

Young Population and Social Exclusion in ITALY

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

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5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES 20

6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS 25

7. YOUNG POPULATION WITH DISABILITY – 2011 statistics* 30

Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

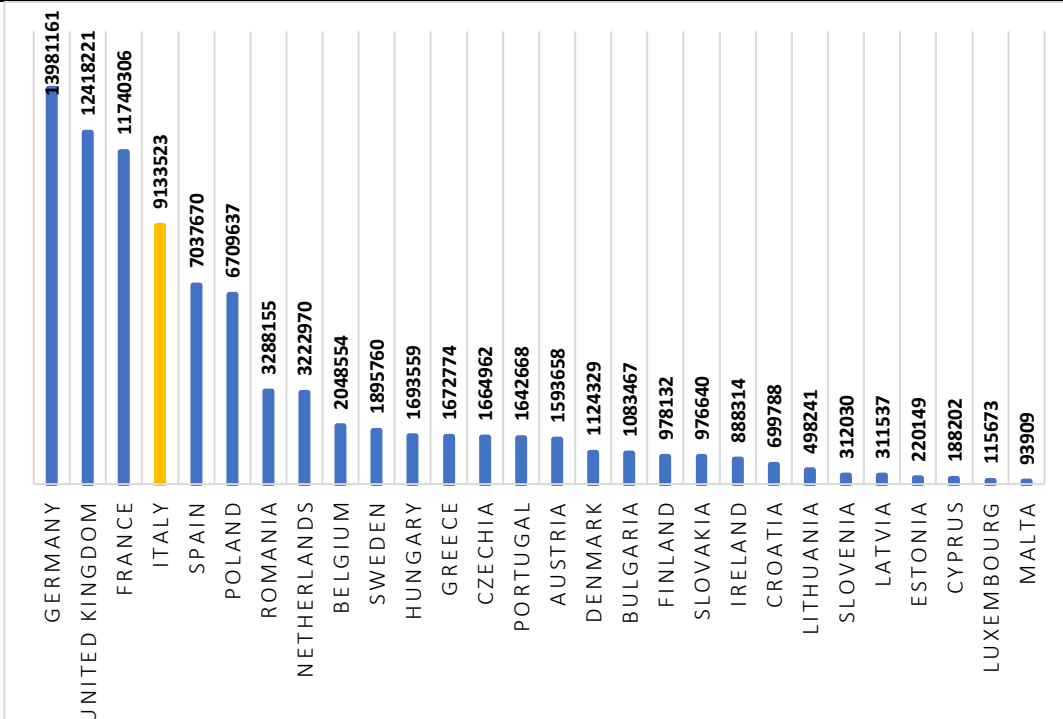
The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

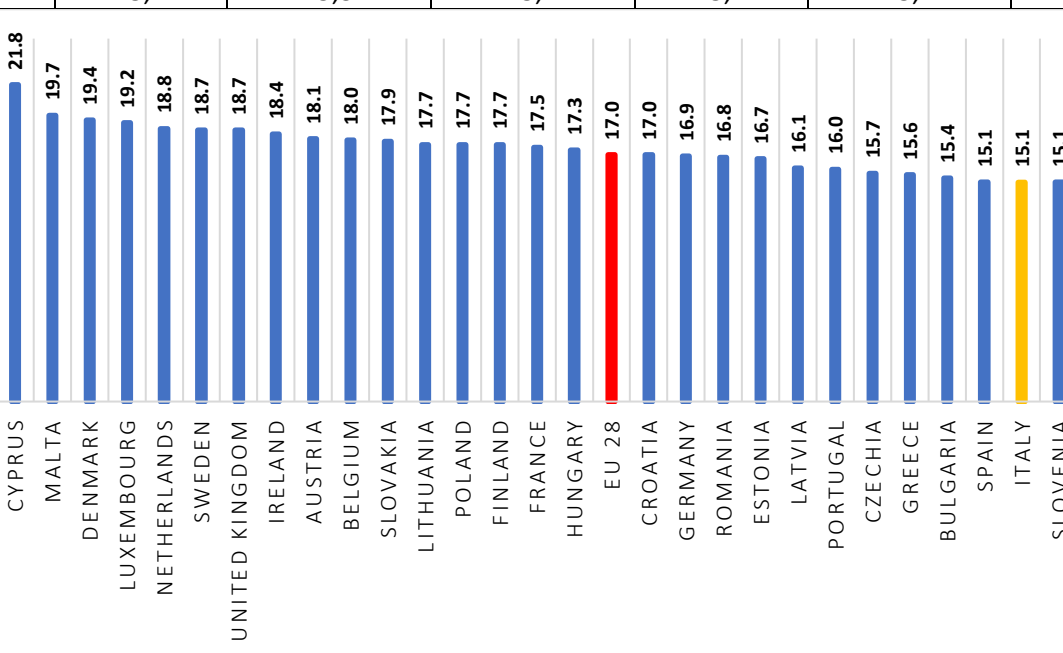
b break in time series	c confidential	d definition differs, see metadata
e estimated	f forecast	n not significant
p provisional	r revised	s Eurostat estimate
u low reliability	- not applicable	

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS						
1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018						
Age: 15 - 29						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87233.989
Italy	9.162.927	9.280.355	9.228.985	9.178.438	9.145.119	9.133.523



Country	Youth Population (Age 15-29)
GERMANY	13981161
UNITED KINGDOM	12418221
FRANCE	11740306
ITALY	9133523
SPAIN	7037670
POLAND	6709637
ROMANIA	3288155
NETHERLANDS	3222970
BELGIUM	2048554
SWEDEN	1895760
HUNGARY	1693559
GREECE	1672774
CZECHIA	1664962
PORTUGAL	1642668
AUSTRIA	1593658
DENMARK	1124329
BULGARIA	1083467
FINLAND	978132
SLOVAKIA	976640
IRELAND	888314
CROATIA	699788
LITHUANIA	498241
SLOVENIA	312030
LATVIA	311537
ESTONIA	220149
CYPRUS	188202
LUXEMBOURG	115673
MALTA	93909

1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018						
Age: 15 - 29						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
Italy	15,4	15,3	15,2	15,1	15,1	15,1

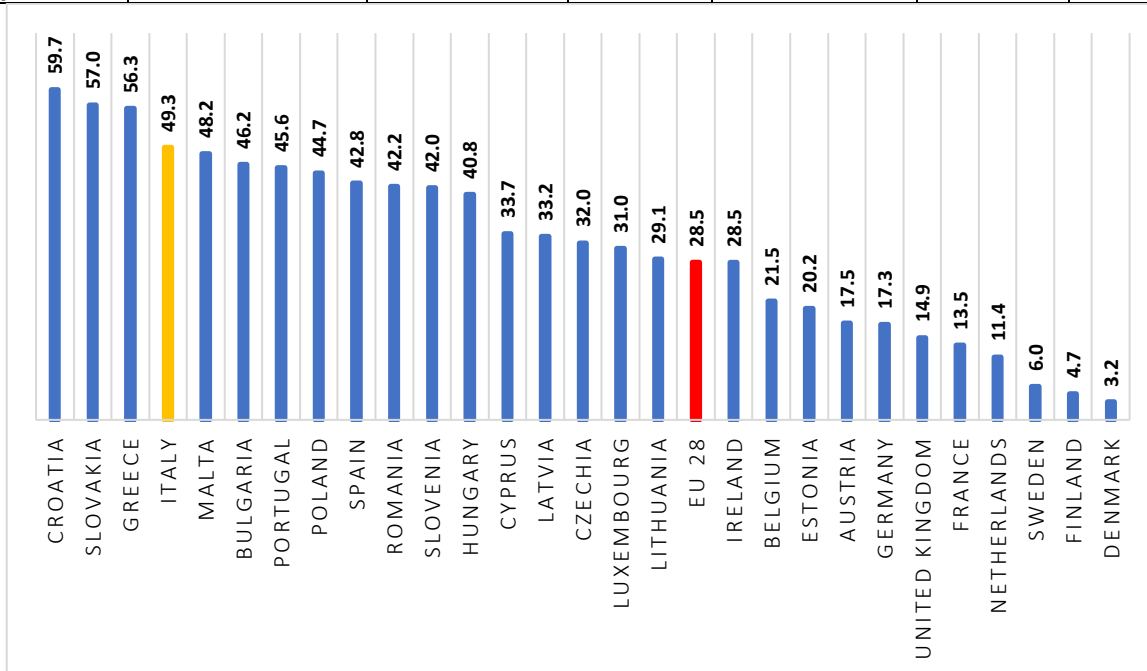


Country	Ratio of young people in total population (Age 15-29)
CYPRUS	21.8
MALTA	19.7
DENMARK	19.4
LUXEMBOURG	19.2
NETHERLANDS	18.8
SWEDEN	18.7
UNITED KINGDOM	18.7
IRELAND	18.4
AUSTRIA	18.1
BELGIUM	18.0
SLOVAKIA	17.9
LITHUANIA	17.7
POLAND	17.7
FINLAND	17.7
FRANCE	17.5
HUNGARY	17.3
EU 28	17.0
CROATIA	17.0
GERMANY	16.9
ROMANIA	16.8
ESTONIA	16.7
LATVIA	16.1
PORTUGAL	16.0
CZECHIA	15.7
GREECE	15.6
BULGARIA	15.4
SPAIN	15.1
ITALY	15.1
SLOVENIA	15.1

2018

1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents
Age: 25 - 34

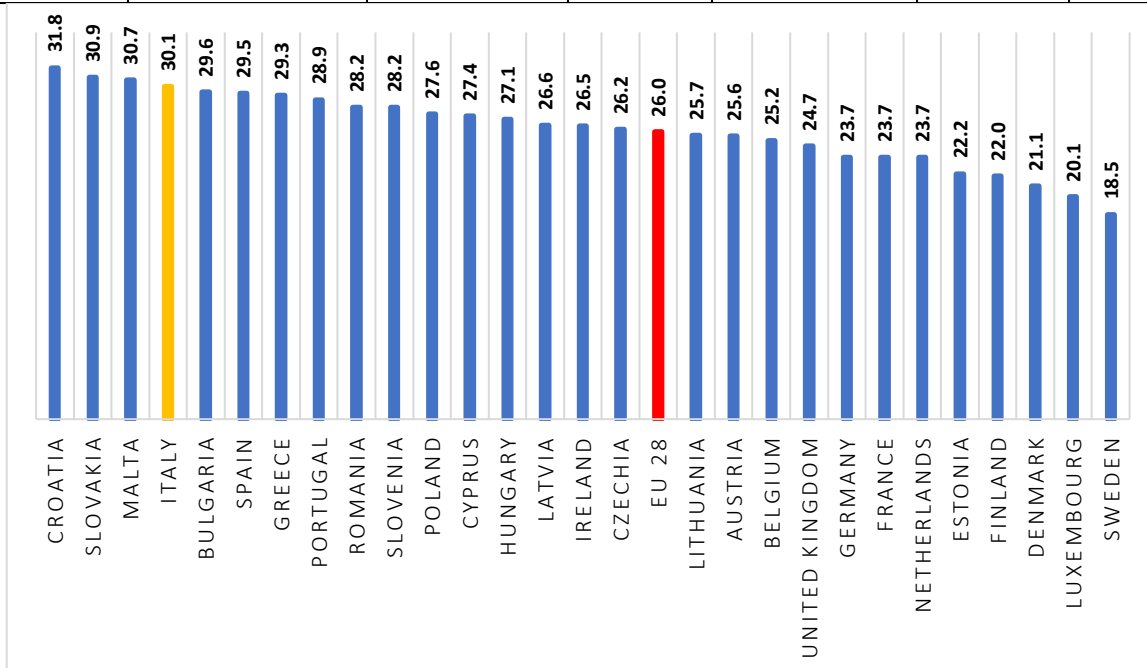
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
Italy	48,1	48,4	50,6	48,9	49,3	:



2017

1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
Italy	29,9	30,1	30,1	30,1	30,1	30,1

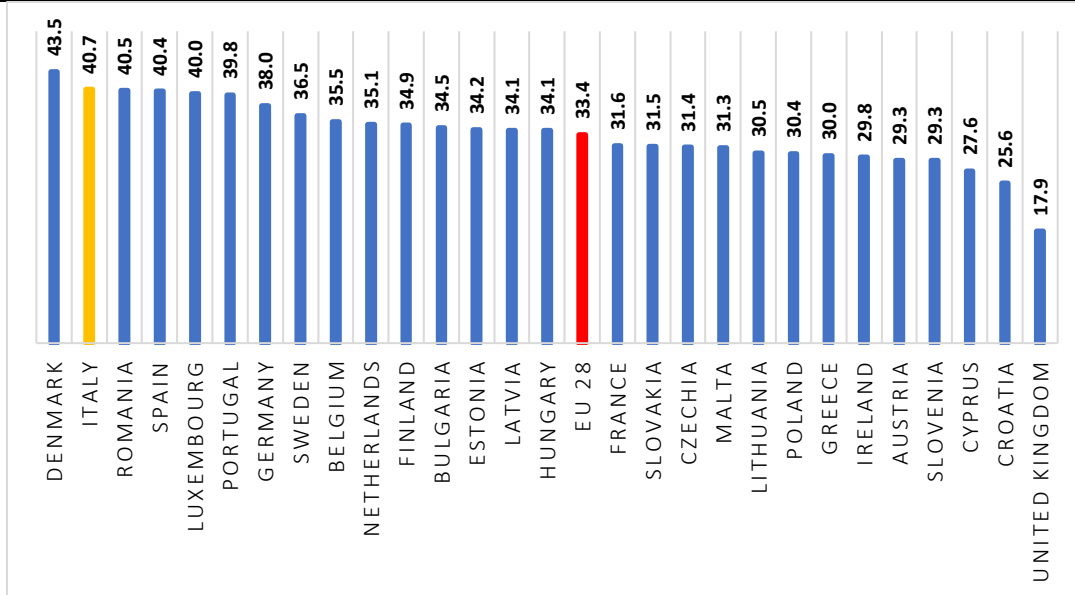


2018

2. EDUCATION

2.1. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

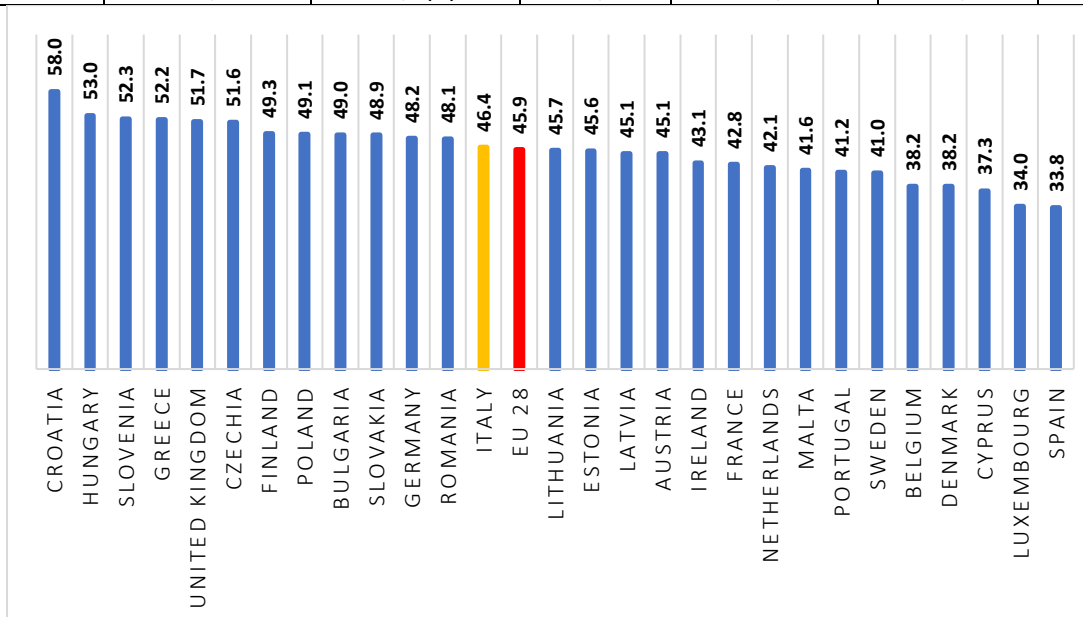
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Italy	42,4	41,5(b)	41,5	41,5	40,6	40,7



2018

2.2. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 -29

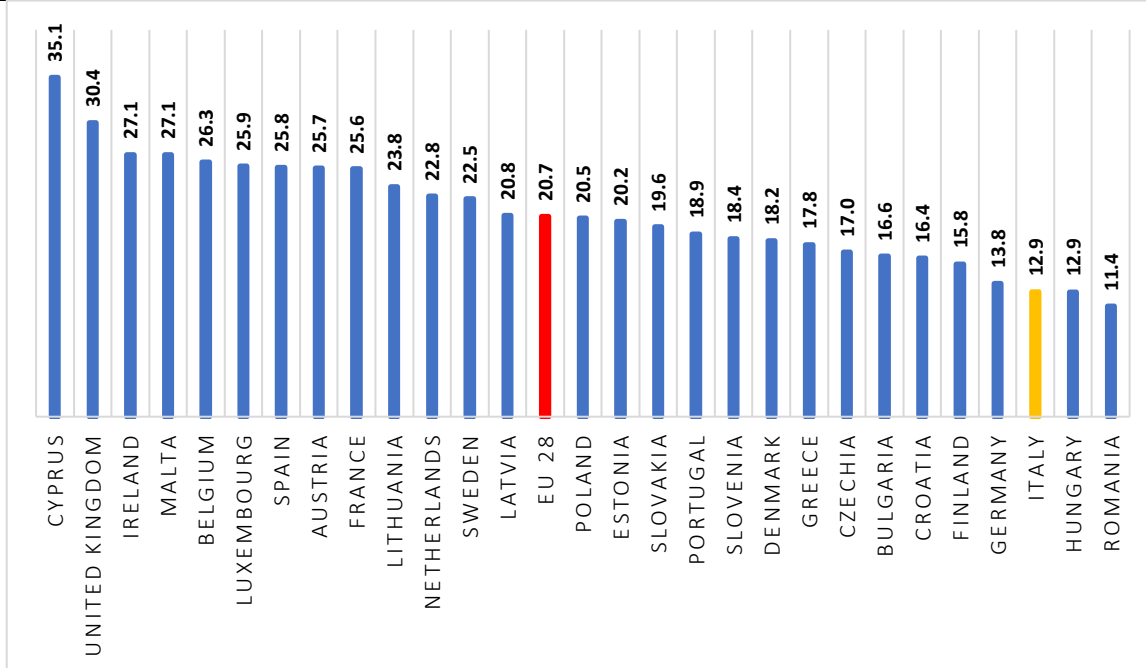
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Italy	47,0	47,2(b)	47,2	47,0	47,0	46,4



2018

2.3. Young people by educational attainment level
ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)
Age: 15 -29

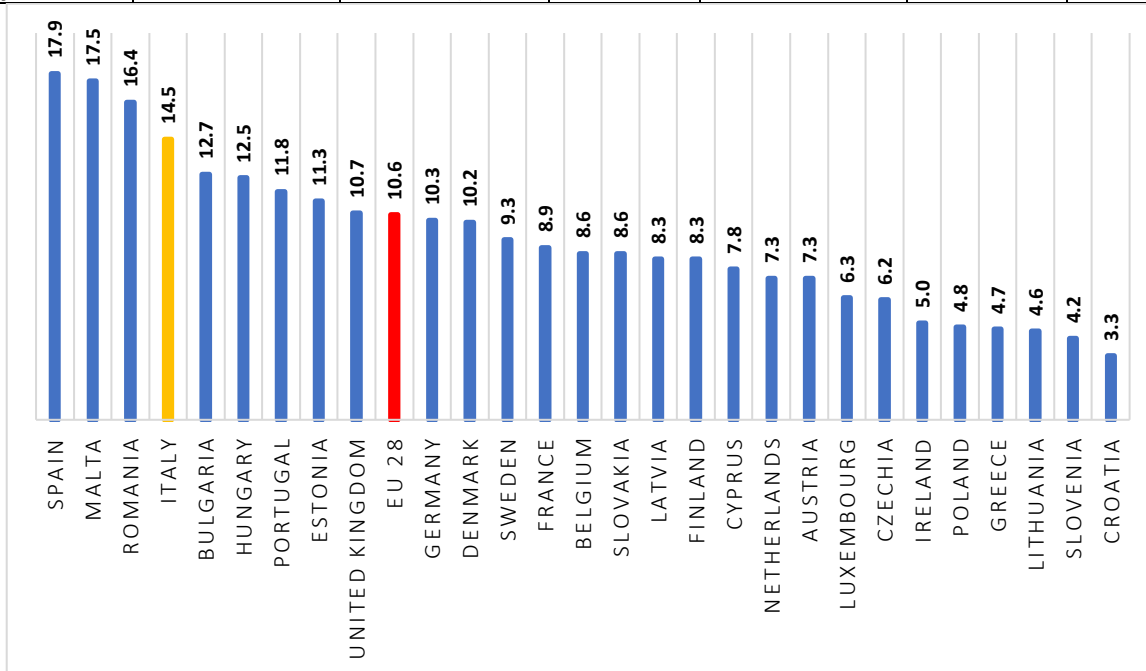
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
Italy	10,6	11,3(b)	11,4	11,5	12,4	12,9



2018

2.4. Early leavers from education and training
Age: 18 - 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
Italy	16,8	15,0(b)	14,7	13,8	14,0	14,5

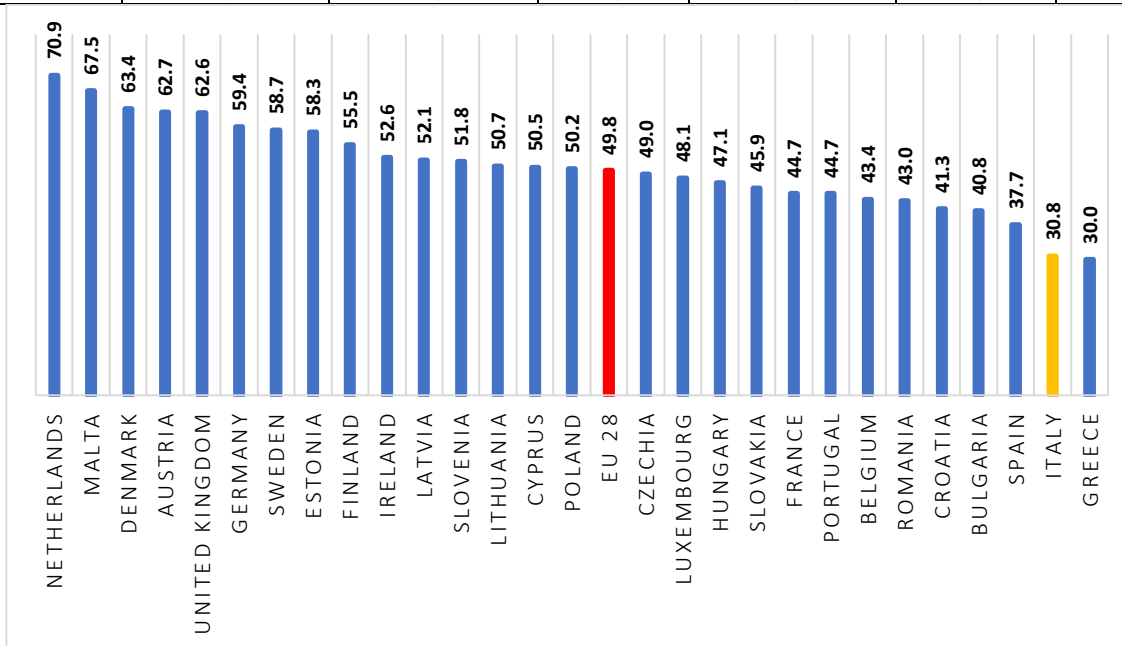


2018

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

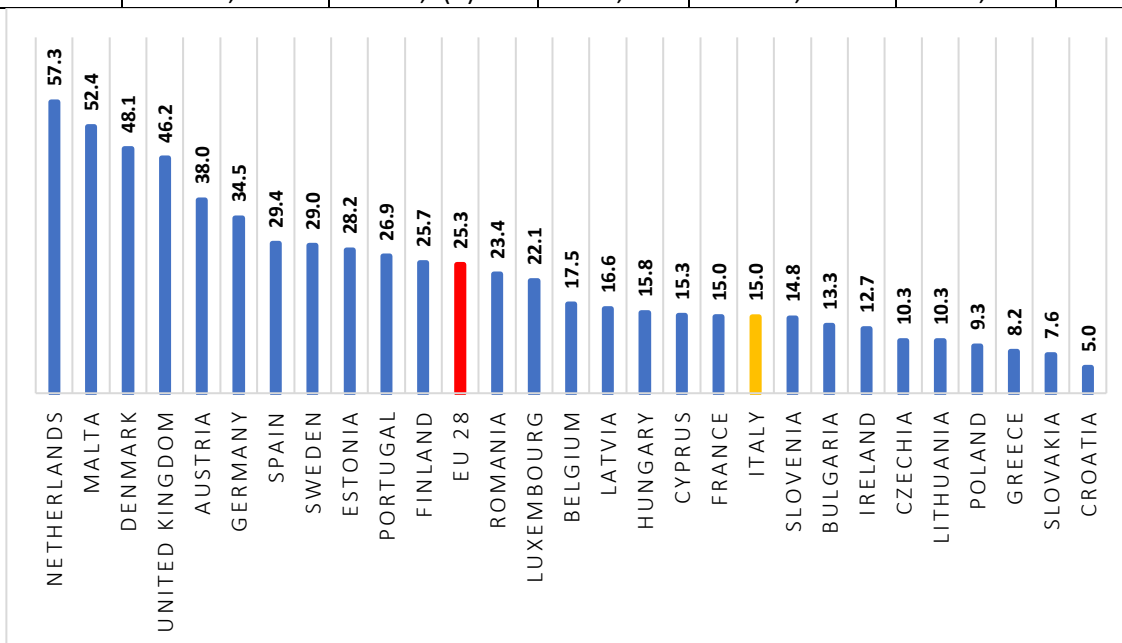
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
Italy	29,1	28,3	28,6	29,7	30,3	30,8



2018

3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

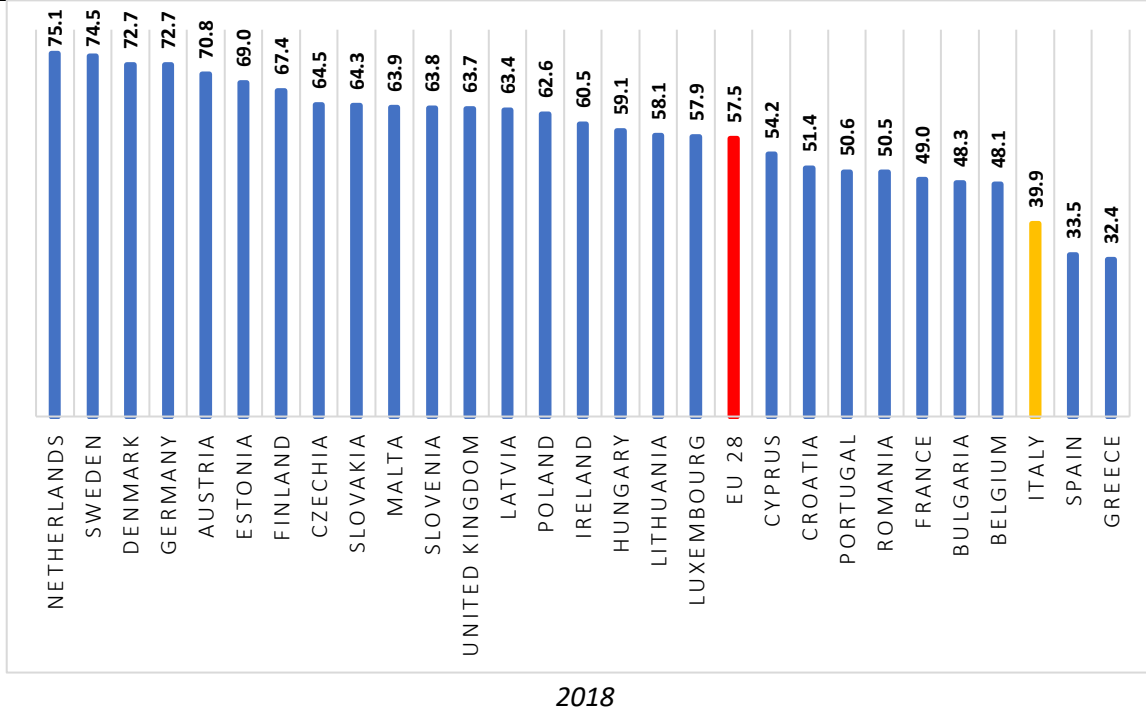
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
Italy	16,7	15,4(b)	15,1	15,3	15,0	15,0



2018

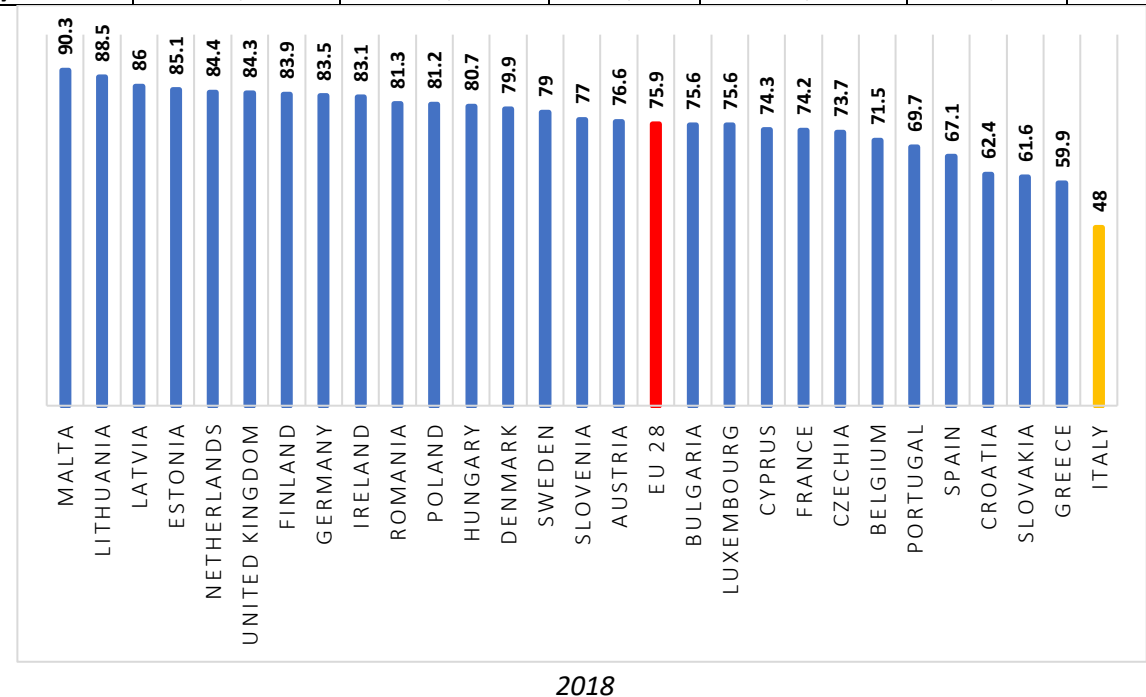
3.3. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
Italy	37,0	36,6(b)	37,0	38,5	39,1	39,9



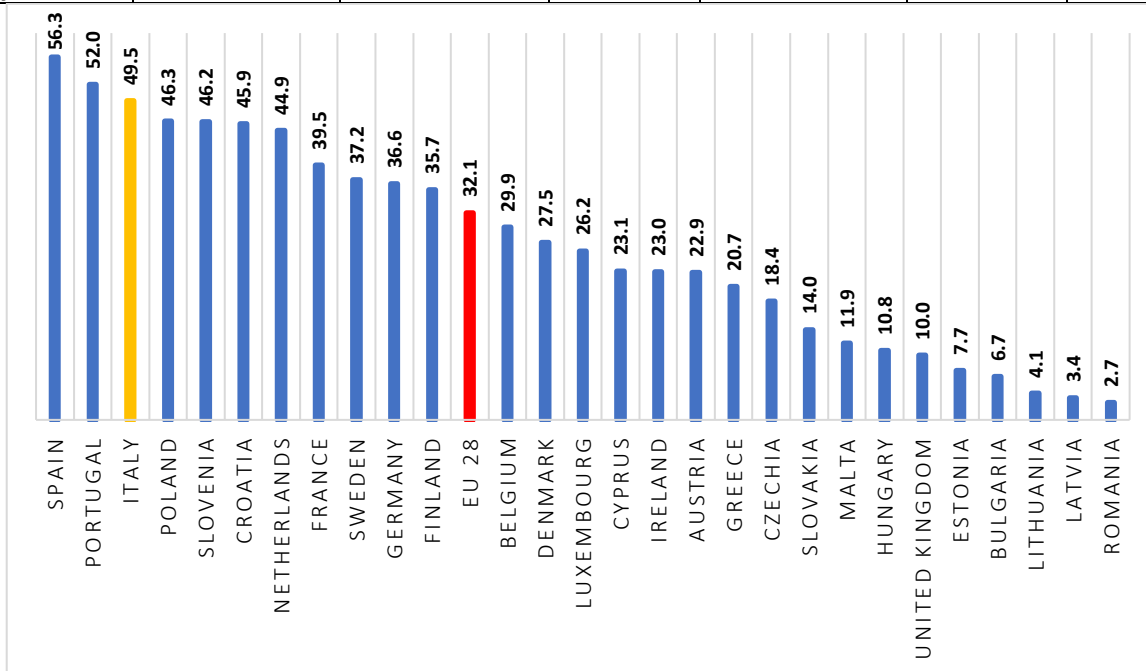
3.4. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: tertiary
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
Italy	44,1	41,7	43,1	45,8	46,9	48,0



3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

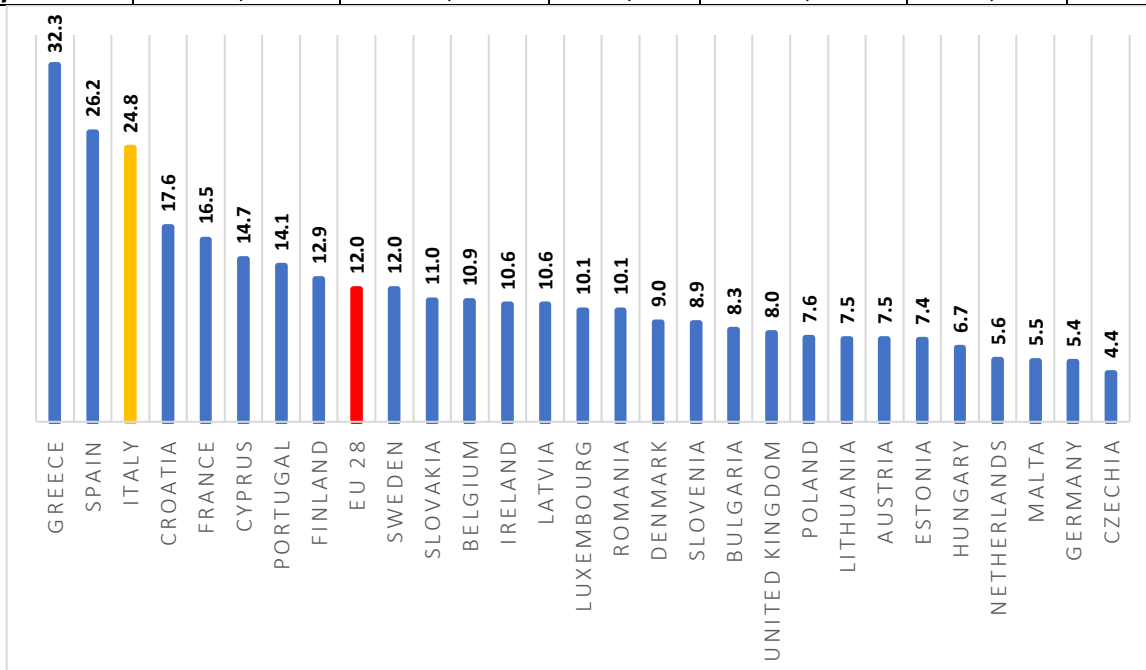
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
Italy	38,2	40,6	41,1	41,5	46,3	49,5



2018

3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
Italy	29,8	31,6	29,9	28,4	26,7	24,8



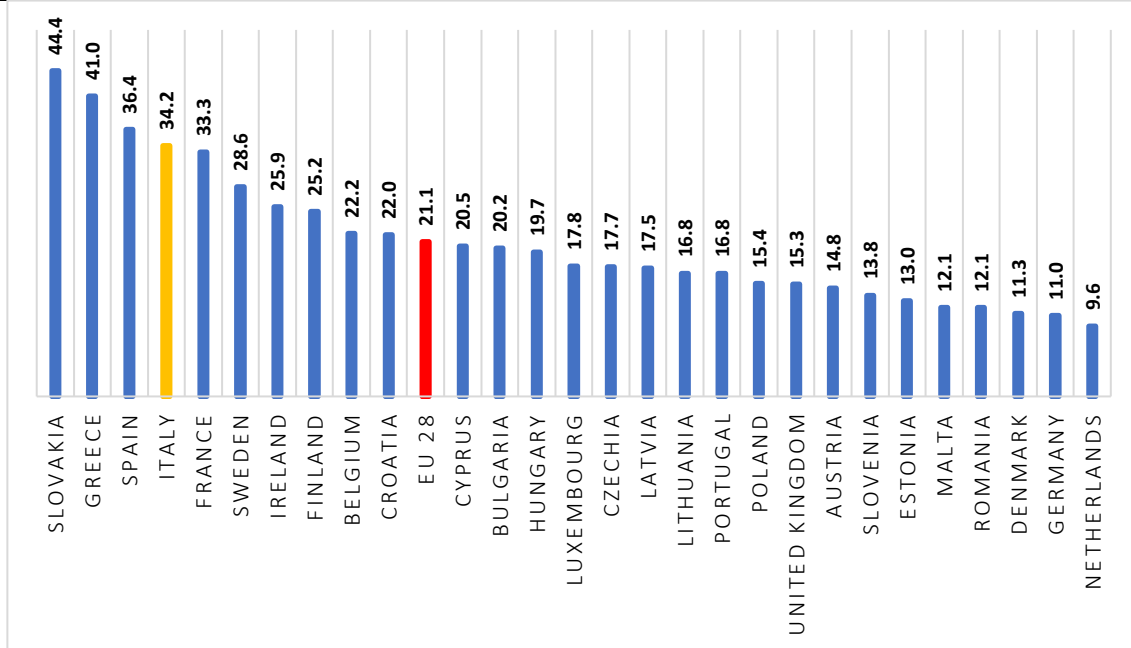
2018

3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Italy	36,2	38,2(b)	37,1	36,3	36,3	34,2



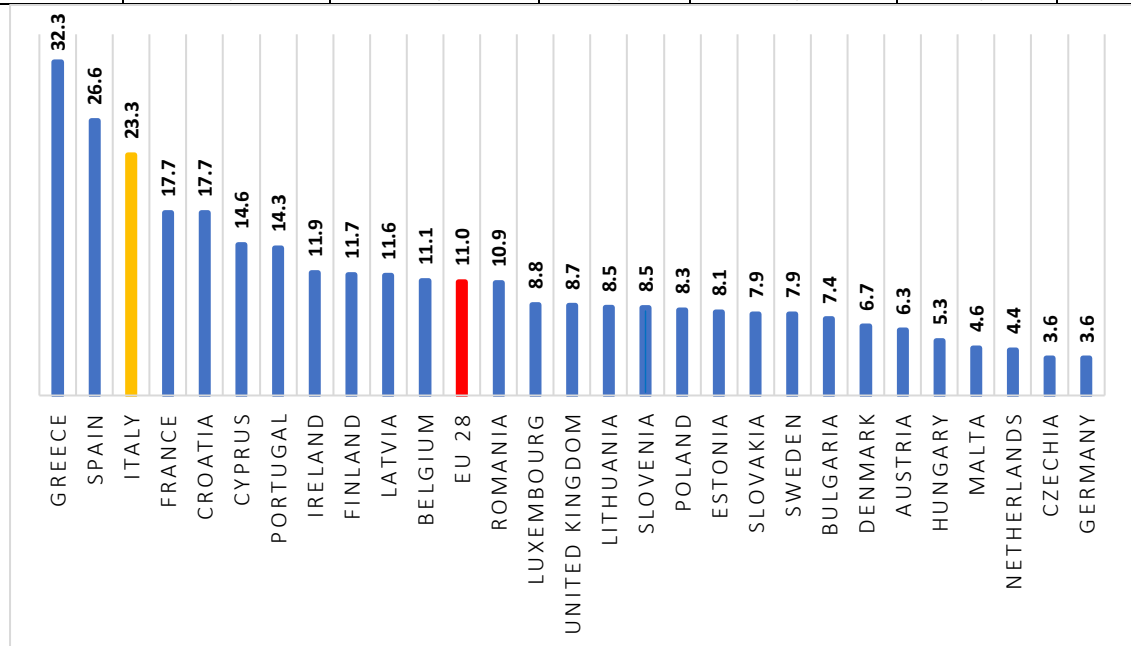
2018

3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

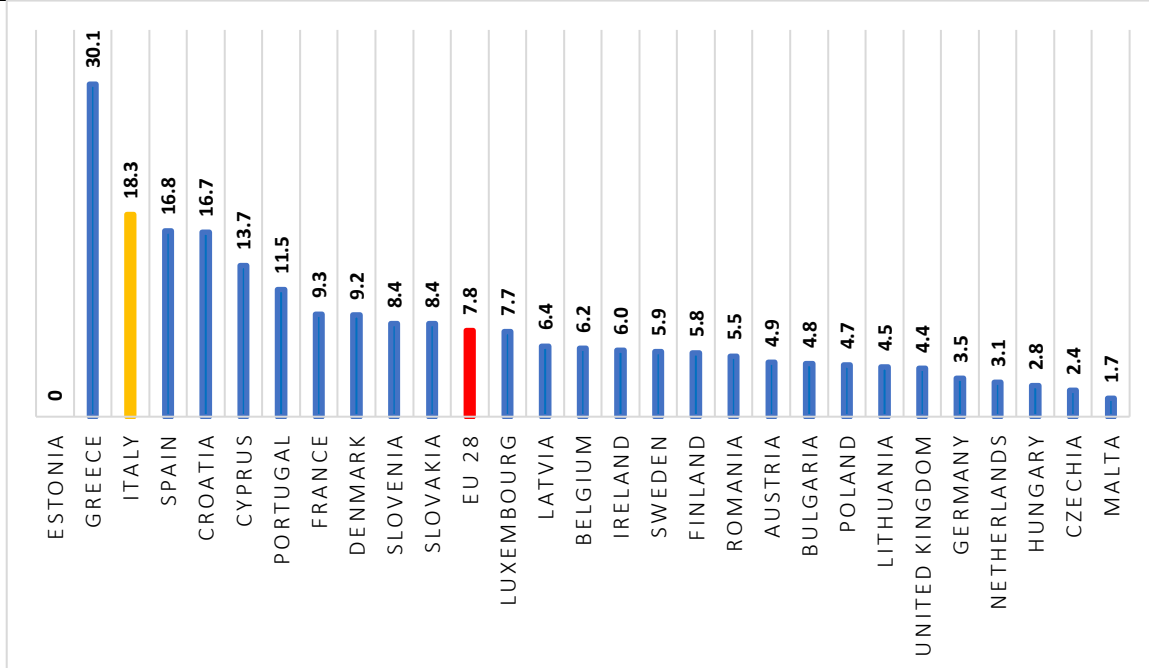
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
Italy	28,2	30,2	28,3	26,9	24,9	23,3



2018

**3.9. Youth unemployment
ISCED 11 level: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29**

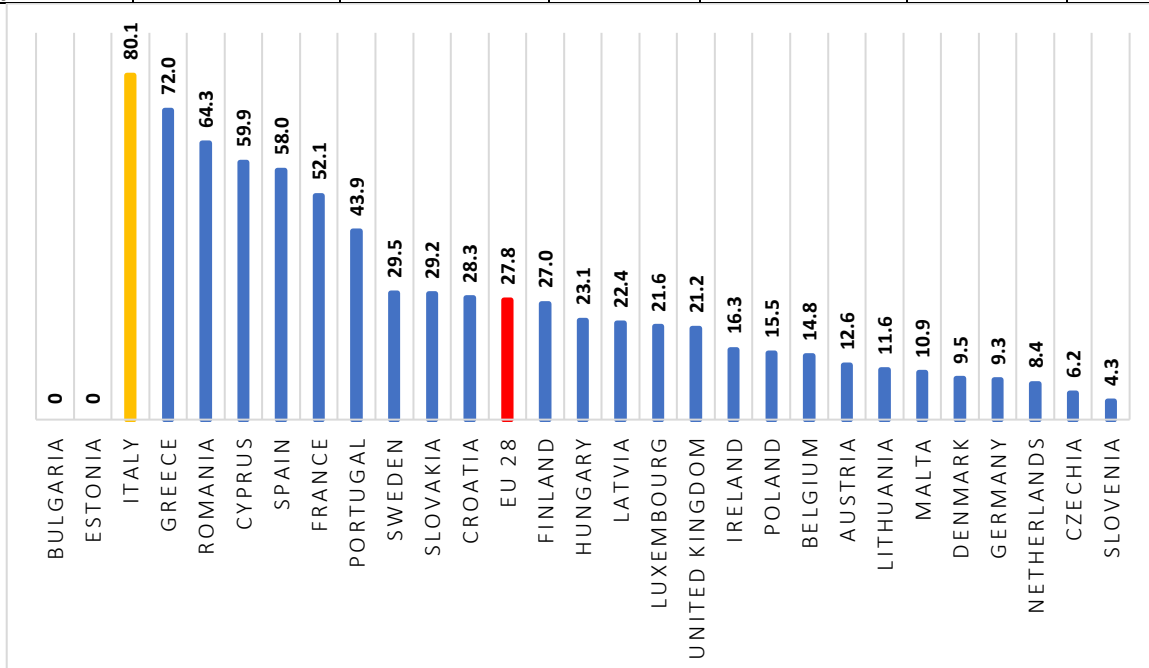
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
Italy	24,4	26,8	24,4	22,4	20,2	18,3



2018

**3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people
Age: 15 -29**

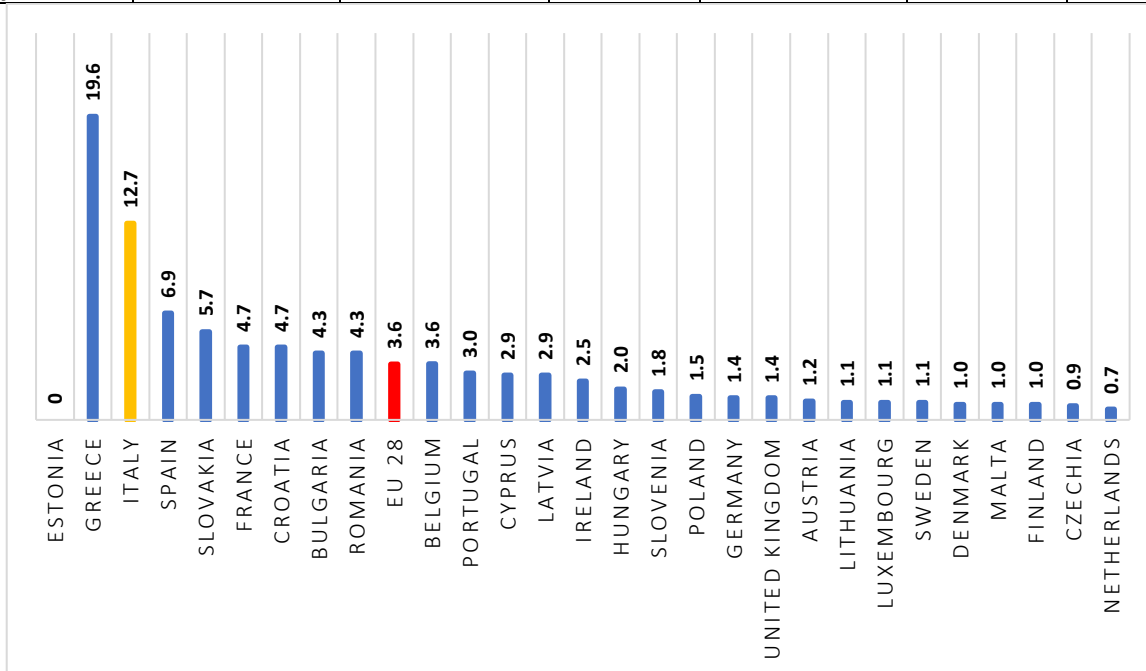
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
Italy	79,7	81,6	82,2	80,4	79,0	80,1



2018

3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)
Age: 15 -29

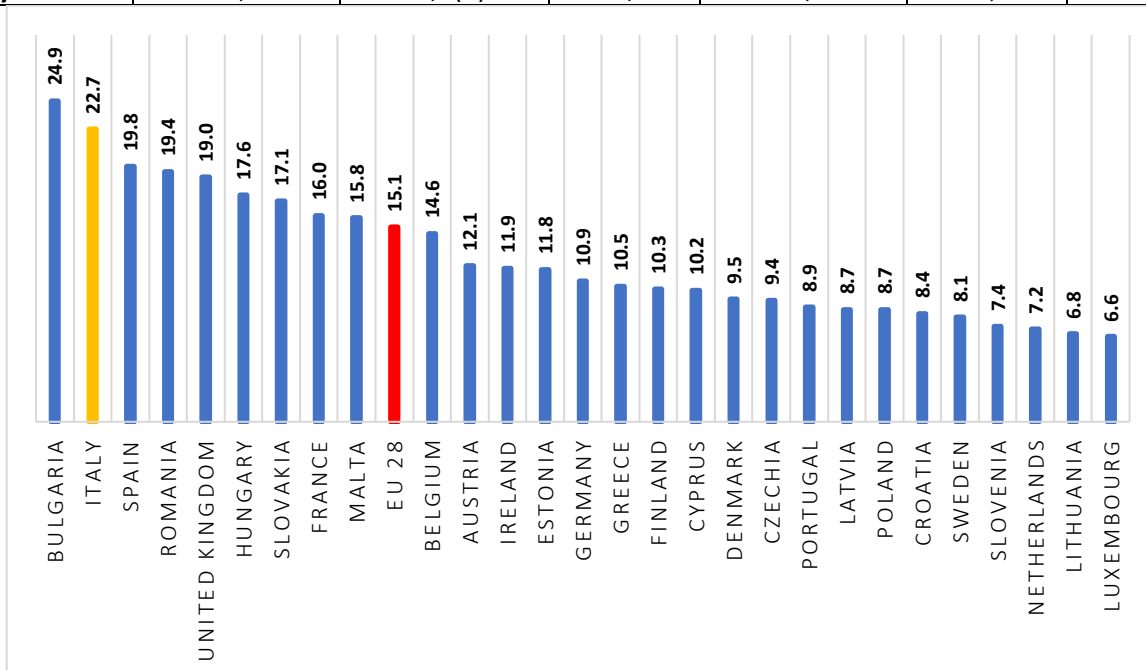
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
Italy	15,9	18,5	16,4	14,8	14,2	12,7



2018

3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
Age: 15 -29

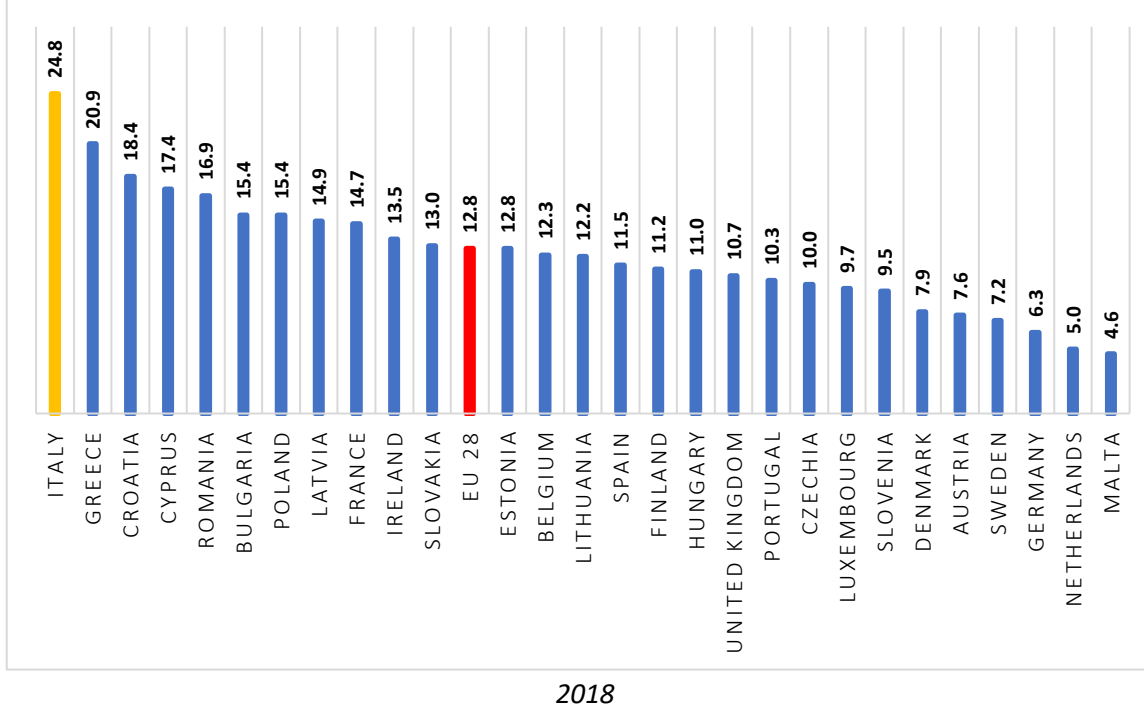
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
Italy	24,3	23,9(b)	23,3	22,5	23,4	22,7



2018

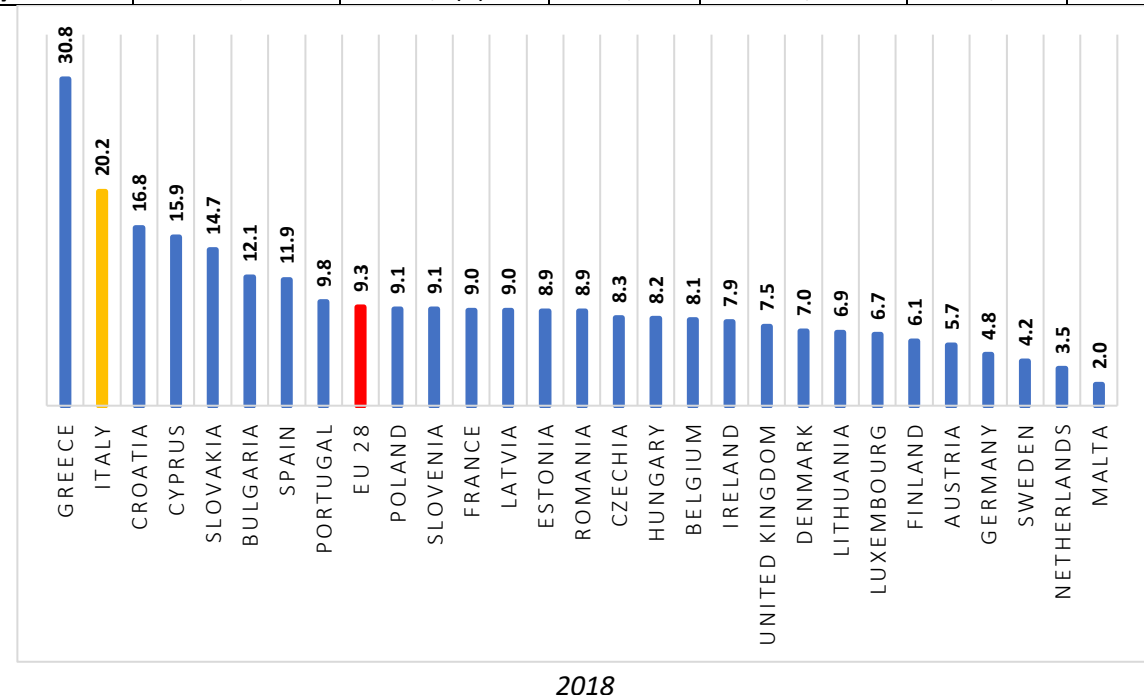
3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
Italy	27,9	28,3(b)	28,0	26,3	25,5	24,8



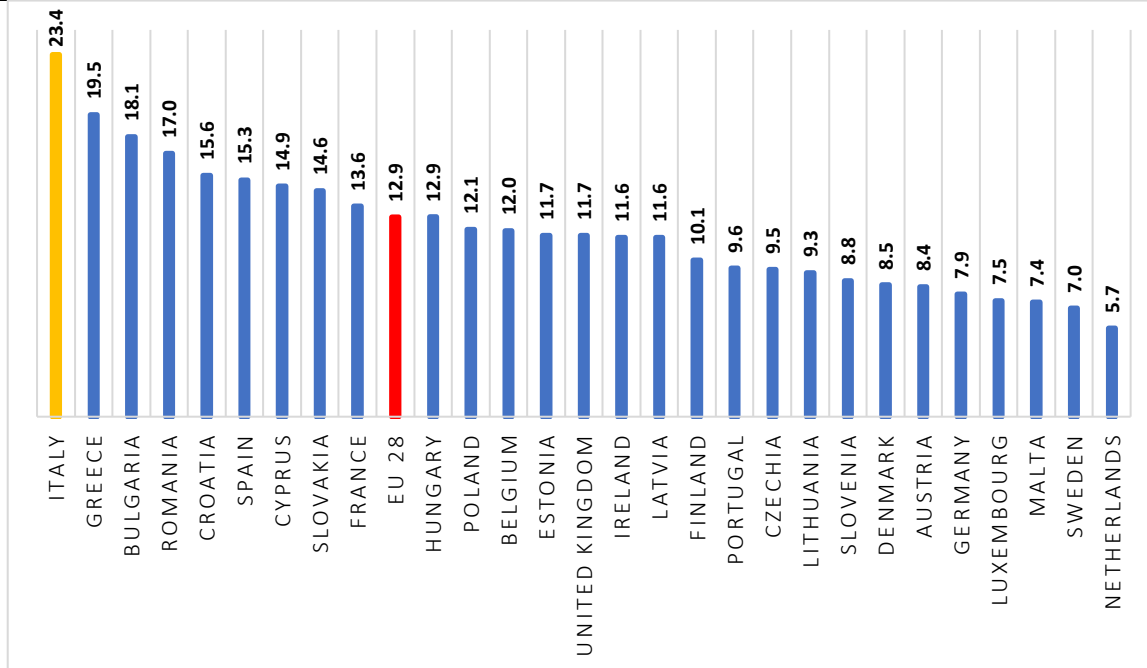
3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
Italy	24,0	26,4(b)	24,7	23,0	21,4	20,2



3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed
Age: 15 -29

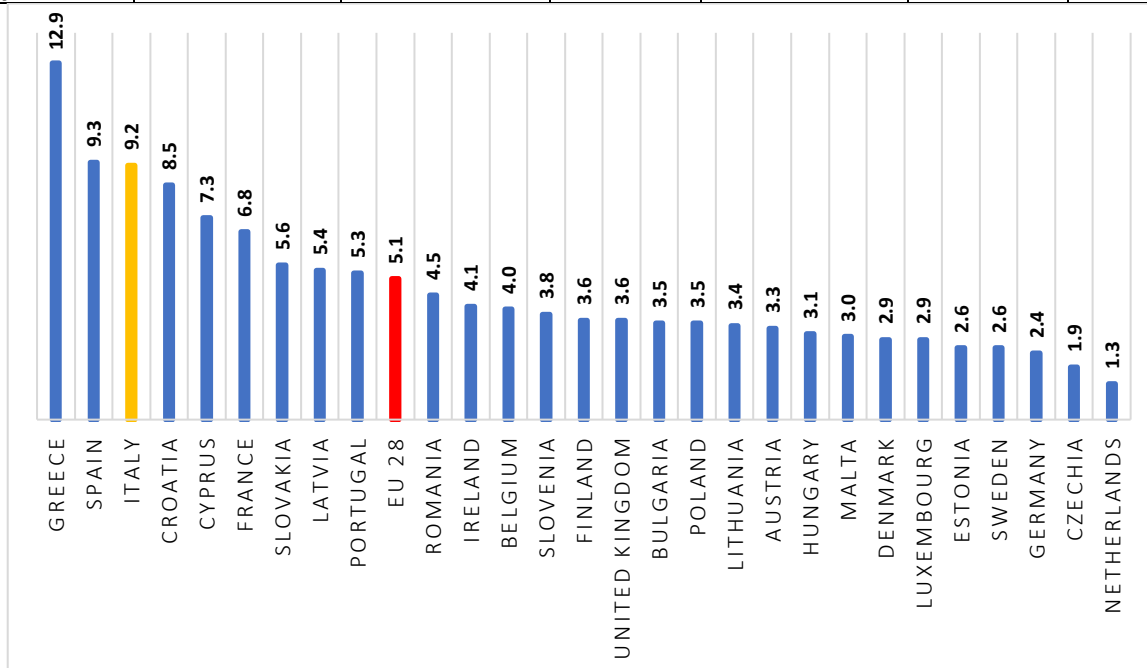
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
Italy	26,0	26,2	25,7	24,3	24,1	23,4



2018

3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed
Age: 15 -29

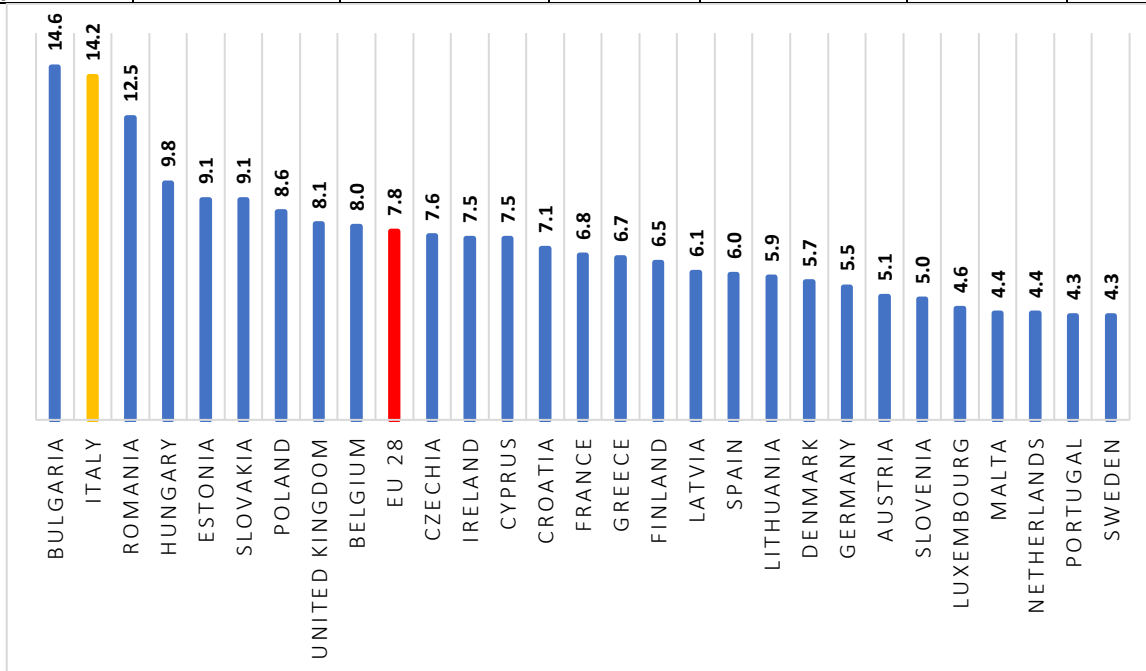
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
Italy	11,0	11,7	10,9	10,5	9,9	9,2



2018

**3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive
Age: 15 -29**

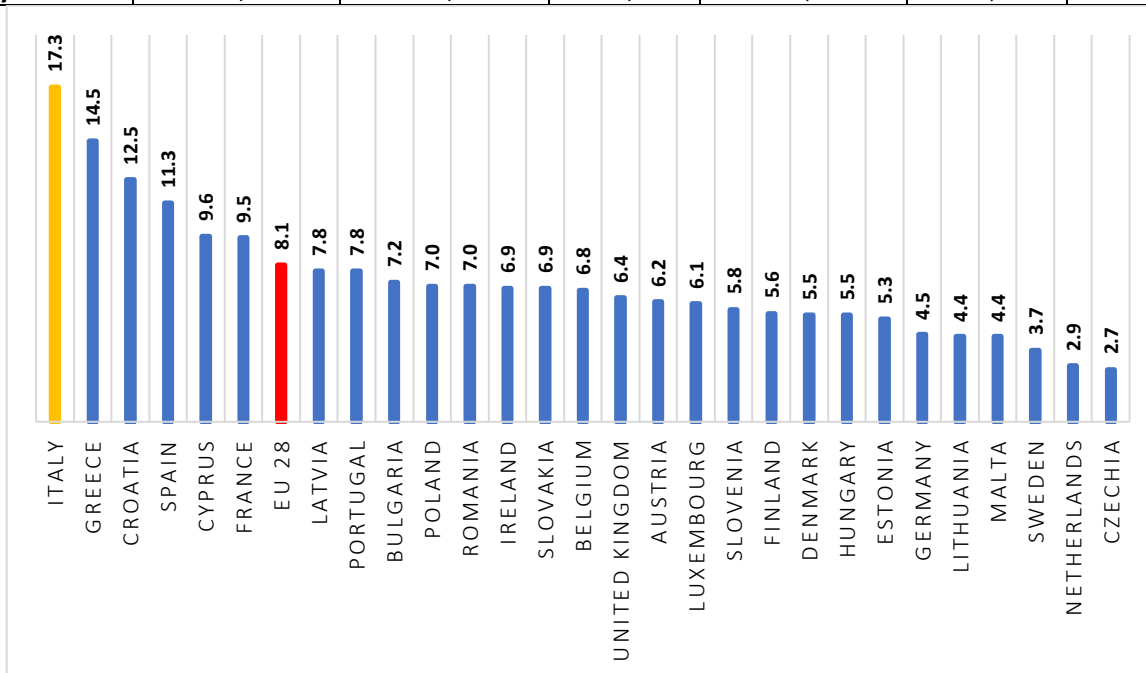
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
Italy	15,0	14,6	14,8	13,8	14,2	14,2



2018

**3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,4	10,9	10,3	9,6	8,7	8,1
Italy	19,9	20,8	20,3	19,0	18,1	17,3



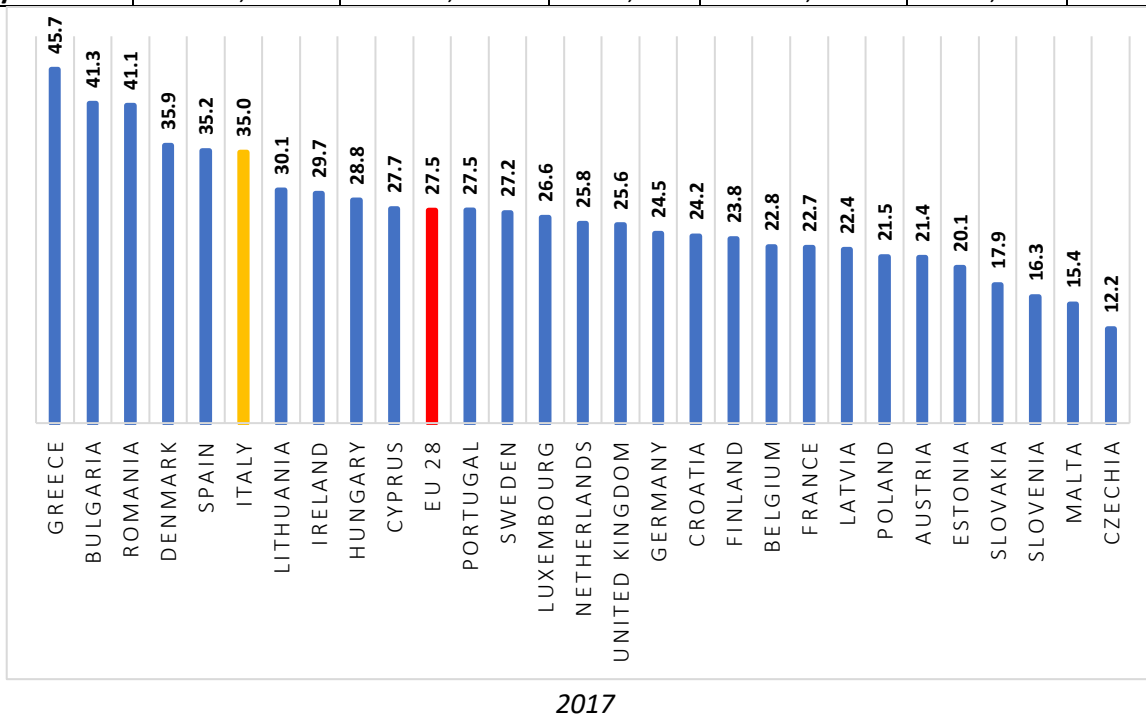
2018

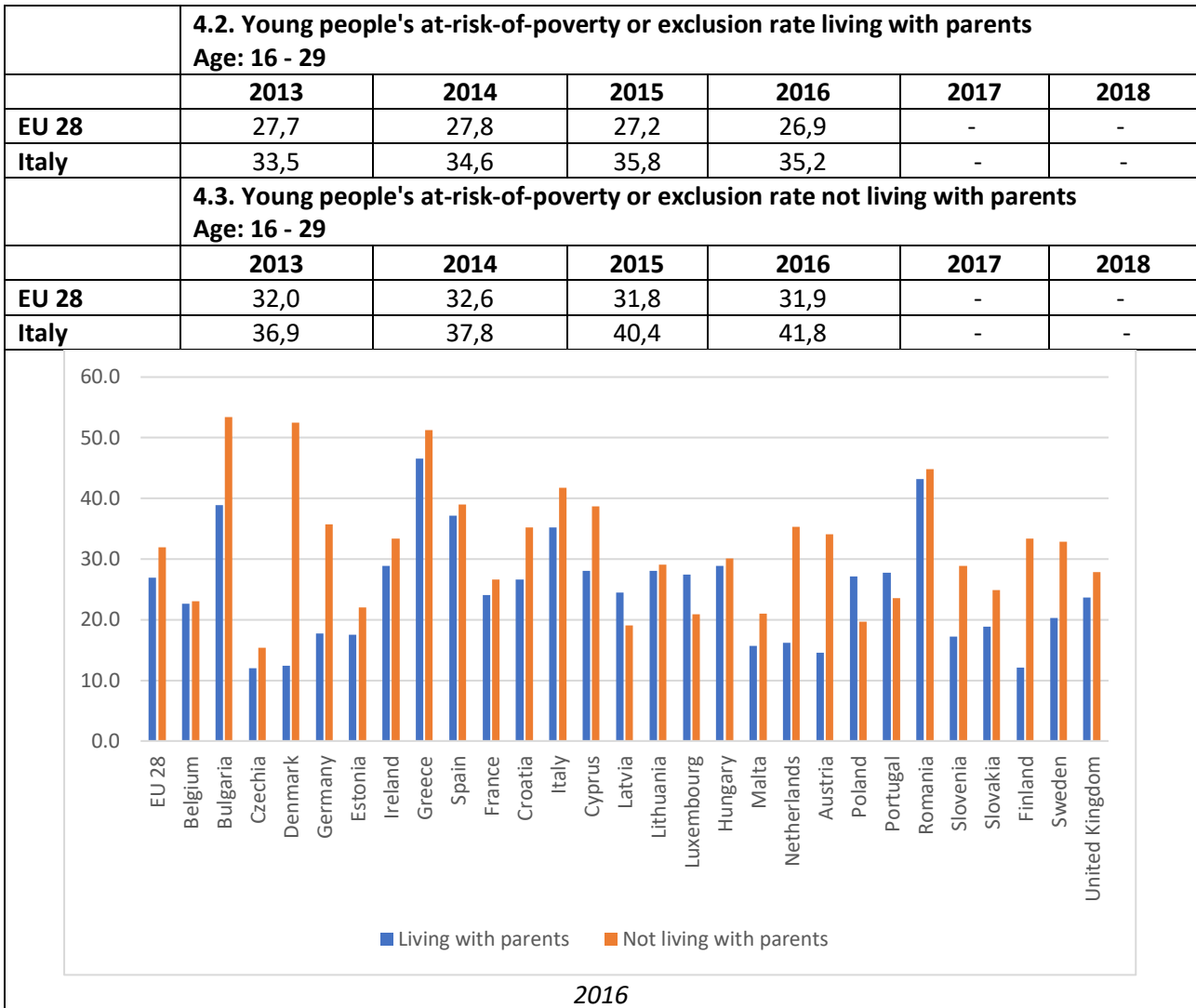
4. SOCIAL INCLUSION

4.1. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	29,6	29,7	29,2	28,9	27,5	:
Italy	34,5	35,3	36,9	36,6	35,0	:

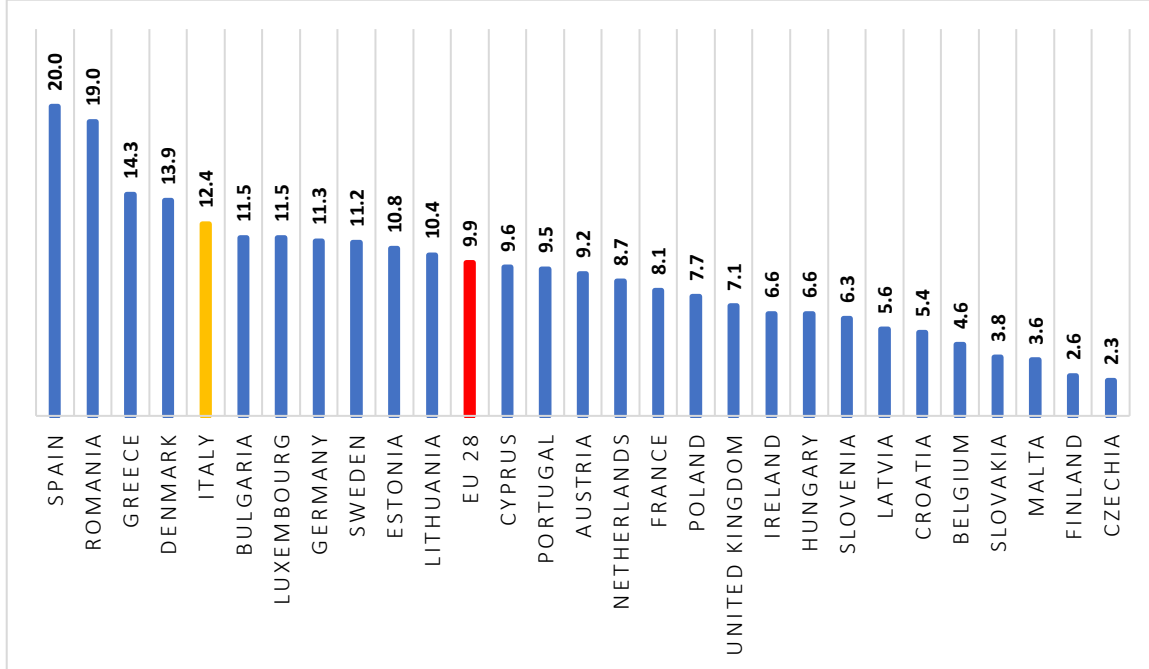




4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Italy	11,5	12,2	12,6	12,0	12,4	-

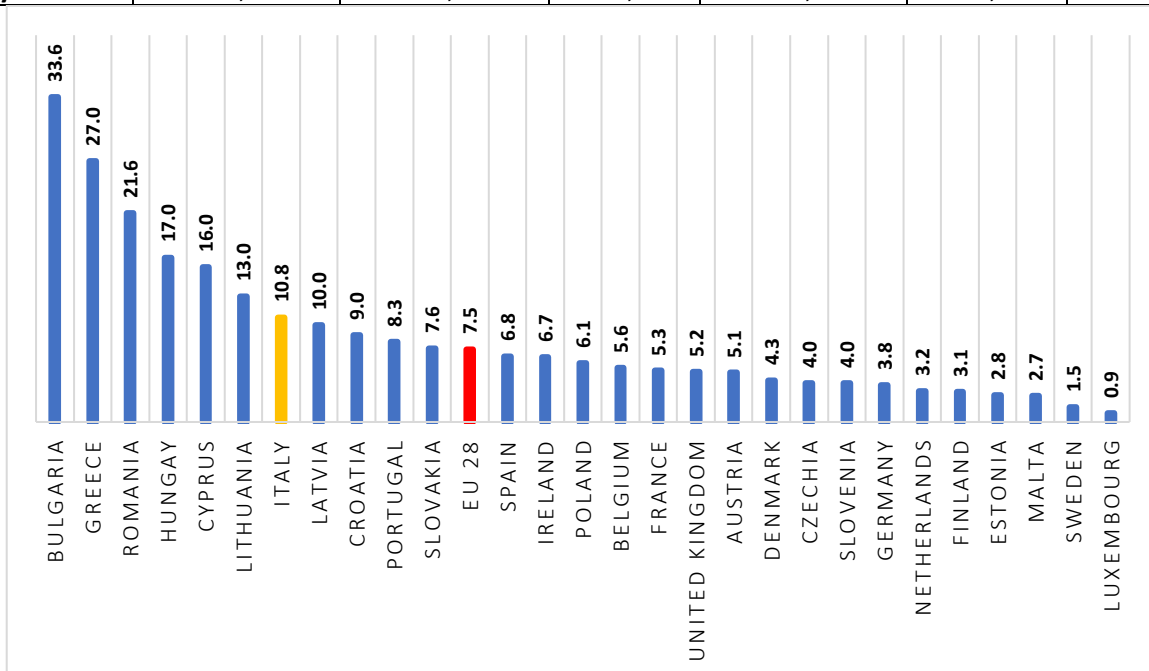


2017

4.5. Severe material deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Italy	14,3	13,6	14,5	13,3	10,8	:

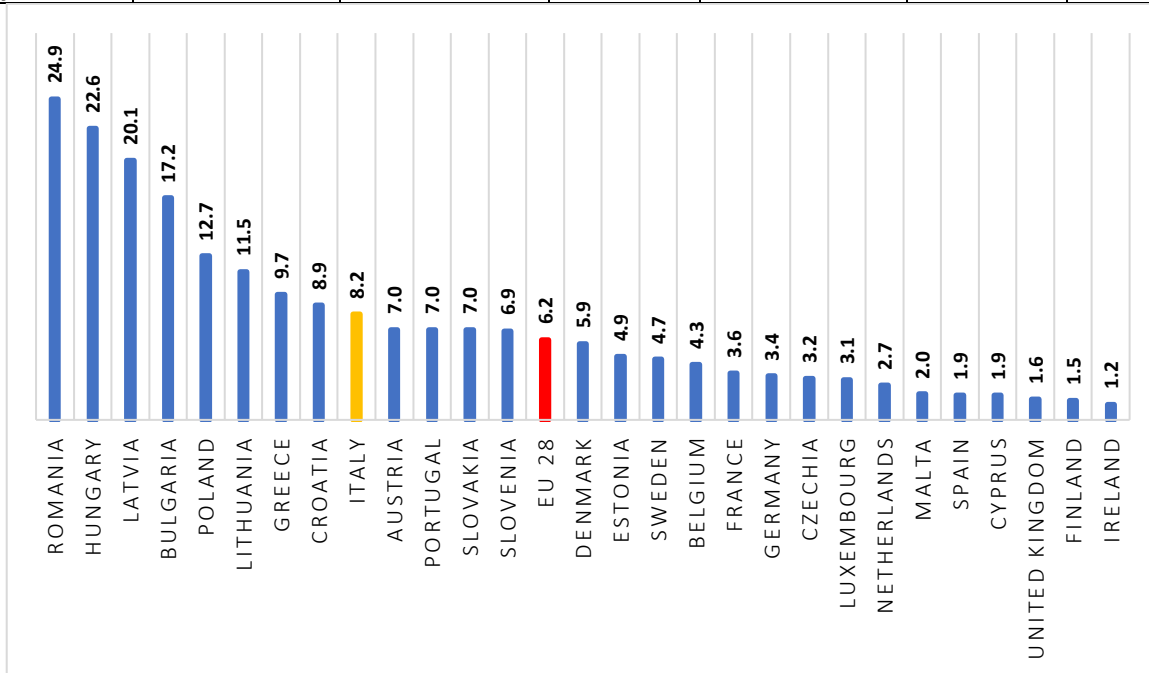


2017

4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
Italy	13,1	14,2	15,2	12,1	8,2	-

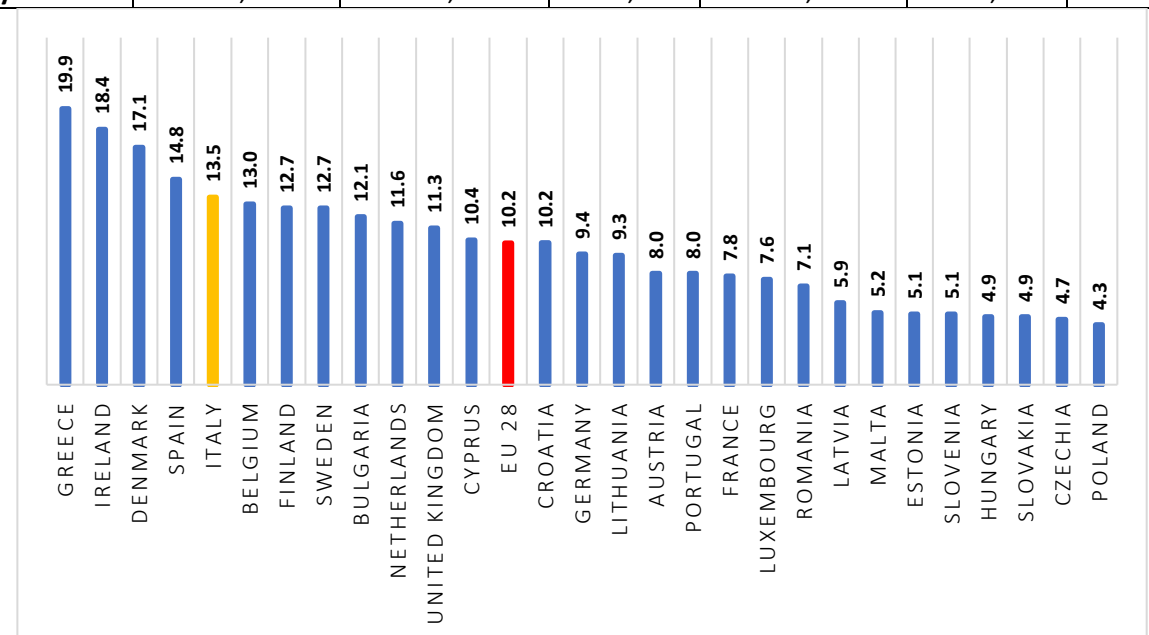


2017

4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity

Age: 15 - 29

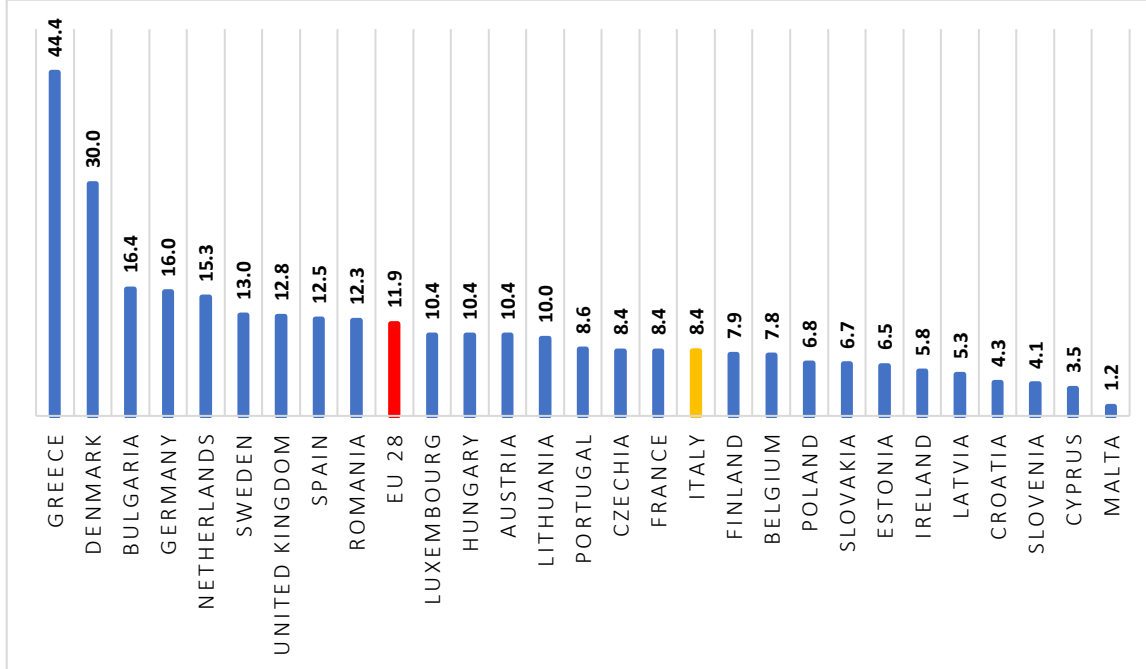
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
Italy	12,5	13,7	13,8	14,9	13,5	-



2017

4.8. Housing cost overburden rate
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	13,7	13,5	13,2	11,9	:
Italy	9,8	8,6	9,2	9,9	8,4	:



2017

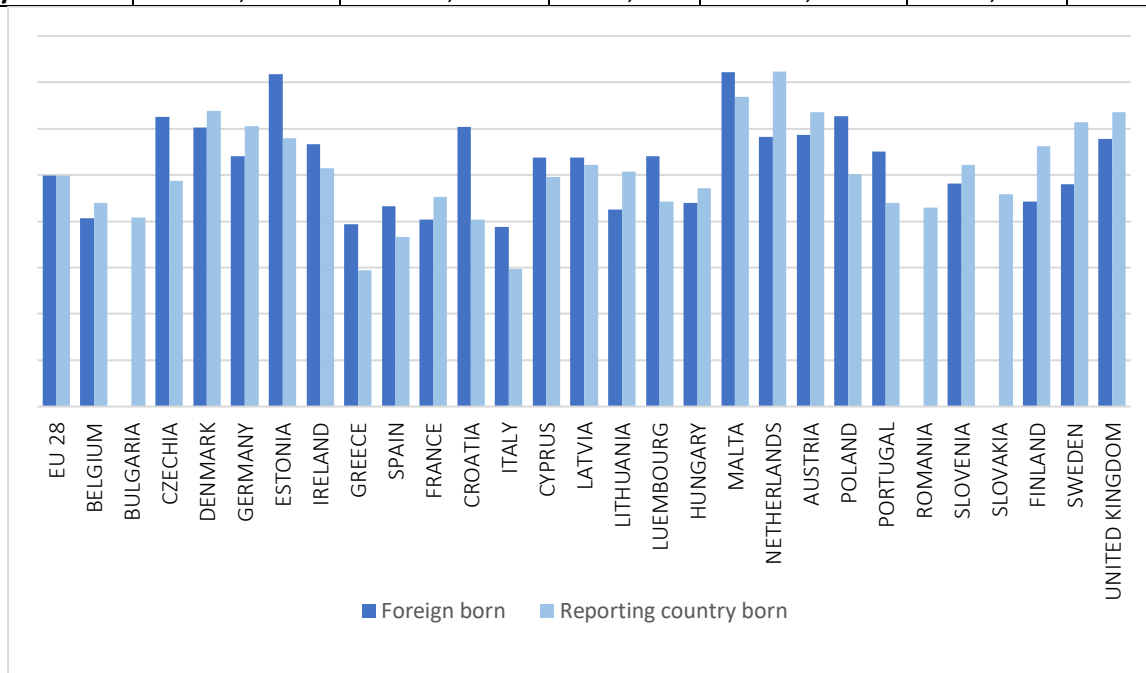
5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

5.1. Youth employment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
Italy	28,0	27,0	27,5	28,6	29,2	29,7
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
Italy	37,4	37,6	36,2	38,0	38,0	38,8



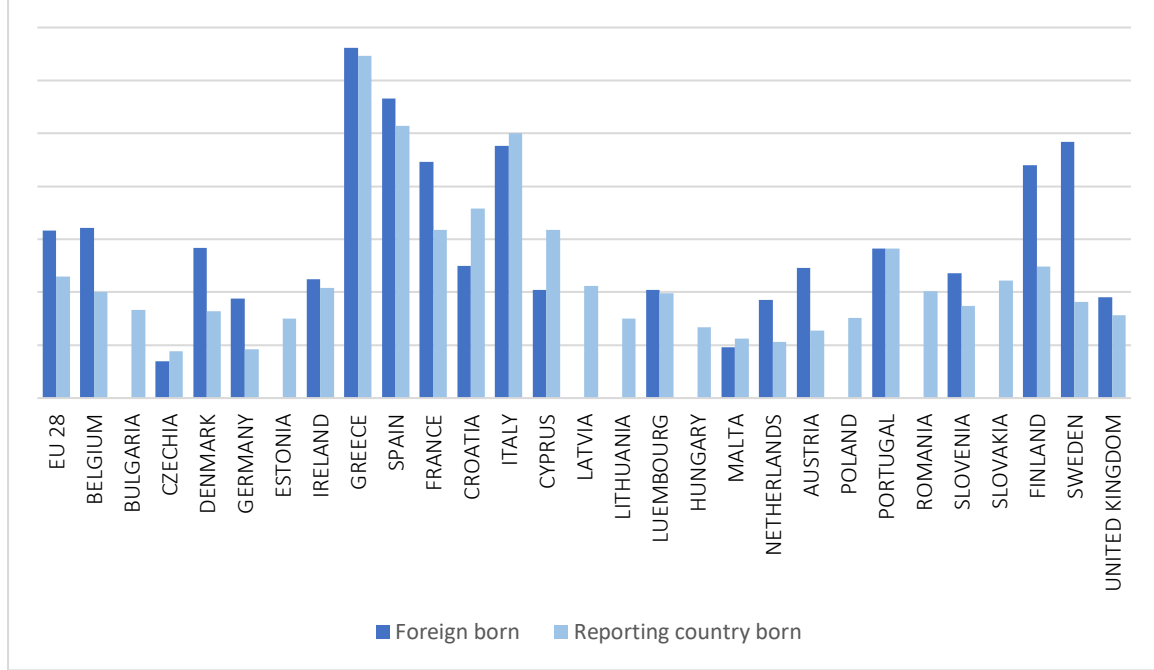
2018

5.2. Youth unemployment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

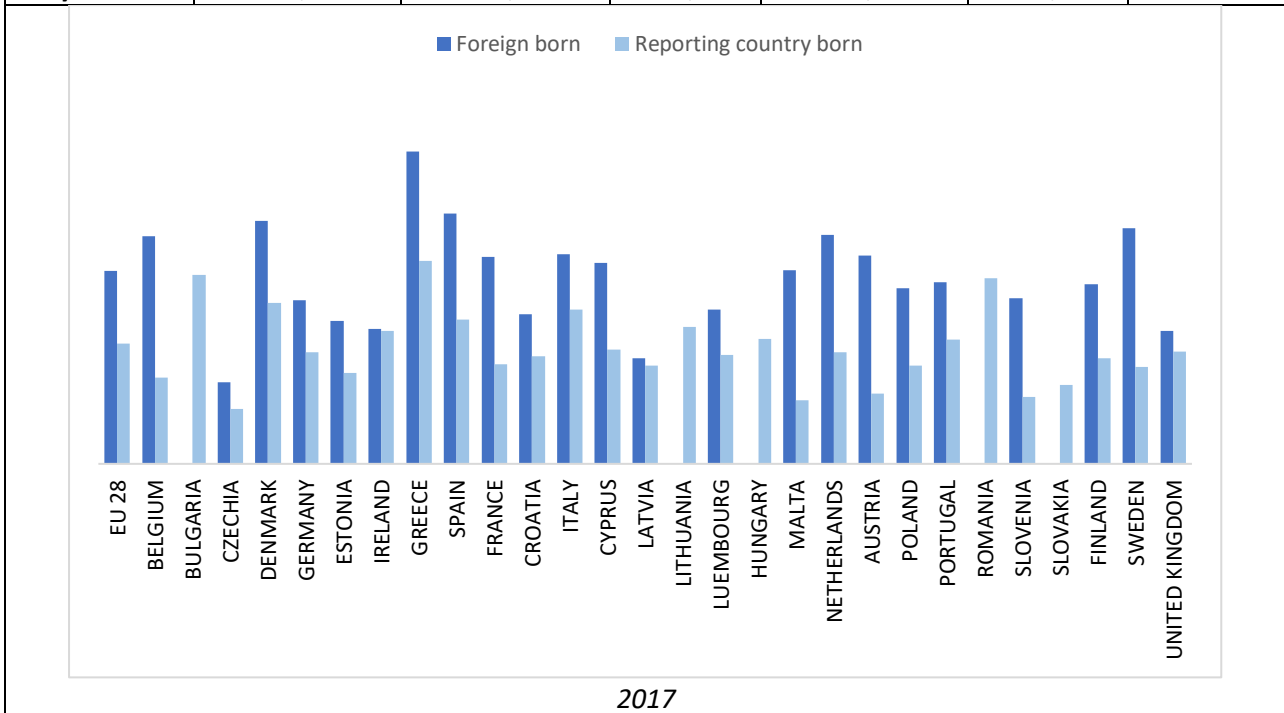
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
Italy	29,9	32,4	30,2	29,1	27,1	25,0
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
Italy	29,0	27,8	27,9	24,6	24,5	23,8



2018

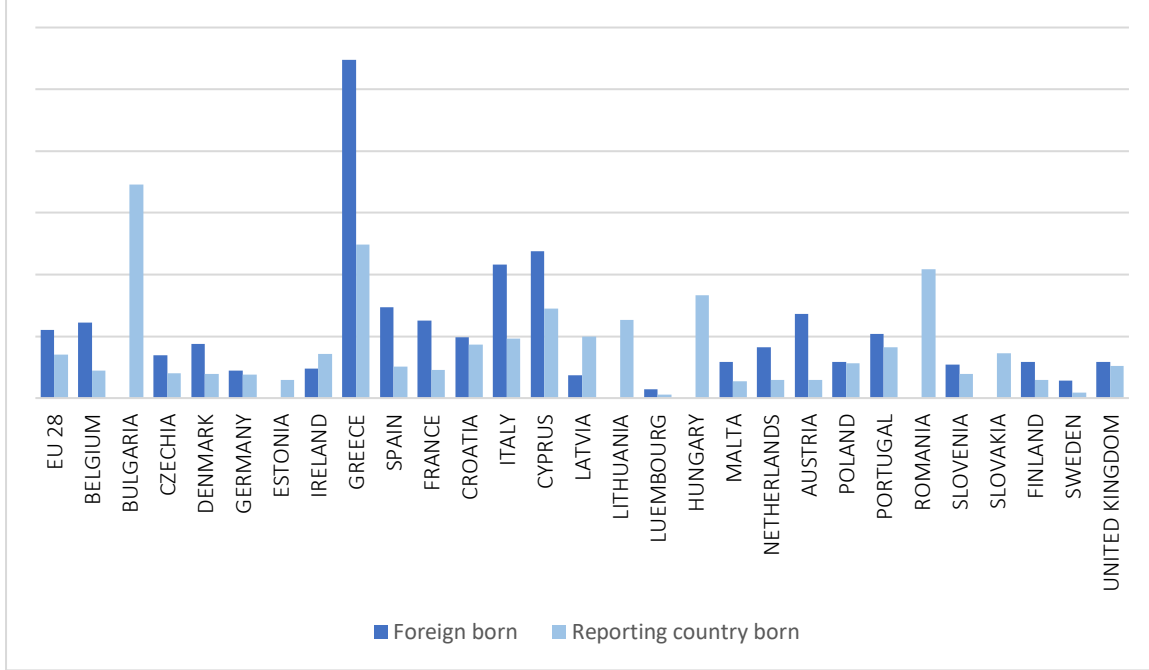
5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
Italy	32,6	33,8	34,9	34,6	33,5	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
Italy	46,1	45,5	49,6	49,7	45,5	:



5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
Italy	12,7	12,1	12,9	11,4	9,6	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
Italy	23,9	24,1	26,0	27,8	21,6	:



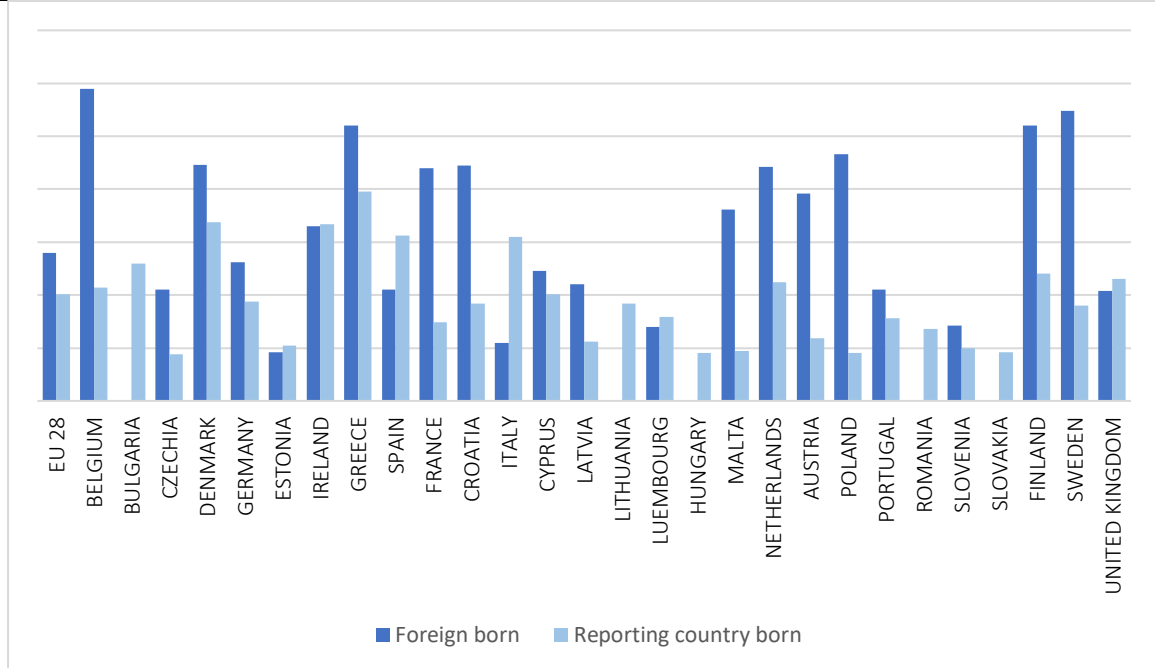
2017

5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 - 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
Italy	13,7	14,7	15,1	16,4	15,5	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
Italy	6,4	7,6	5,6	8,7	5,5	:

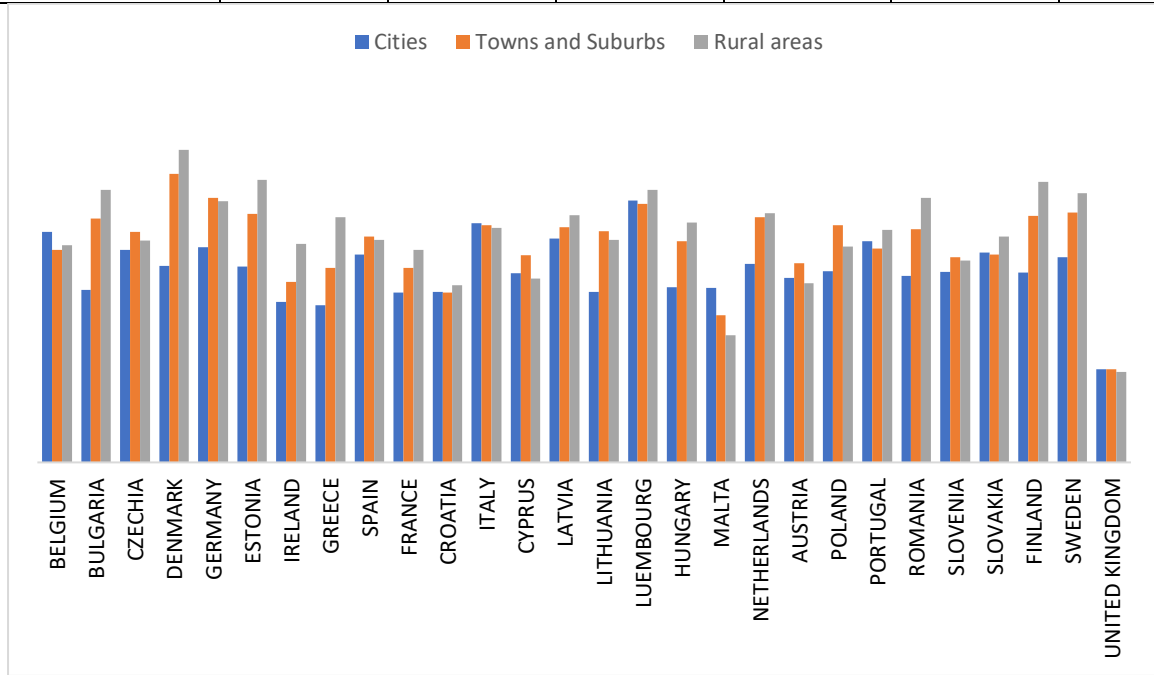


2017

6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

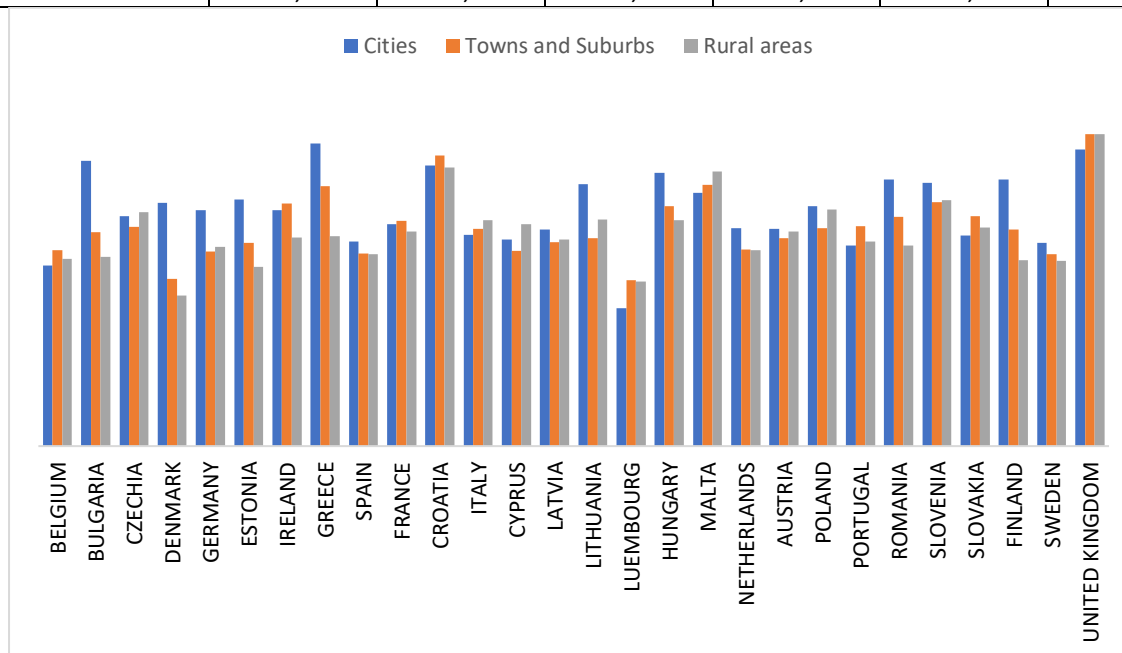
6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	52,1	51,6	51,7	51,9	51,5	52,0
Towns - Suburbs	52,5	51,4	52,1	51,2	50,5	51,5
Rural Areas	51,5	51,0	51,2	51,1	51,0	51,0



**6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 – 24**

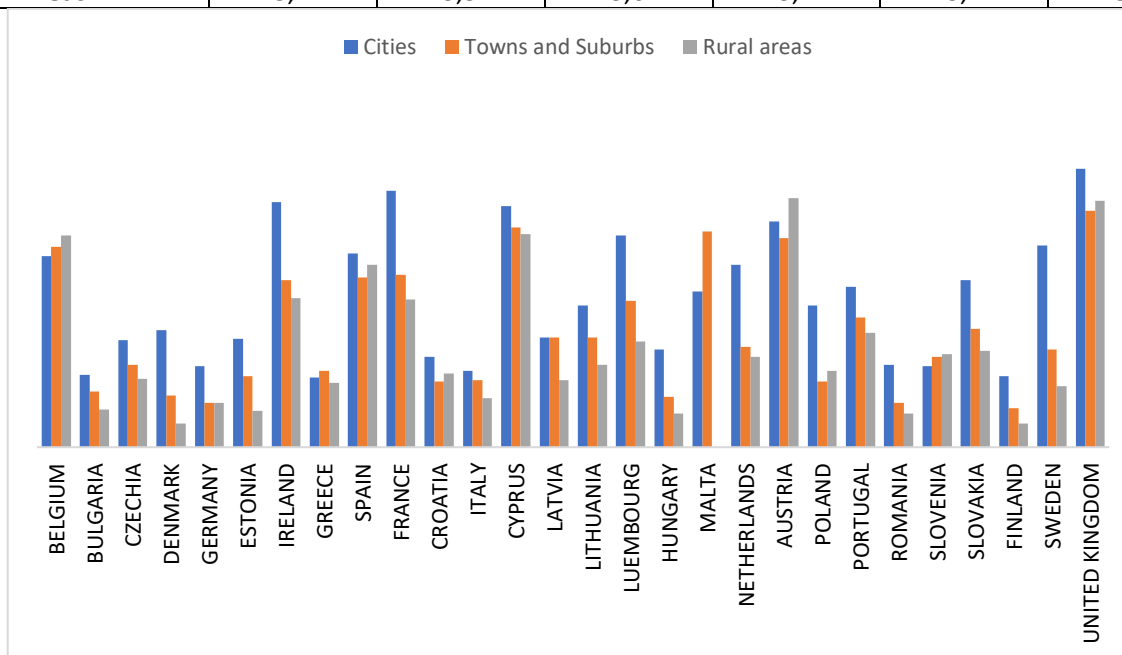
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	43,4	43,5	44,2	43,2	43,5	42,5
Towns - Suburbs	44,0	44,8	44,1	44,7	45,2	43,7
Rural Areas	45,4	45,6	45,2	45,7	45,6	45,5



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Tertiary education (level 5)
Age: 15 – 24**

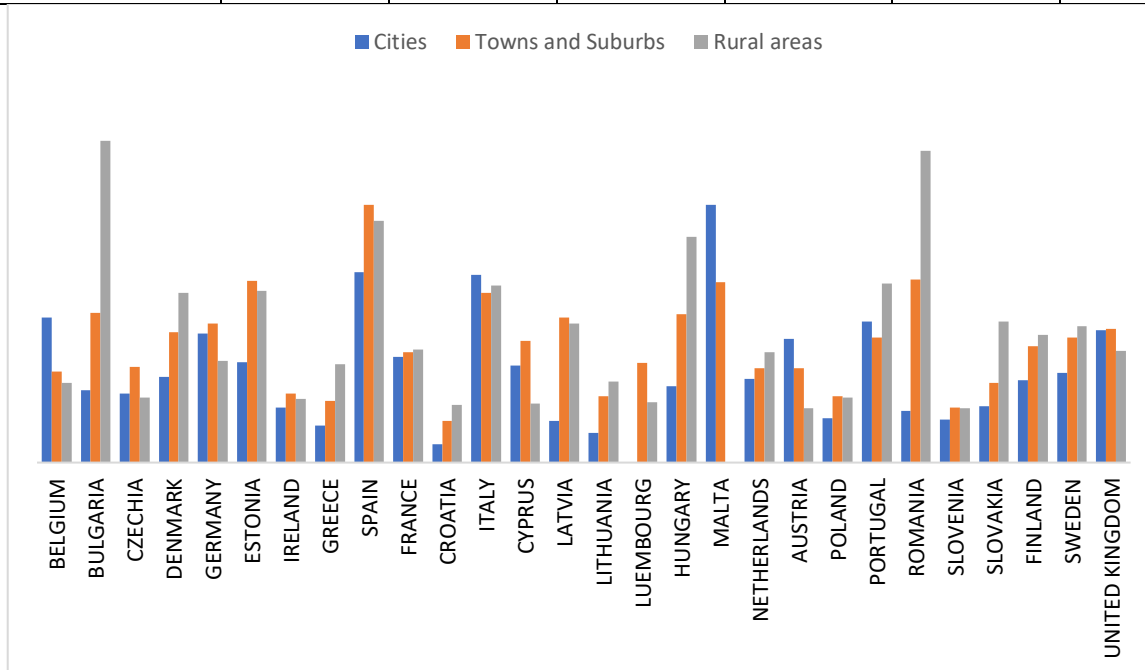
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	4,5	4,9	4,2	4,9	5,1	5,5
Towns - Suburbs	3,5	3,9	3,8	4,1	4,3	4,8
Rural Areas	3,1	3,5	3,6	3,2	3,4	3,5



2018

6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation
Age: 18 – 24

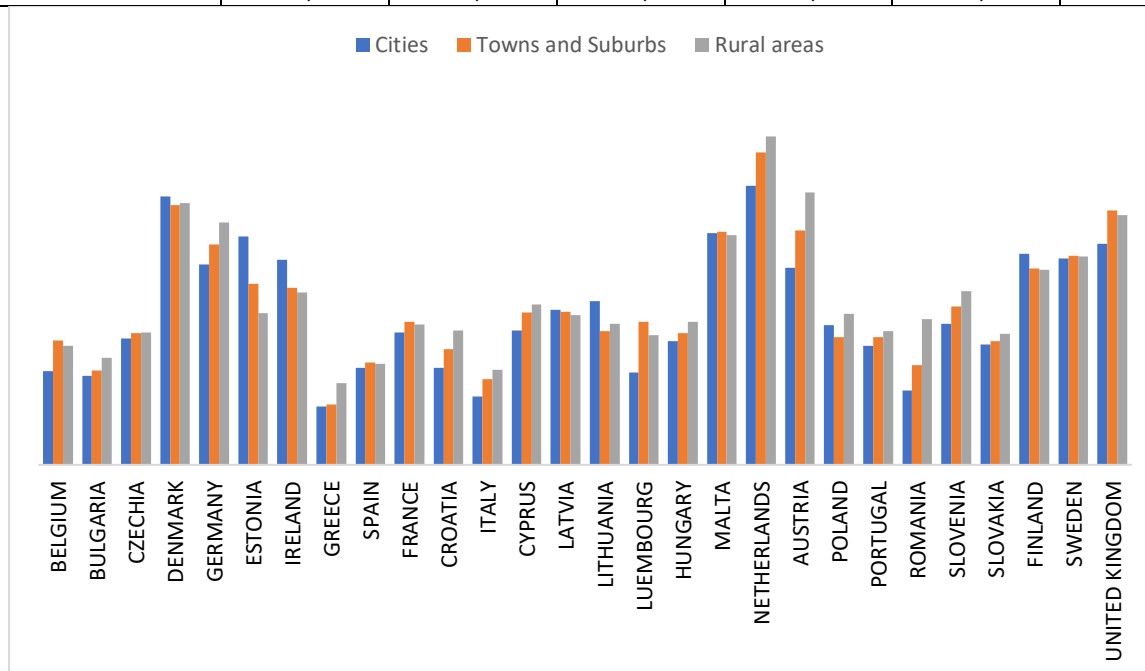
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	16,7	14,7	14,8	15,0	14,8	15,3
Towns - Suburbs	16,9	15,1	14,3	12,9	13,6	13,8
Rural Areas	17,1	15,4	15,2	13,5	13,0	14,4



2018

6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

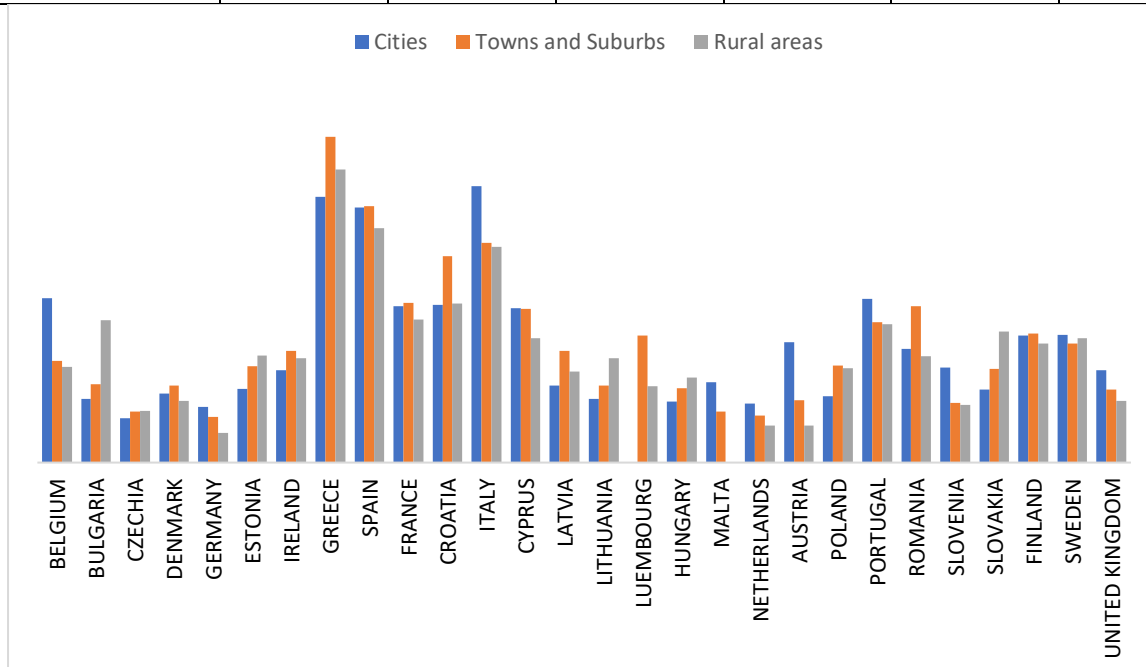
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	13,4	12,9	13,4	14,3	14,7	14,9
Towns - Suburbs	17,3	16,6	15,9	17,1	17,8	18,6
Rural Areas	18,2	17,1	18,2	19,1	21,0	20,7



2018

**6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24**

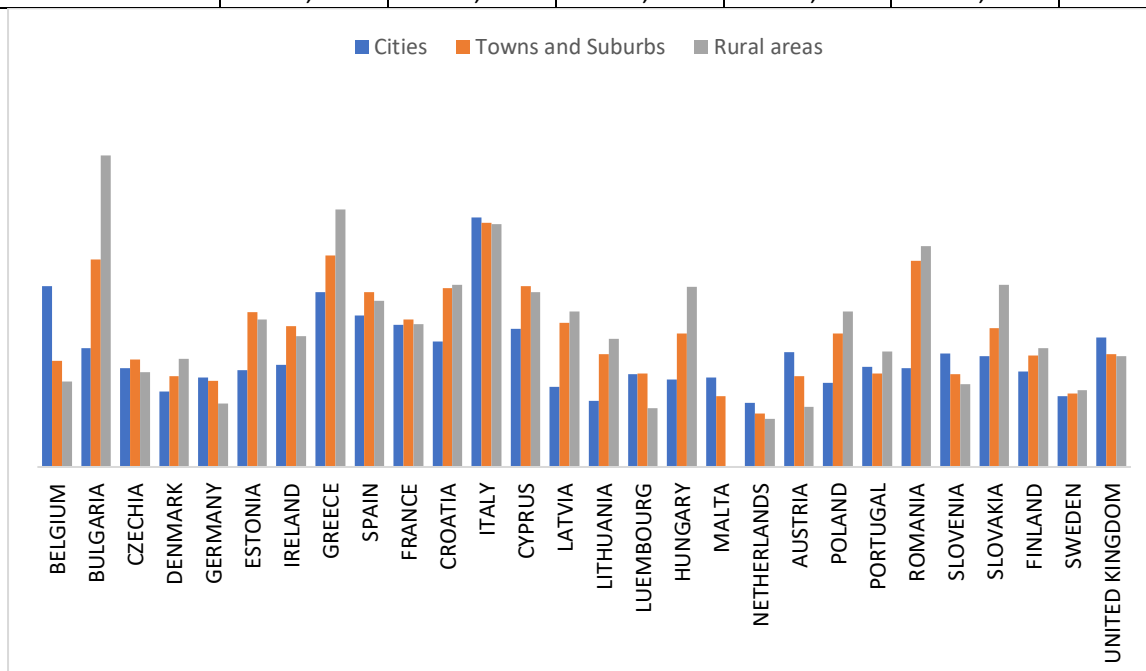
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	44,4	46,3	44,1	42,4	38,9	37,5
Towns - Suburbs	38,3	41,0	39,8	36,0	33,9	29,8
Rural Areas	38,2	41,6	36,9	34,7	28,5	29,3



2018

**6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 29**

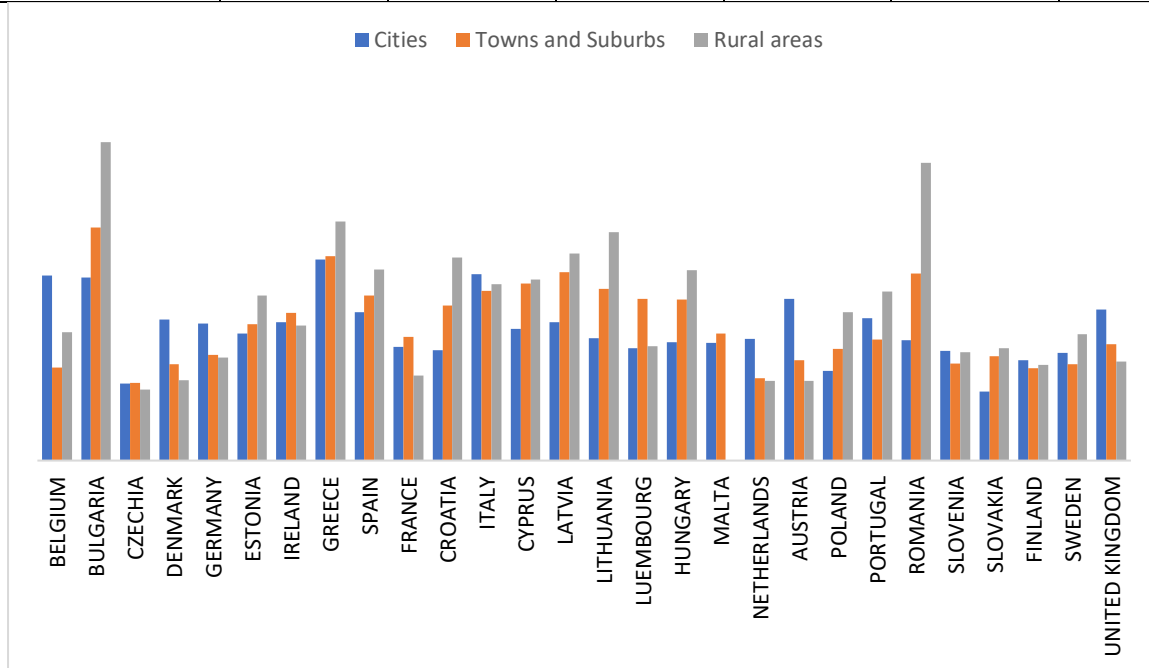
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	26,0	26,4	26,0	24,7	24,4	23,7
Towns - Suburbs	25,6	25,6	25,1	24,0	23,9	23,2
Rural Areas	26,6	27,1	26,2	24,4	23,9	23,1



2018

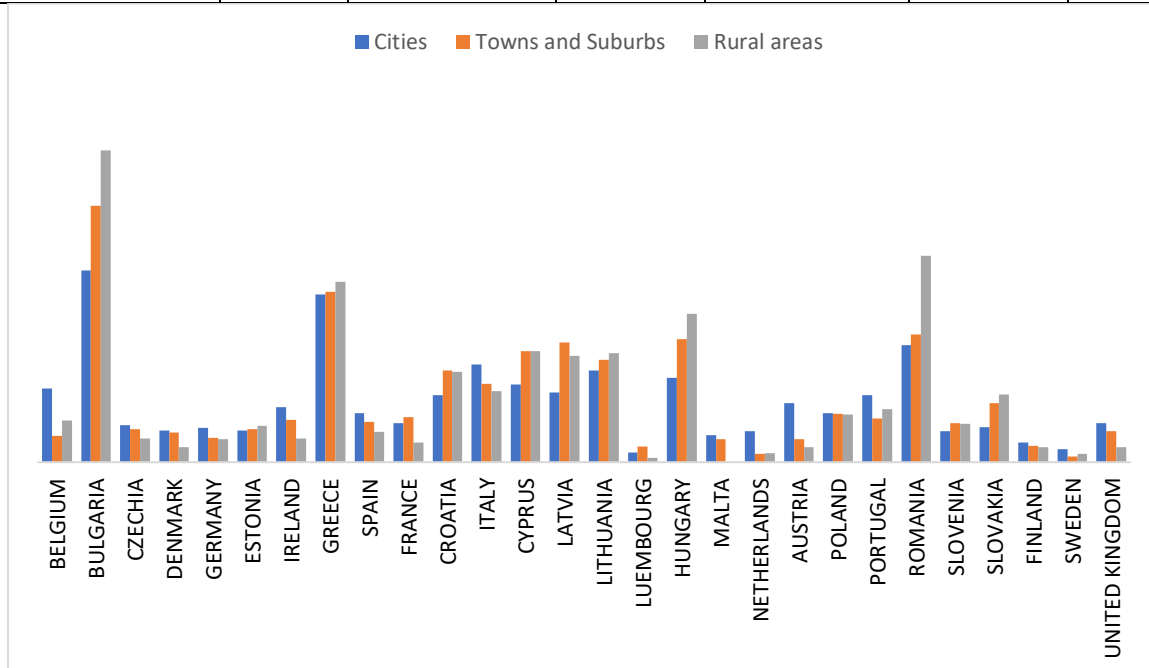
6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	27,5	27,8	28,7	30,3	30,4	-
Towns - Suburbs	27,1	26,8	29,5	29,1	27,6	:
Rural Areas	34,8	33,7	26,8	31,0	28,7	:



6.9. Severe material deprivation rate
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	12,2	11,5	12,0	14,2	11,9	:
Towns - Suburbs	12,0	11,8	12,6	11,3	9,6	:
Rural Areas	13,7	11,4	7,7	10,5	8,7	:



7. YOUNG POPULATION WITH DISABILITY – 2011 statistics*				
7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Italy	94.841	5.415,689	93,03	5.380,825
7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 24				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Italy	38,4	17,2	37,9	17,3
7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability				
Age: 30 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Italy	8,8	20,2	11,2	20,0
7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 29				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Italy	43,6	20,6	48,4	20,6

* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.