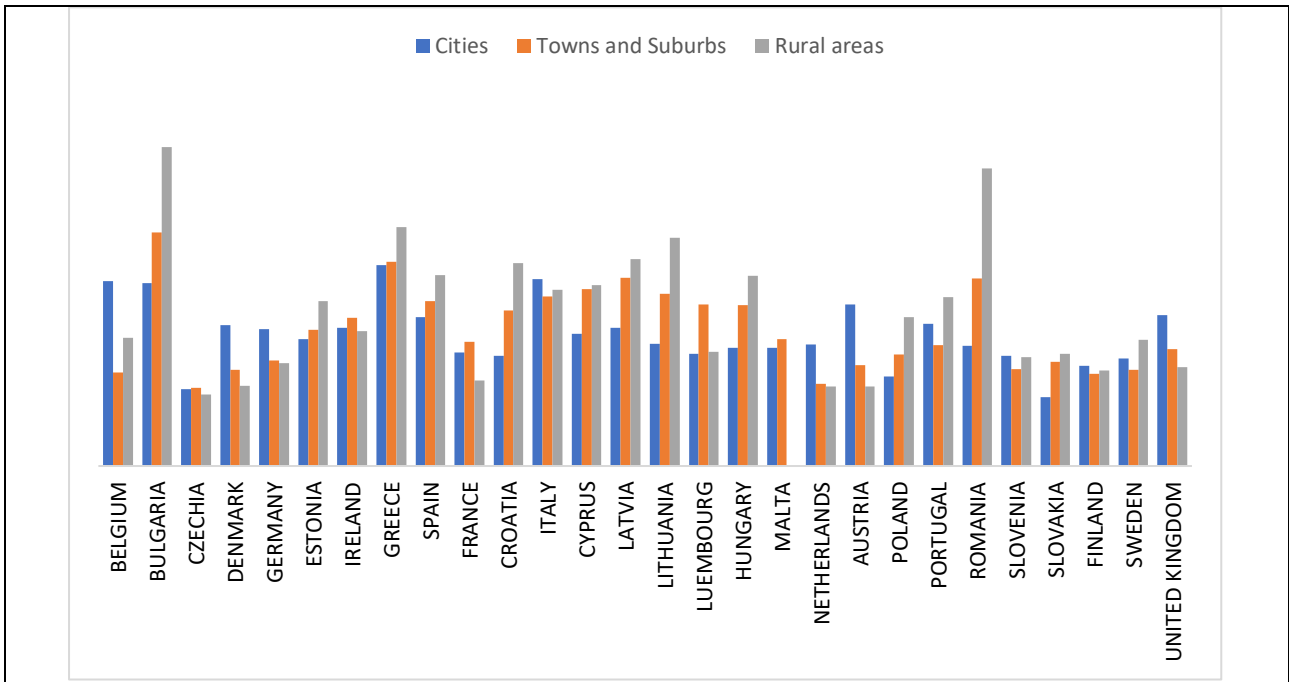
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	9,5	9,5	9,0	9,6	9,1	8,5
Towns - Suburbs	8,8	8,8	8,9	8,9	8,7	8,2
Rural Areas	7,1	6,8	6,8	7,3	6,7	6,0



2018

6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

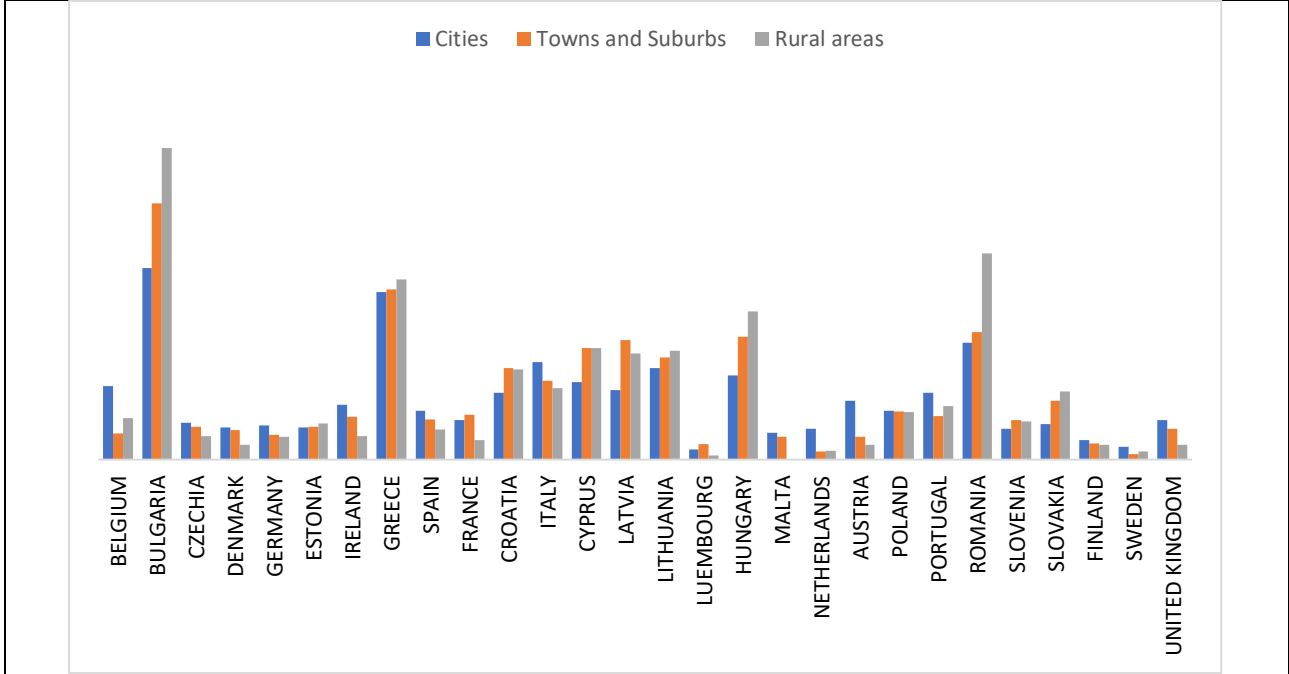
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	23,2	24,1	24,3	23,7	22,3	:
Towns - Suburbs	18,1	18,7	17,9	17,6	17,2	:
Rural Areas	19,9	18,8	16,9	17,2	16,8	:



2017

6.9. Severe material deprivation rate
Overall population (N/A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	6,3	6,3	6,2	4,8	4,2	:
Towns - Suburbs	4,6	4,2	3,7	3,3	3,0	:
Rural Areas	5,3	4,2	2,9	2,7	2,8	:



2017

7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION – 2011 statistics*

7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability
Age: 15 - 34



	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Germany	474,78	7.445,843	211,765	7.116,299
7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability Age: 15 - 24				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Germany	19,2	10,4	41,7	10,1
7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability Age: 30 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Germany	14,2	29,8	:	29,9
7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability Age: 15 - 29				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Germany	19,7	10,0	39,2	9,8

* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.