

## Young Population and Social Exclusion in GREECE

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS 2
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5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES 20
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Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

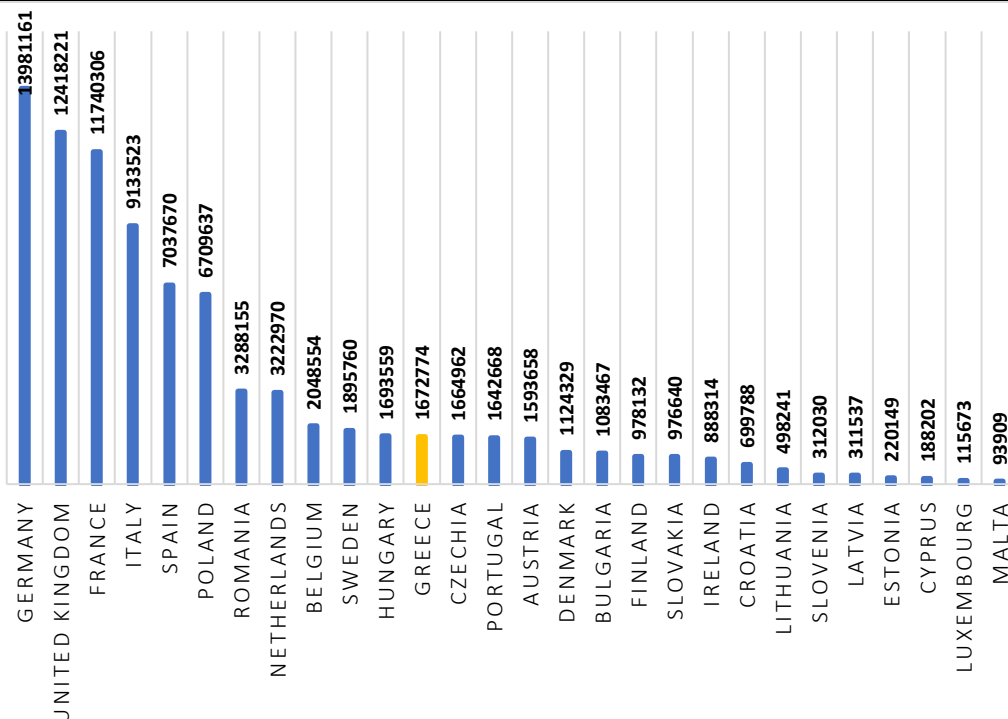
<b>b</b> break in time series	<b>c</b> confidential	<b>d</b> definition differs, see metadata
<b>e</b> estimated	<b>f</b> forecast	<b>n</b> not significant
<b>p</b> provisional	<b>r</b> revised	<b>s</b> Eurostat estimate
<b>u</b> low reliability	- not applicable	

## 1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

### 1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

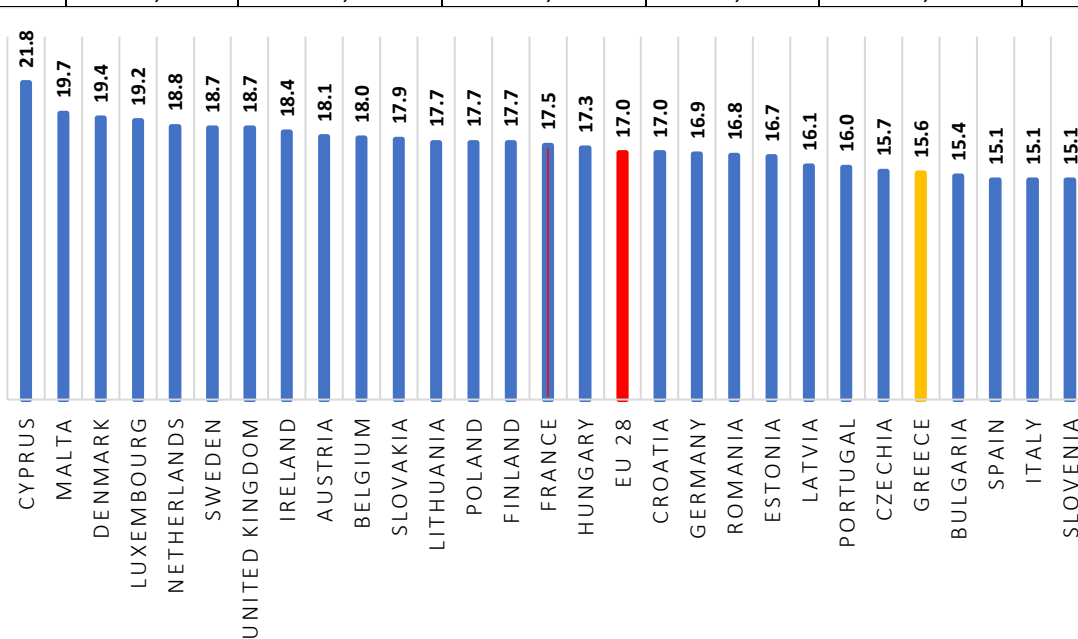
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
<b>Greece</b>	1.833.140	1.771.033	1.723.902	1.686.525	1.675.737	1.672.774



### 1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

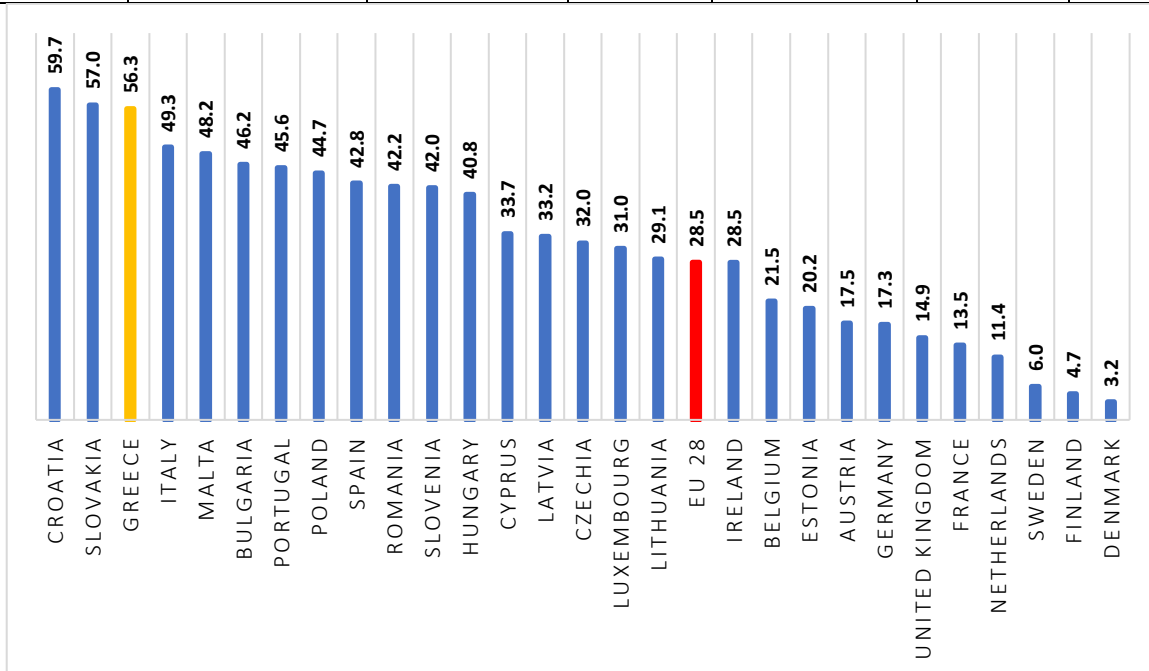
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
<b>Greece</b>	16,7	16,2	15,9	15,6	15,6	15,6



2018

**1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents**  
**Age: 25 - 34**

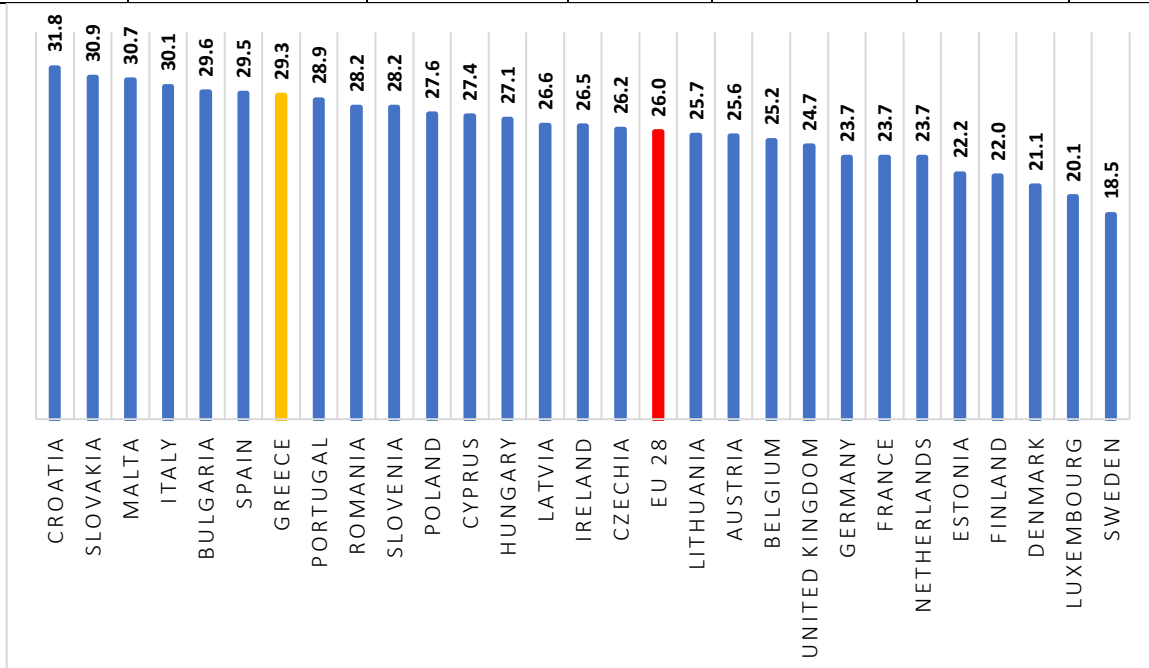
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
<b>Greece</b>	52,6	51,5	53,4	55,0	56,3	:



2017

**1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
<b>Greece</b>	29,3	29,3	29,4	29,1	29,4	29,3

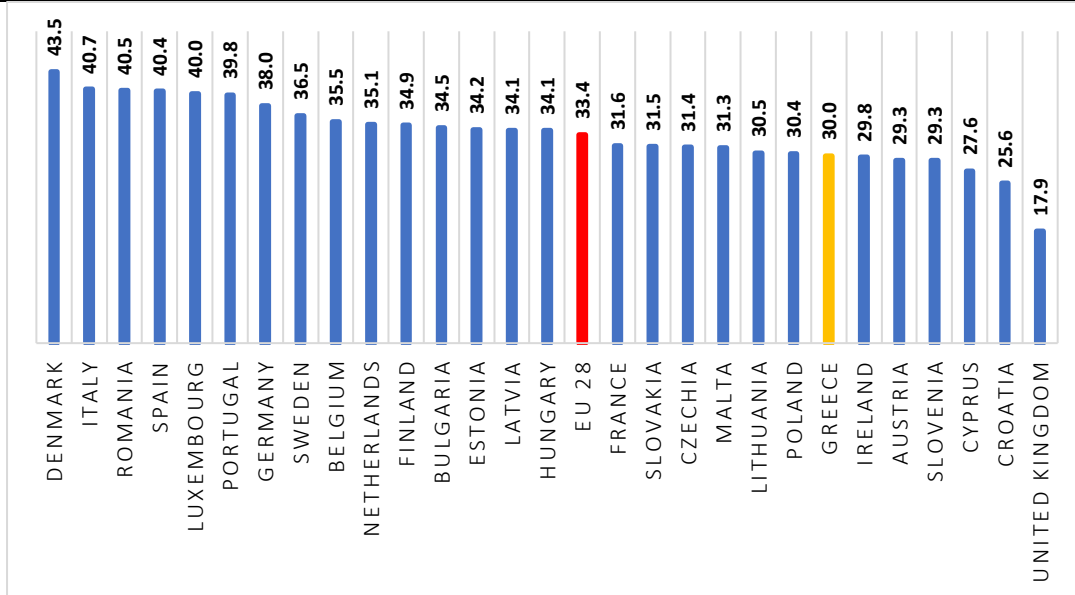


2018

## 2. EDUCATION

### 2.1. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

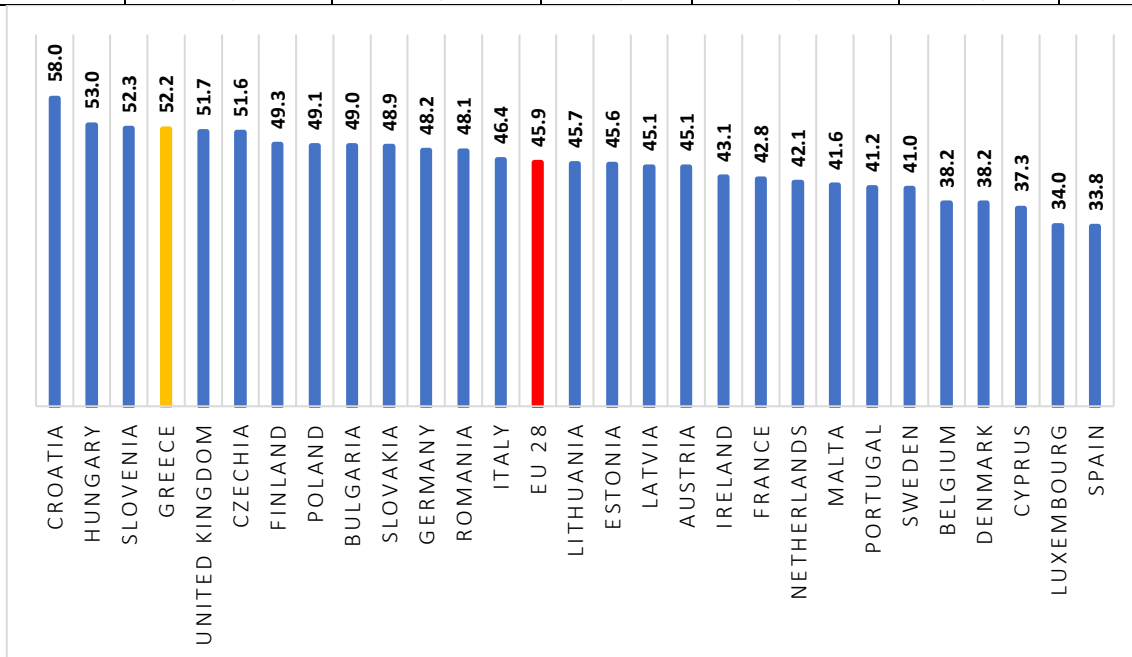
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Greece	33,8	31,8	31,3	30,1	30,5	30,0



2018

### 2.2. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 -29

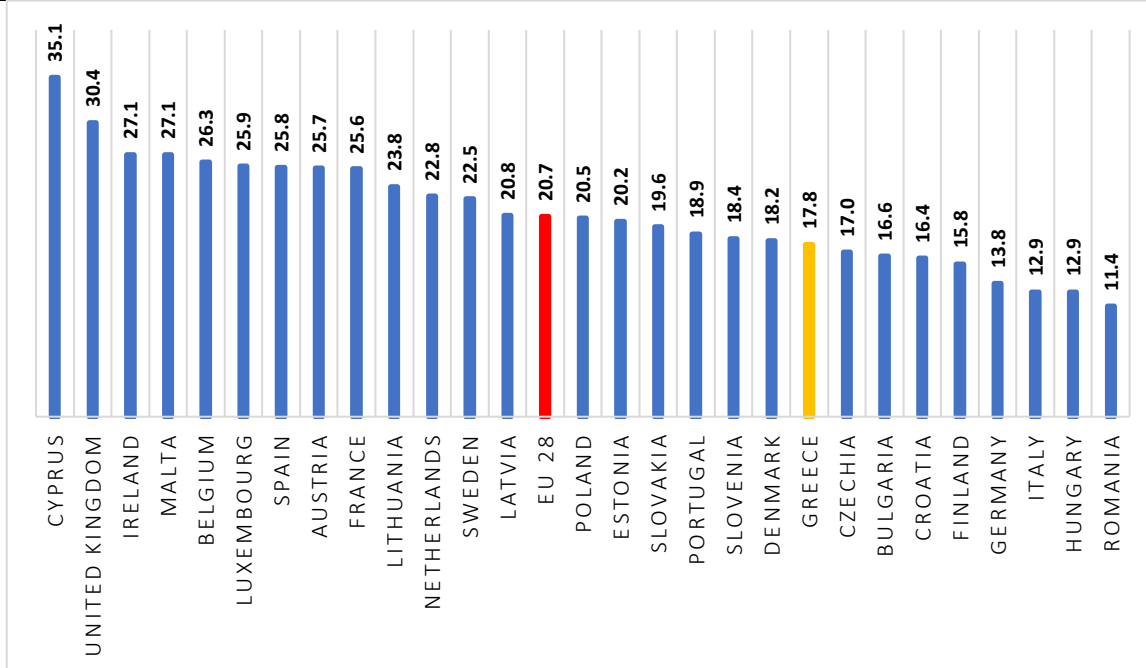
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Greece	47,6	49,7	50,7	52,4	51,3	52,2



2018

**2.3. Young people by educational attainment level**  
**ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)**  
**Age: 15 -29**

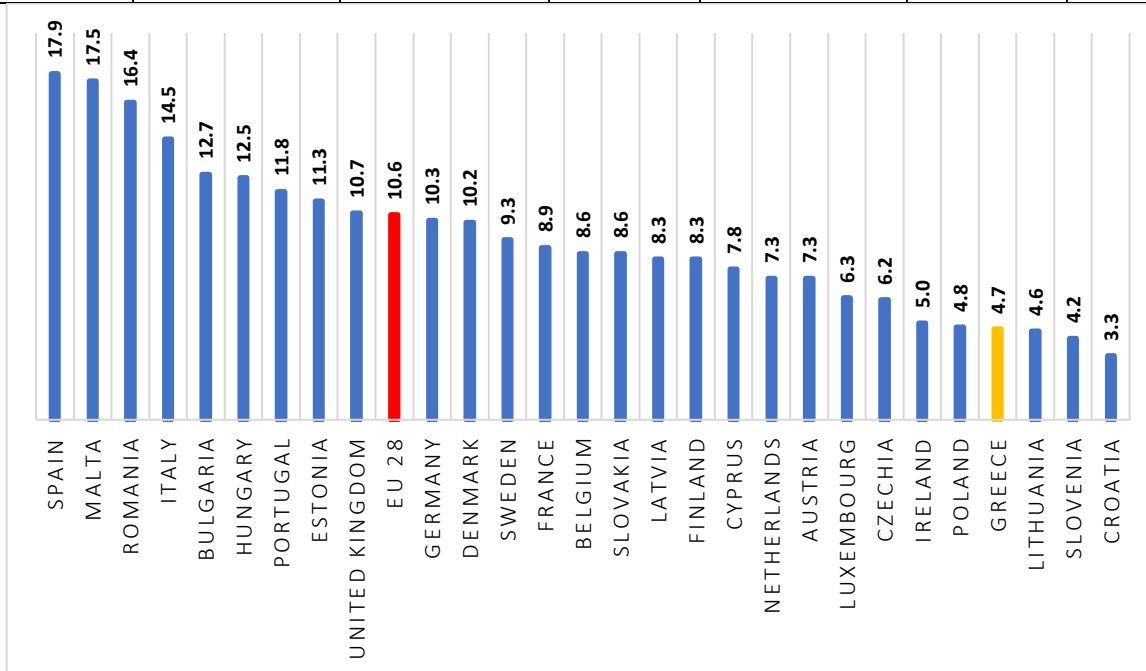
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
<b>Greece</b>	18,6	18,5	18,0	17,5	18,3	17,8



2018

**2.4. Early leavers from education and training**  
**Age: 18 - 24**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
<b>Greece</b>	10,1	9,0	7,9	6,2	6,0	4,7

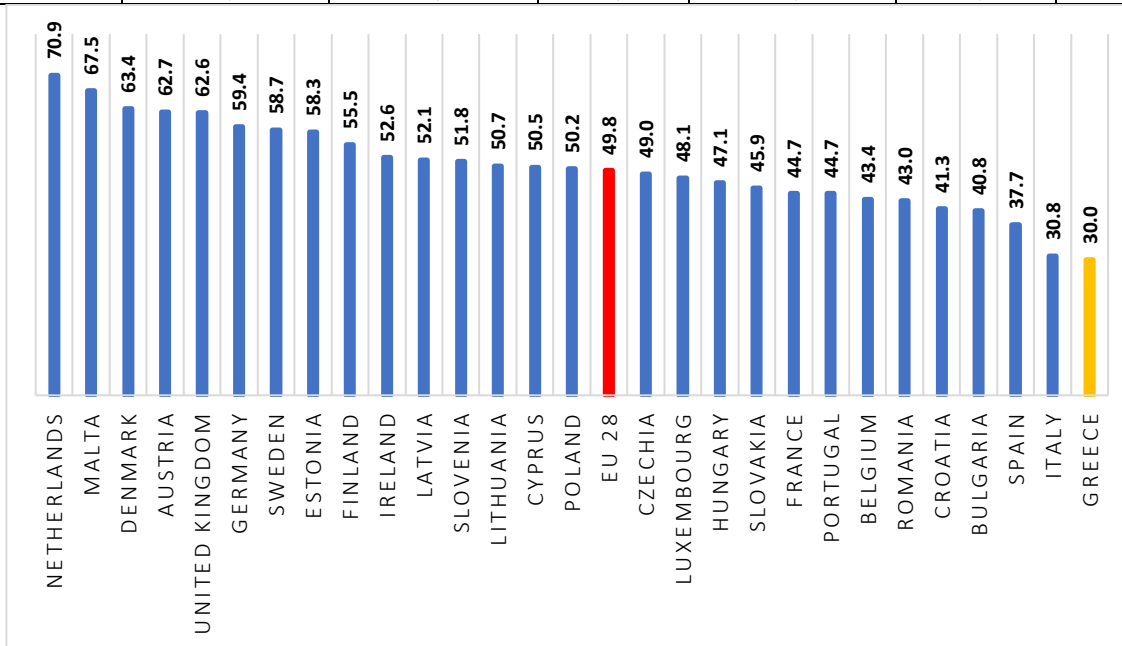


2018

### 3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

#### 3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

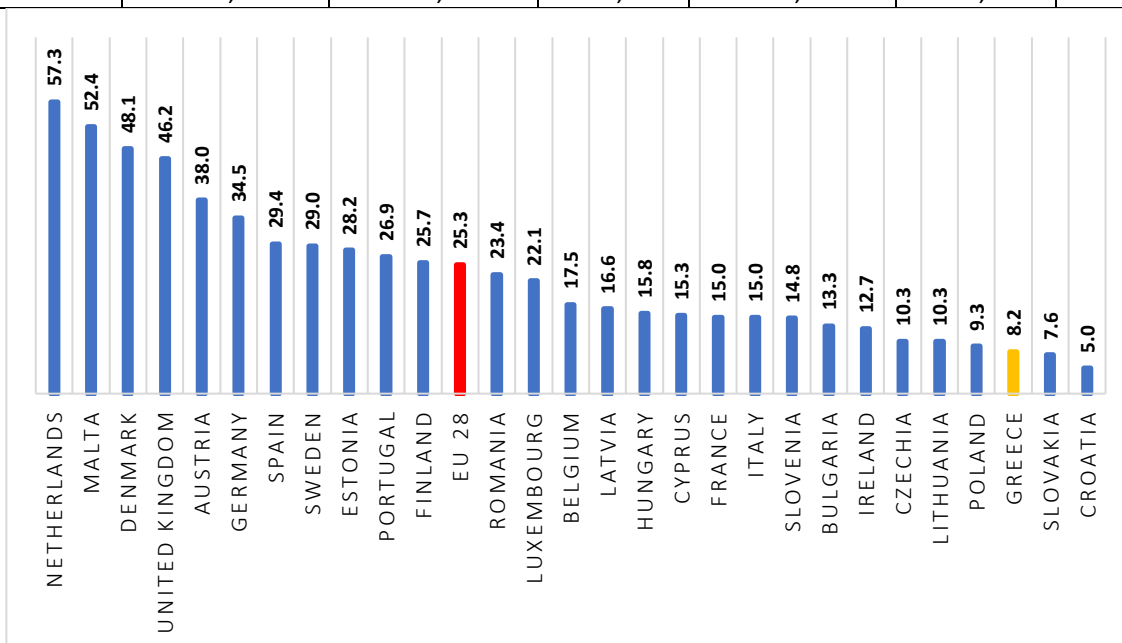
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
<b>Greece</b>	25,6	27,1	28,0	28,6	29,2	30,0



2018

#### 3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

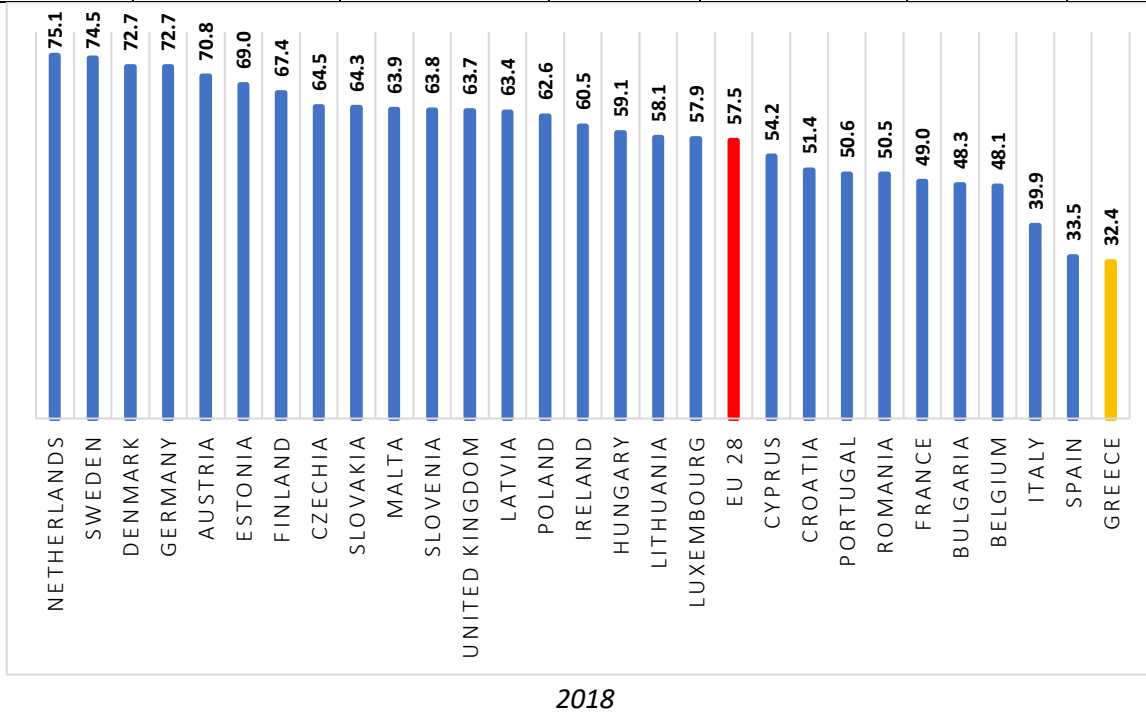
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
<b>Greece</b>	13,1	13,4	11,8	10,7	10,4	8,2



2018

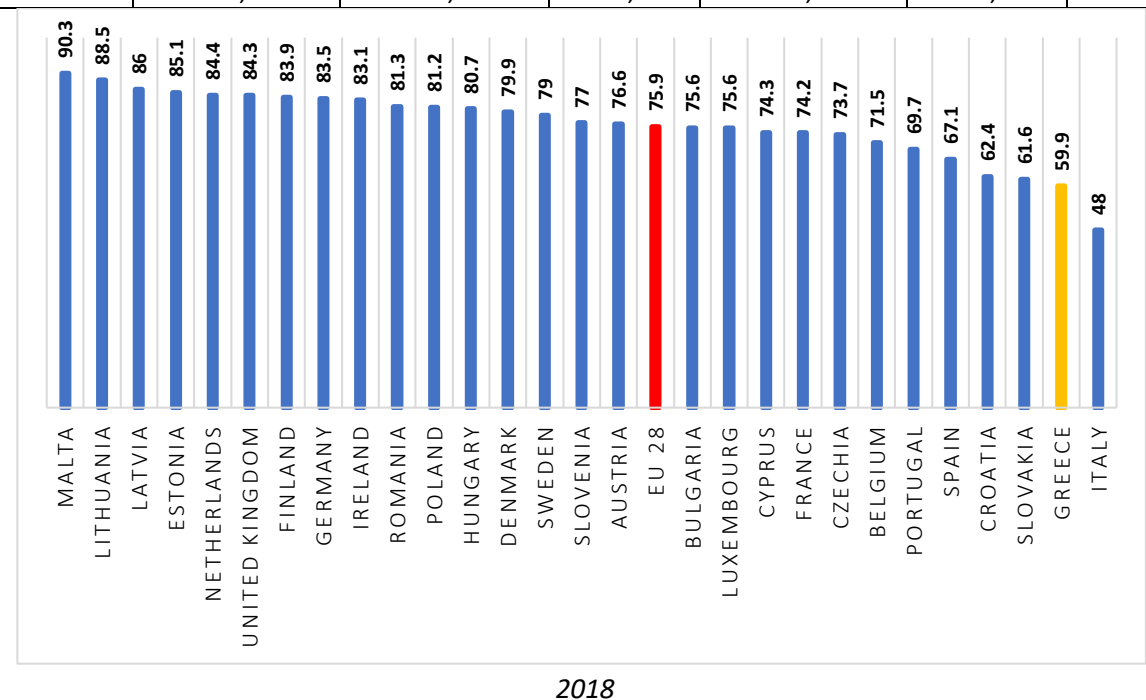
**3.3. Youth Employment rate**  
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)  
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
<b>Greece</b>	24,4	26,2	28,4	29,3	31,1	32,4



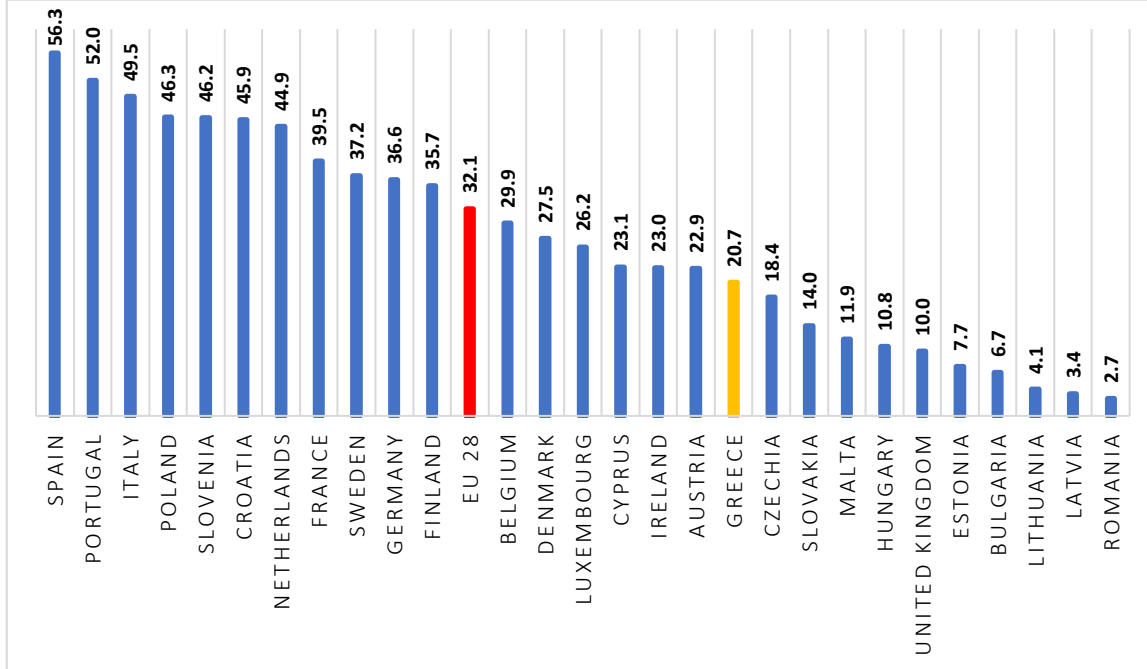
**3.4. Youth Employment rate**  
ISCED 11 level: tertiary  
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
<b>Greece</b>	51,4	53,3	55,0	57,0	55,5	59,9



### 3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

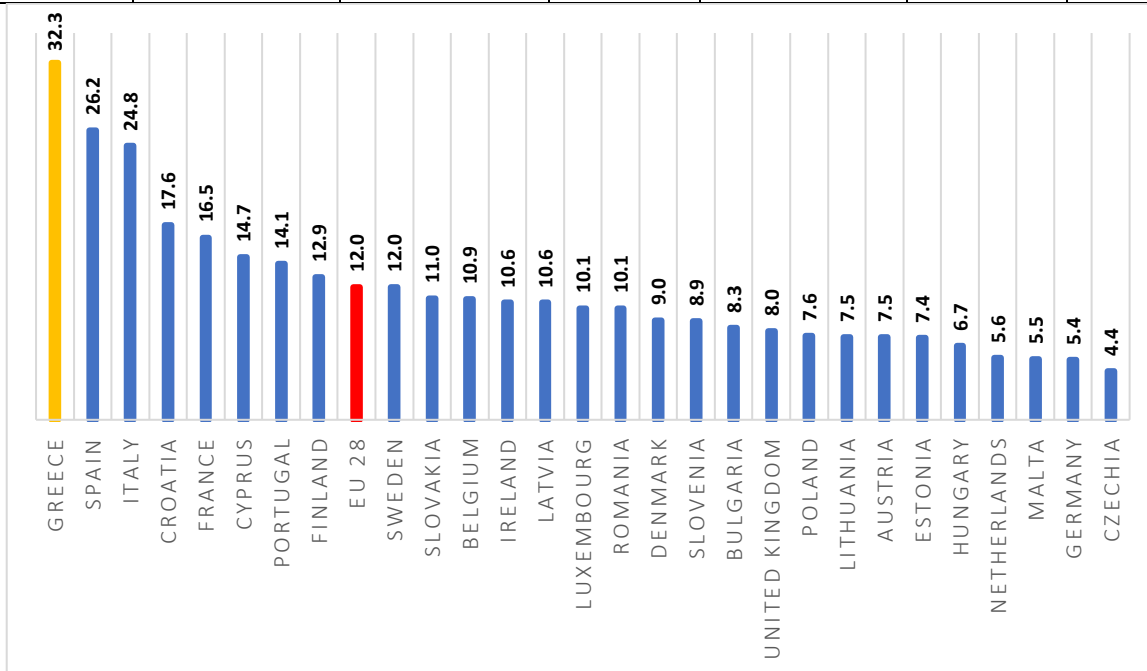
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
<b>Greece</b>	19,9	23,3	23,3	22,2	20,8	20,7



2018

### 3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
<b>Greece</b>	48,7	45,0	41,3	38,4	35,6	32,3



2018

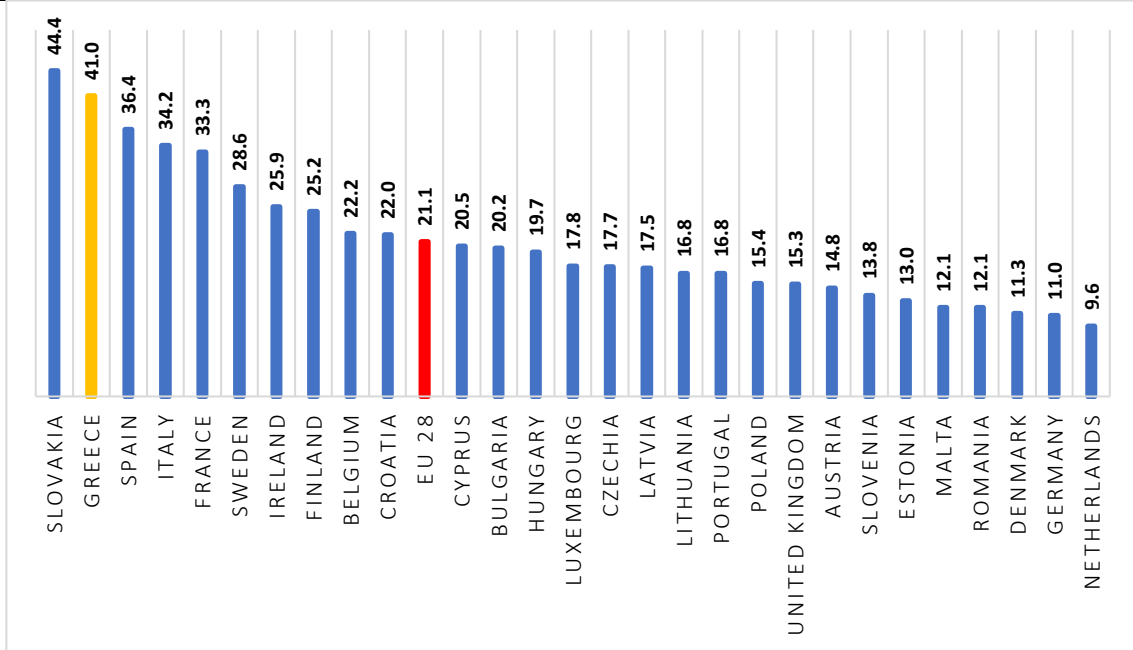


### 3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
<b>Greece</b>	51,9	46,1	45,9	43,7	38,7	41,0



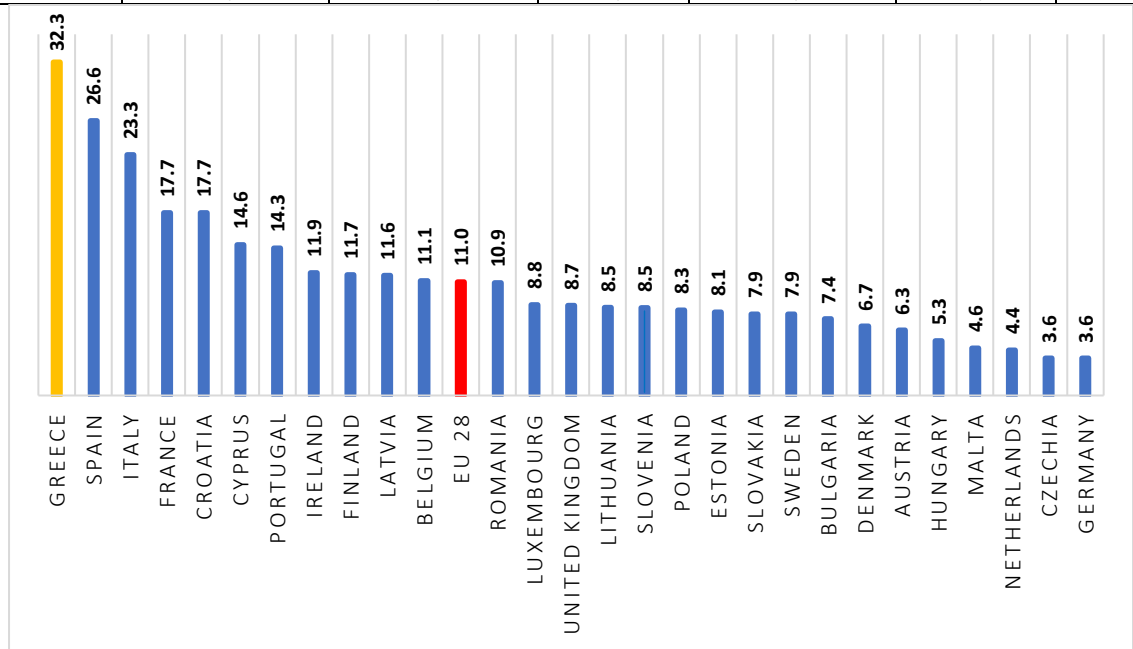
2018

### 3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

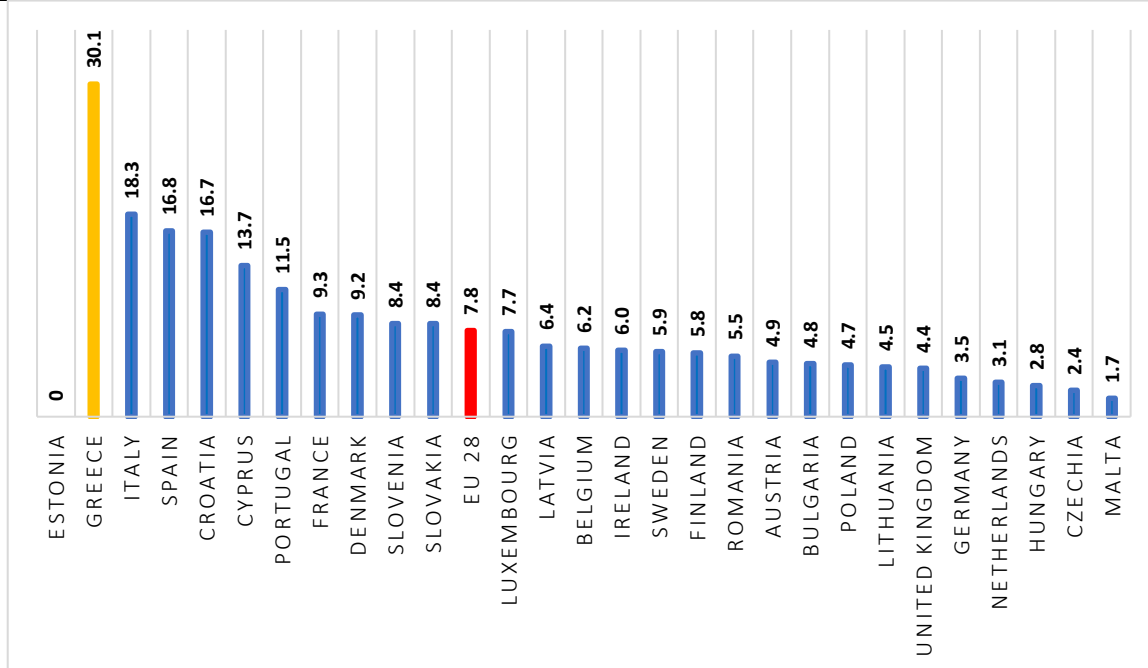
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
<b>Greece</b>	51,1	47,5	41,7	39,0	35,2	32,3



2018

**3.9. Youth unemployment**  
**ISCED 11 level: Tertiary**  
**Age: 15 -29**

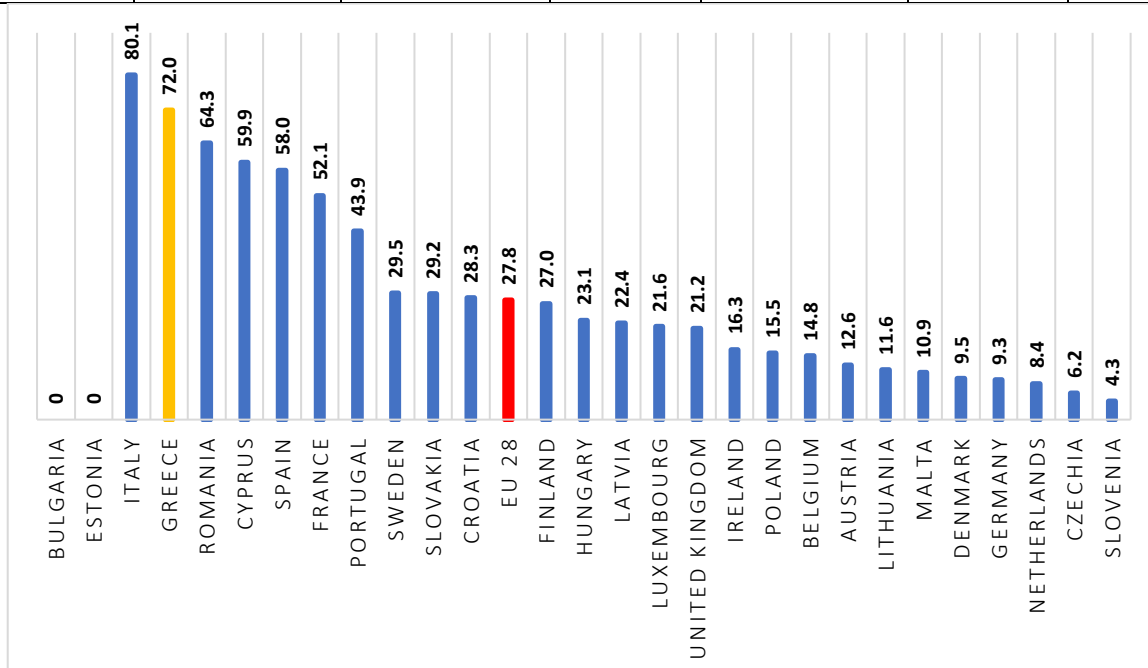
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
<b>Greece</b>	43,5	40,6	38,6	35,5	35,2	30,1



2018

**3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people**  
**Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
<b>Greece</b>	72,5	75,1	75,0	73,9	72,9	72,0

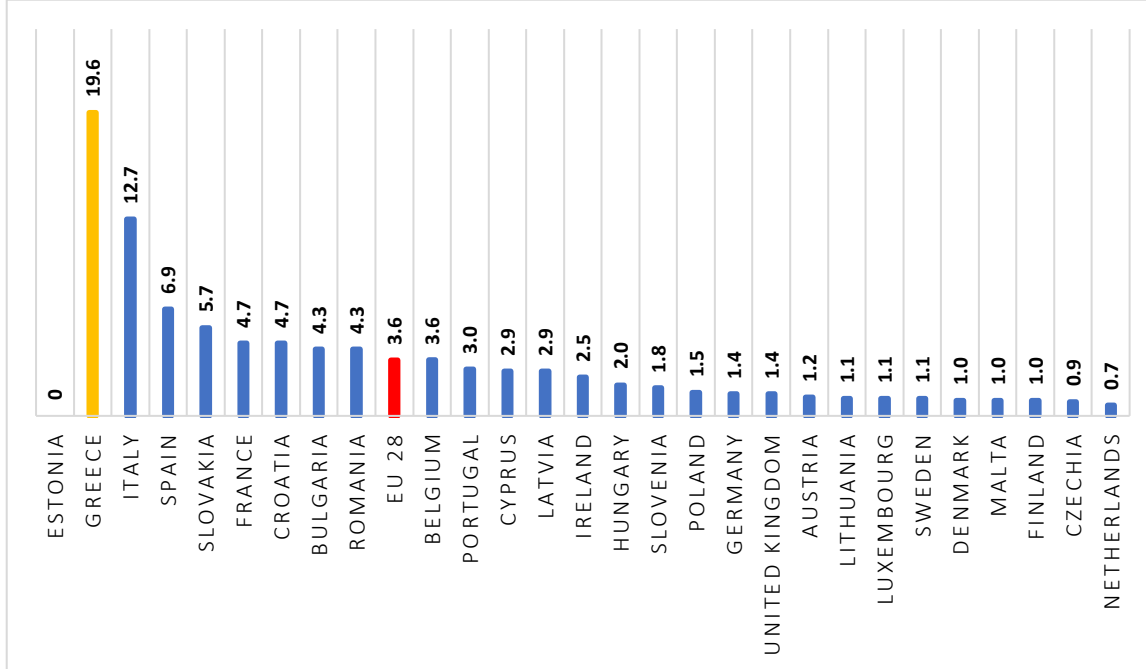


2018

### 3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
Greece	29,1	29,4	26,6	23,5	22,1	19,6



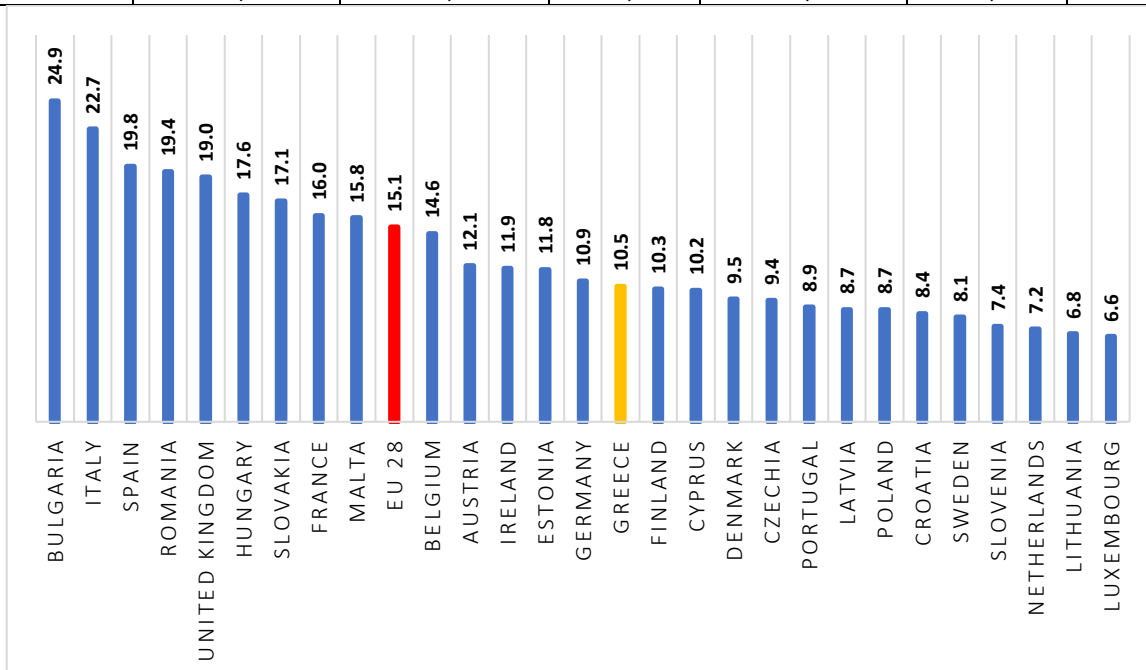
2018

### 3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training

ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

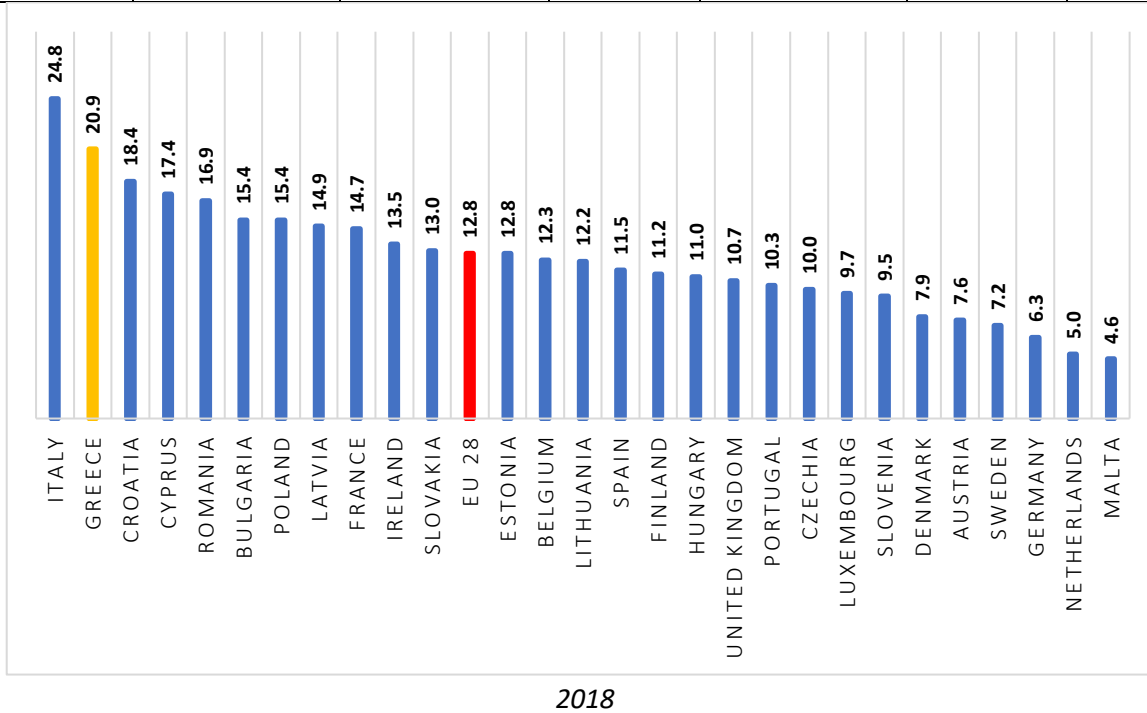
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
Greece	20,2	18,0	15,9	14,0	12,4	10,5



2018

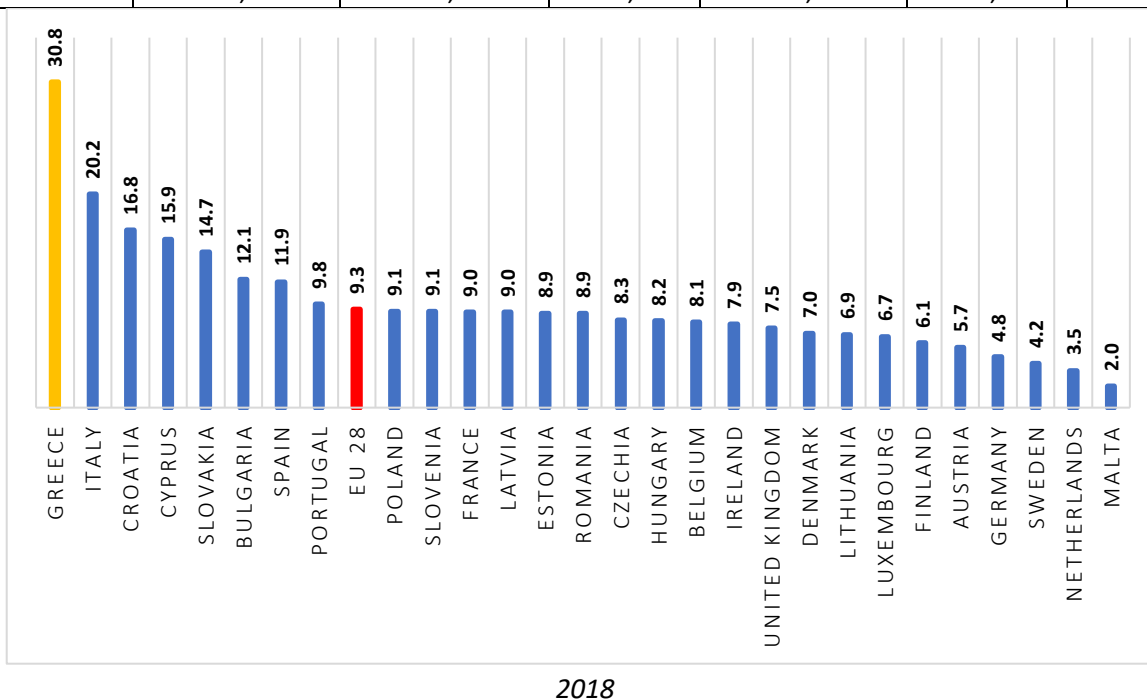
**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training**  
**ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels 3 and 4)**  
**Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
<b>Greece</b>	29,3	27,7	24,3	23,2	22,1	20,9



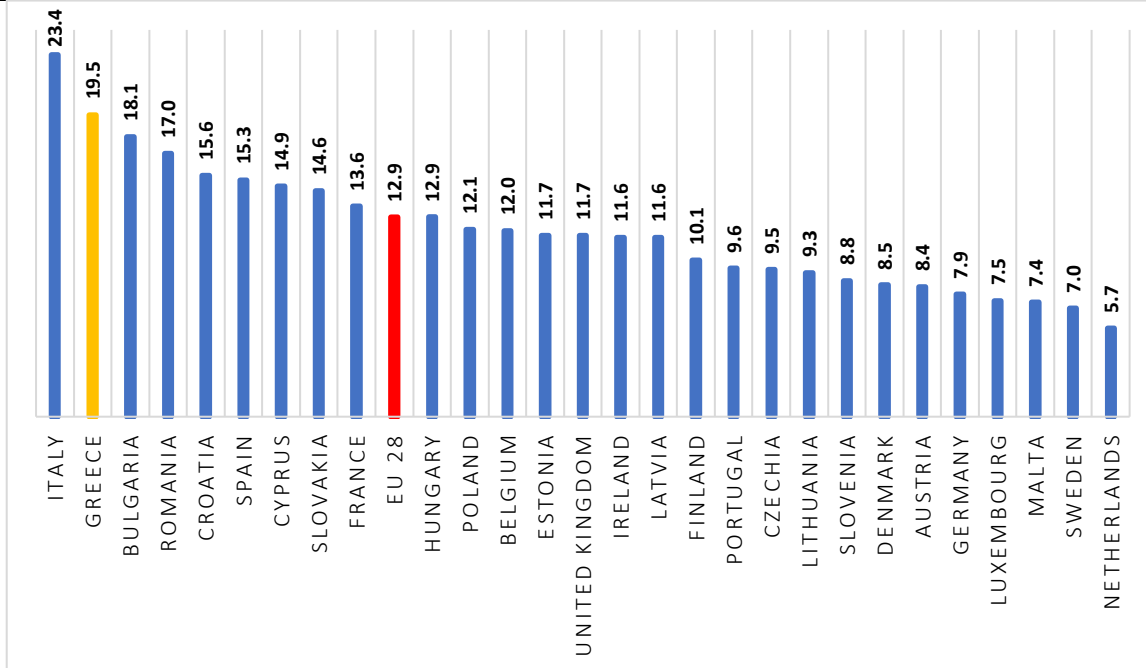
**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training**  
**ISCED11: Tertiary**  
**Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
<b>Greece</b>	41,5	38,9	38,0	33,3	33,9	30,8



**3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed**  
**Age: 15 -29**

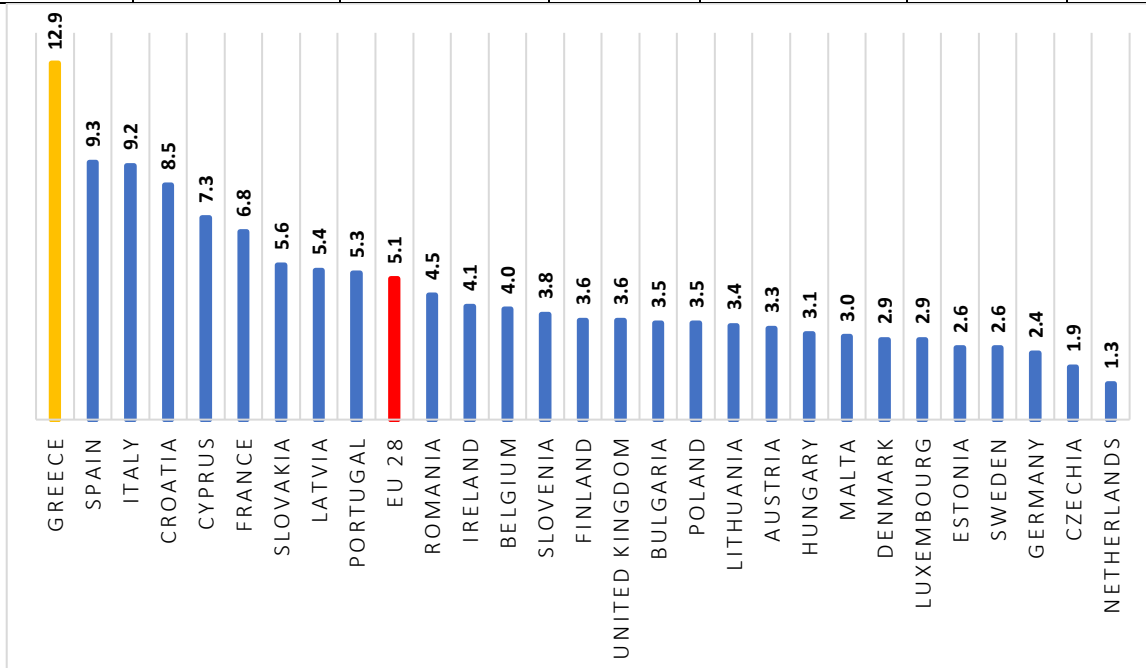
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
<b>Greece</b>	28,5	26,7	24,1	22,2	21,3	19,5



2018

**3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed**  
**Age: 15 -29**

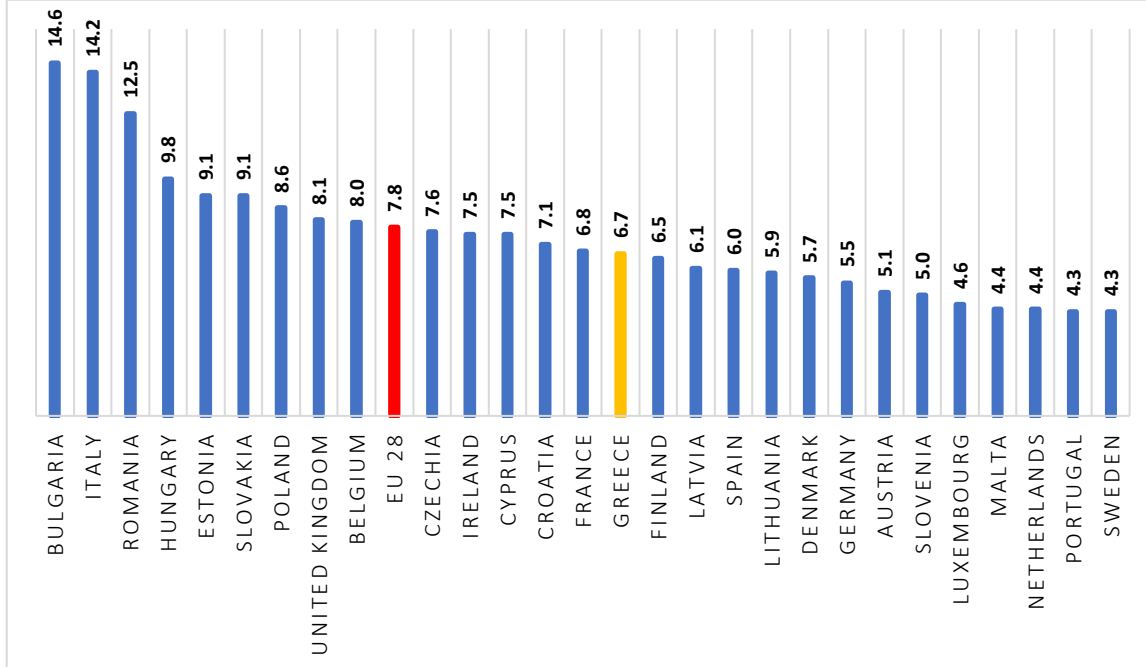
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
<b>Greece</b>	21,8	20,0	17,6	15,6	14,2	12,9



2018

**3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive  
Age: 15 -29**

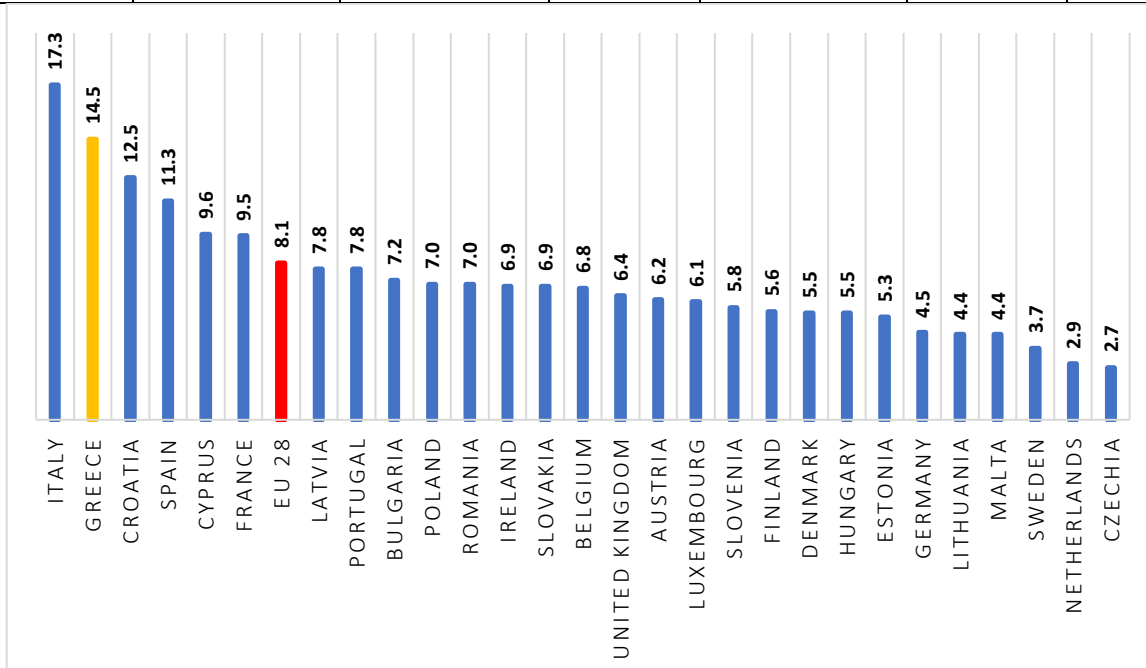
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
<b>Greece</b>	6,7	6,7	6,5	6,6	7,1	6,7



2018

**3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work  
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,4	10,9	10,3	9,6	8,7	8,1
<b>Greece</b>	23,3	21,6	19,1	17,1	15,9	14,5



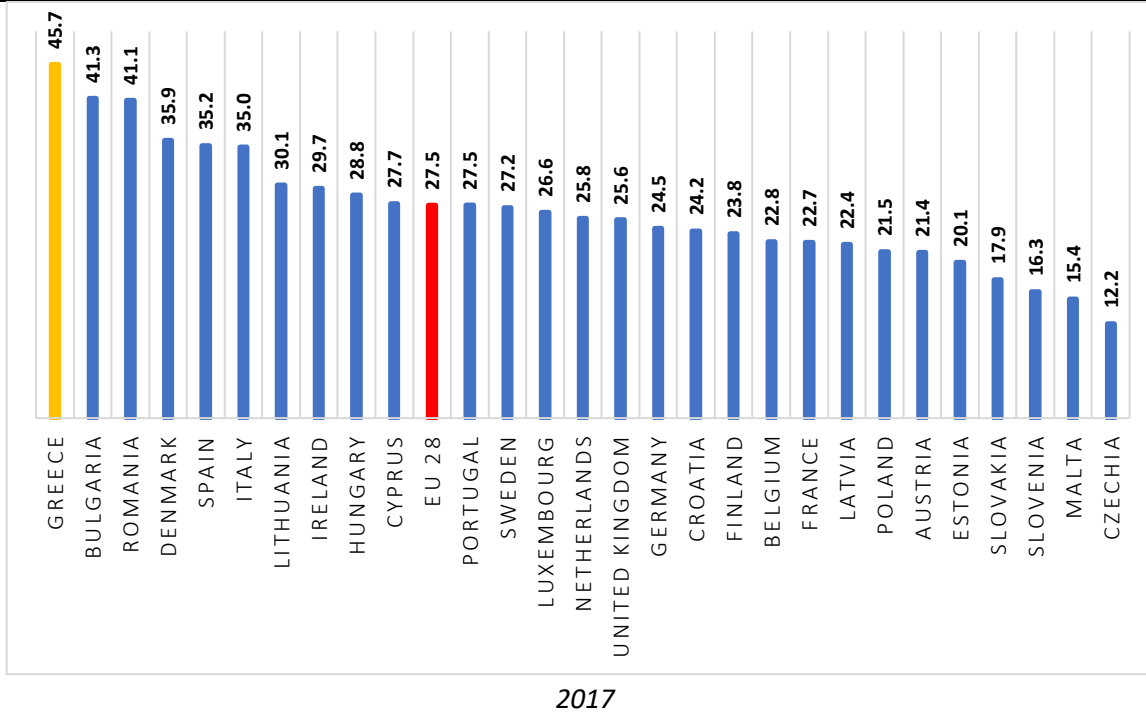
2018

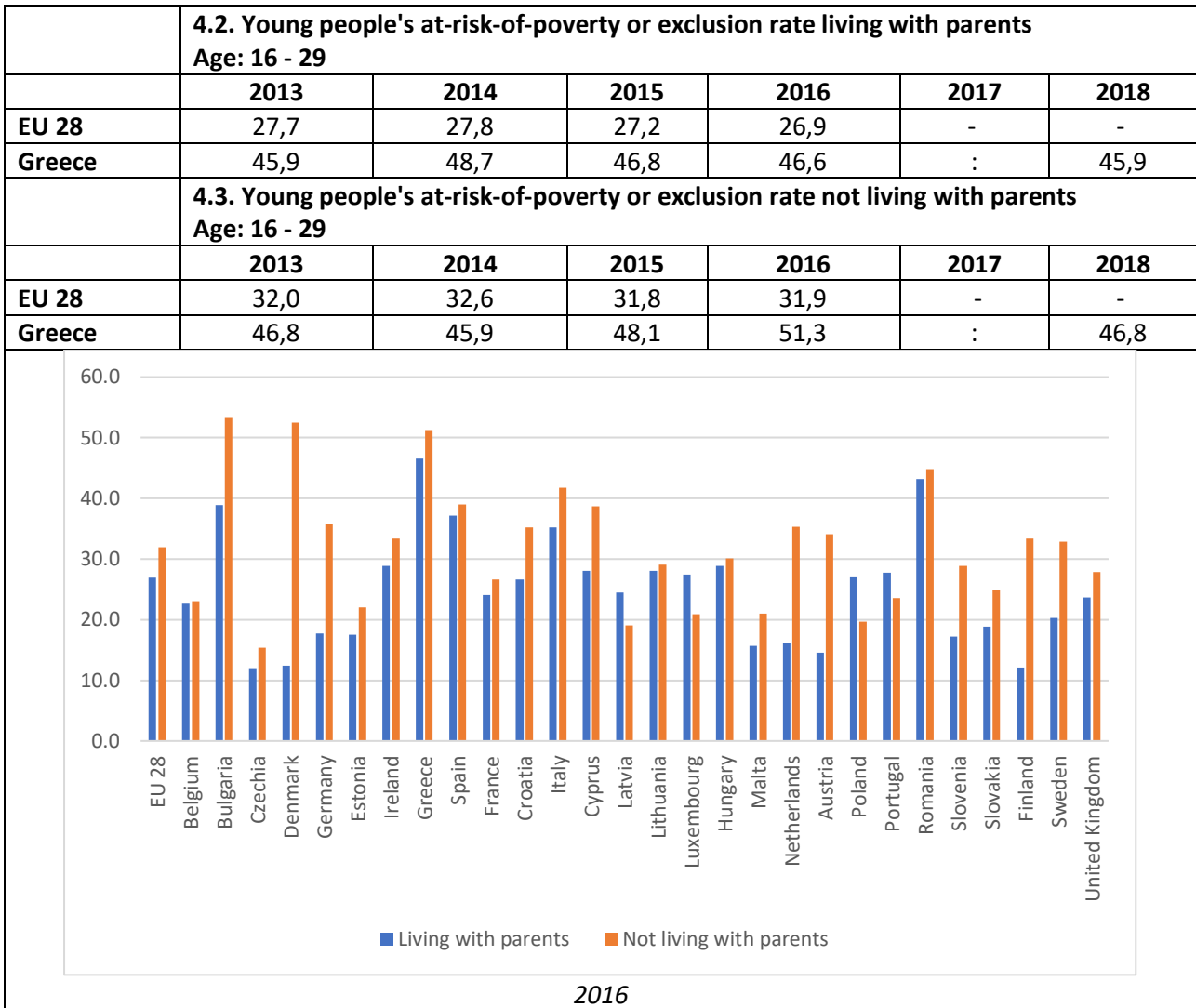
## 4. SOCIAL INCLUSION

### 4.1. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	29,6	29,7	29,2	28,9	27,5	:
<b>Greece</b>	46,1	47,9	46,4	47,3	45,7	:



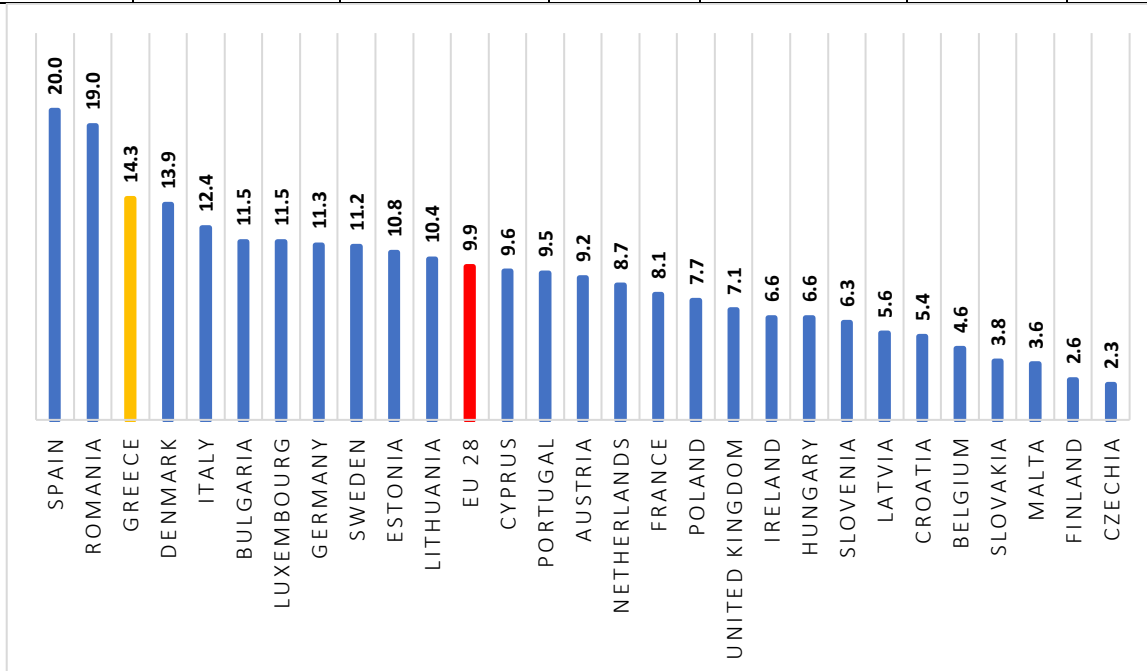




#### 4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Greece	14,6	11,2	11,4	13,7	14,3	:

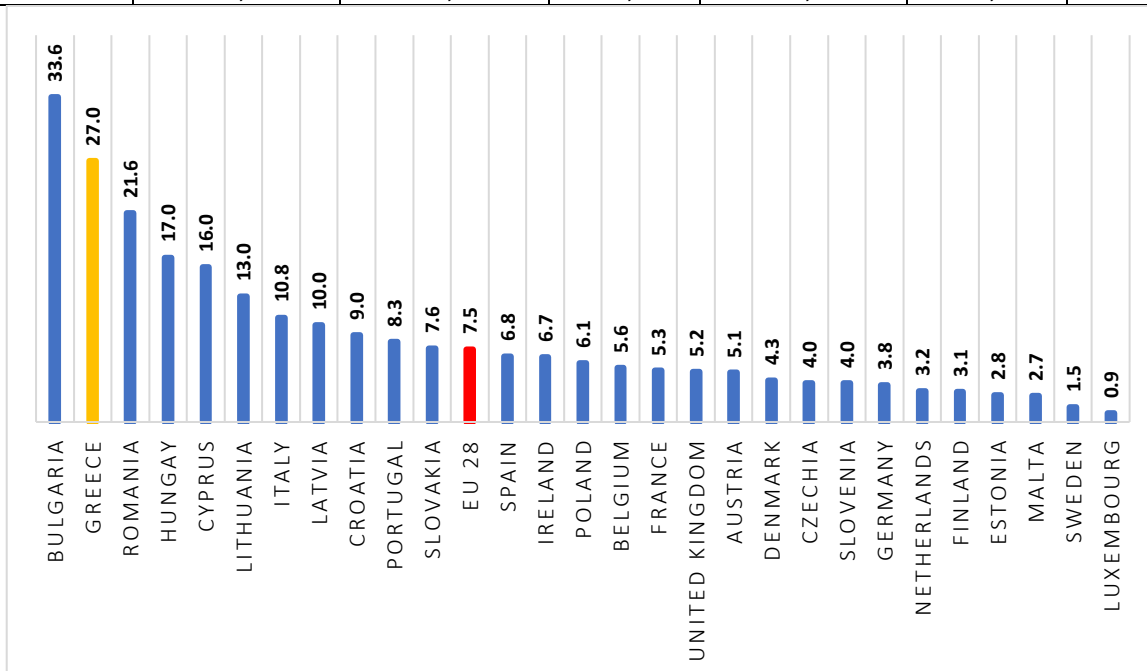


2017

#### 4.5. Severe material deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Greece	26,9	28,6	28,7	30,3	27,0	:

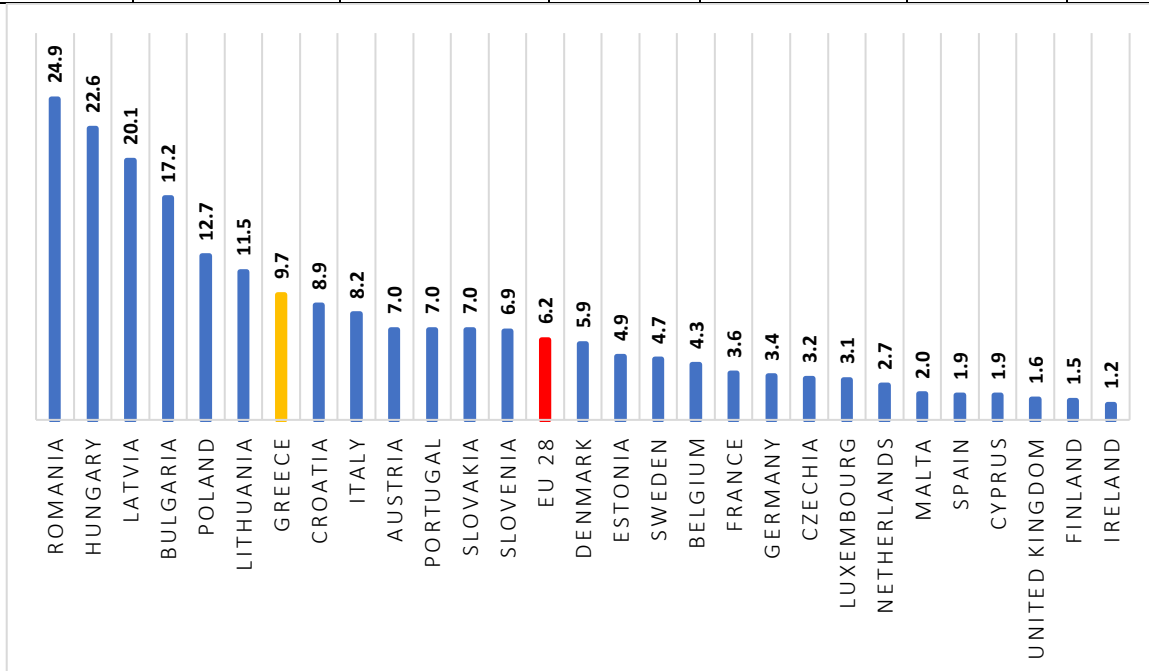


2017

#### 4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
Greece	10,7	9,9	11,3	10,4	9,7	:

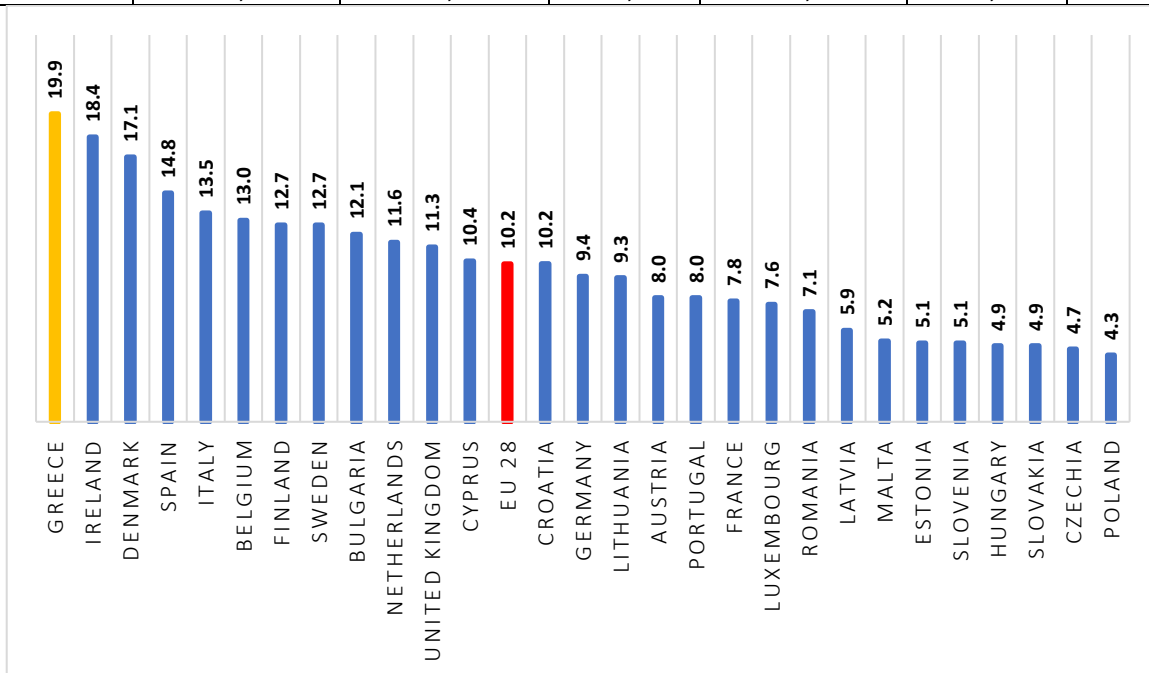


2017

#### 4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity

Age: 15 - 29

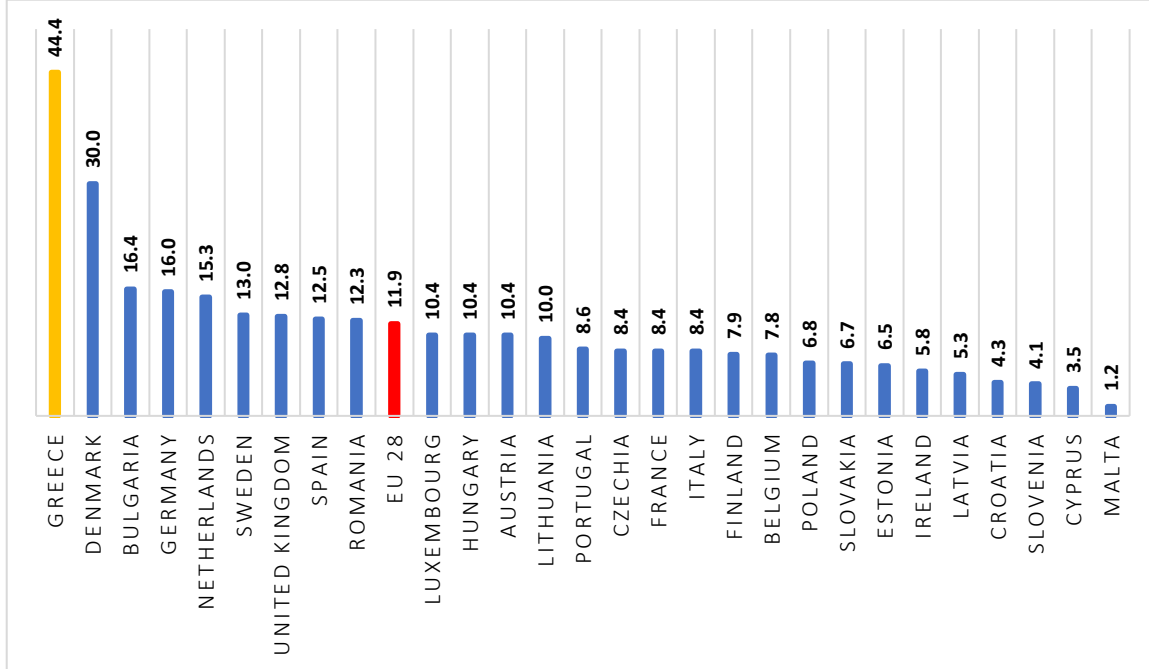
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
Greece	18,9	20,9	19,9	20,6	19,9	:



2017

**4.8. Housing cost overburden rate**  
**Age: 16 - 29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	12,8	13,7	13,5	13,2	11,9	:
<b>Greece</b>	43,9	50,1	48,8	45,8	44,4	:



2017

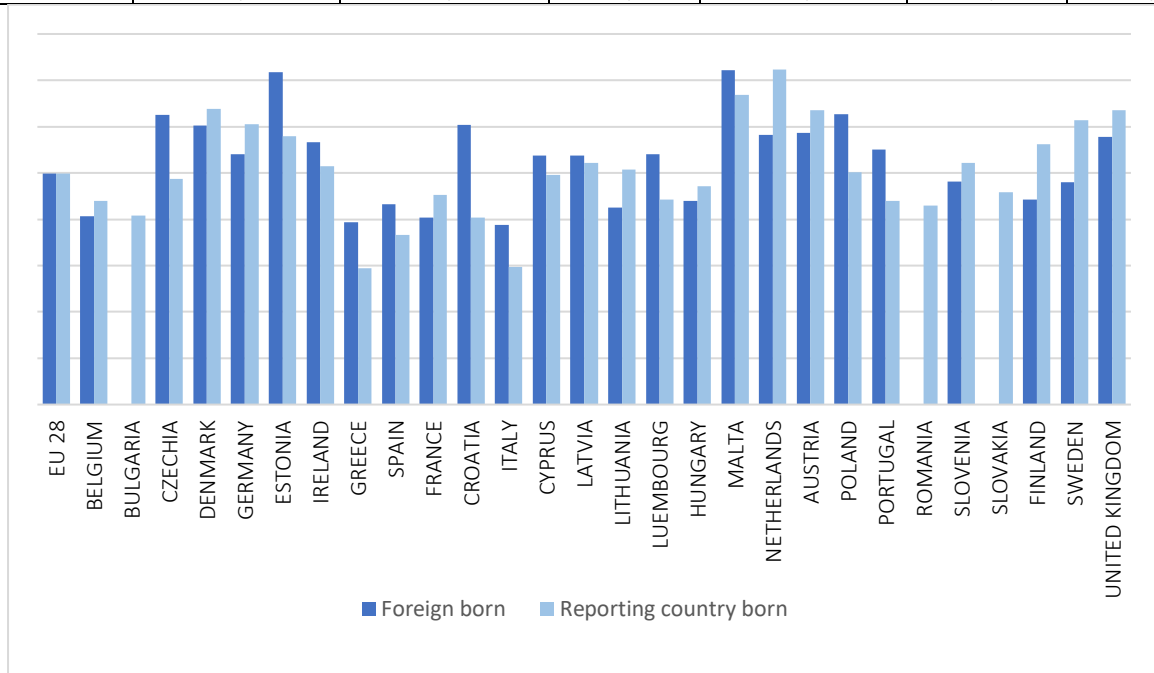
## 5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

### 5.1. Youth employment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

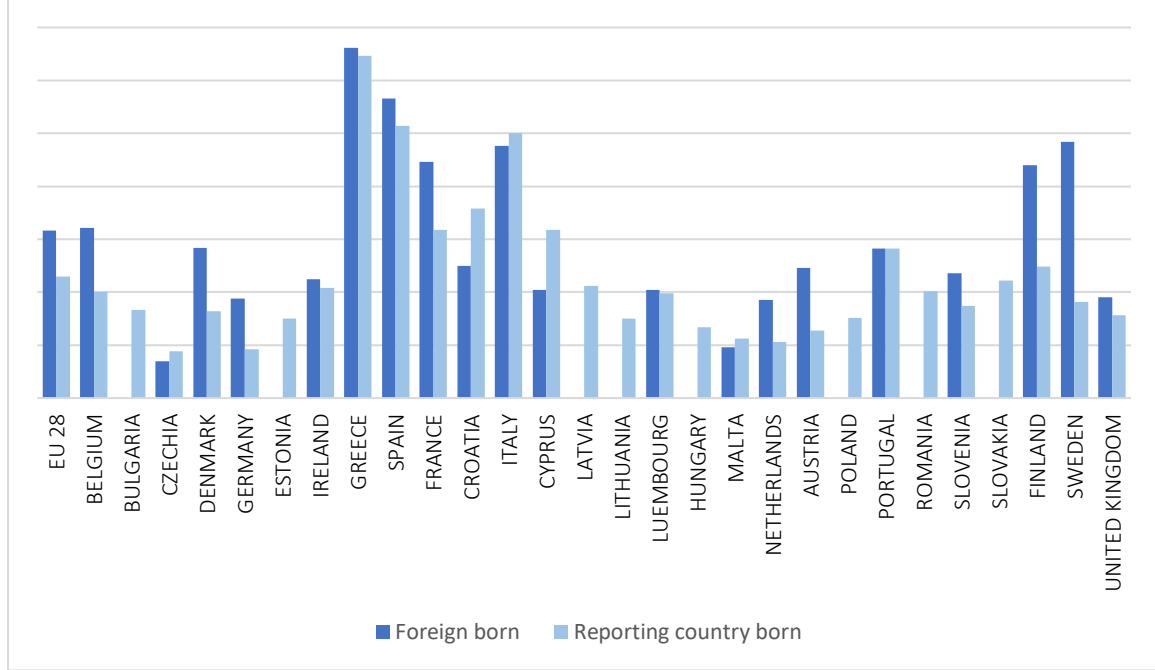
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
<b>Greece</b>	25,0	26,4	27,2	27,9	28,5	29,4
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
<b>Greece</b>	30,7	33,9	38,5	38,5	39,9	39,4



2018

**5.2. Youth unemployment rate**  
**Age: 15 – 29**  
**EU Reporting countries**

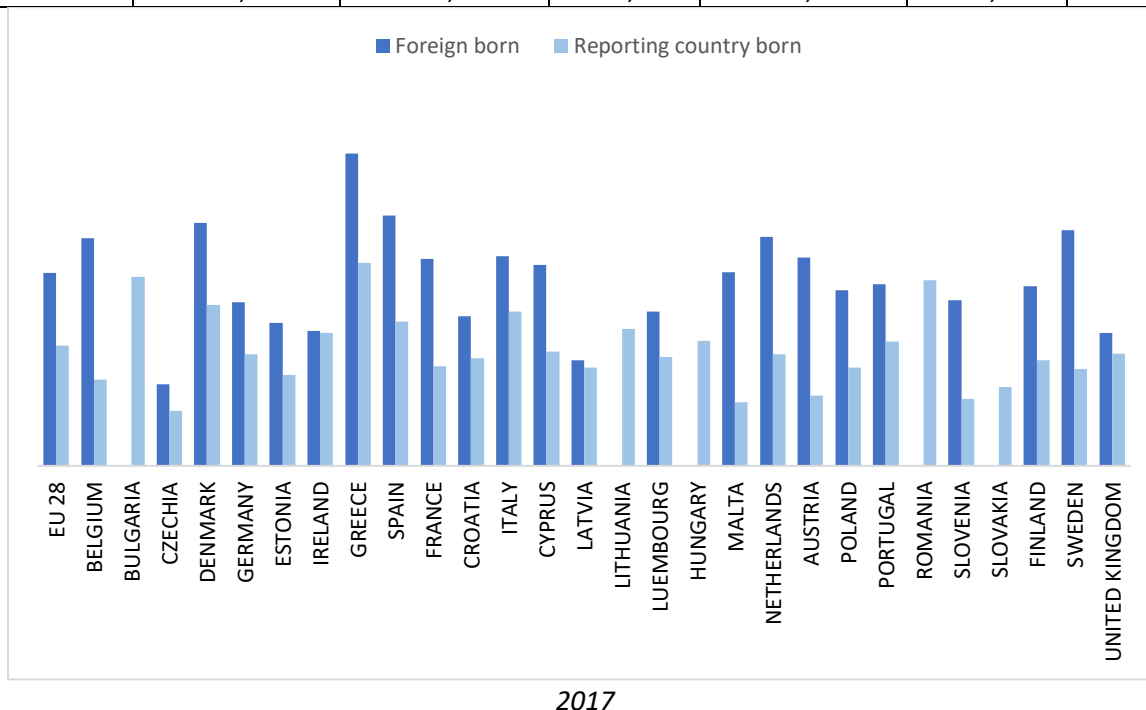
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
<b>Greece</b>	48,6	45,0	41,5	38,3	35,8	32,3
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
<b>Greece</b>	49,6	44,5	39,2	39,2	33,5	33,1



2018

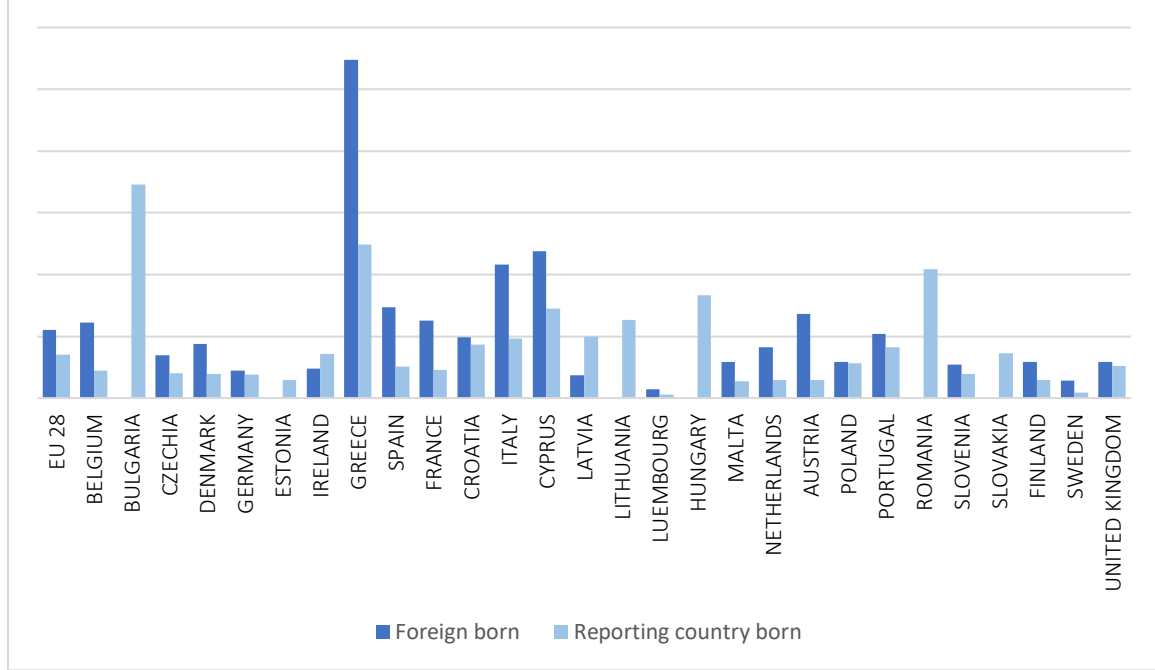
**5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth**  
**Age: 16 – 29**  
**EU Reporting countries**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
<b>Greece</b>	43,2	45,3	45,8	46,4	44,1	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
<b>Greece</b>	72,3	72,7	64,3	62,4	67,8	:



**5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth**  
**Age: 16 – 29**  
**EU Reporting countries**

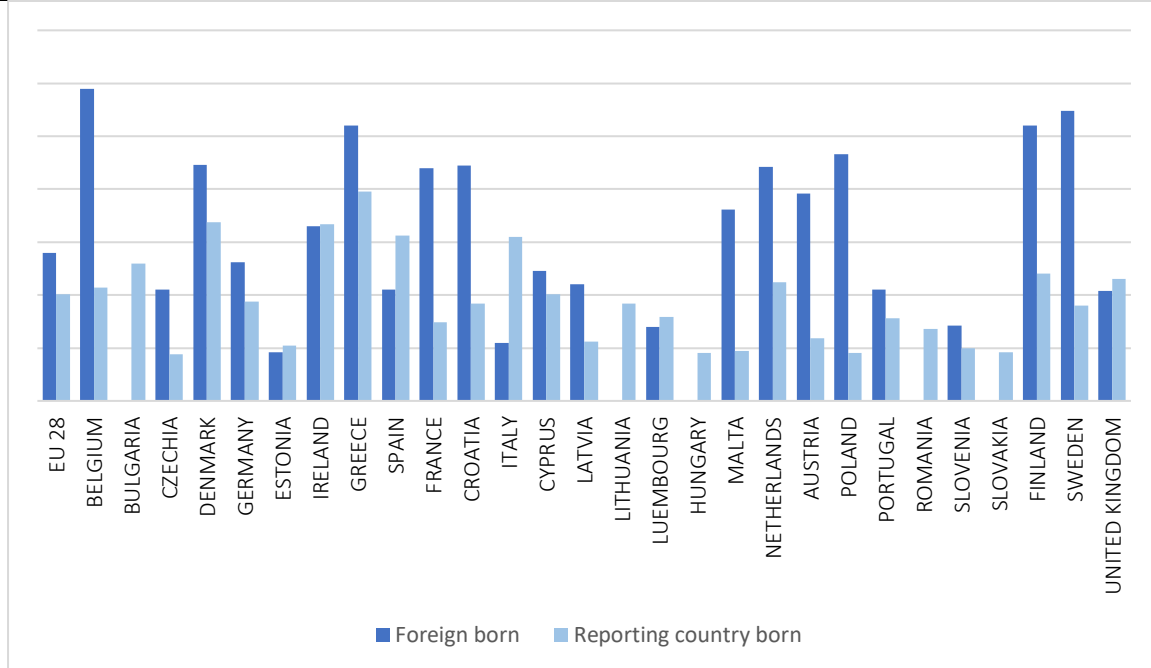
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
<b>Greece</b>	24,1	25,9	27,3	28,3	24,9	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
<b>Greece</b>	56,5	52,6	50,5	52,6	54,8	:



2017

**5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth**  
**Age: 16 - 29**  
**EU Reporting countries**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
<b>Greece</b>	19,6	21,2	20,7	21,4	19,8	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
<b>Greece</b>	16,5	26,3	19,1	20,0	26,0	:

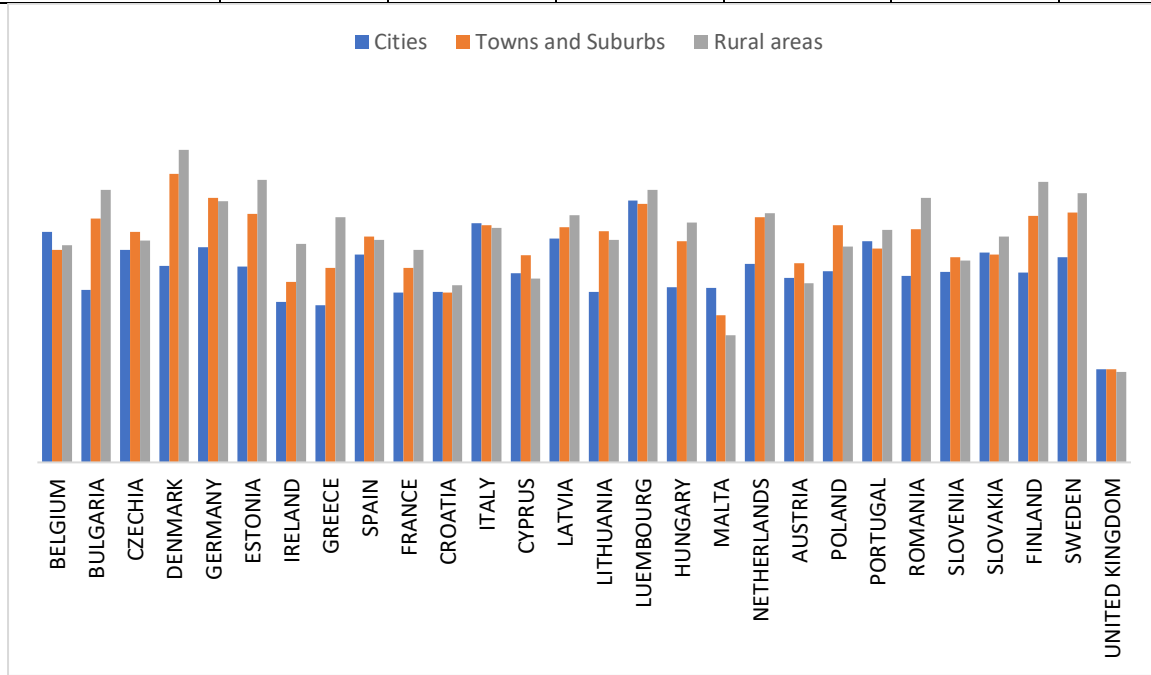




## 6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

### 6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

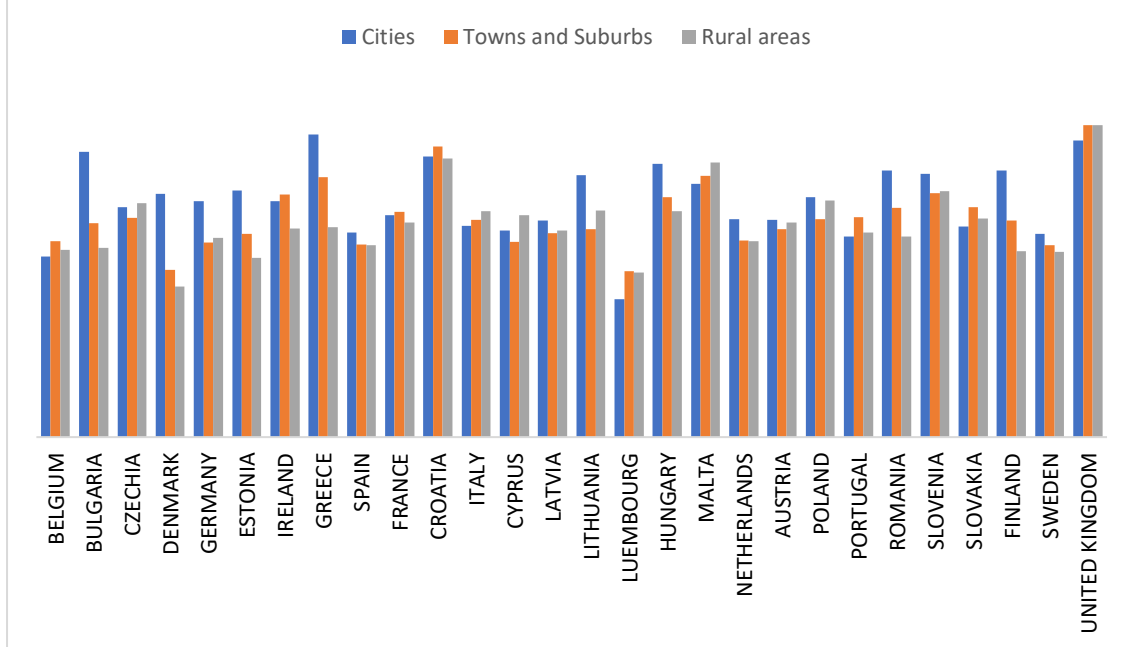
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	34,8	32,2	33,9	32,2	33,4	34,1
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	46,9	46,3	46,4	43,6	42,5	42,2
<b>Rural Areas</b>	54,9	52,9	51,4	50,7	53,6	53,2



2018

**6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation  
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)  
Age: 15 – 24**

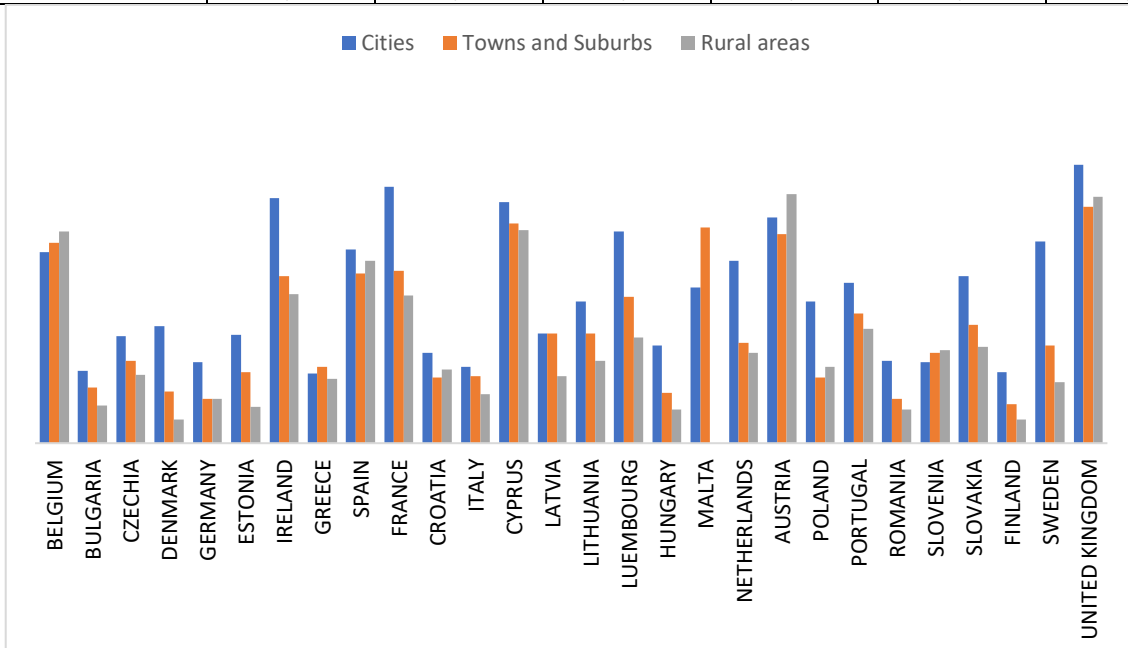
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	58,7	61,1	60,5	62,5	60,6	60,9
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	47,5	48,9	47,9	50,6	51,5	52,3
<b>Rural Areas</b>	39,9	42,5	43,6	44,4	41,8	42,2



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation  
Tertiary education (level 5)  
Age: 15 – 24**

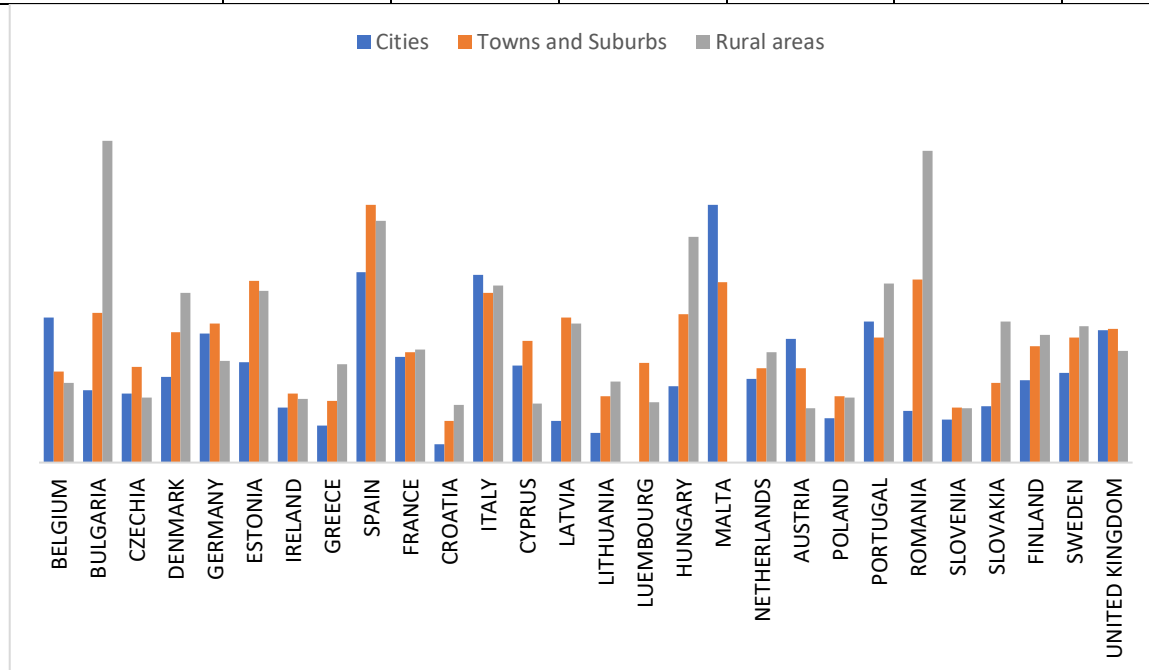
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	6,5	6,7	5,6	5,3	6,0	5,0
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	5,7	4,9	5,8	5,8	6,0	5,5
<b>Rural Areas</b>	5,1	4,6	4,9	4,9	4,6	4,6



2018

**6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation**  
**Age: 18 – 24**

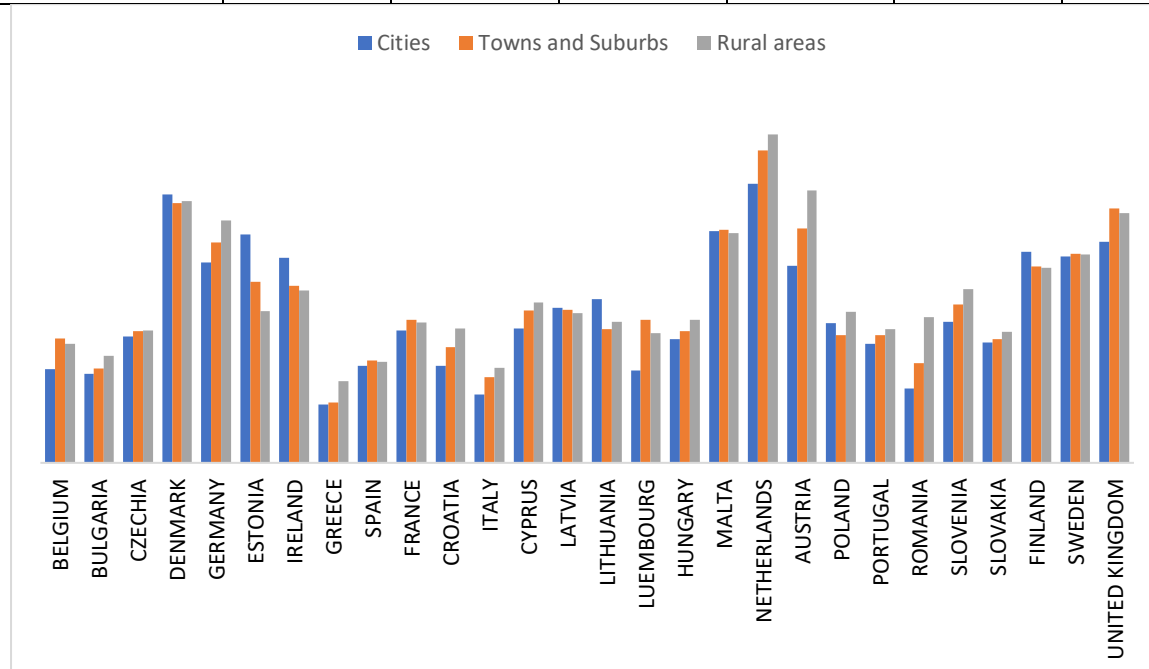
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	5,5	5,0	4,7	3,5	3,8	3,0
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	11,4	10,4	9,4	7,4	6,1	5,0
<b>Rural Areas</b>	17,5	15,9	13,3	10,4	11,2	8,0



2018

**6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation**  
**Age: 15 - 24**

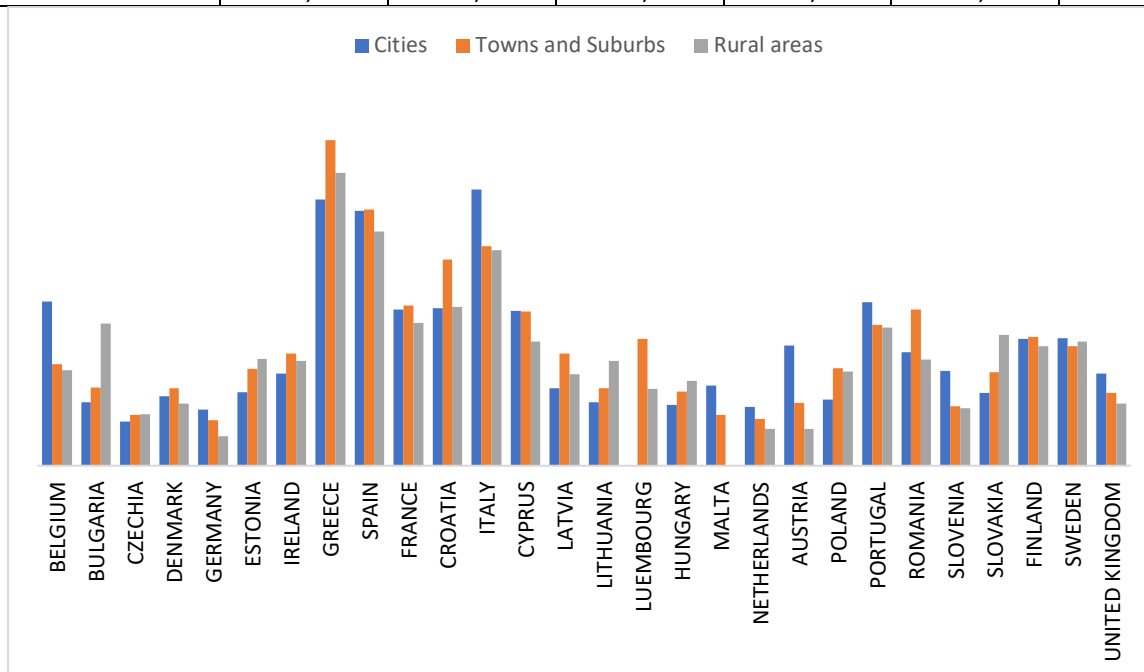
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	10,3	11,5	11,8	11,2	12,8	12,7
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	12,3	14,4	12,4	13,0	12,9	13,1
<b>Rural Areas</b>	13,8	15,3	16,4	16,2	18,3	17,8



2018

**6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation  
Age: 15 - 24**

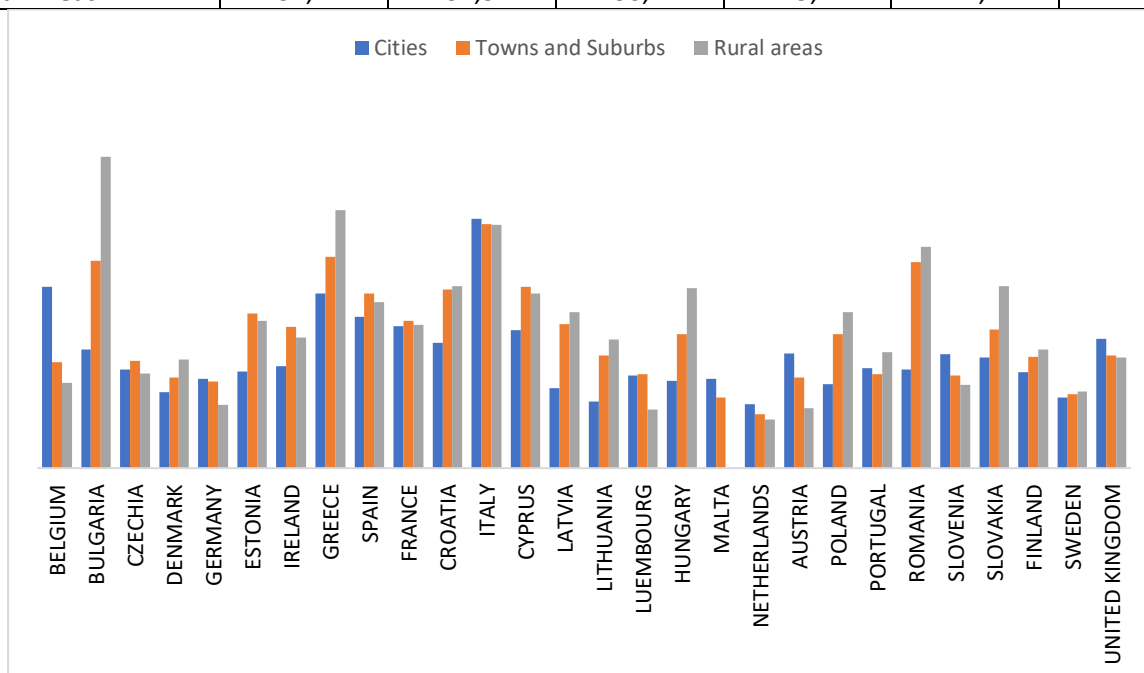
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	57,7	52,6	47,1	45,9	40,8	36,1
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	59,0	50,9	51,6	48,8	48,2	44,2
<b>Rural Areas</b>	58,3	53,5	51,5	47,4	42,0	39,8



2018

**6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by  
degree of urbanisation  
Age: 15 - 29**

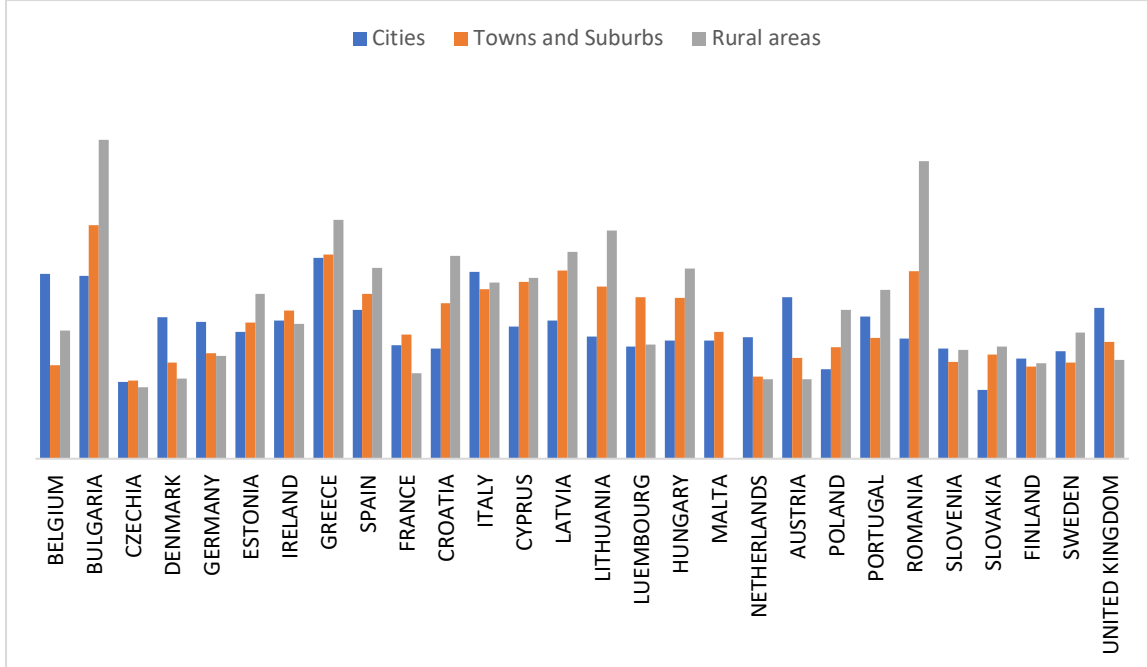
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	24,0	23,0	20,1	18,2	17,1	16,6
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	29,8	27,1	25,2	22,2	22,8	20,1
<b>Rural Areas</b>	34,4	32,5	30,4	29,2	27,1	24,5



2018

**6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion**  
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

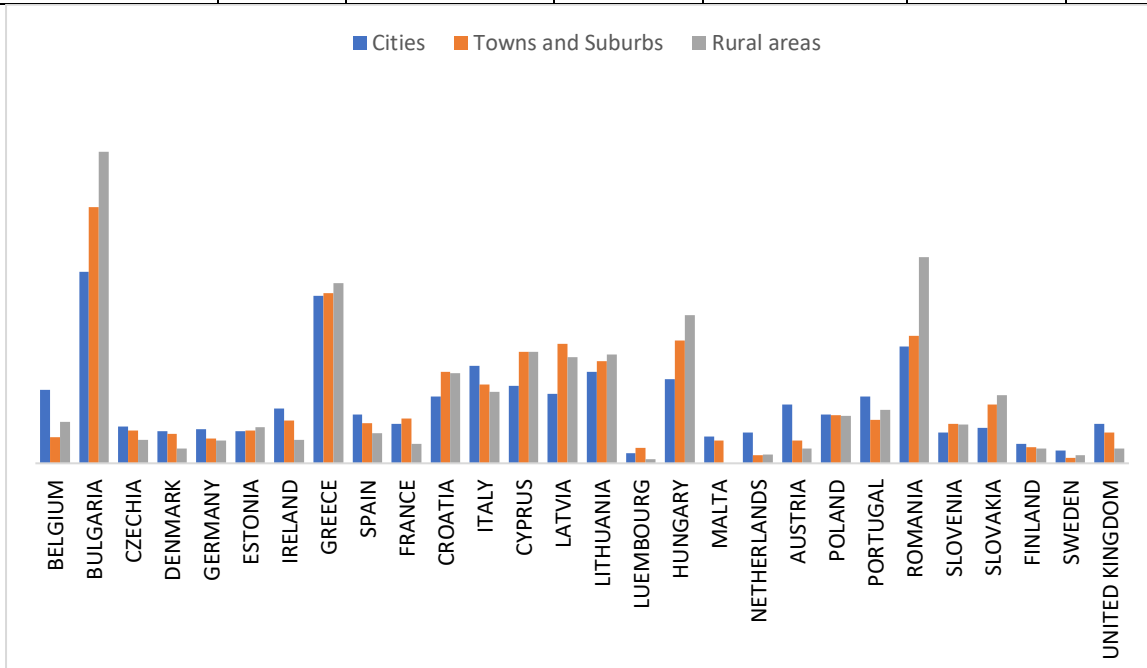
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	33,9	34,1	33,7	33,6	32,7	:
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	33,1	32,9	34,8	34,3	33,3	:
<b>Rural Areas</b>	38,3	39,9	38,6	38,9	38,9	:



2017

**6.9. Severe material deprivation rate**  
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	20,1	21,2	22,1	21,6	20,5	:
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	19,9	18,6	22,4	21,8	20,8	:
<b>Rural Areas</b>	20,7	23,7	22,1	23,9	22,0	:



2017

<b>7. YOUNG POPULATION WITH DISABILITY – 2011 statistics*</b>				
<b>7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability</b> Age: 15 - 34				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Greece</b>	13.296	966.598	10.93	968.505
<b>7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability</b> Age: 15 - 24				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Greece</b>	39,2	12,6	41,2	12,7
<b>7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability</b> Age: 30 - 34				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Greece</b>	:	28,4	:	28,6
<b>7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability</b> Age: 15 - 29				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Greece</b>	53,5	21,5	62,8	21,4

\* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.