

Young Population and Social Exclusion in PORTUGAL

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

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7. YOUNG POPULATION WITH DISABILITY – 2011 statistics* 30

Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

b break in time series	c confidential	d definition differs, see metadata
e estimated	f forecast	n not significant
p provisional	r revised	s Eurostat estimate
u low reliability	- not applicable	

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS						
1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018						
Age: 15 - 29						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
Portugal	1.729.988	1.696.616	1.671.986	1.662.944	1.648.640	1.642.668

Country	Population
GERMANY	13981161
UNITED KINGDOM	12418221
FRANCE	11740306
ITALY	9133523
SPAIN	7037670
POLAND	6709637
ROMANIA	3288155
NETHERLANDS	3222970
BELGIUM	2048554
SWEDEN	1895760
HUNGARY	1693559
GREECE	1672774
CZECHIA	1664962
PORTUGAL	1642668
AUSTRIA	1593658
DENMARK	1124329
BULGARIA	1083467
FINLAND	978132
SLOVAKIA	976640
IRELAND	888314
CROATIA	699788
LITHUANIA	498241
SLOVENIA	312030
LATVIA	311537
ESTONIA	220149
CYPRUS	188202
LUXEMBOURG	115673
MALTA	93909

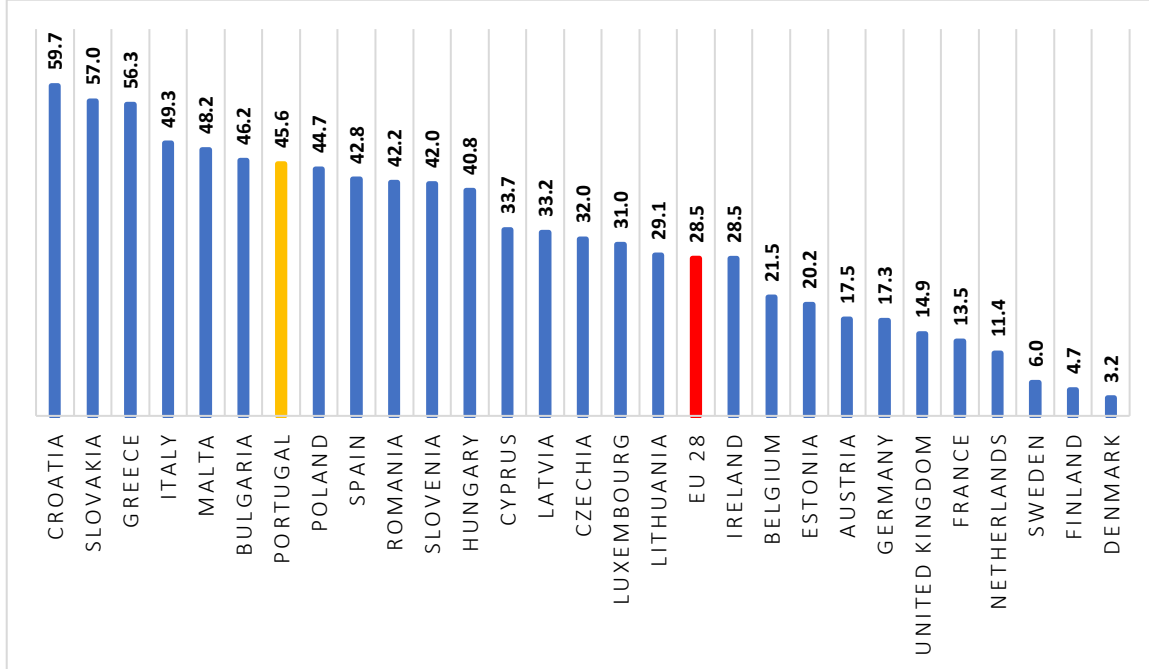
1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018						
Age: 15 - 29						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
Portugal	16,5	16,3	16,1	16,1	16,0	16,0

Country	Ratio (%)
CYPRUS	21.8
MALTA	19.7
DENMARK	19.4
LUXEMBOURG	19.2
NETHERLANDS	18.8
SWEDEN	18.7
UNITED KINGDOM	18.7
IRELAND	18.4
AUSTRIA	18.1
BELGIUM	18.0
SLOVAKIA	17.9
LITHUANIA	17.7
POLAND	17.7
FINLAND	17.7
FRANCE	17.5
HUNGARY	17.3
EU 28	17.0
CROATIA	17.0
GERMANY	16.9
ROMANIA	16.8
ESTONIA	16.7
LATVIA	16.1
PORTUGAL	16.0
CZECHIA	15.7
GREECE	15.6
BULGARIA	15.4
SPAIN	15.1
ITALY	15.1
SLOVENIA	15.1

2018

1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents
Age: 25 - 34

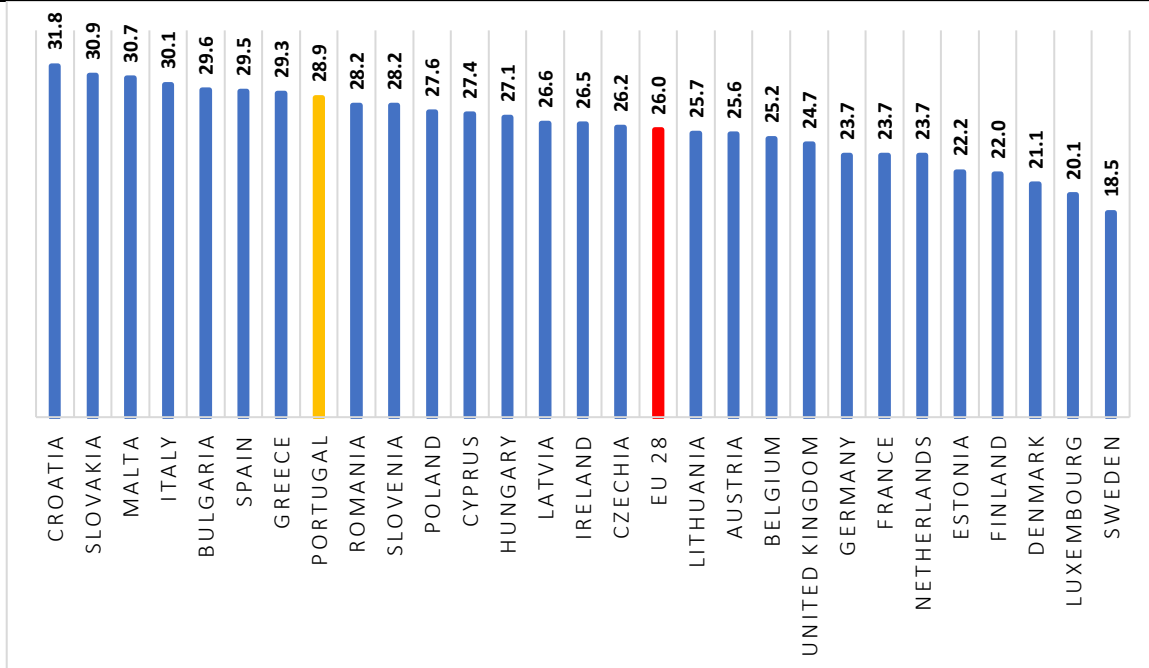
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
Portugal	45,0	45,1	45,7	45,6	45,6	:



2017

1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
Portugal	29,0	28,8	28,9	29,1	29,2	28,9

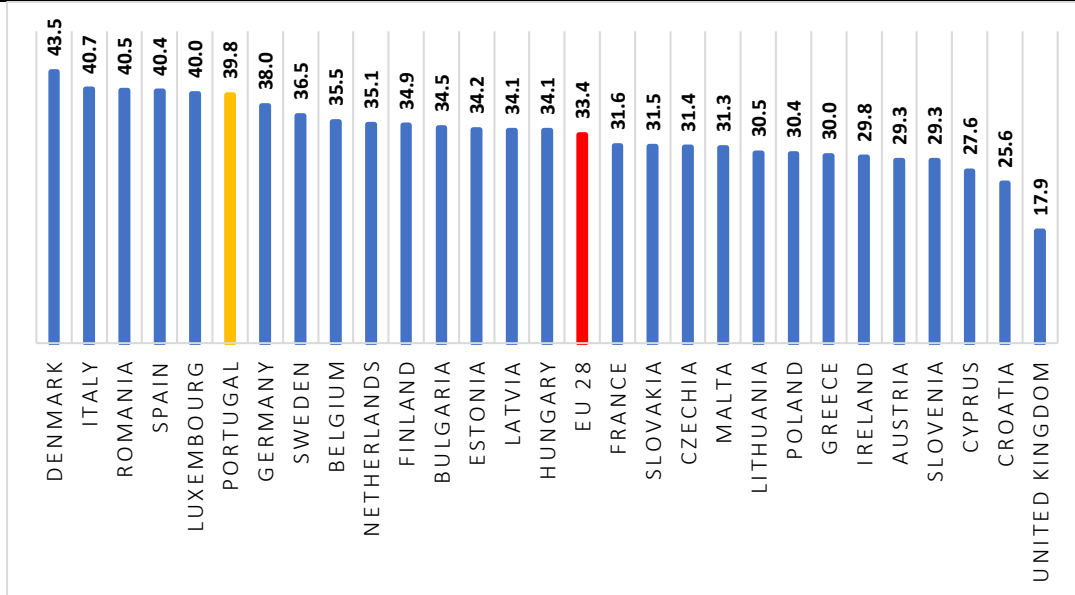


2018

2. EDUCATION

2.1. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

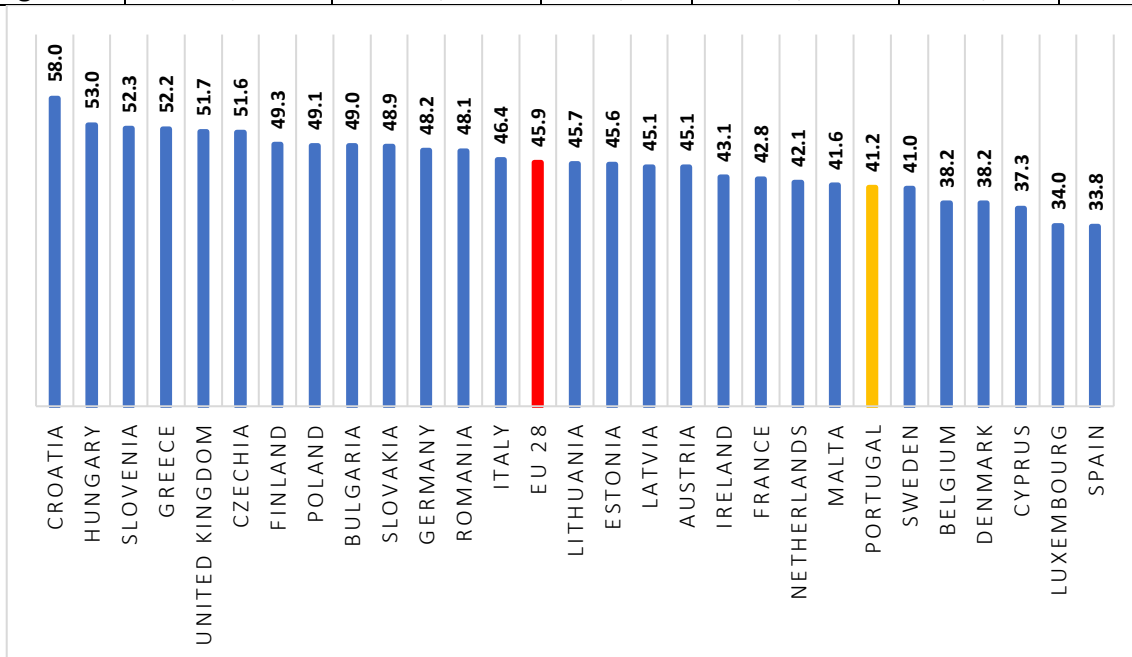
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Portugal	48,6	47,1	44,3	43,5	42,0	39,8



2018

2.2. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 -29

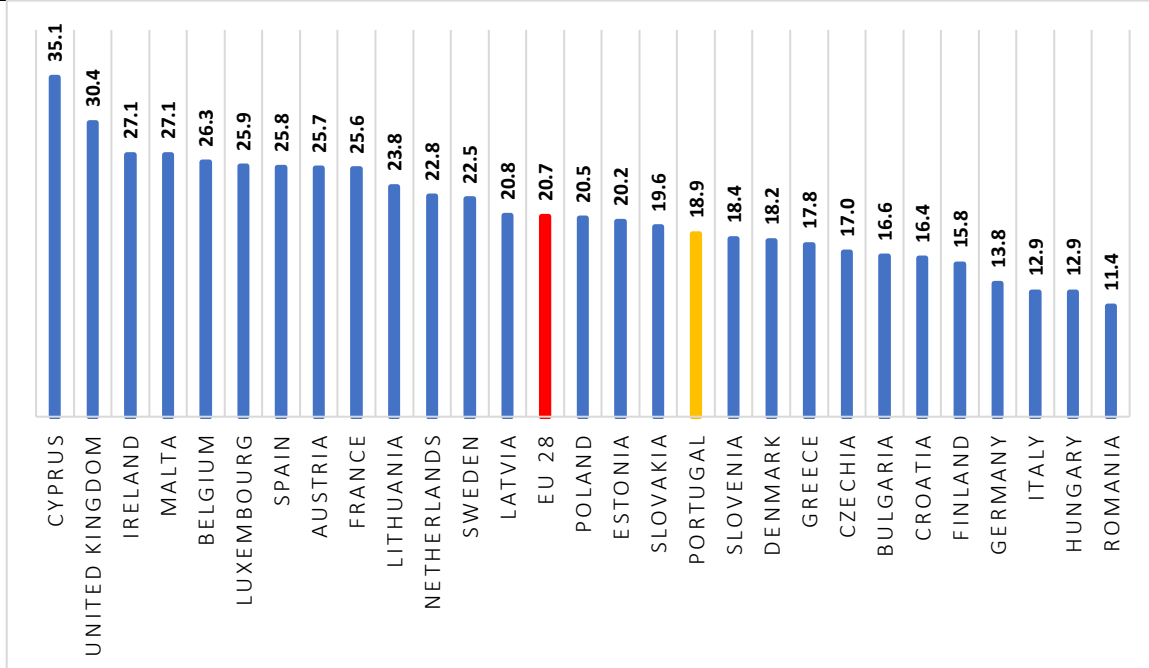
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Portugal	35,2	36,1	37,6	38,5	39,7	41,2



2018

2.3. Young people by educational attainment level
ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)
Age: 15 -29

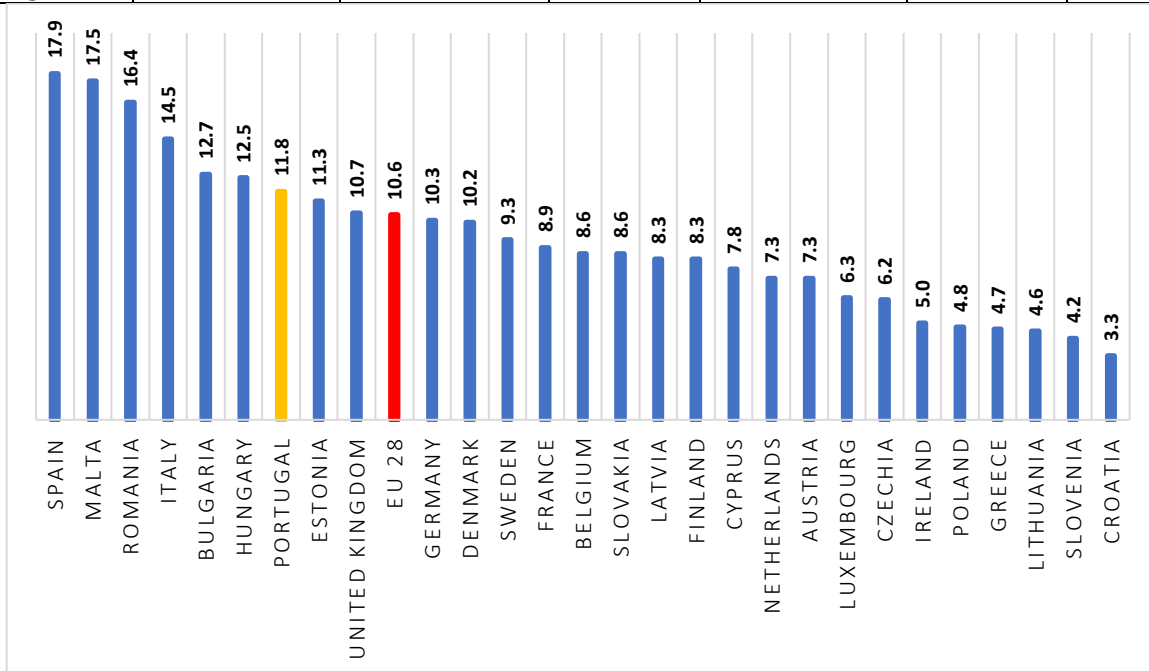
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
Portugal	16,2	16,8	18,1	18,0	18,2	18,9



2018

2.4. Early leavers from education and training
Age: 18 - 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
Portugal	18,9	17,4	13,7	14,0	12,6	11,8

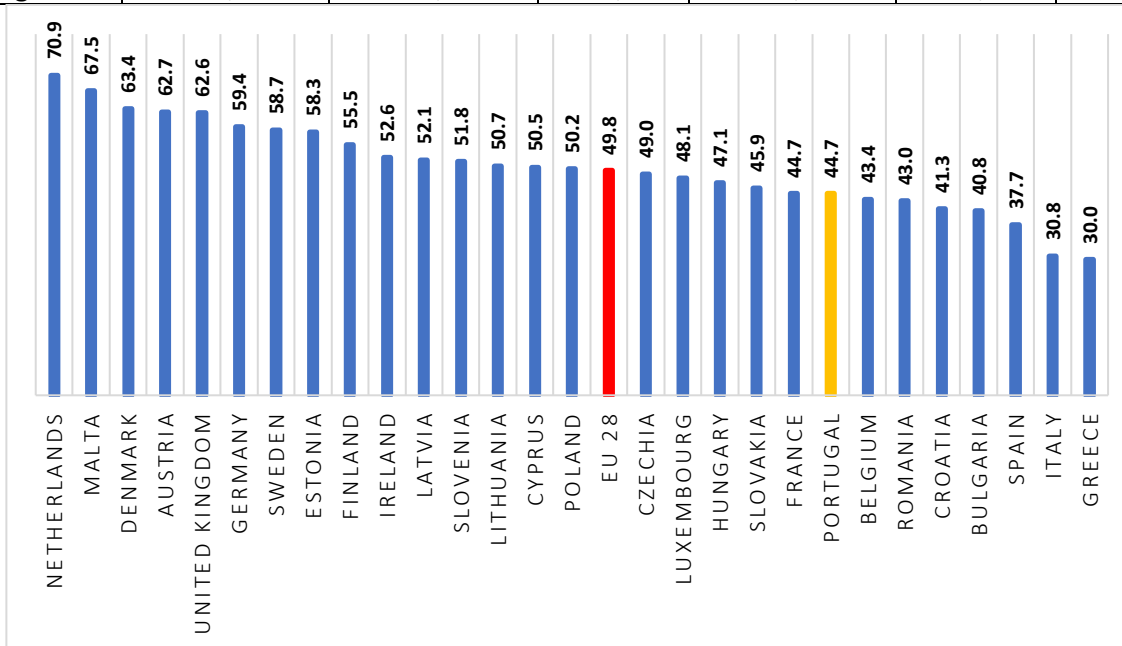


2018

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

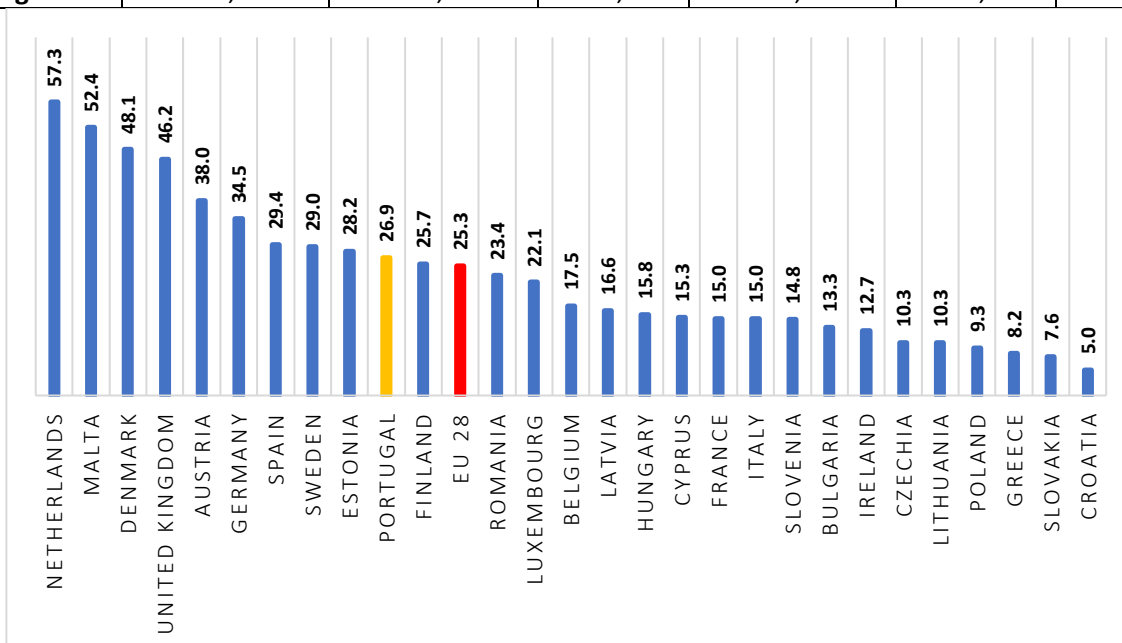
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
Portugal	37,8	39,0	39,5	40,4	43,3	44,7



2018

3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

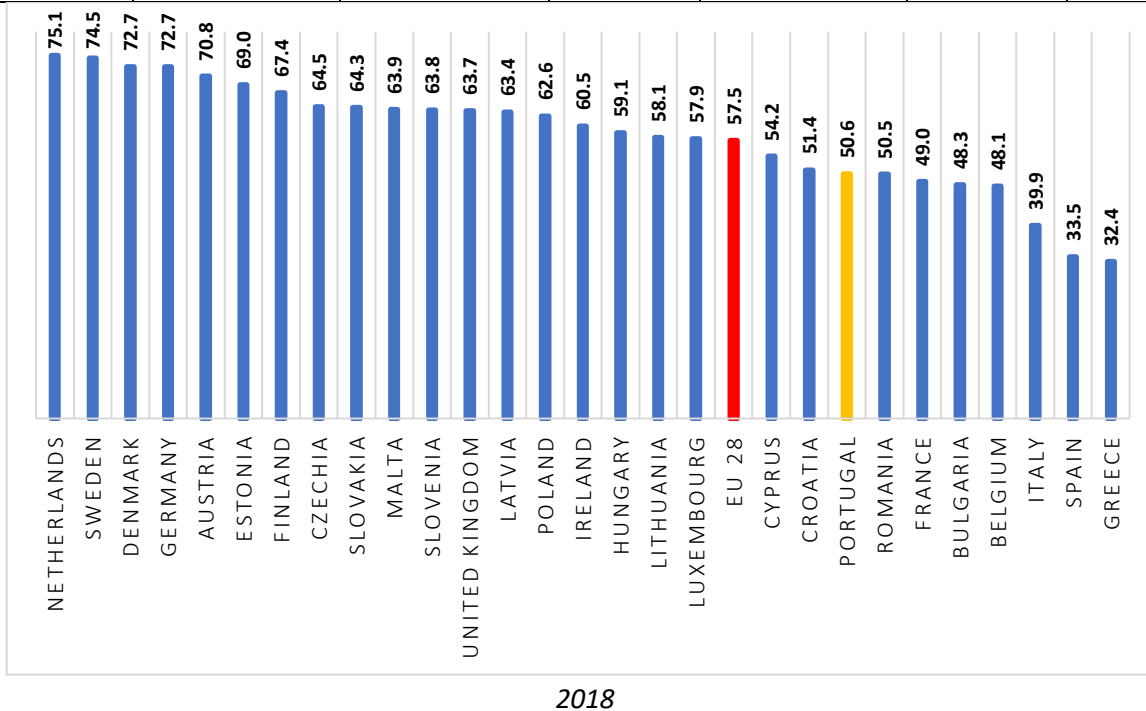
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
Portugal	28,0	26,9	26,0	24,5	26,7	26,9



2018

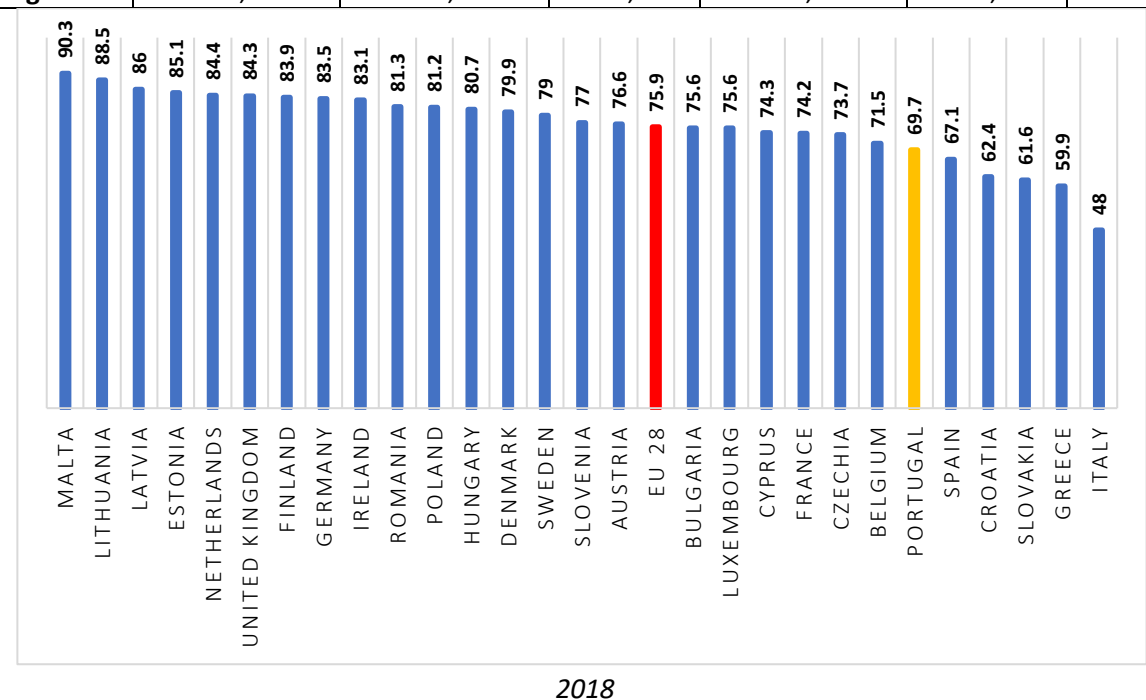
3.3. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
Portugal	41,8	44,2	45,0	47,1	49,8	50,6



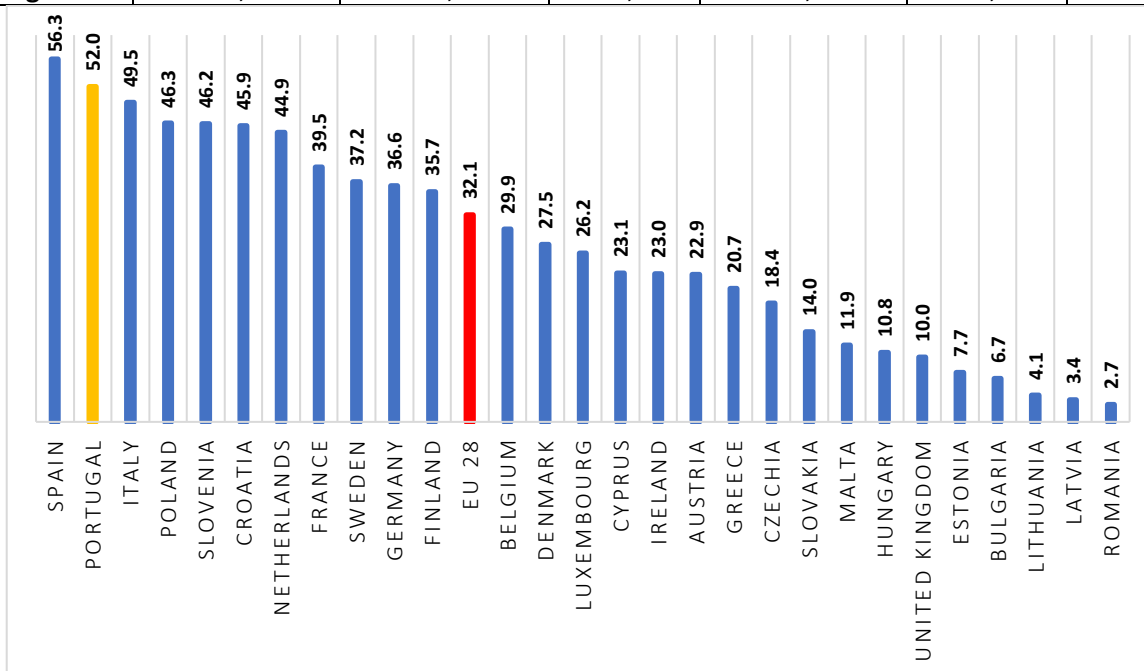
3.4. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: tertiary
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
Portugal	58,5	61,6	61,2	64,3	67,5	69,7



3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

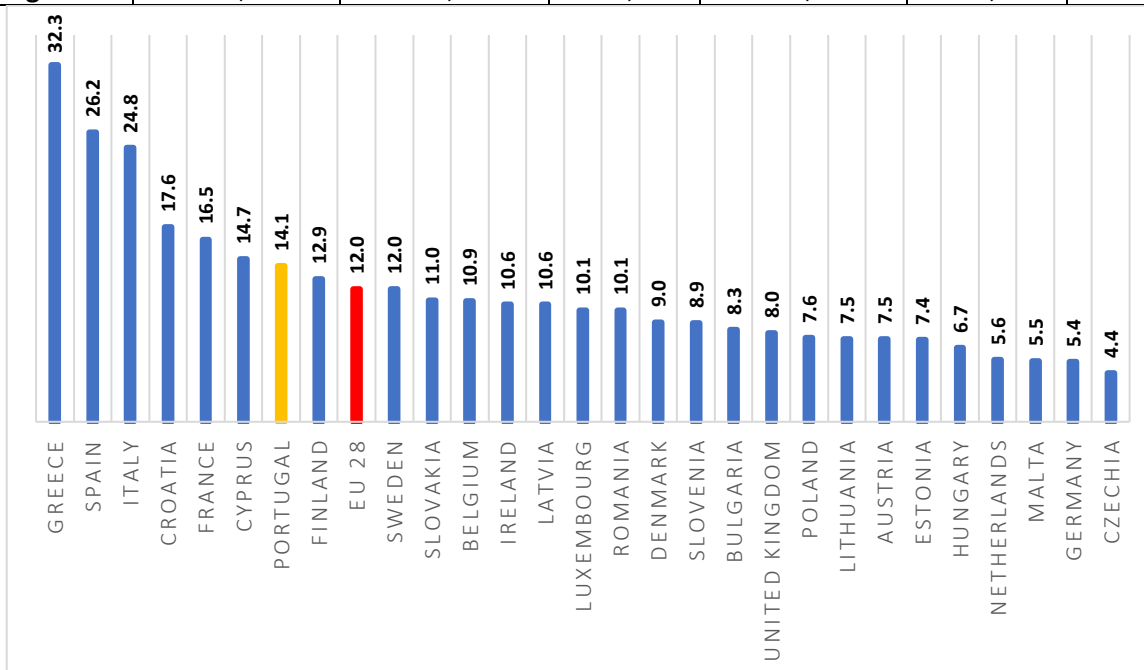
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
Portugal	48,2	49,1	52,2	53,1	52,1	52,0



2018

3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
Portugal	28,9	25,4	22,8	20,8	16,7	14,1



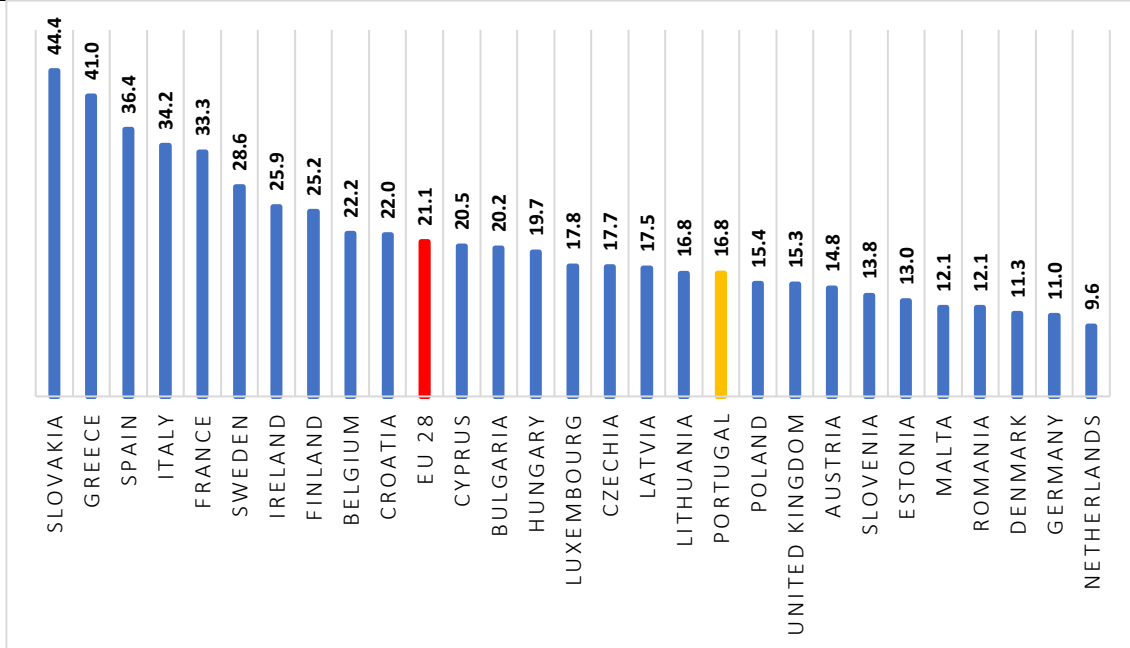
2018

3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Portugal	32,8	29,5	26,1	25,5	20,5	16,8



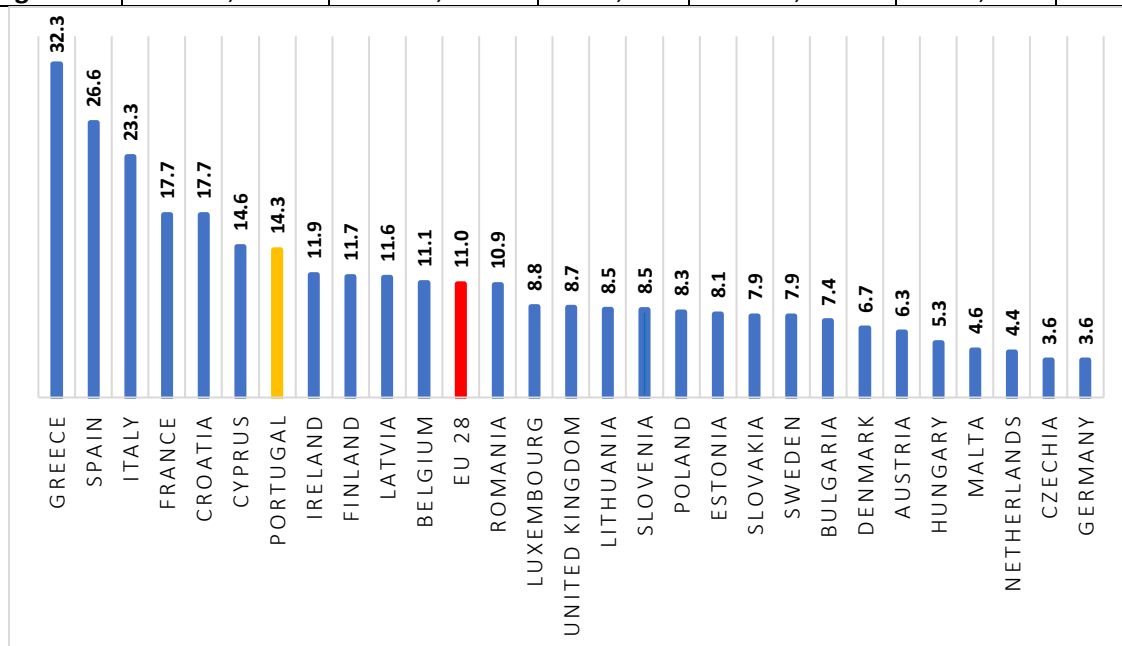
2018

3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

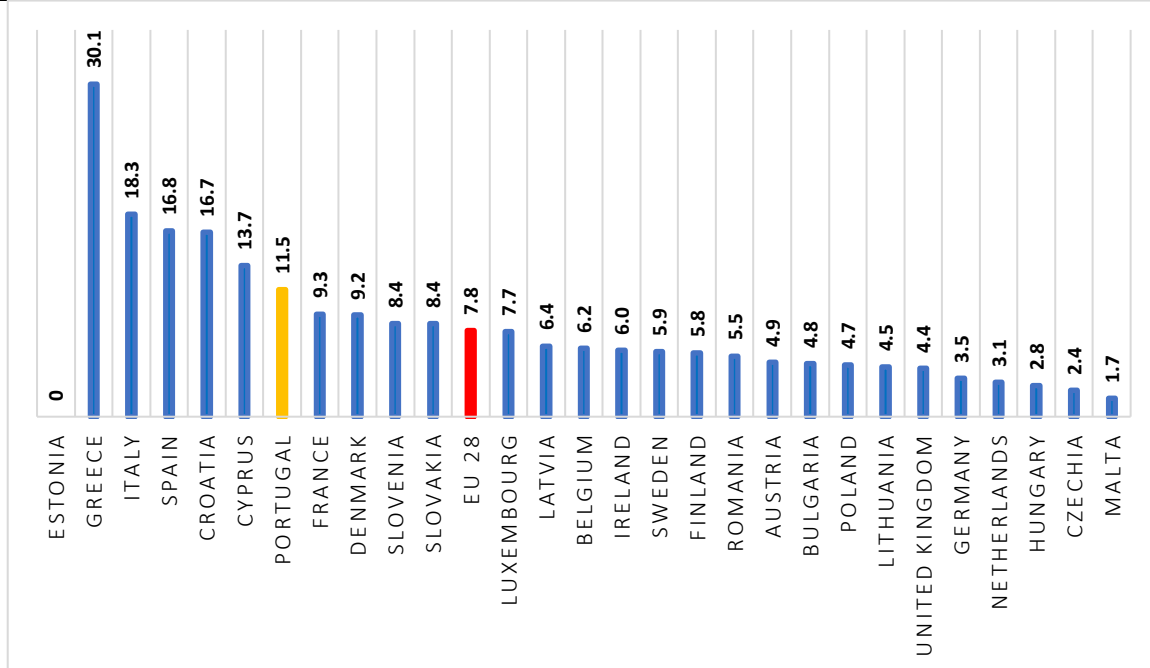
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
Portugal	27,5	24,8	22,5	20,0	16,5	14,3



2018

3.9. Youth unemployment
ISCED 11 level: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29

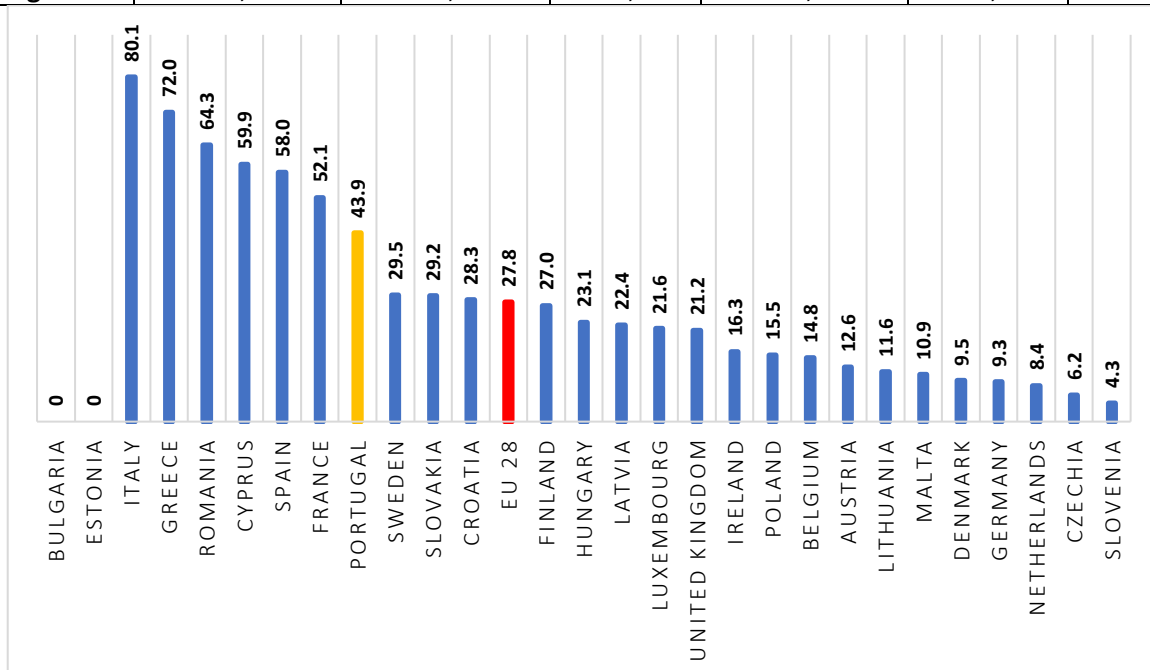
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
Portugal	24,7	20,8	19,5	17,6	13,4	11,5



2018

3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people
Age: 15 -29

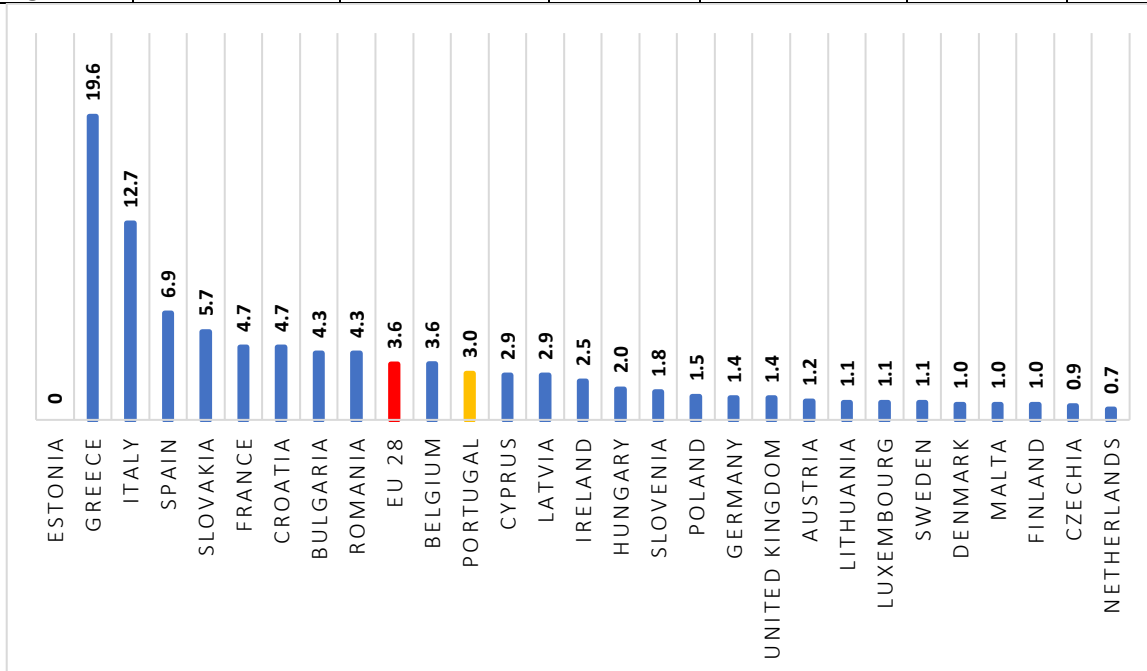
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
Portugal	56,4	54,9	55,0	53,4	47,1	43,9



2018

3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)
Age: 15 -29

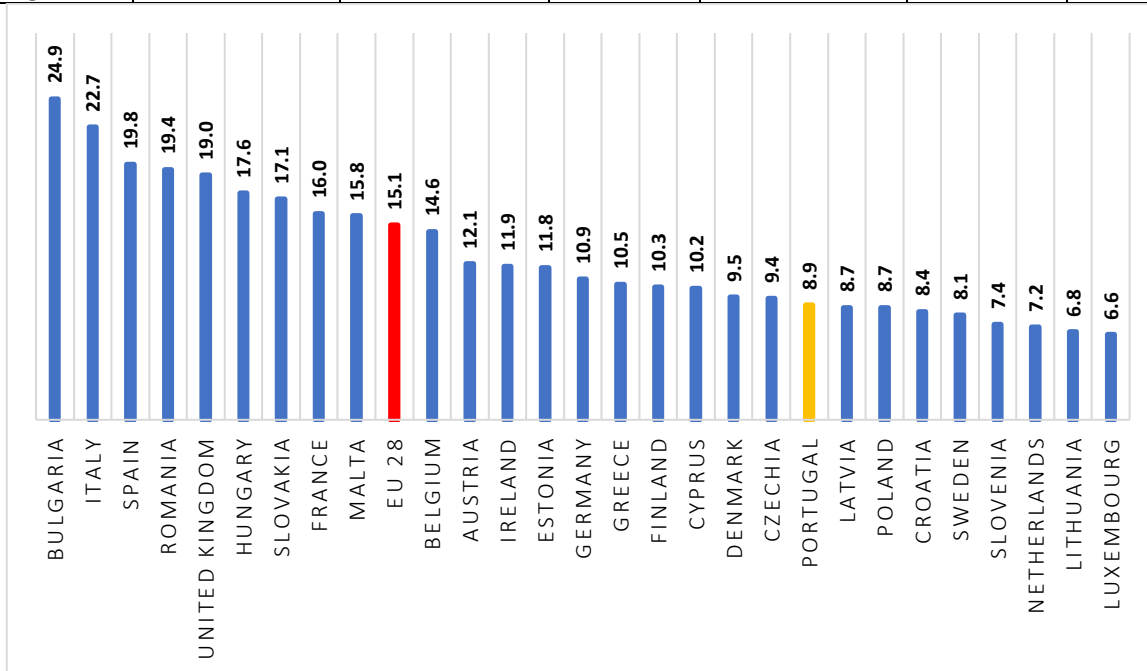
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
Portugal	12,2	10,6	8,1	7,1	4,9	3,0



2018

3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
Age: 15 -29

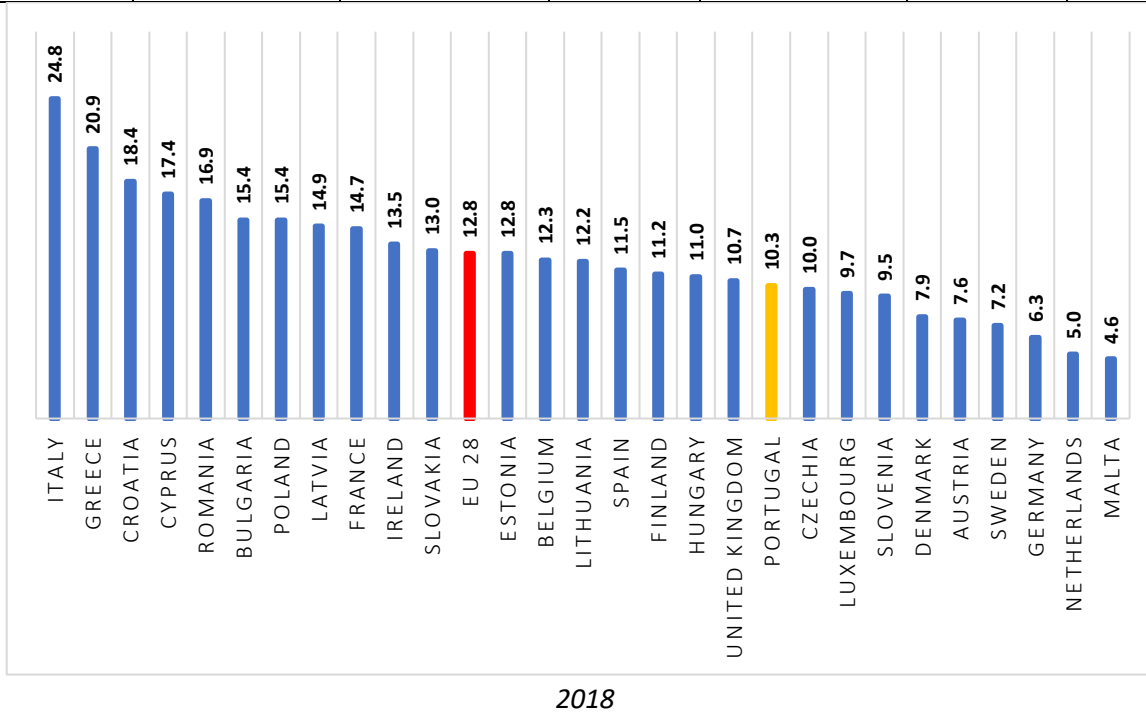
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
Portugal	17,8	15,1	12,3	12,7	10,4	8,9



2018

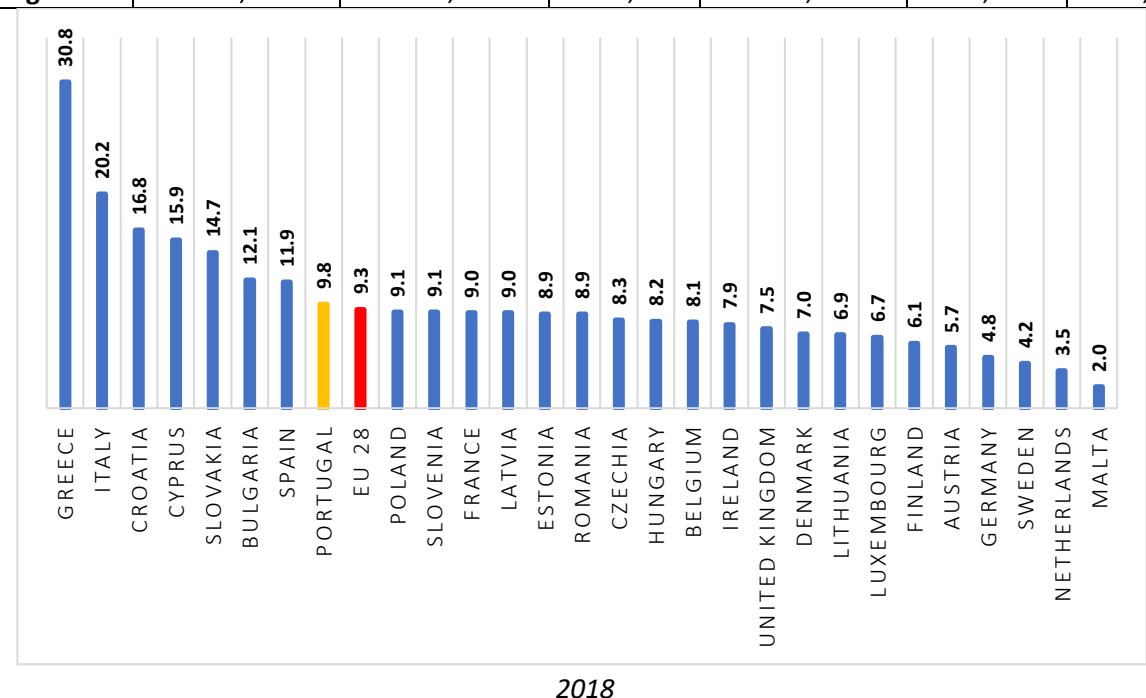
3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
Portugal	15,0	14,4	14,0	12,9	11,1	10,3



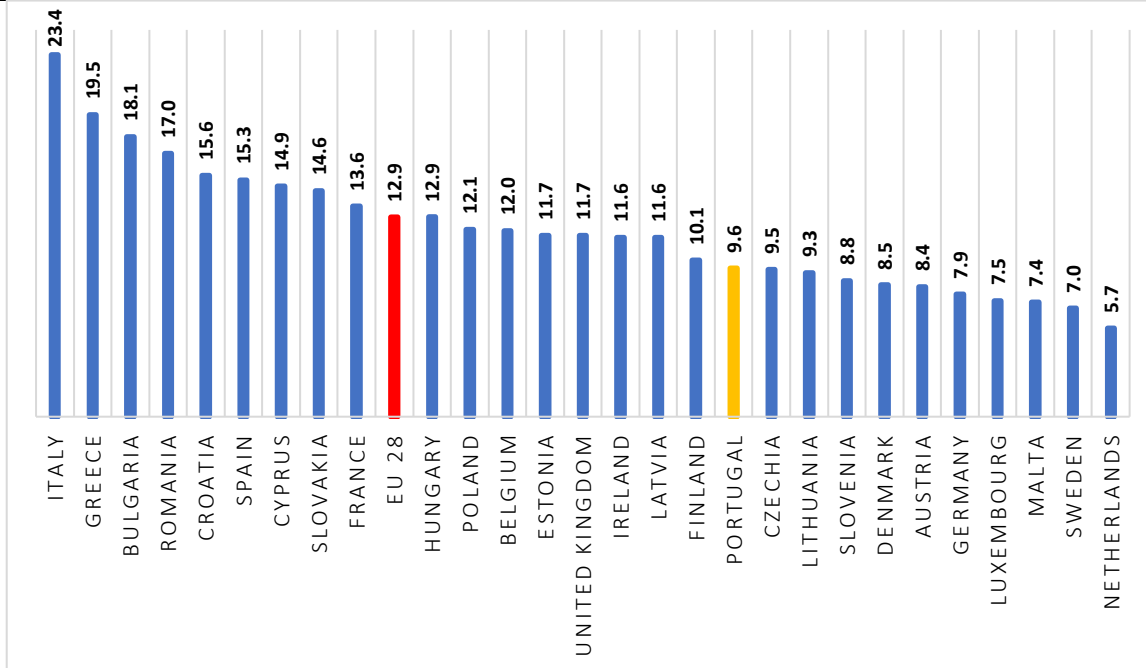
3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Tertiary
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
Portugal	15,3	13,9	13,8	12,8	9,9	9,8



3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed
Age: 15 -29

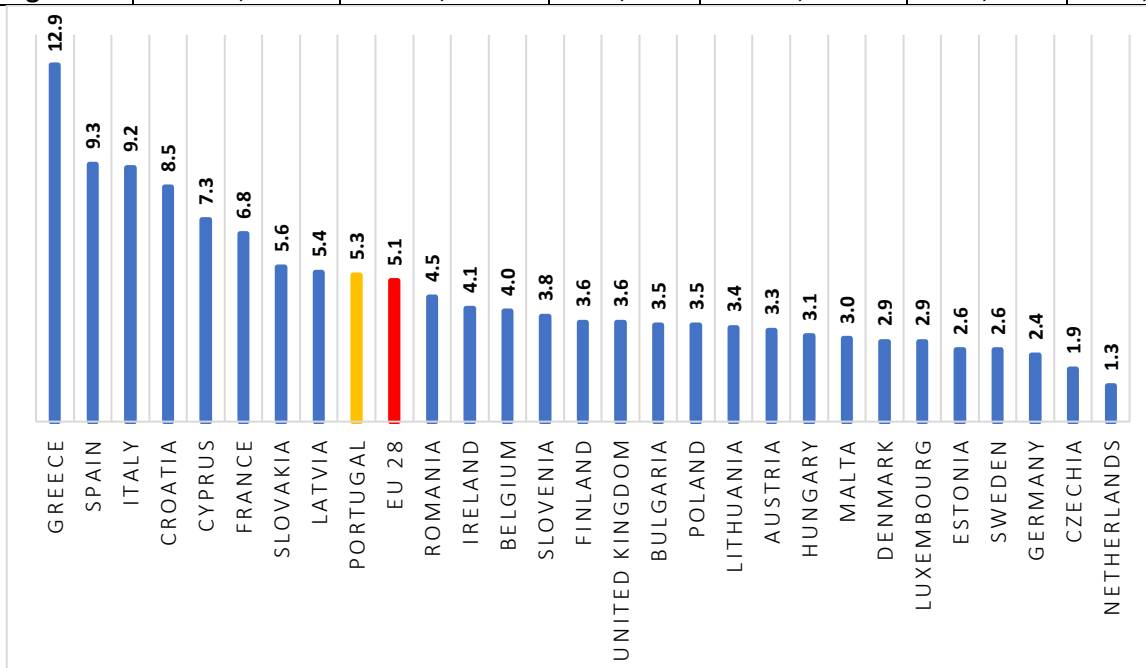
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
Portugal	16,4	14,6	13,2	12,8	10,6	9,6



2018

3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed
Age: 15 -29

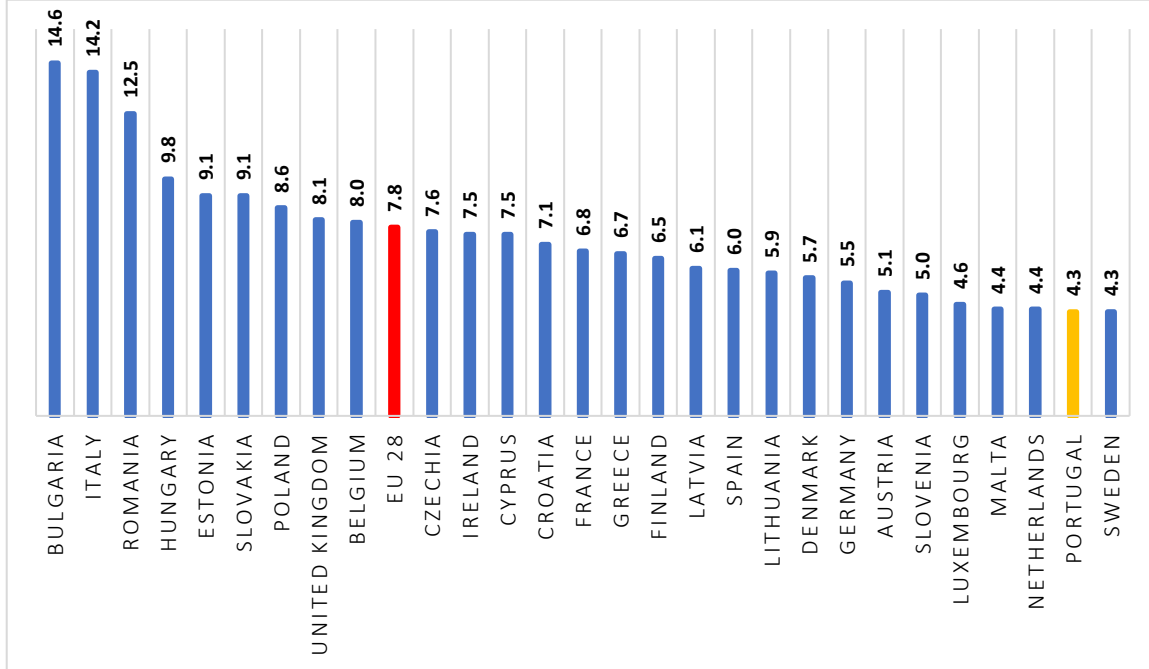
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
Portugal	11,1	9,6	8,6	7,9	6,2	5,3



2018

3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive
Age: 15 -29

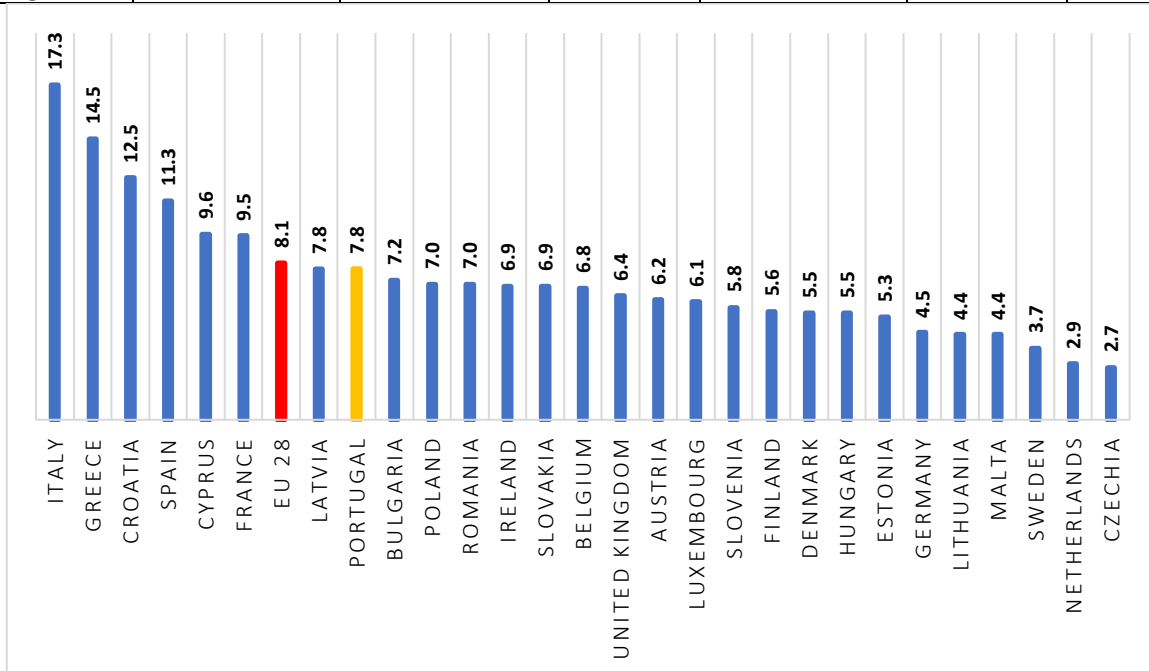
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
Portugal	5,3	5,0	4,7	4,9	4,3	4,3



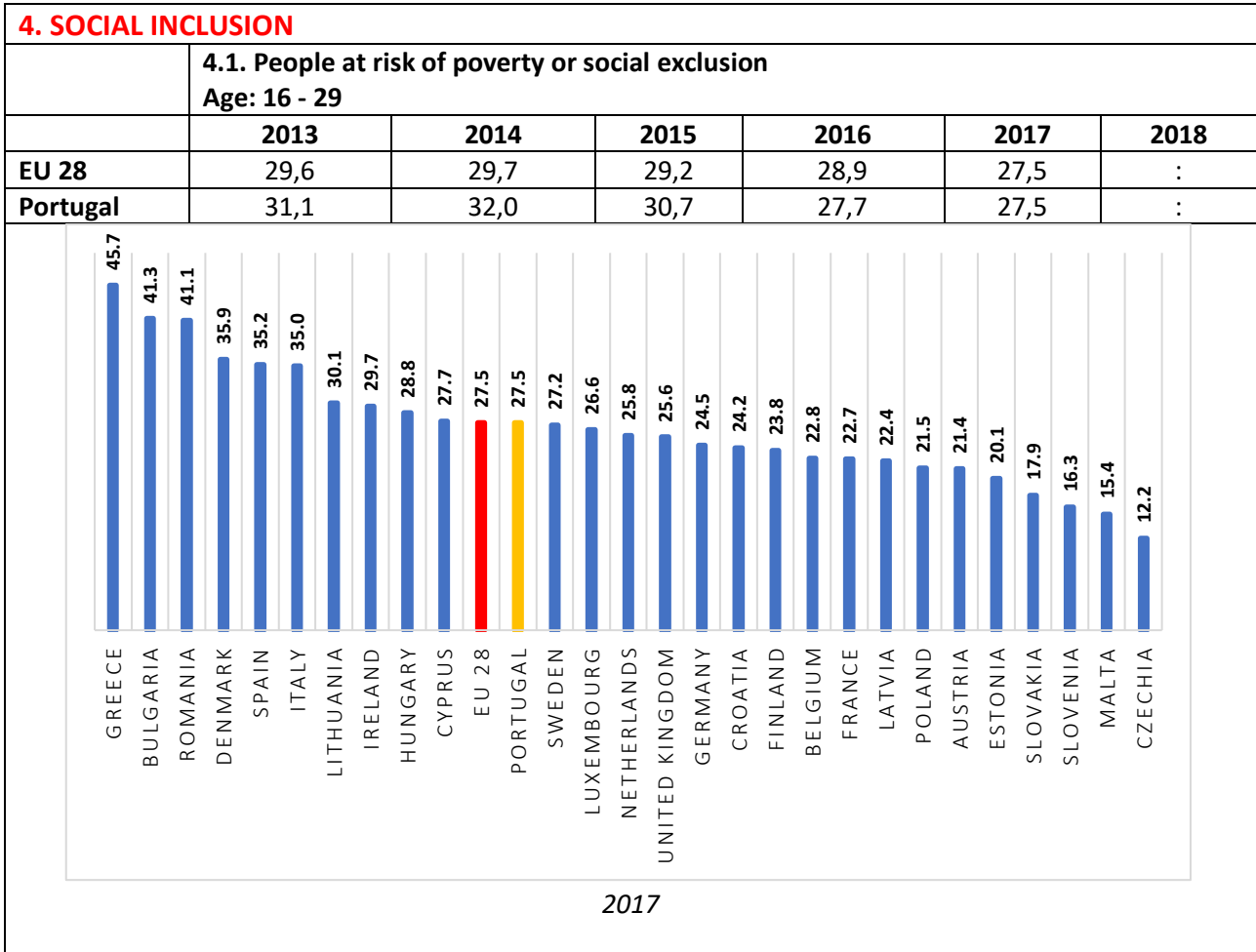
2018

3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,4	10,9	10,3	9,6	8,7	8,1
Portugal	14,2	12,5	11,2	10,6	8,6	7,8



2018

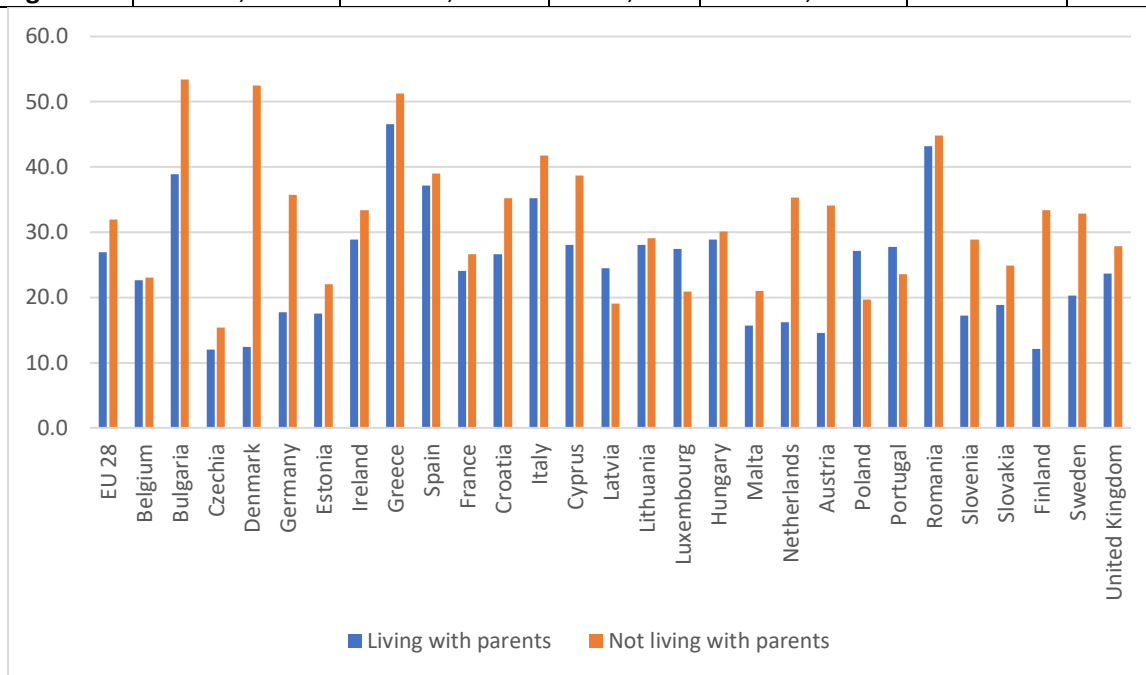


4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
Portugal	30,5	31,5	30,3	27,7	:	30,5

4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents
Age: 16 - 29

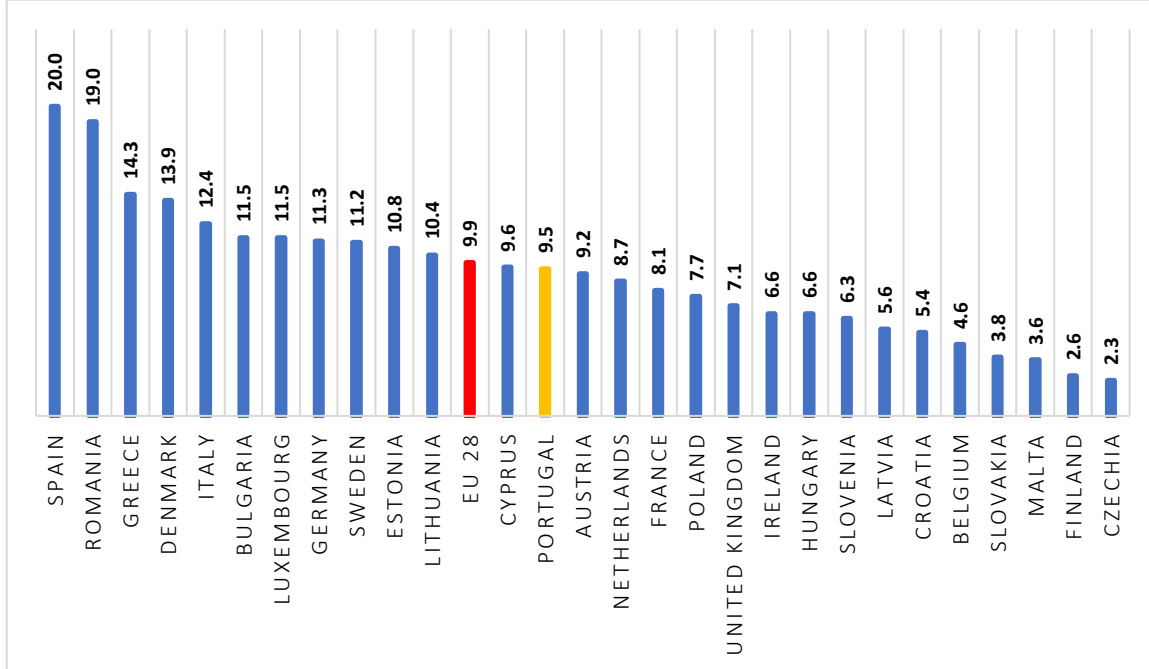
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
Portugal	31,6	31,5	28,2	23,6	:	31,6



2016

4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate
Age: 16 - 29

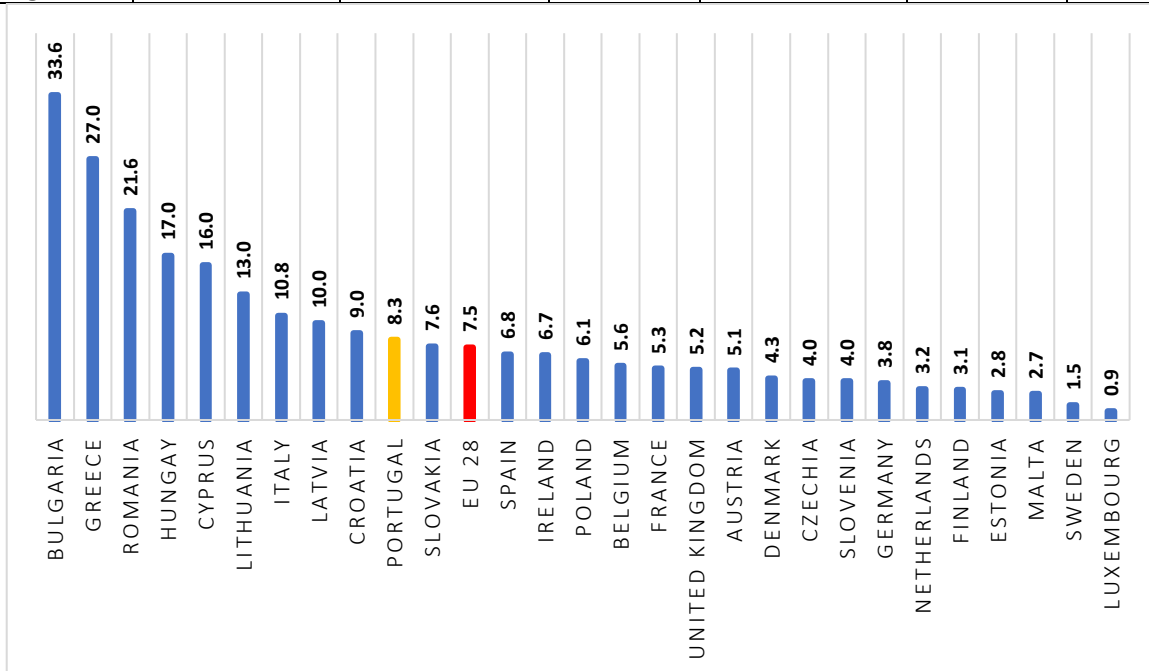
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Portugal	8,8	9,6	10,0	10,0	9,5	:



2017

4.5. Severe material deprivation rate
Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Portugal	12,7	12,2	11,4	9,8	8,3	:

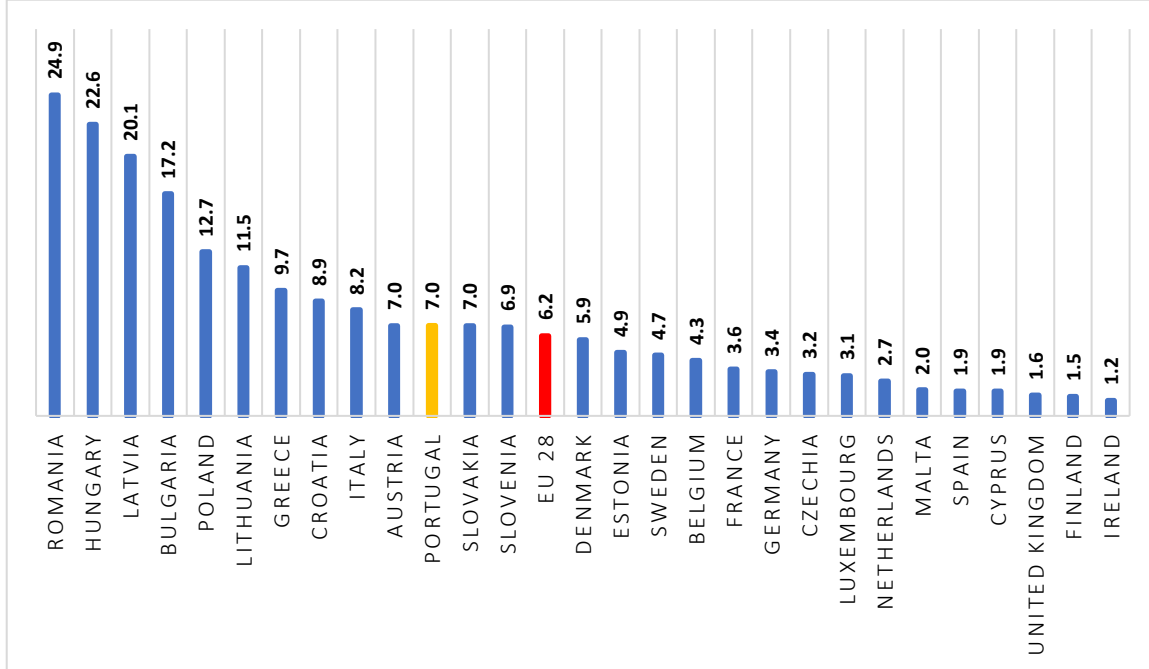


2017

4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
Portugal	9,1	9,1	8,0	9,2	7,0	:

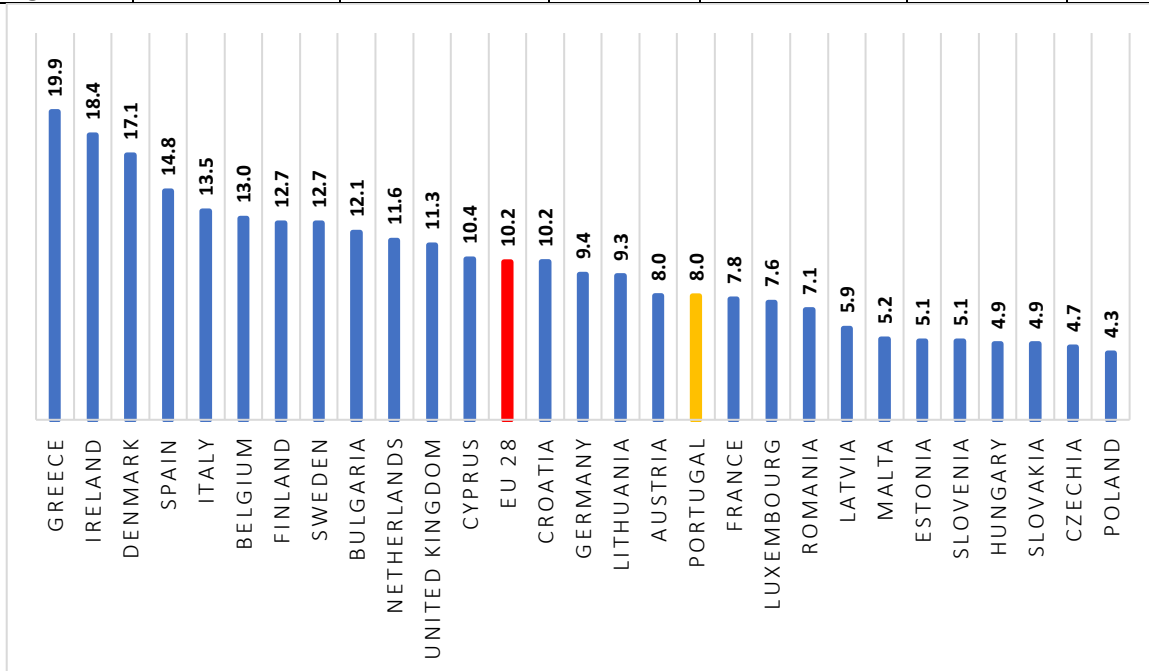


2017

4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity

Age: 15 - 29

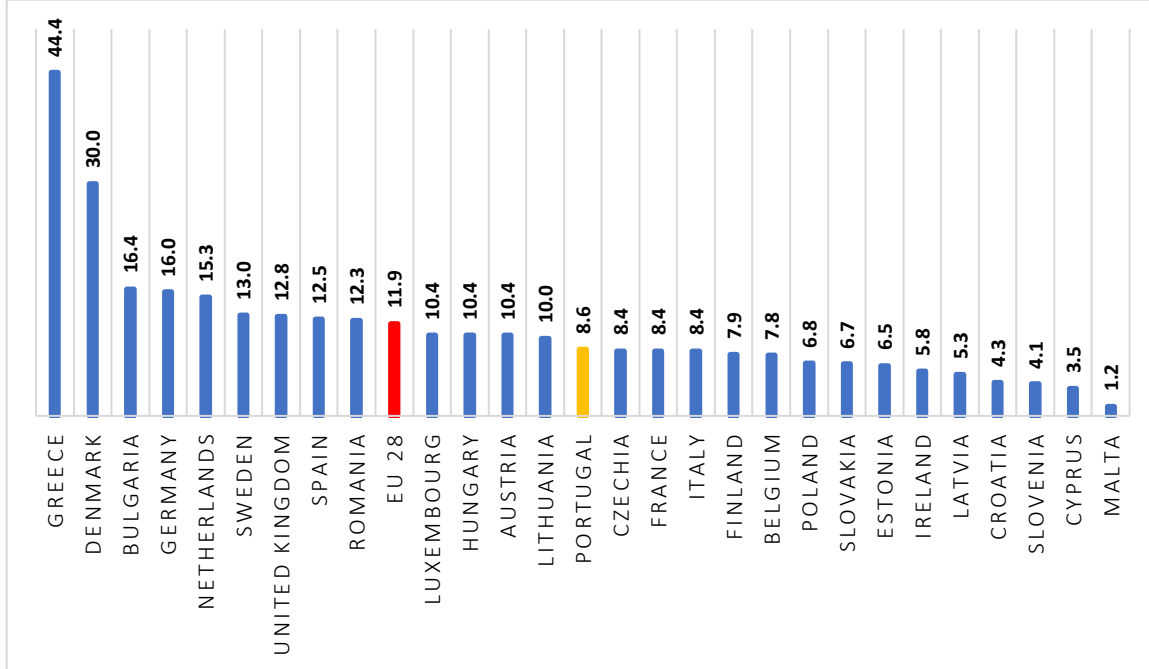
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
Portugal	11,7	12,1	10,7	8,2	8,0	:



2017

4.8. Housing cost overburden rate
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	13,7	13,5	13,2	11,9	:
Portugal	9,7	10,8	12,0	9,9	8,6	:



2017

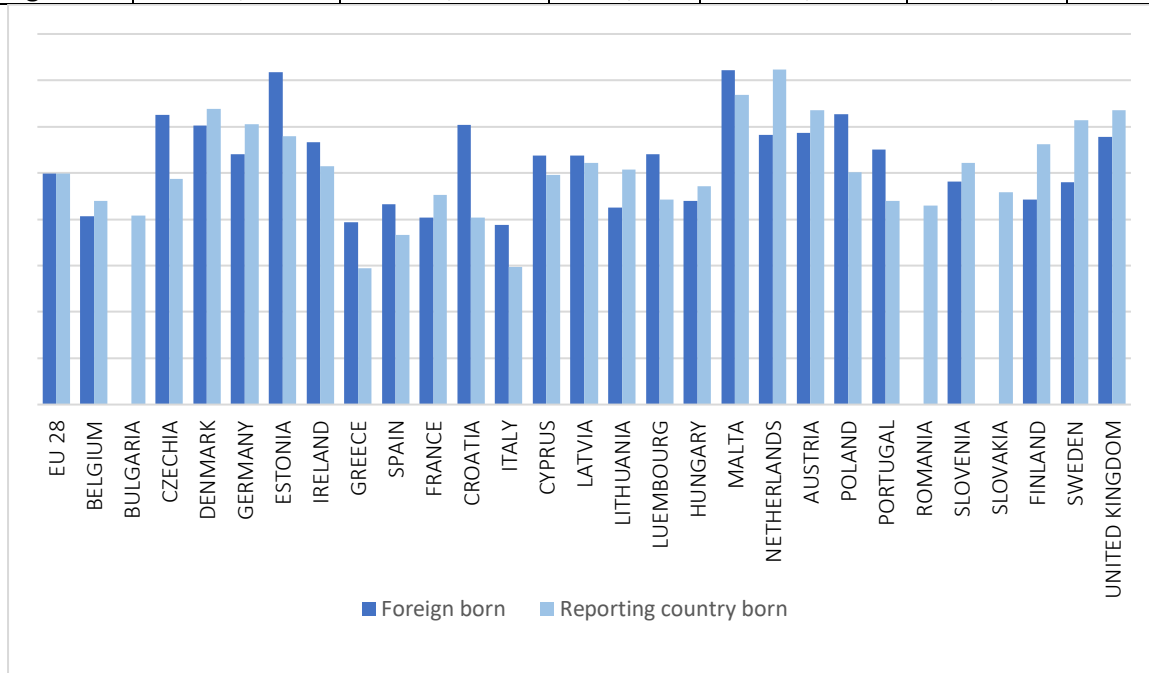
5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

5.1. Youth employment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

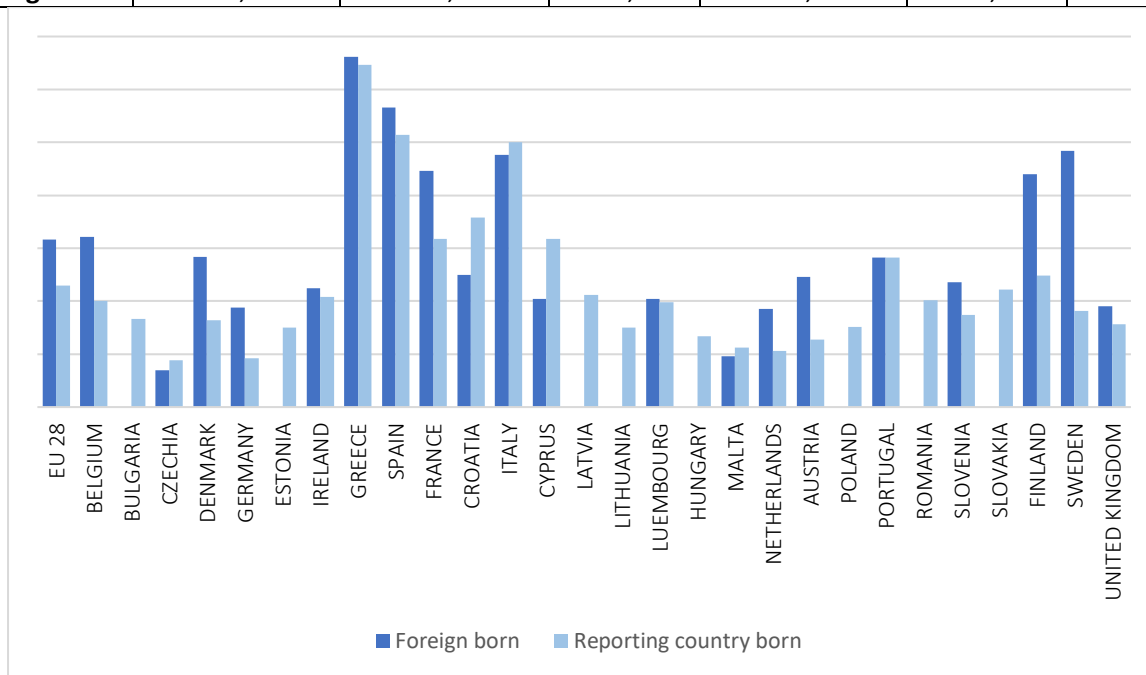
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
Portugal	37,6	38,8	39,4	40,1	42,7	44,0
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
Portugal	39,7	41,3	40,8	42,8	52,7	55,1



2018

5.2. Youth unemployment rate
Age: 15 – 29
EU Reporting countries

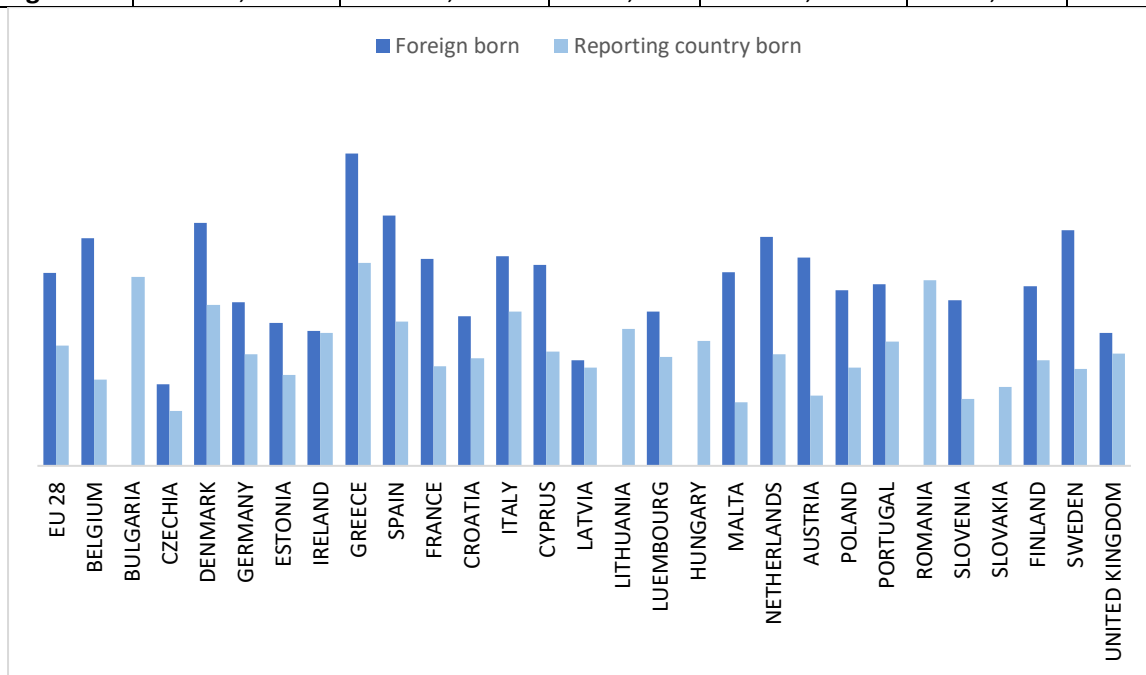
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
Portugal	28,5	25,2	22,5	20,4	16,5	14,1
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
Portugal	32,3	27,7	25,9	25,7	18,7	14,1



2018

5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

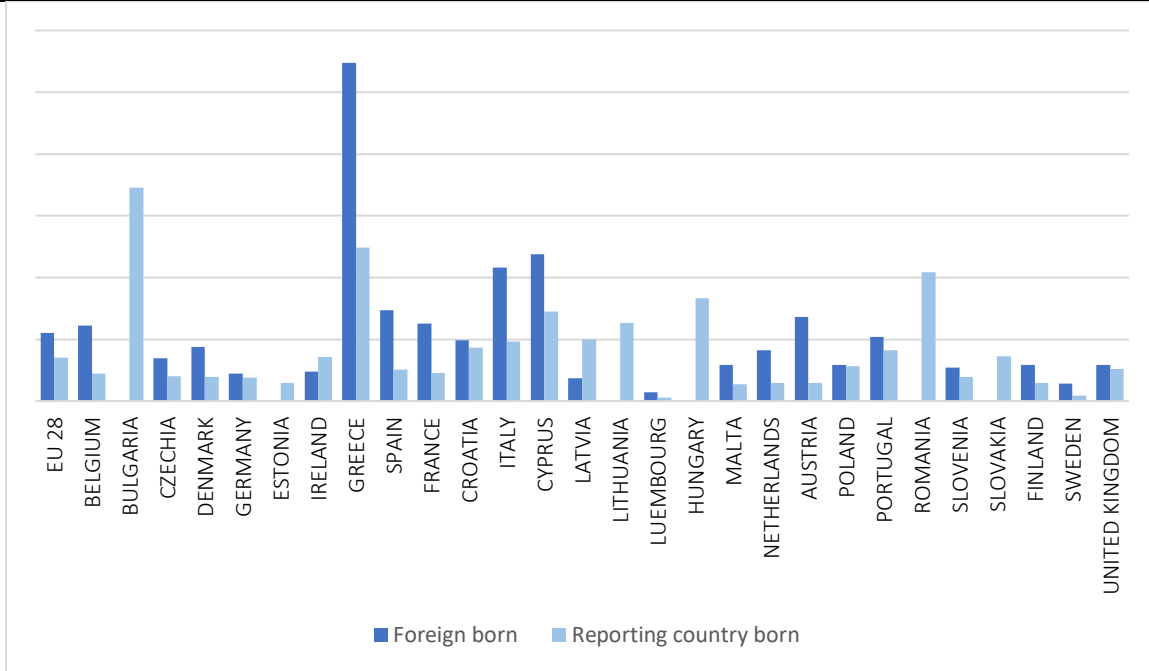
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
Portugal	29,4	30,6	28,4	25,8	27,0	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
Portugal	45,9	41,6	47,4	42,4	39,4	:



2017

5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

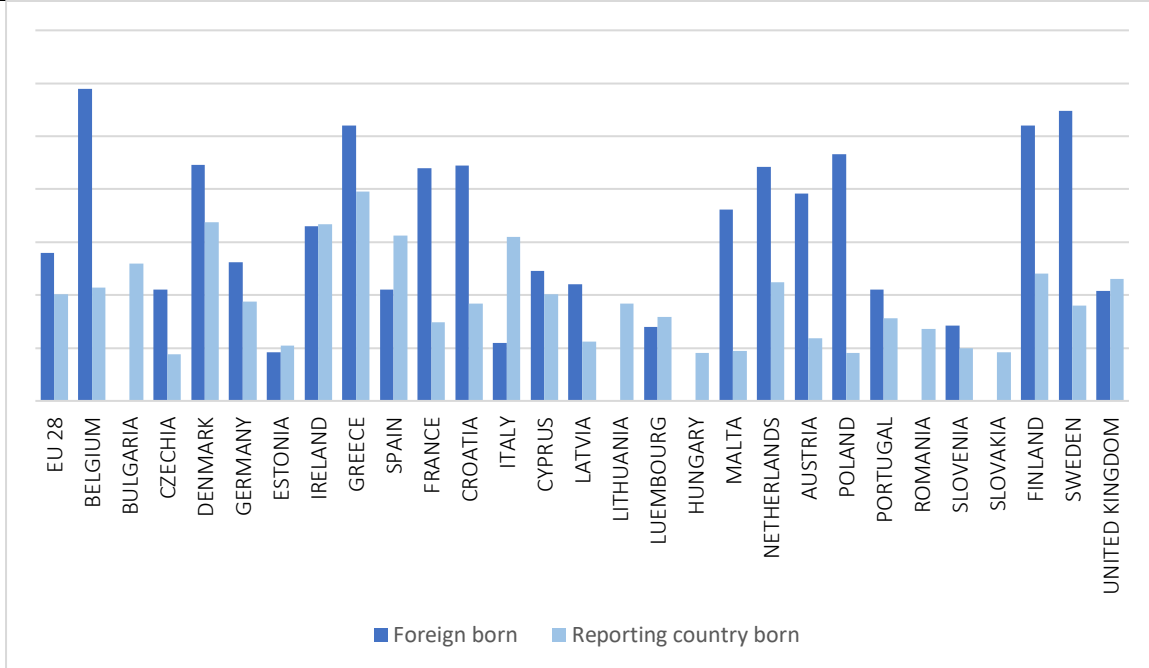
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
Portugal	12,0	10,8	9,7	8,9	8,2	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
Portugal	19,7	25,8	26,9	19,4	10,4	:



2017

5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 - 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
Portugal	11,9	12,1	10,7	8,0	7,8	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
Portugal	10,2	13,1	9,0	7,8	10,5	:

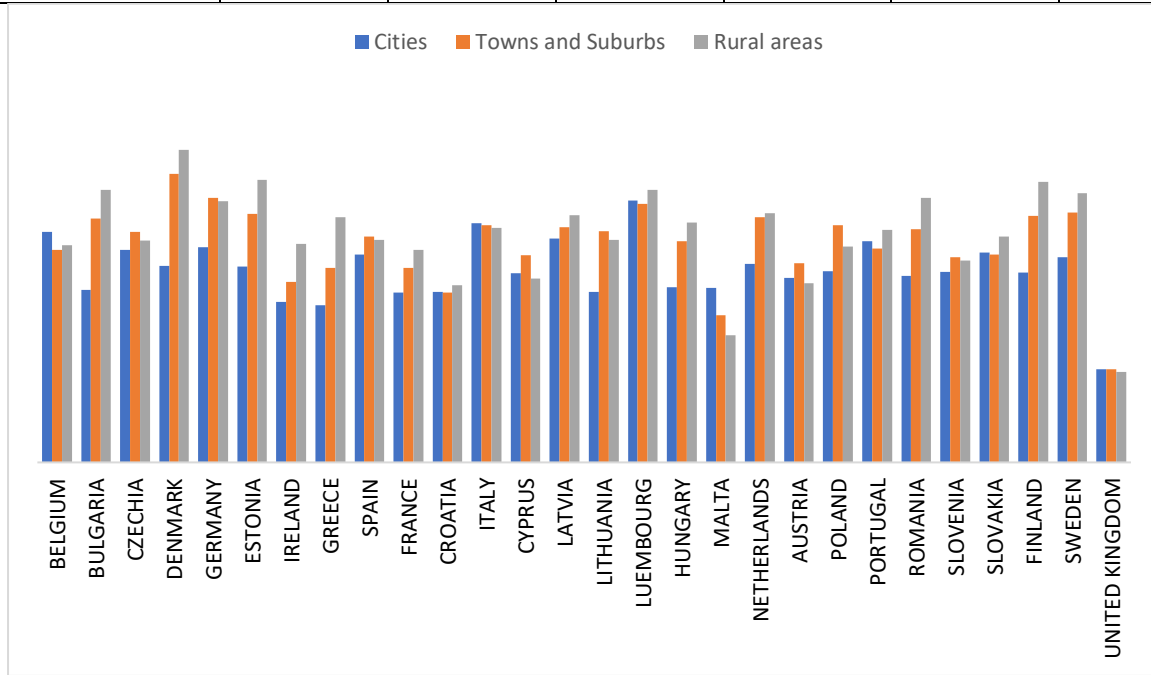


2017

6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

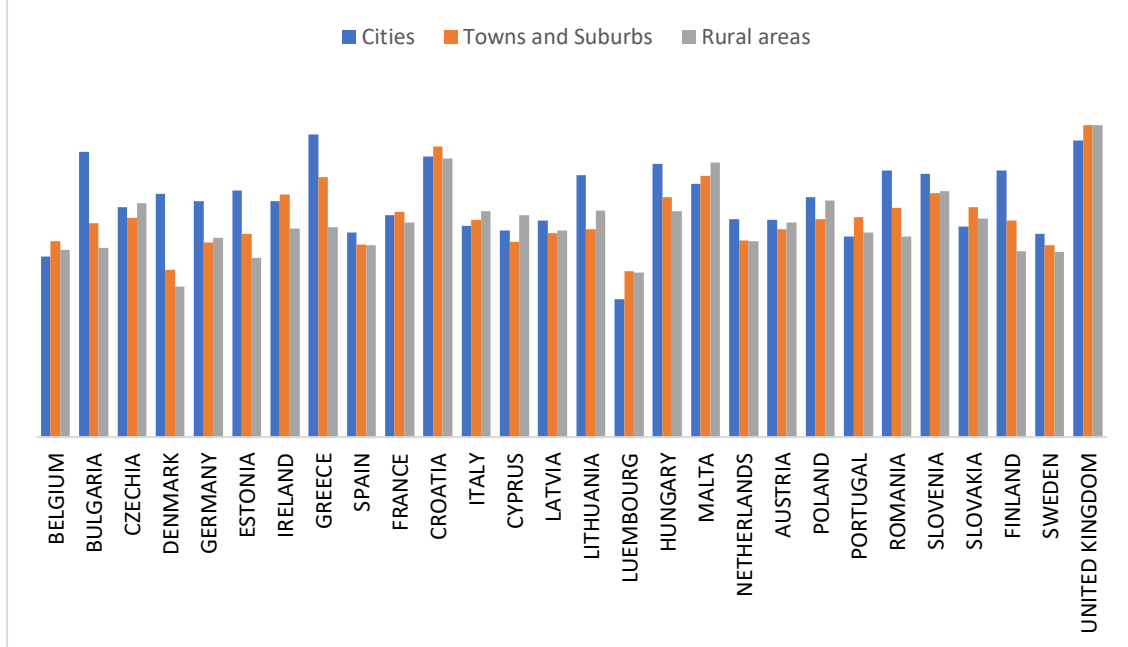
6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	54,0	53,3	51,6	50,4	49,6	48,1
Towns - Suburbs	55,4	54,3	51,0	52,1	48,6	46,5
Rural Areas	56,0	56,4	52,9	54,3	51,2	50,5



**6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 – 24**

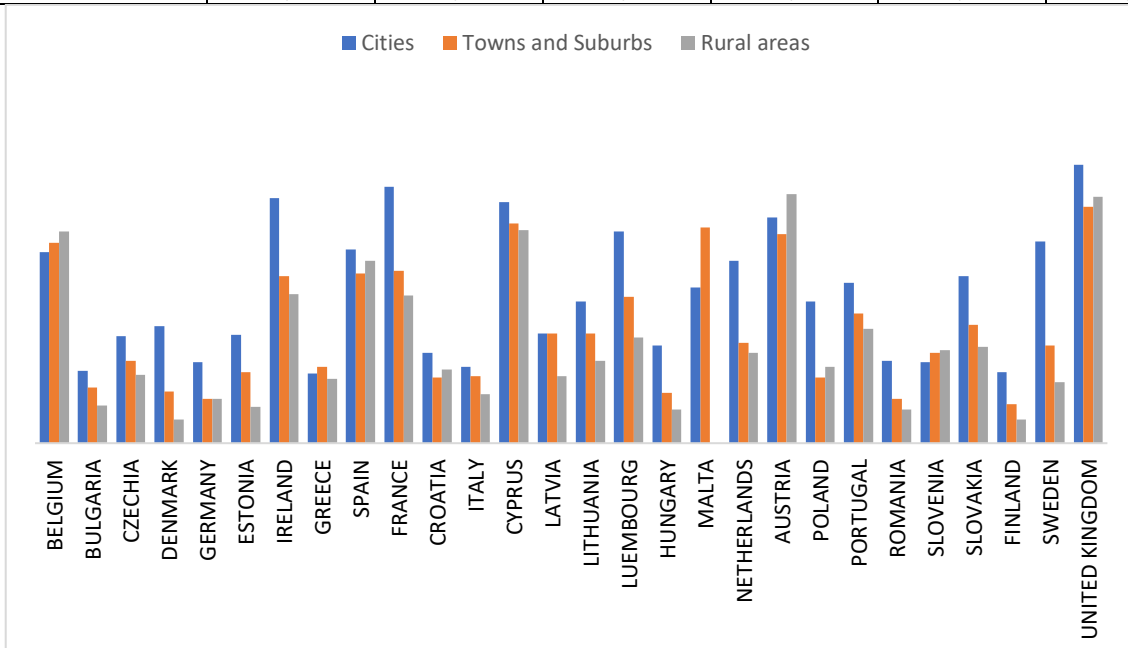
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	36,2	37,0	38,1	39,4	39,4	40,4
Towns - Suburbs	36,2	36,1	39,7	39,3	42,0	44,2
Rural Areas	36,2	35,7	37,9	37,2	39,8	41,2



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Tertiary education (level 5)
Age: 15 – 24**

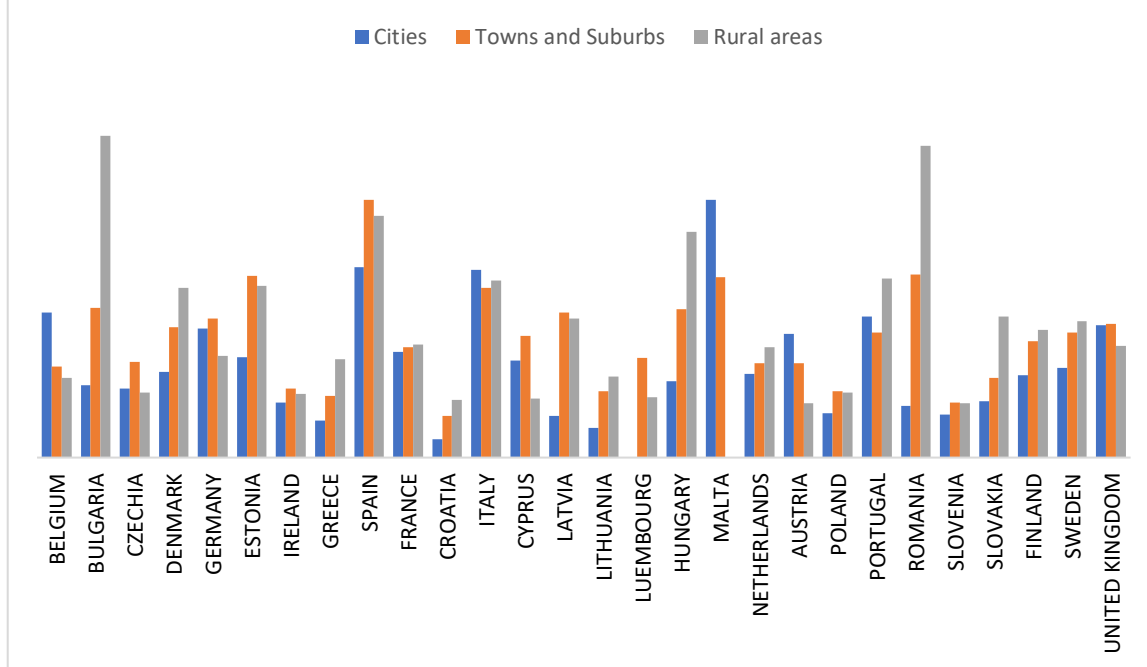
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	9,7	9,7	10,3	10,2	11,0	11,5
Towns - Suburbs	8,4	9,6	9,4	8,6	9,4	9,3
Rural Areas	7,8	7,9	9,2	8,5	9,0	8,2



2018

6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation
Age: 18 – 24

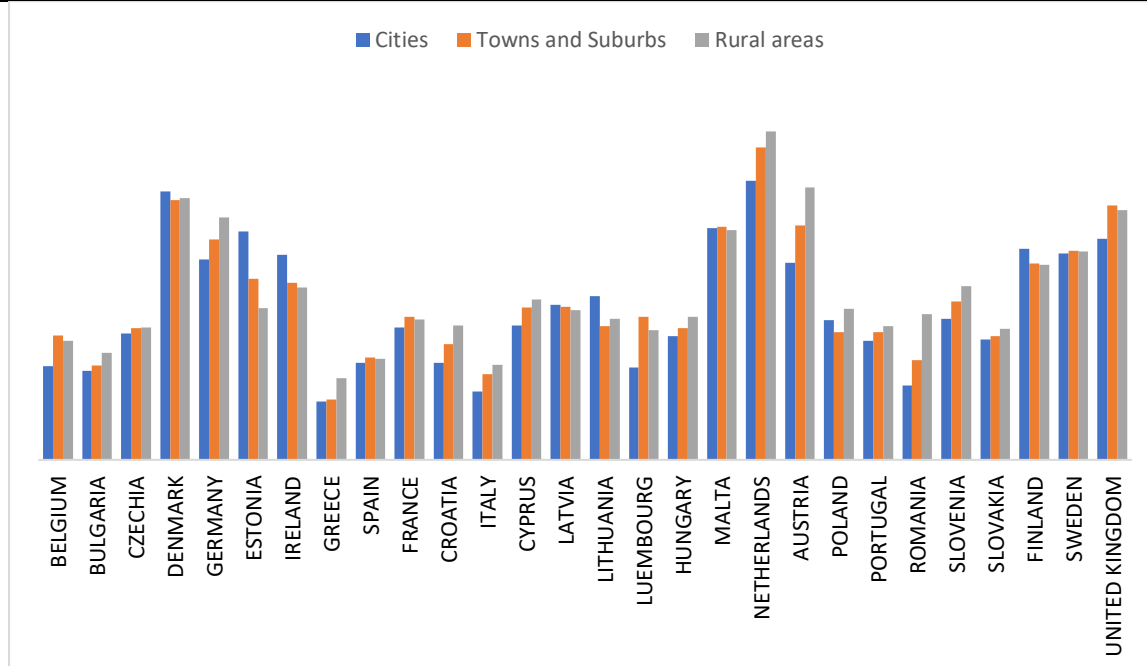
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	17,2	15,6	11,8	11,9	12,5	11,5
Towns - Suburbs	20,0	17,8	13,5	15,5	11,1	10,2
Rural Areas	20,7	20,0	17,3	15,9	14,6	14,6



2018

6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

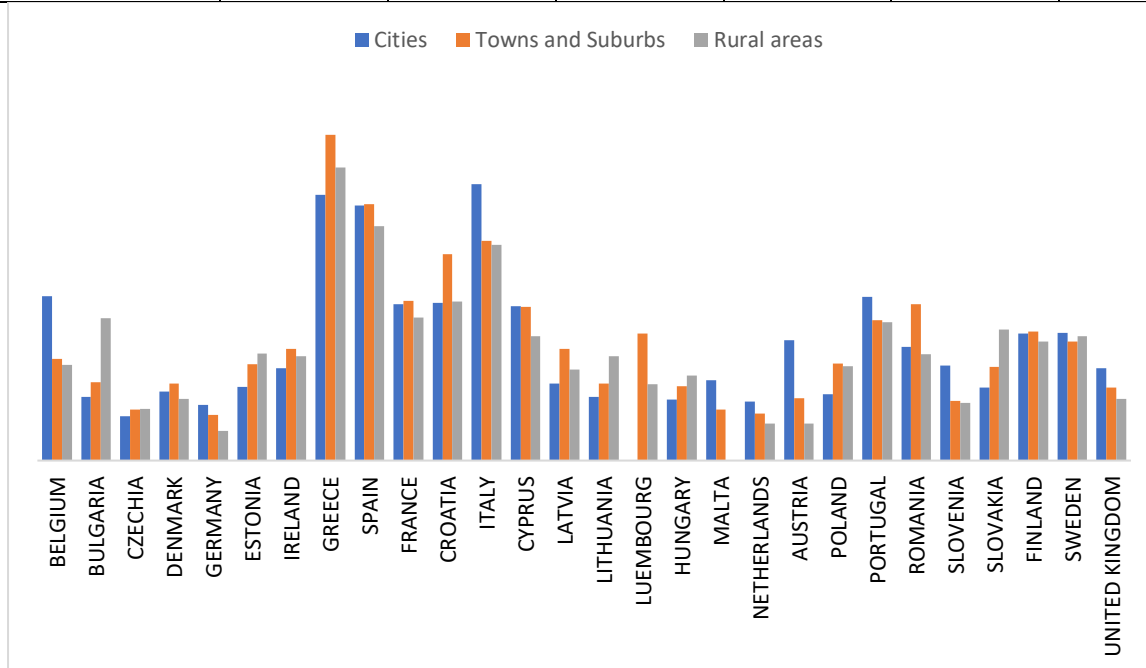
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	19,0	20,1	21,0	22,7	25,0	25,8
Towns - Suburbs	23,1	22,2	23,8	25,1	25,9	27,8
Rural Areas	24,5	26,5	24,6	24,4	27,4	29,1



2018

**6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24**

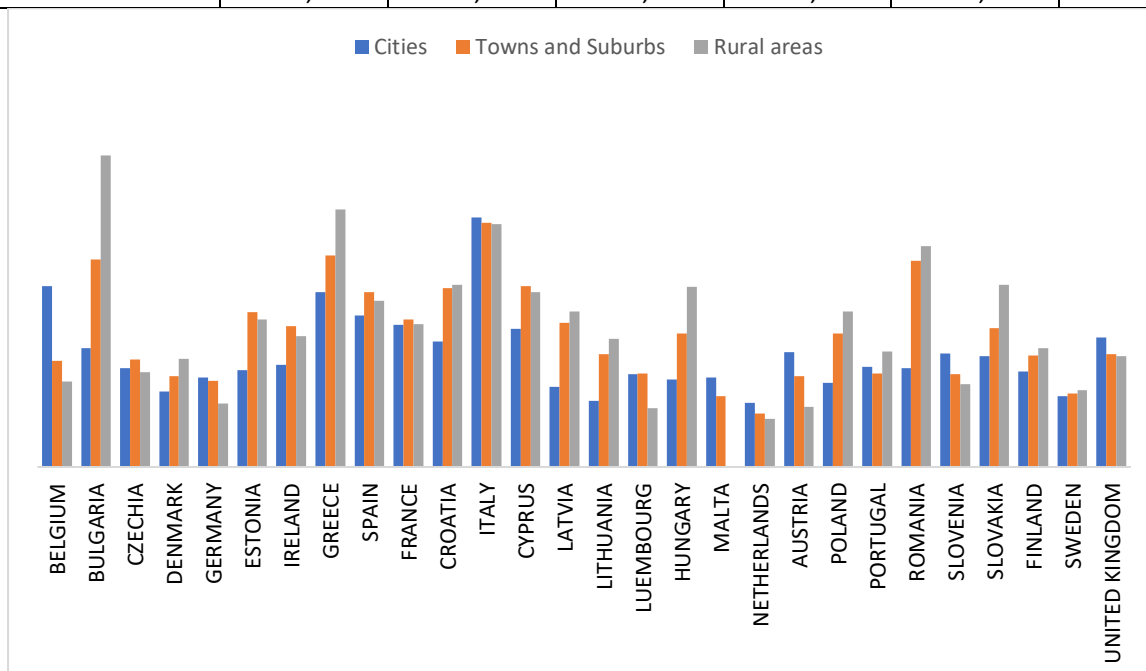
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	43,8	37,3	33,2	29,6	26,0	22,2
Towns - Suburbs	35,8	37,2	30,4	27,1	23,2	19,1
Rural Areas	31,7	28,2	31,9	26,2	21,0	18,8



2018

**6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 29**

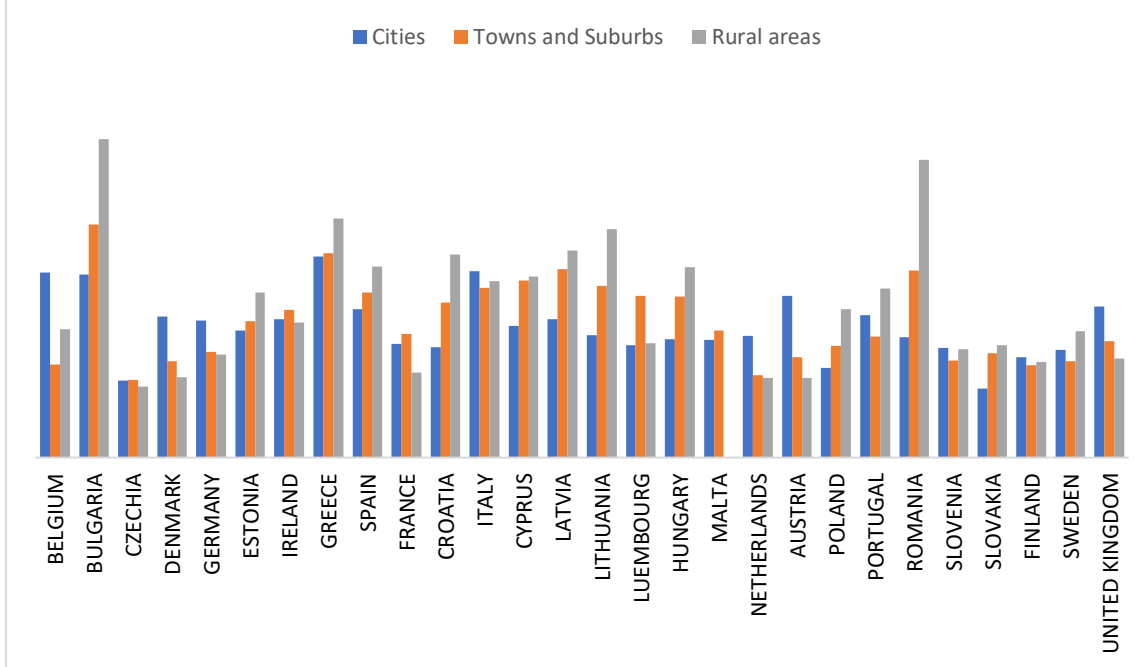
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	16,0	14,3	12,6	12,6	10,9	9,5
Towns - Suburbs	17,2	15,2	12,9	12,5	9,8	8,9
Rural Areas	16,3	14,5	14,8	13,6	11,1	11,0



2018

6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

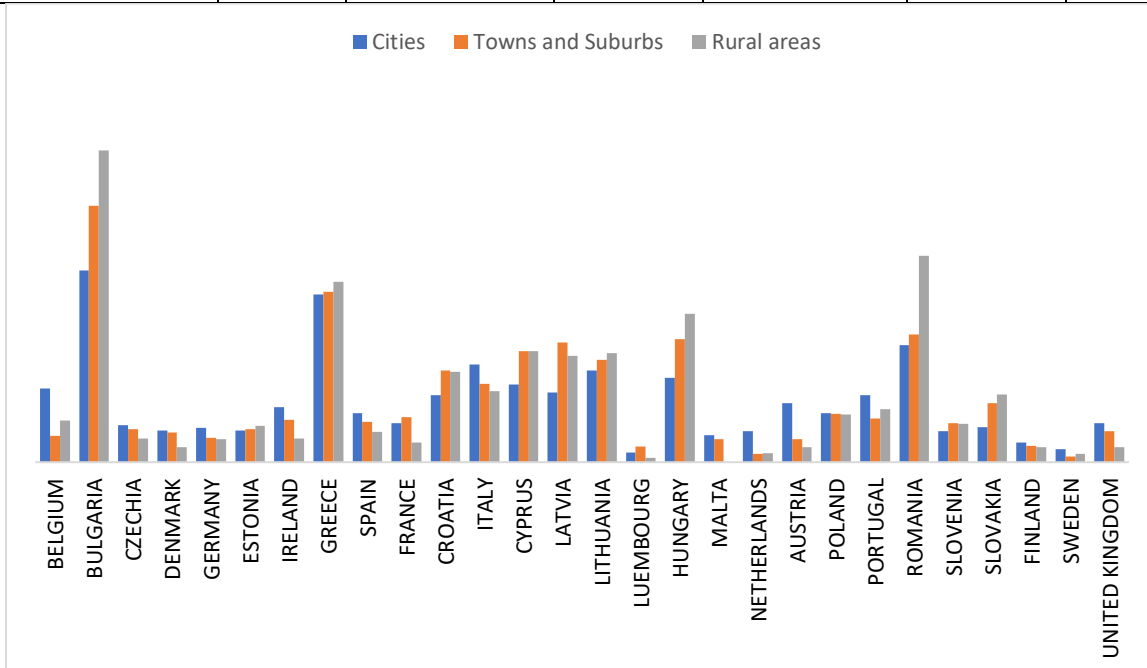
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	26,9	26,8	26,6	24,2	23,2	:
Towns - Suburbs	24,3	25,3	23,6	22,9	19,7	:
Rural Areas	31,6	30,9	30,0	29,0	27,5	:



2017

6.9. Severe material deprivation rate
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	13,3	12,8	11,8	9,4	8,2	:
Towns - Suburbs	9,6	9,4	7,9	7,6	5,3	:
Rural Areas	9,6	9,4	7,9	7,6	5,3	:



2017

7. YOUNG POPULATION WITH DISABILITY – 2011 statistics*				
7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Portugal	60.159	1.085,726	66.696	1.077,755
7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 24				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Portugal	35,5	22,9	38,4	22,6
7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability				
Age: 30 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Portugal	22,3	24,7	18,0	25,2
7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 29				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Portugal	28,9	12,2	31,3	11,9

* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.