

Young Population and Social Exclusion in ROMANIA

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

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Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage: <https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

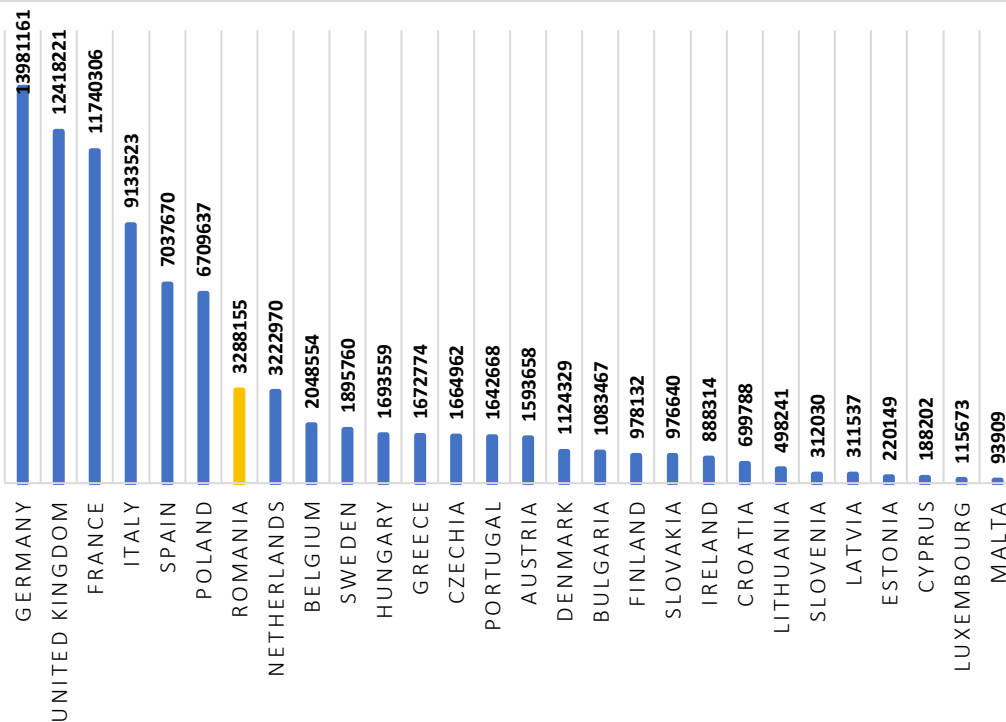
b break in time series	c confidential	d definition differs, see metadata
e estimated	f forecast	n not significant
p provisional	r revised	s Eurostat estimate
u low reliability	- not applicable	

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

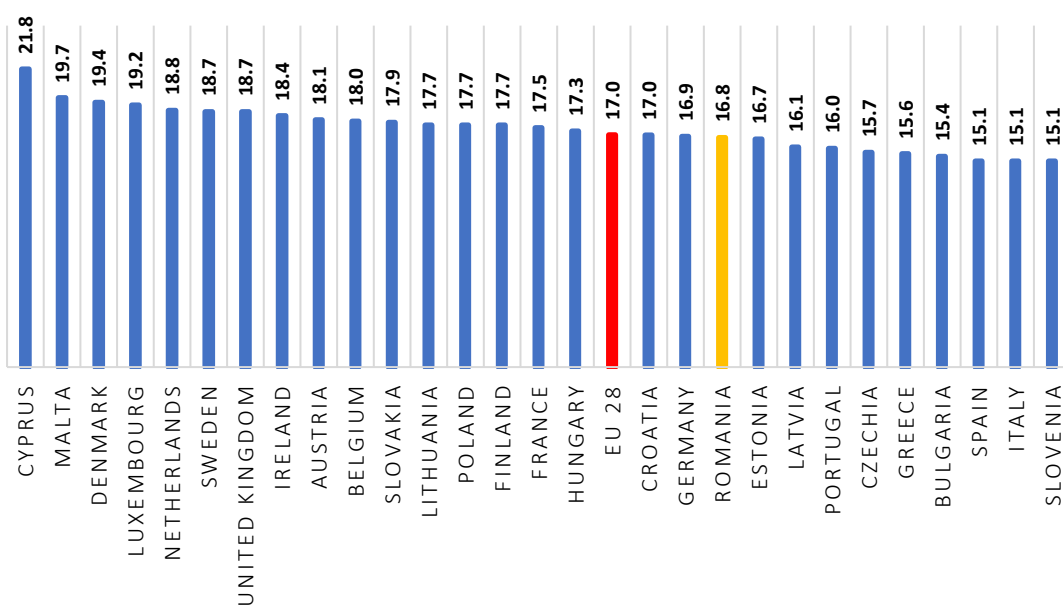
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
Romania	3.709.565	3.672.898	3.615.507	3.520.506	3.413.949	3.288.155



1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

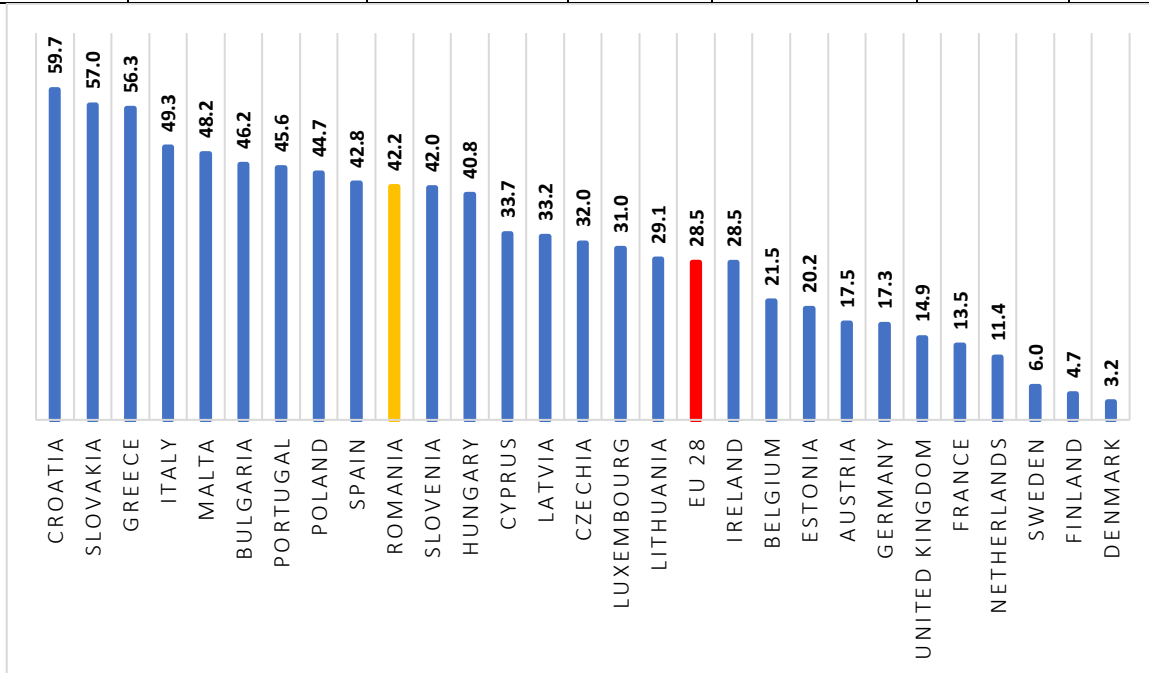
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
Romania	18,5	18,4	18,2	17,8	17,4	16,8



2018

1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents
Age: 25 - 34

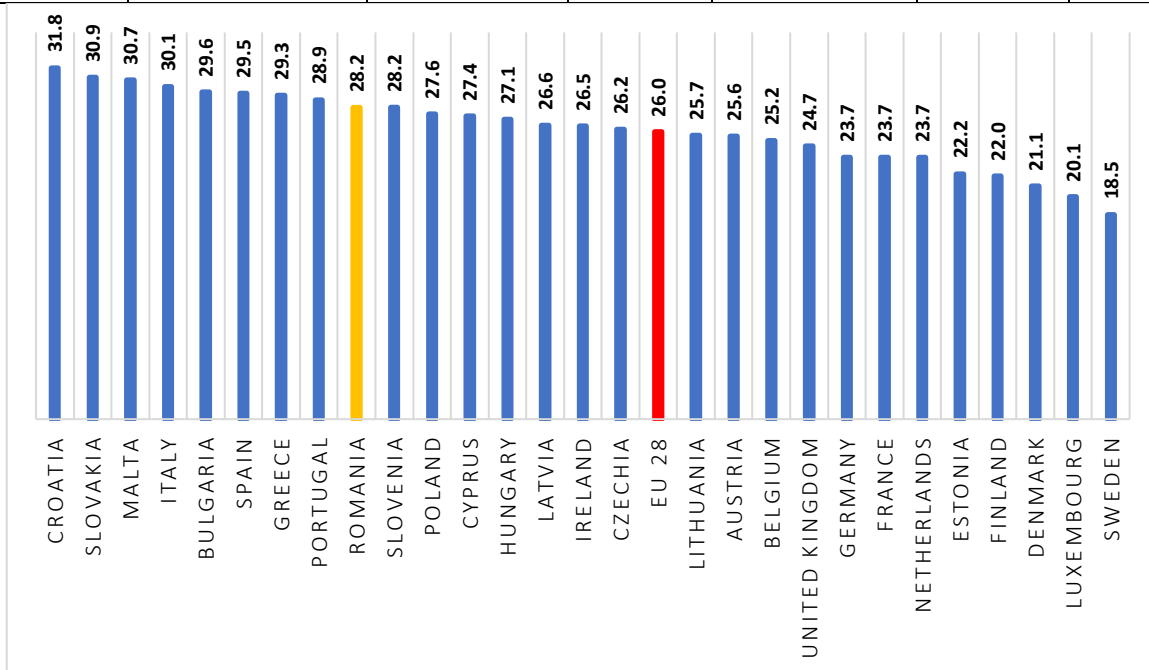
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
Romania	43,5	45,7	43,4	43,7	42,2	:



2017

1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
Romania	28,5	28,5	27,9	28,1	28,0	28,2



2018

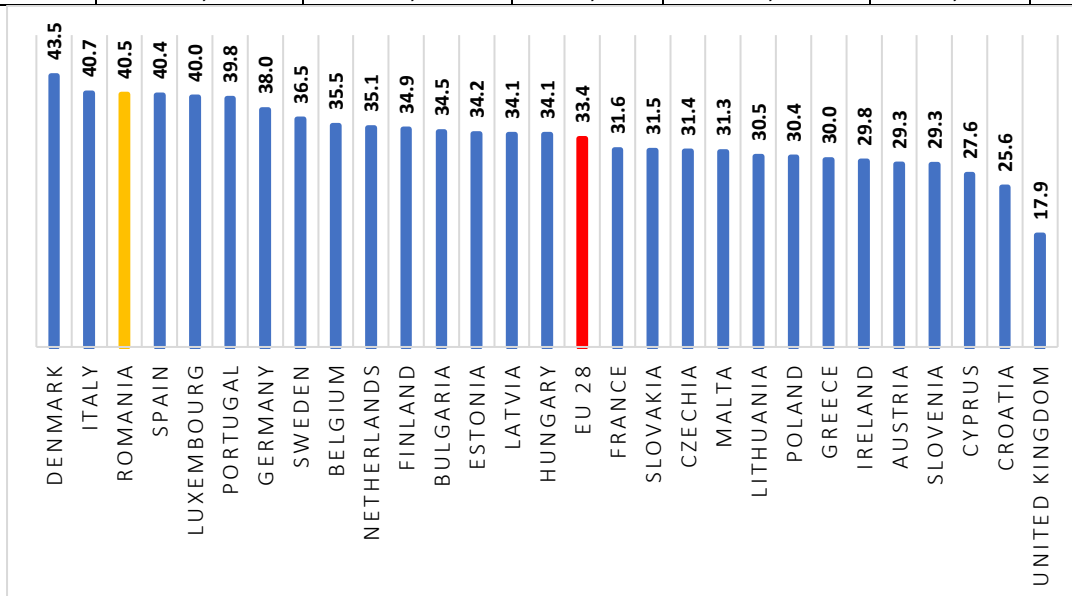
2. EDUCATION

2.1. Young people by educational attainment level

ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Romania	40,3	40,9	40,8	41,4	41,4	40,5



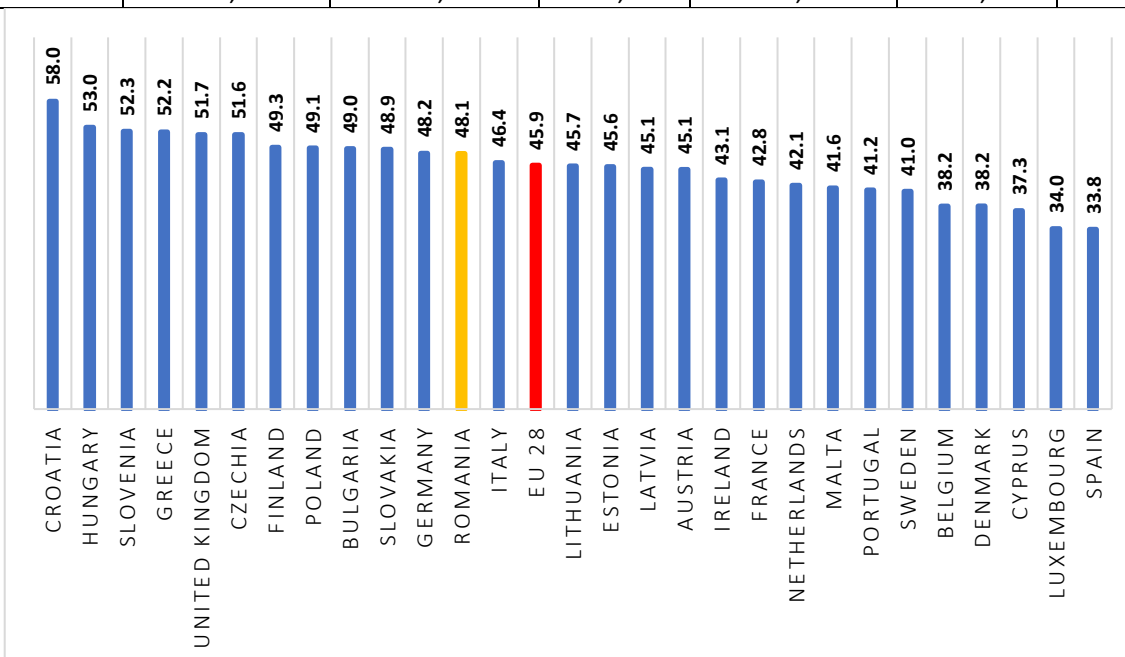
2018

2.2. Young people by educational attainment level

ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

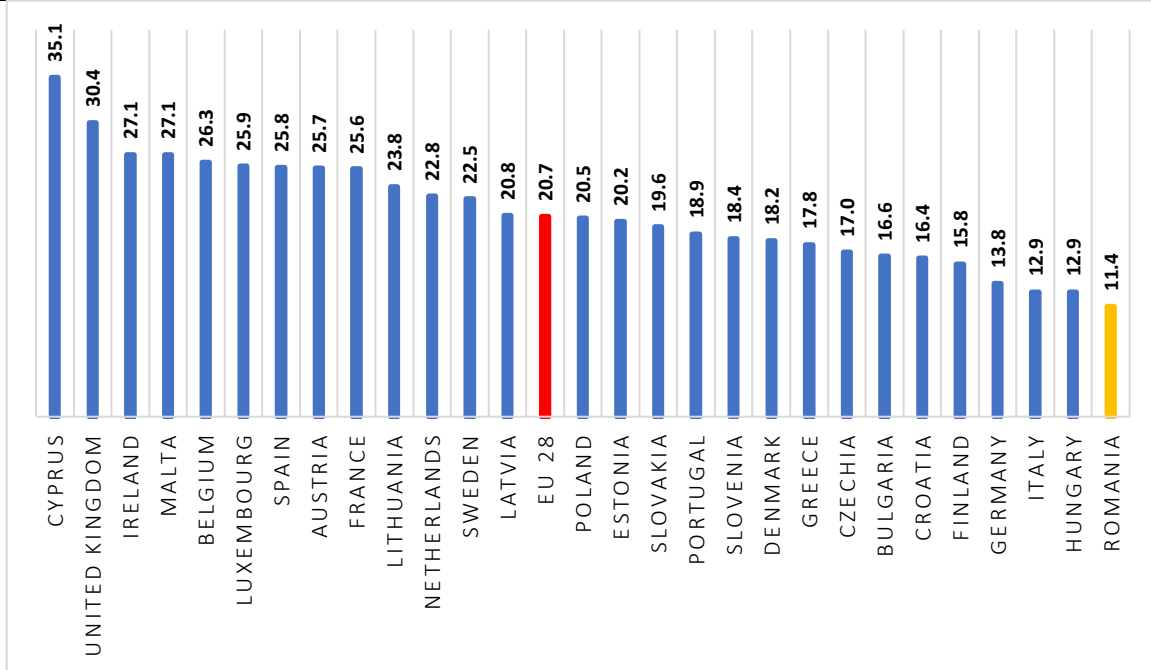
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Romania	46,8	45,8	46,8	47,3	47,0	48,1



2018

2.3. Young people by educational attainment level
ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)
Age: 15 -29

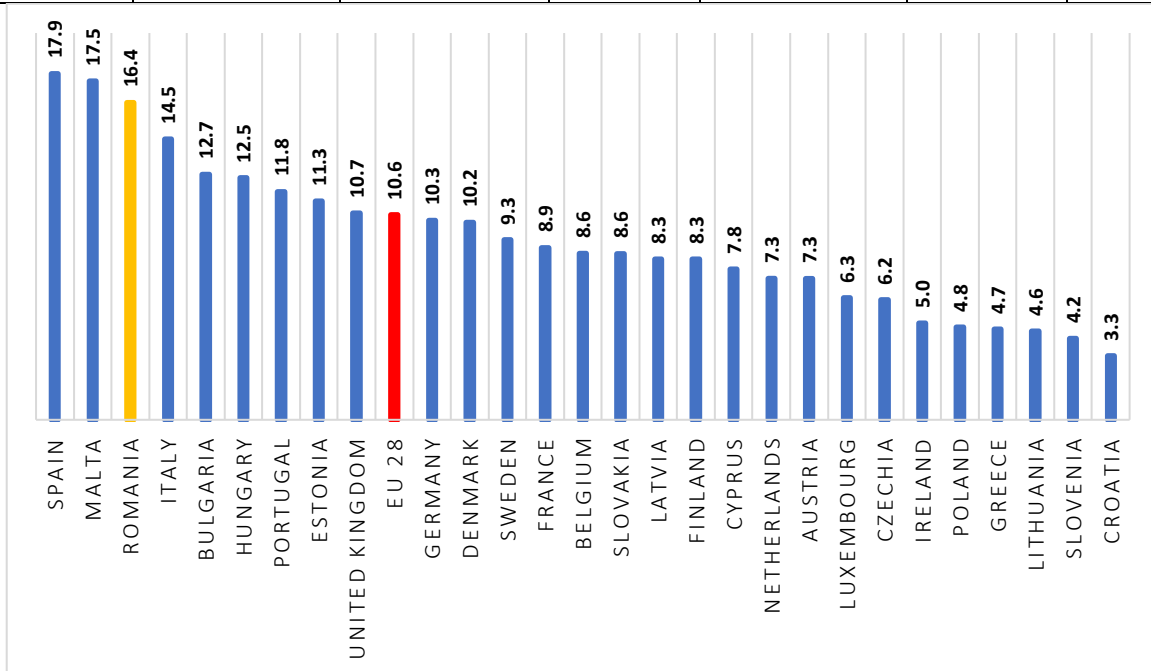
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
Romania	12,9	13,4	12,4	11,3	11,6	11,4



2018

2.4. Early leavers from education and training
Age: 18 - 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
Romania	17,3	18,1	19,1	18,5	18,1	16,4

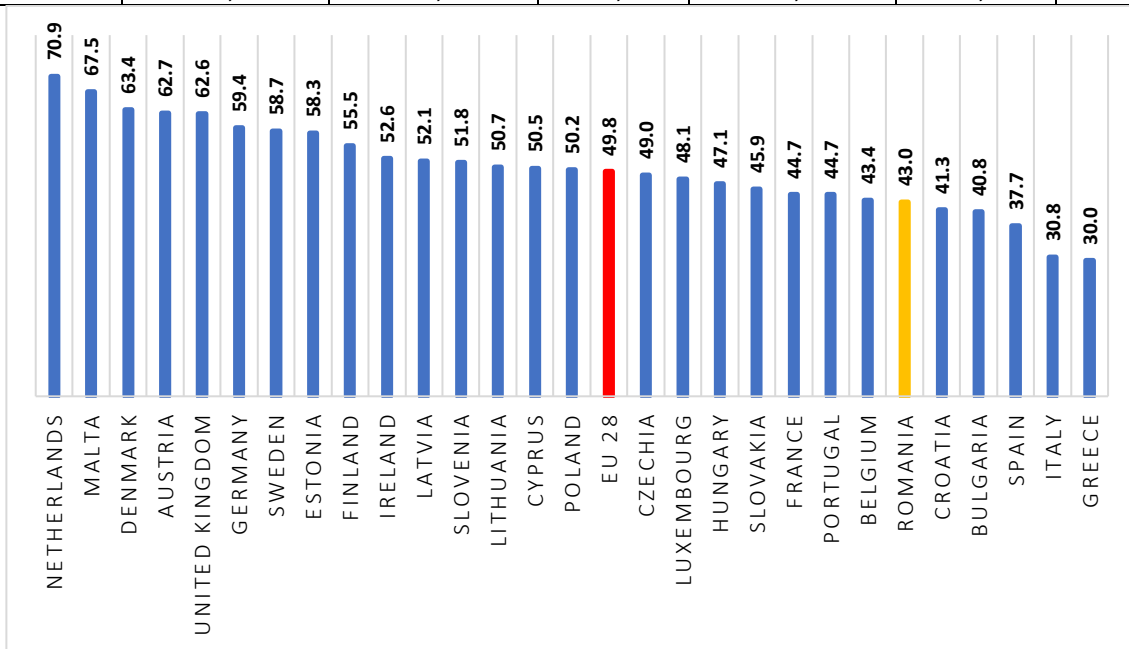


2018

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

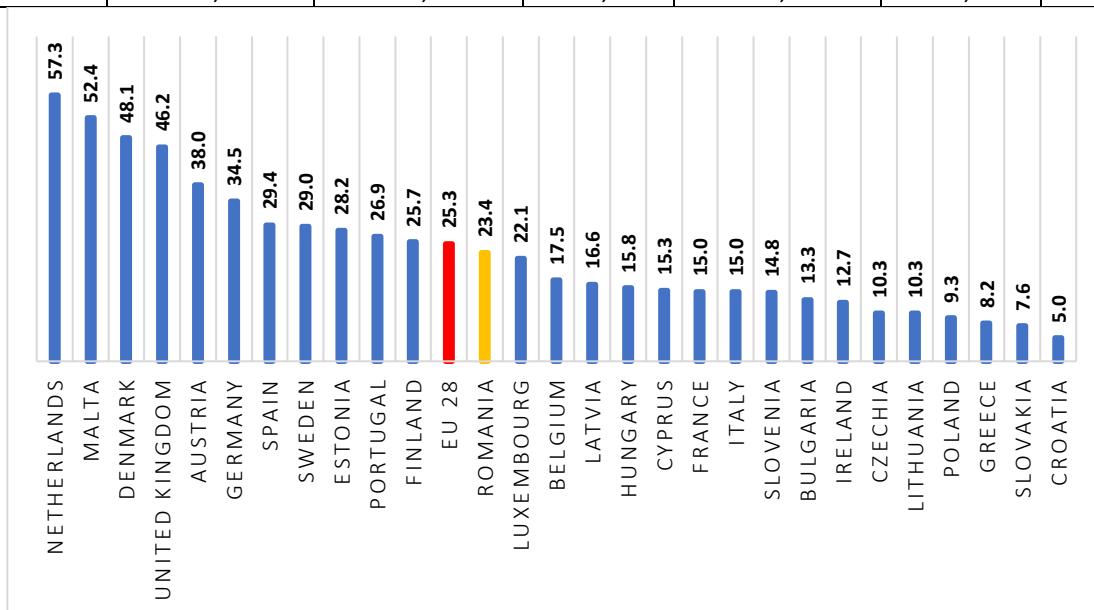
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
Romania	40,2	41,0	43,1	41,5	43,3	43,0



2018

3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

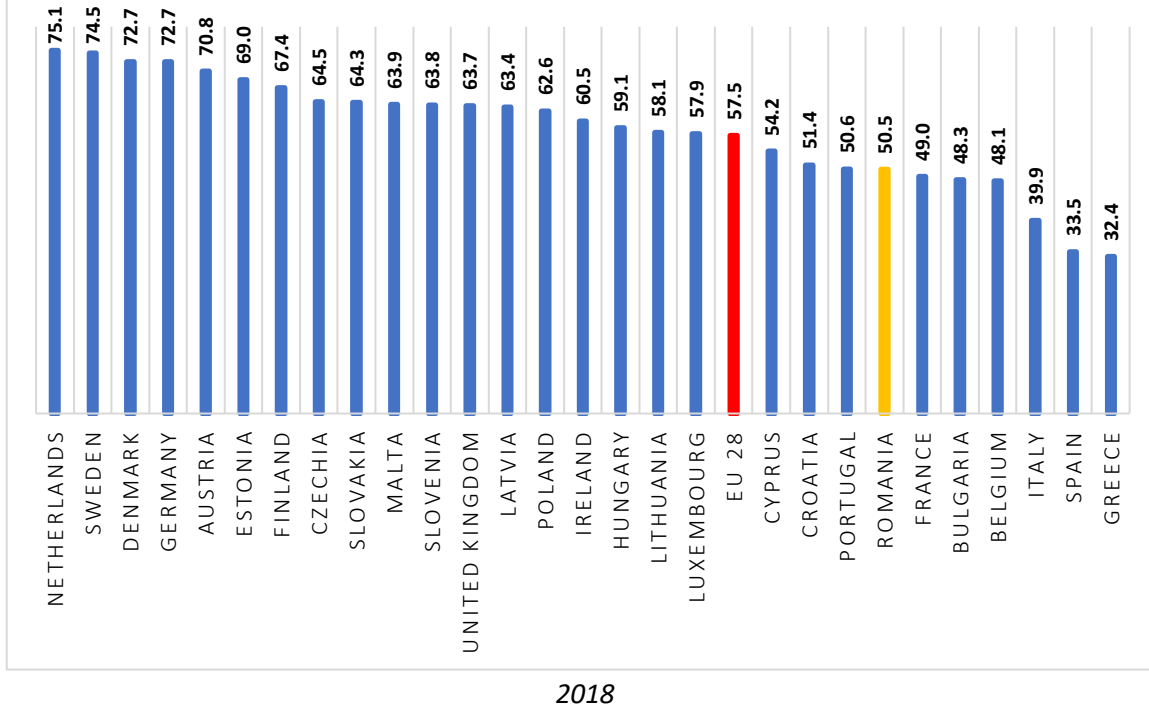
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
Romania	23,6	24,5	25,0	24,0	25,1	23,4



2018

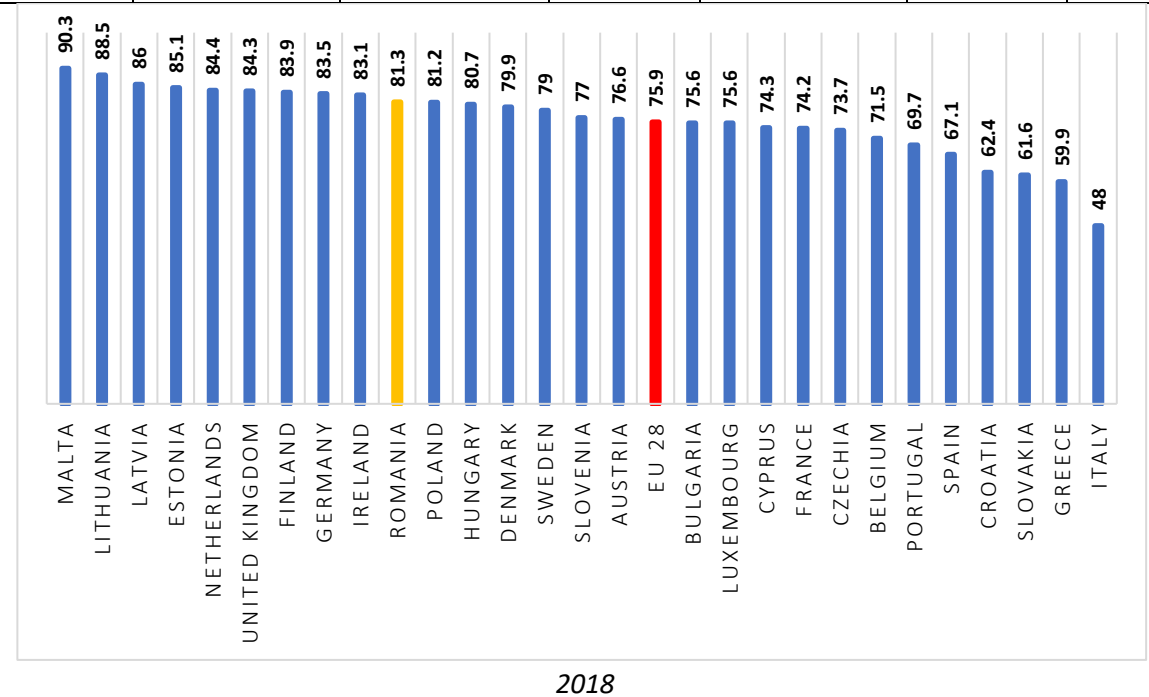
3.3. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
Romania	46,7	48,2	50,3	48,4	50,1	50,5



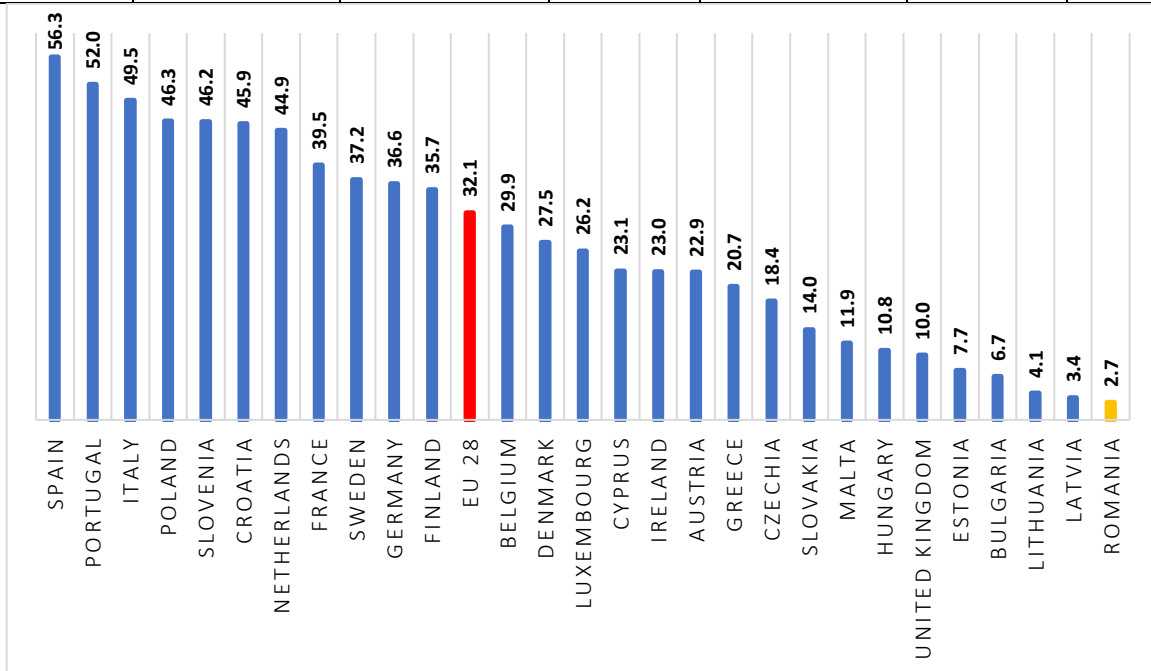
3.4. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: tertiary
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
Romania	68,7	67,0	75,9	77,0	80,9	81,3



3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

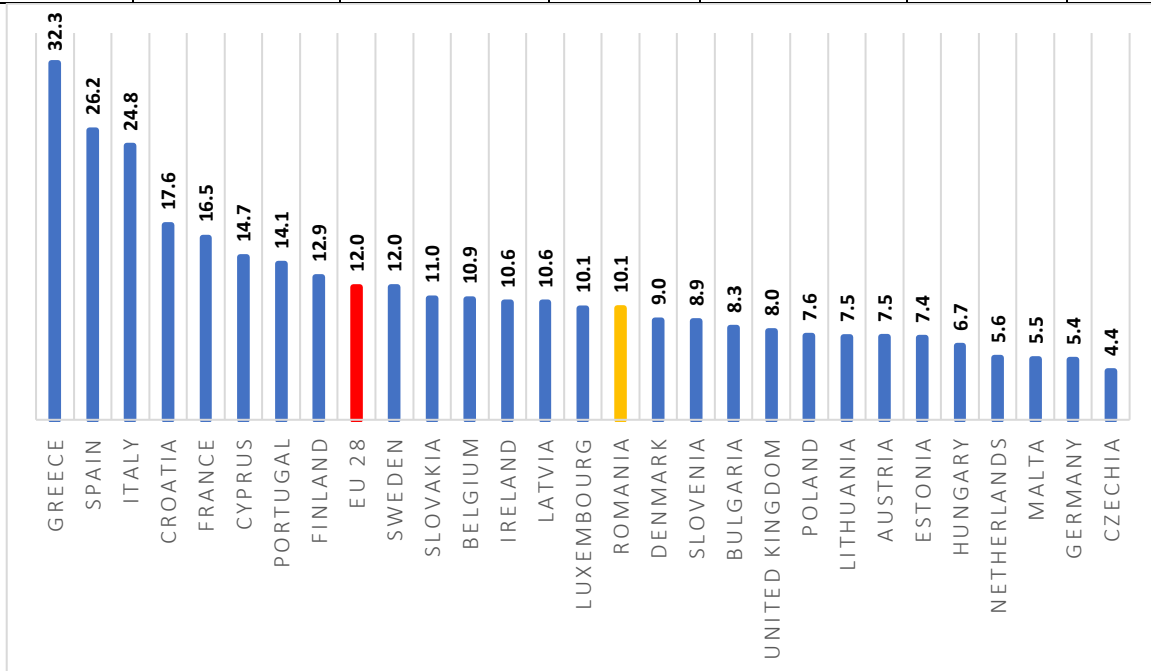
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
Romania	3,5	3,8	3,2	3,1	2,5	2,7



2018

3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 - 29

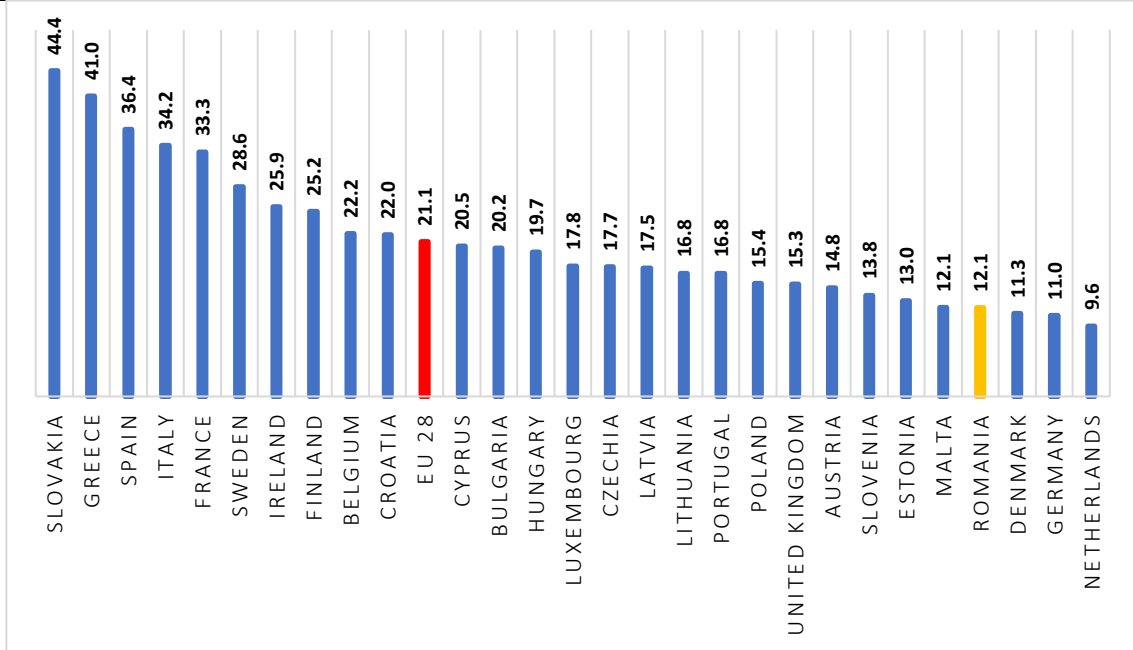
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
Romania	15,8	15,6	14,5	13,1	11,7	10,1



2018

3.7. Youth unemployment
ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
Age: 15 -29

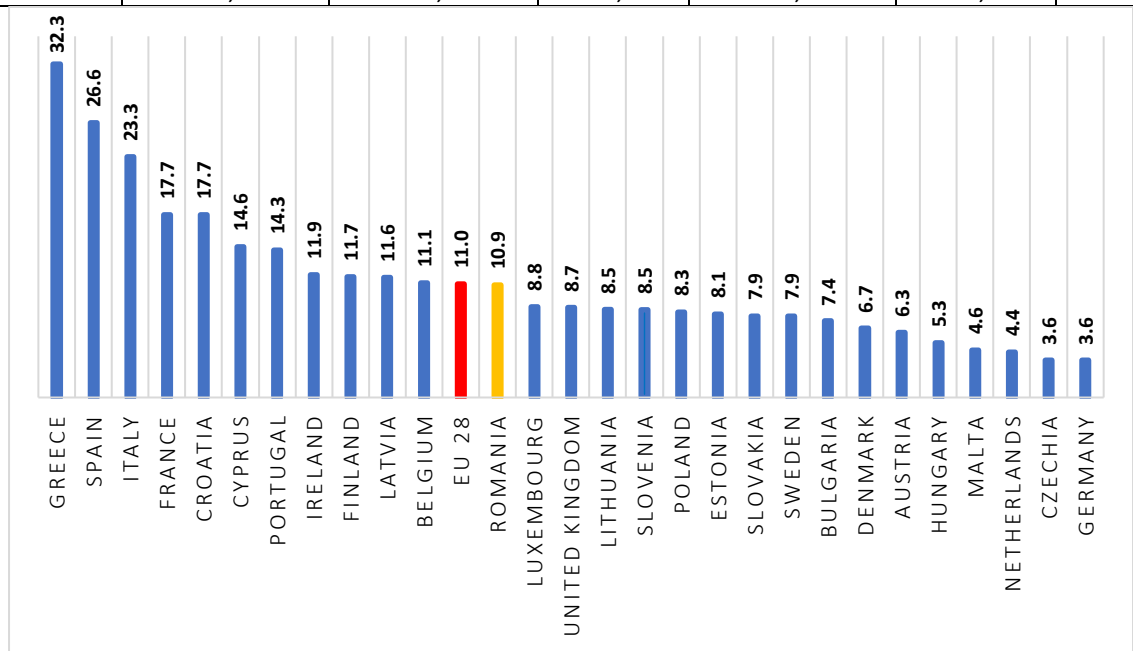
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Romania	14,5	15,7	16,0	14,4	13,2	12,1



2018

3.8. Youth unemployment
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

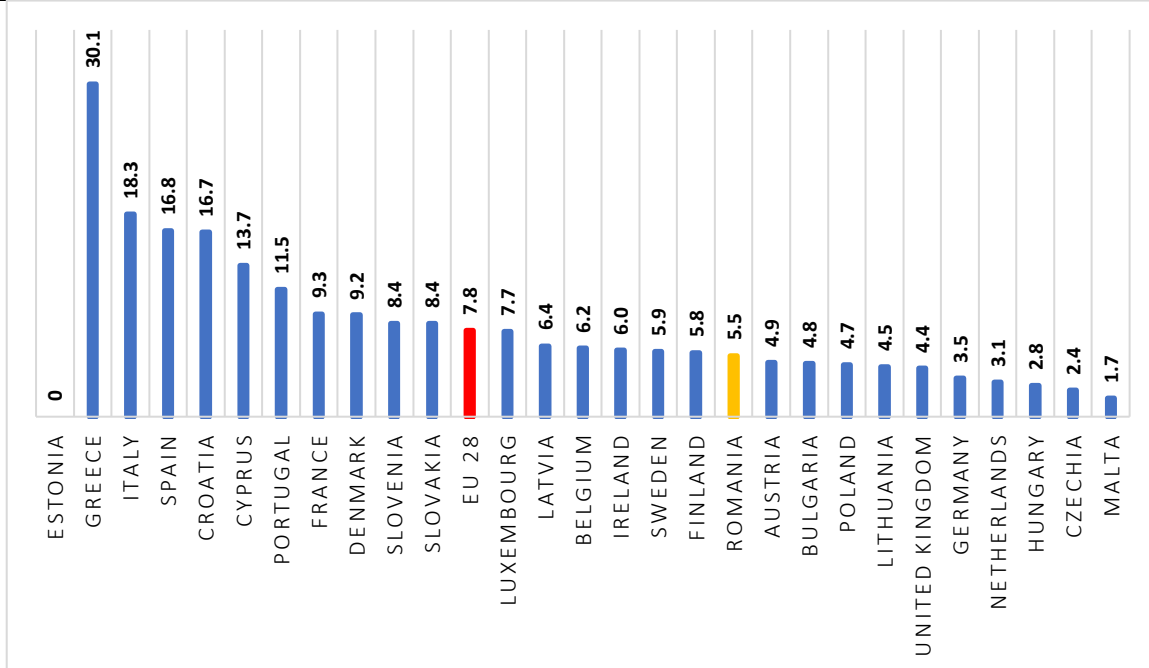
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
Romania	16,9	15,5	15,0	14,1	12,9	10,9



2018

3.9. Youth unemployment ISCED 11 level: Tertiary Age: 15 -29

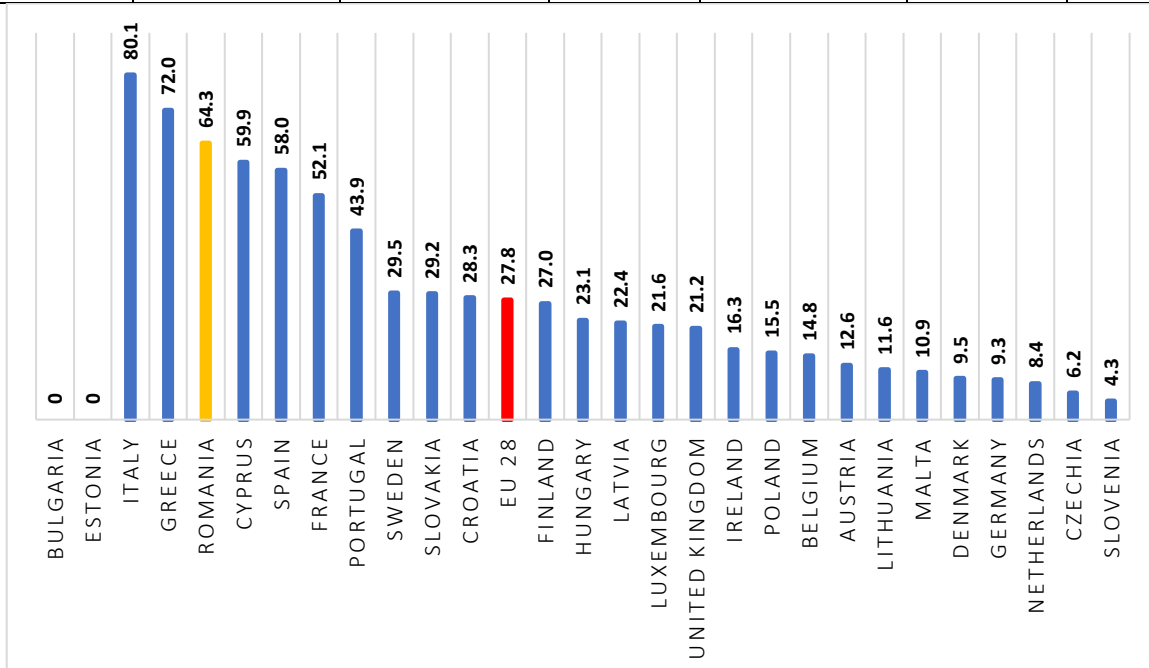
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
Romania	14,6	15,7	11,3	8,8	6,7	5,5



2018

3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
Romania	72,0	72,7	76,1	69,8	66,9	64,3

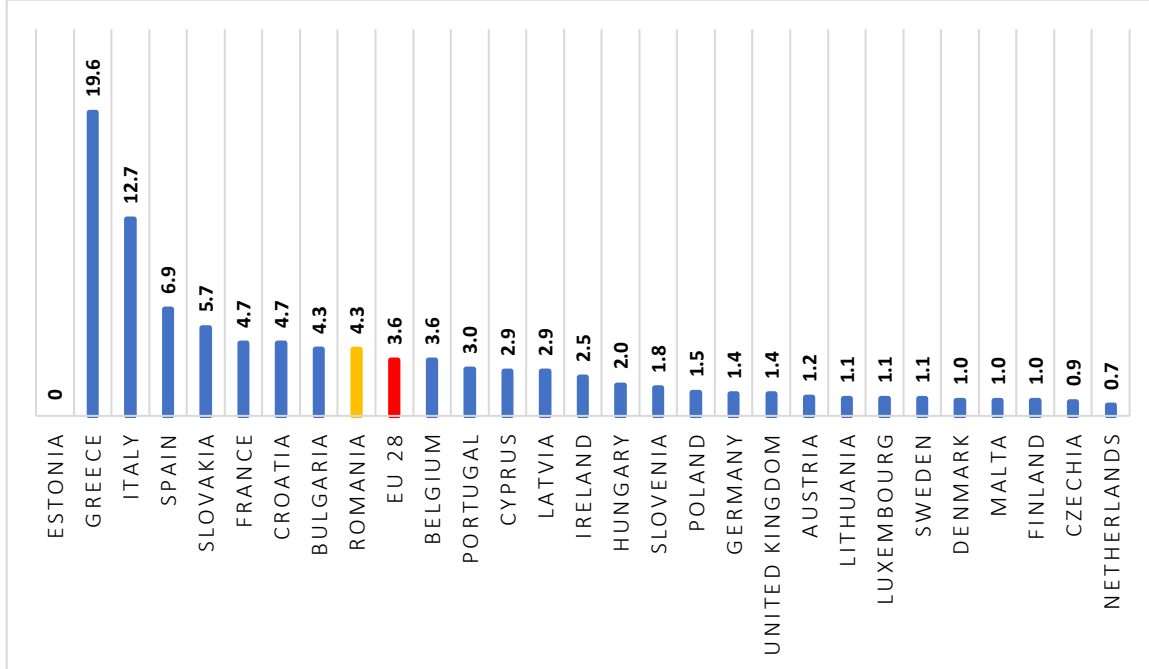


2018

3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
Romania	6,7	6,0	6,1	6,1	4,7	4,3



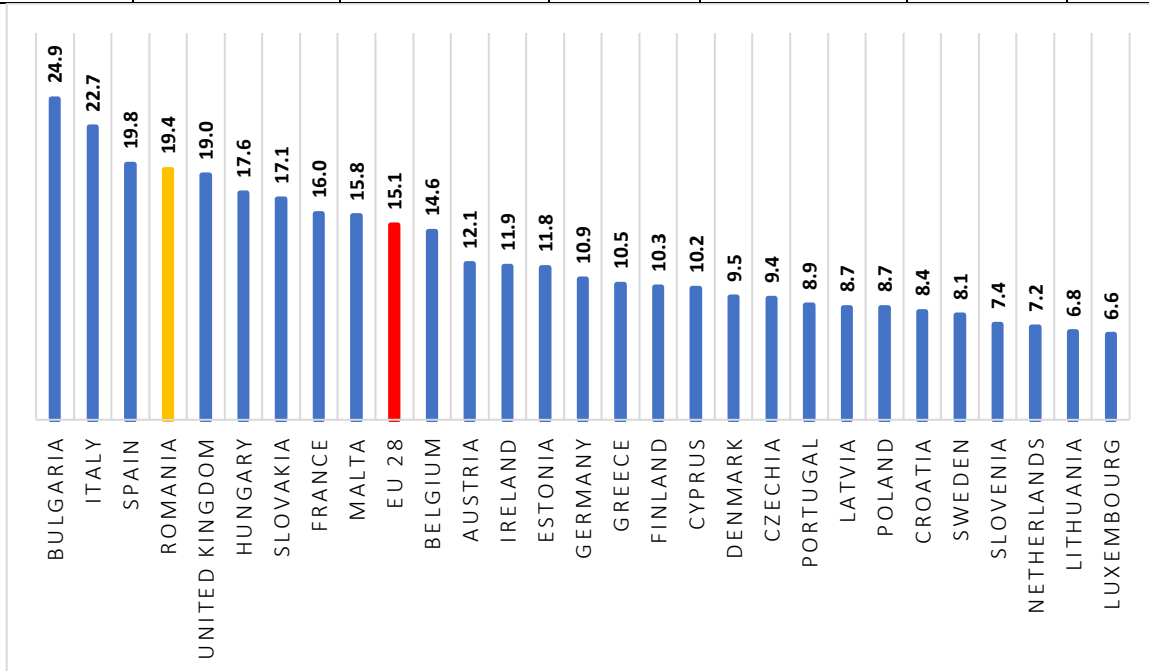
2018

3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training

ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
Romania	20,5	22,1	22,8	22,5	19,8	19,4

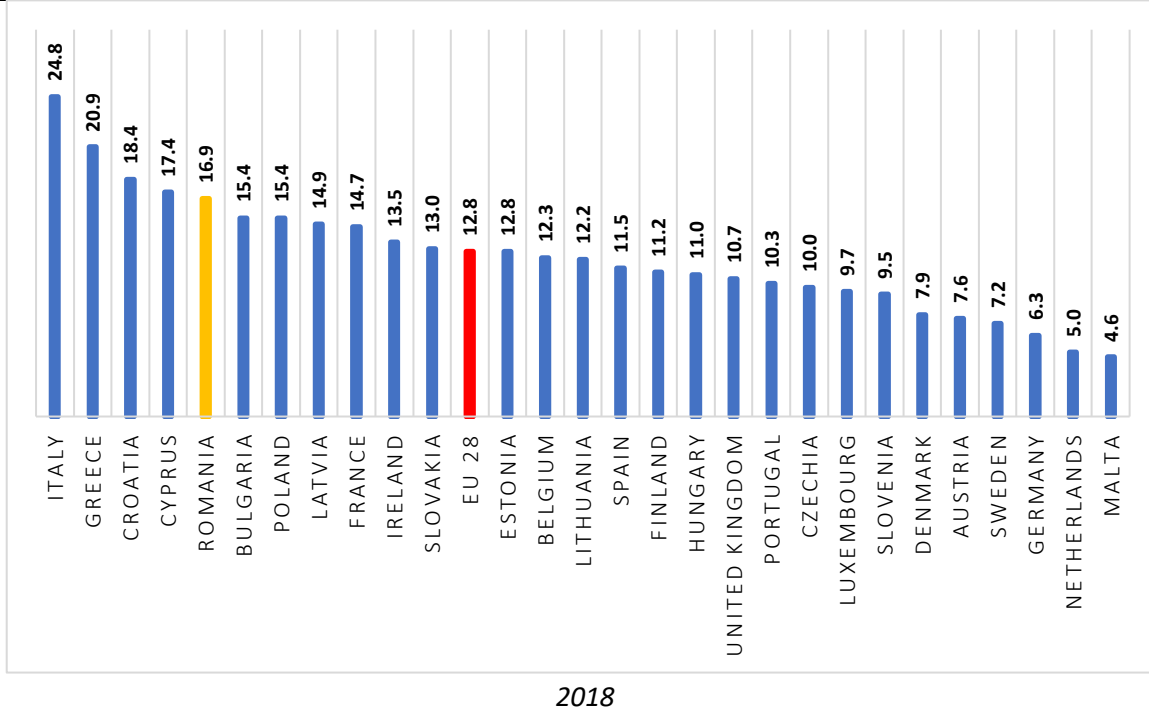


2018

**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels 3 and 4)**

Age: 15 -29

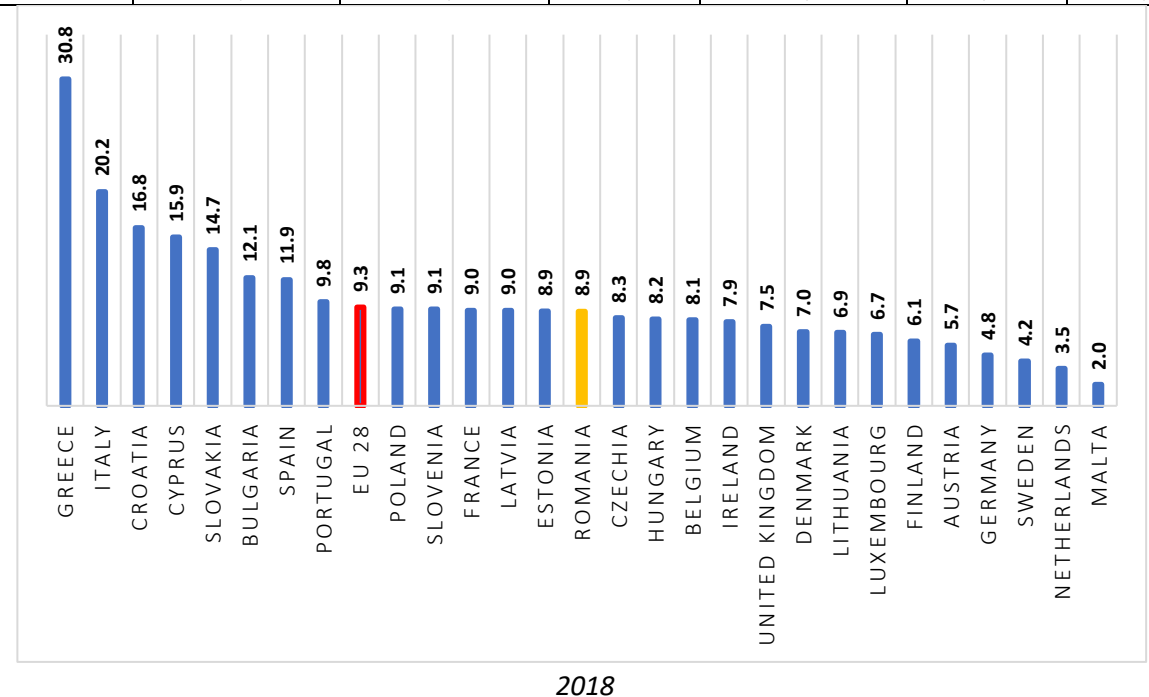
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
Romania	20,0	19,1	20,8	20,0	18,0	16,9



**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Tertiary**

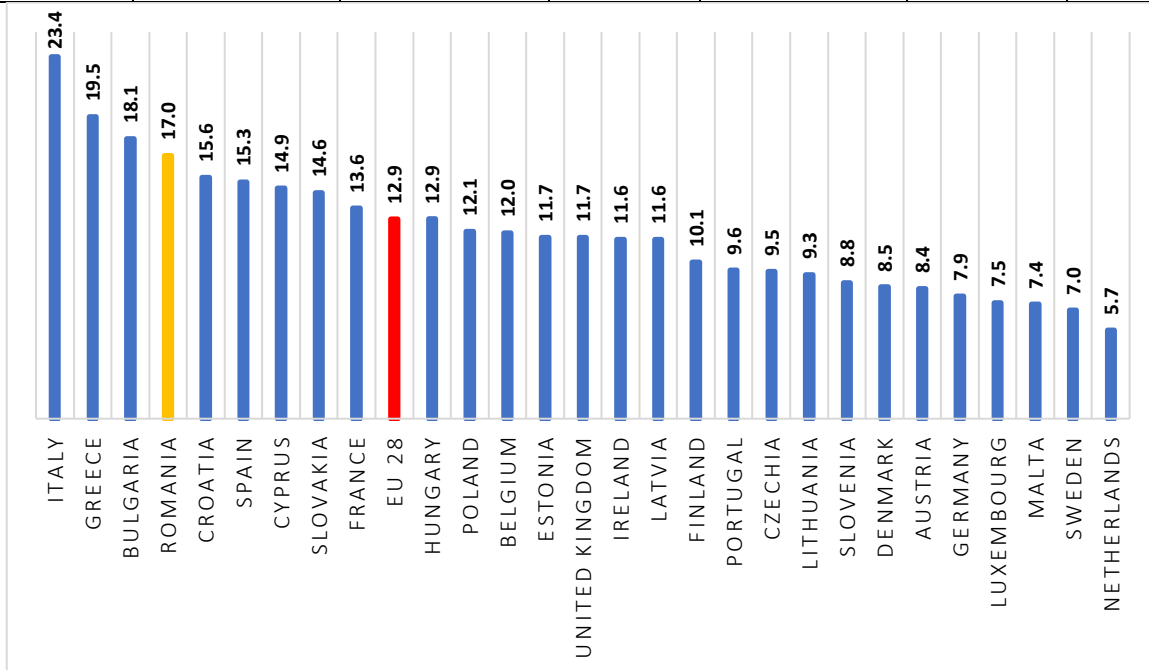
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
Romania	15,2	15,9	15,3	12,5	9,5	8,9



3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed Age: 15 -29

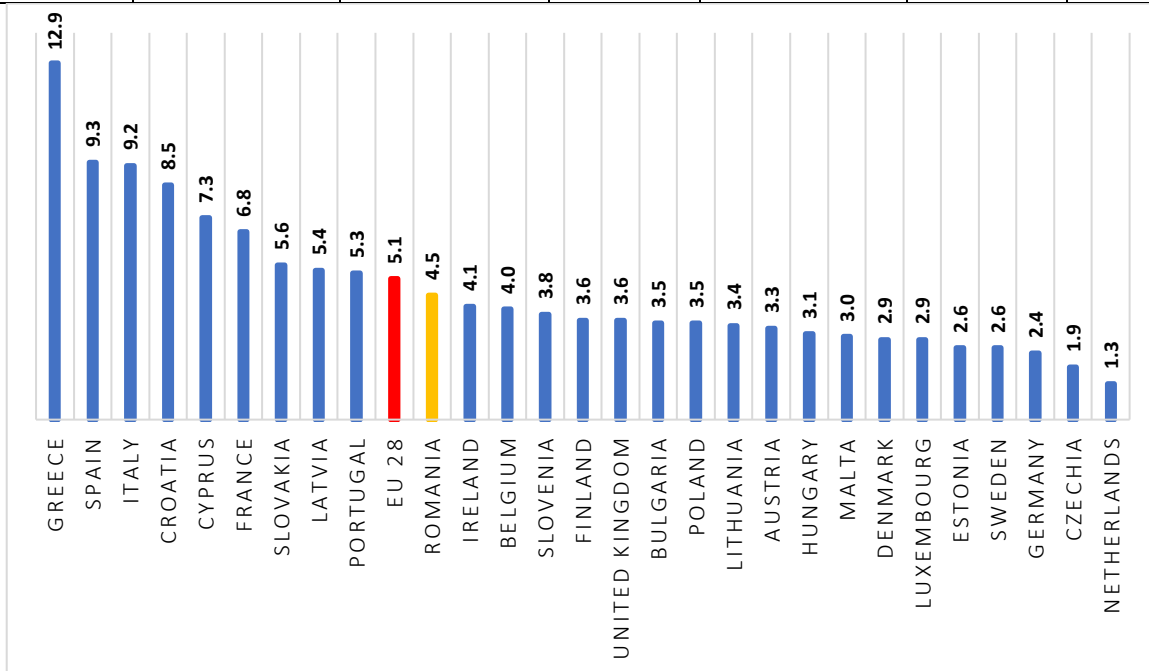
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
Romania	19,6	19,9	20,9	20,2	17,8	17,0



2018

3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed Age: 15 -29

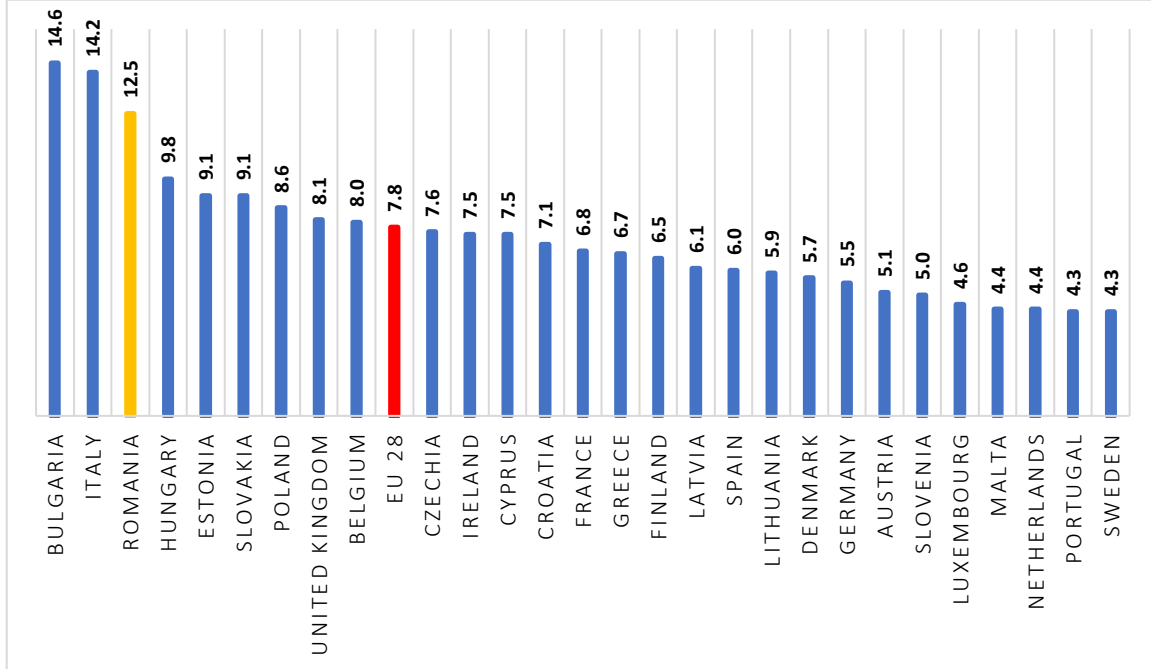
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
Romania	7,0	7,1	7,0	6,0	5,4	4,5



2018

**3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive
Age: 15 -29**

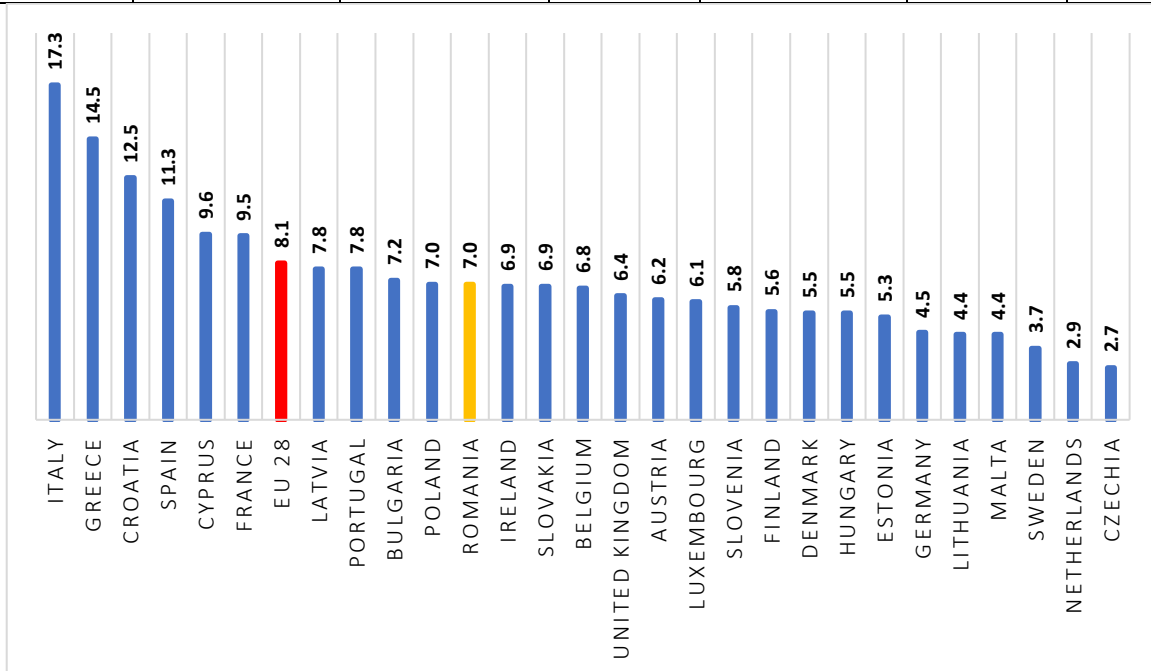
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
Romania	12,6	12,8	14,0	14,2	12,3	12,5



2018

**3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,4	10,9	10,3	9,6	8,7	8,1
Romania	11,7	11,7	10,8	10,3	8,8	7,0

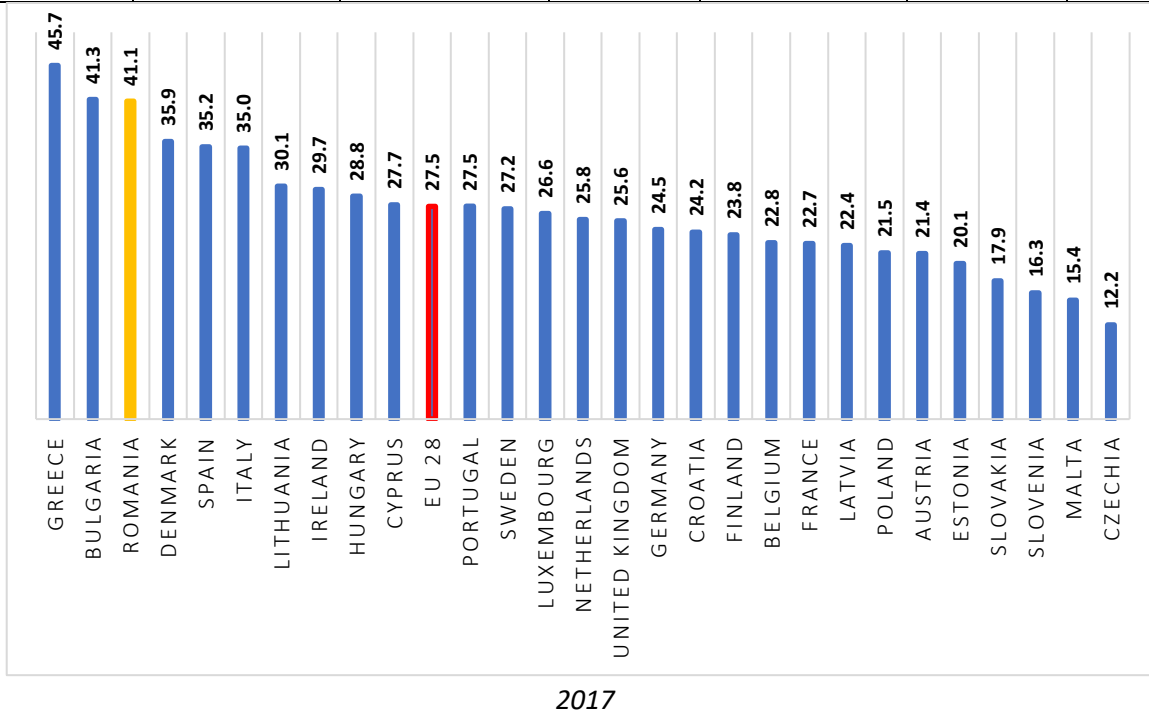


2018

4. SOCIAL INCLUSION

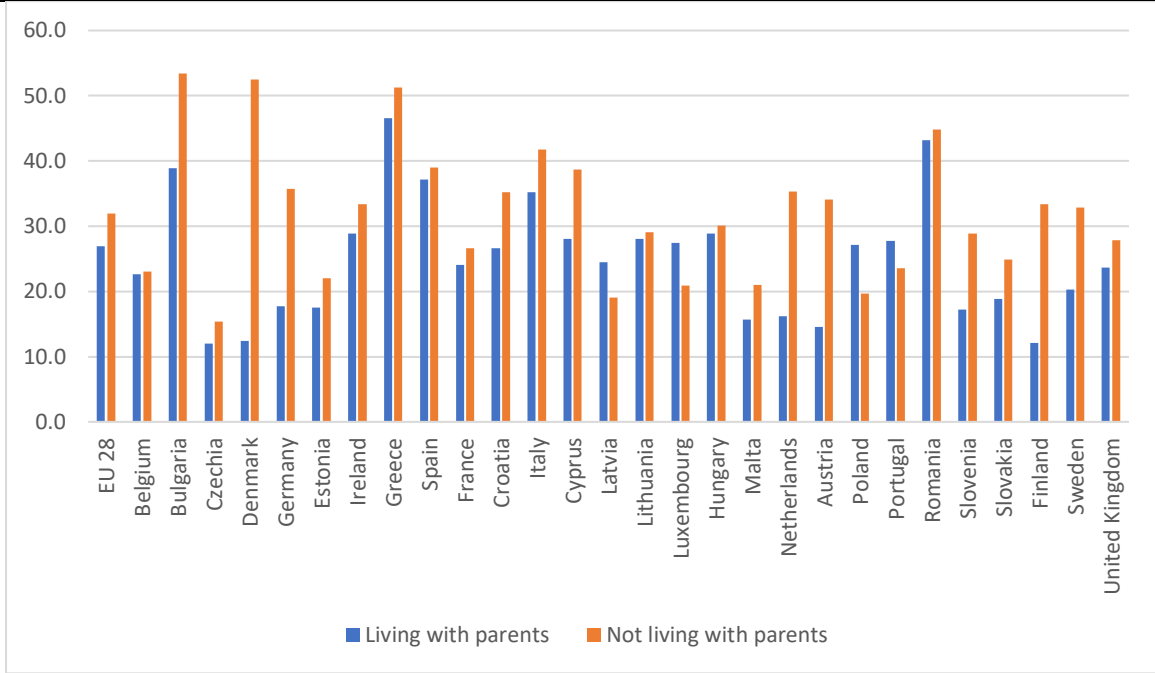
4.1. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	29,6	29,7	29,2	28,9	27,5	:
Romania	46,6	45,5	42,8	44,3	41,1	:



4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents						
Age: 16 - 29						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
Romania	45,1	44,8	41,8	43,2	:	:

4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents						
Age: 16 - 29						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
Romania	47,5	45,3	41,0	44,8	:	:

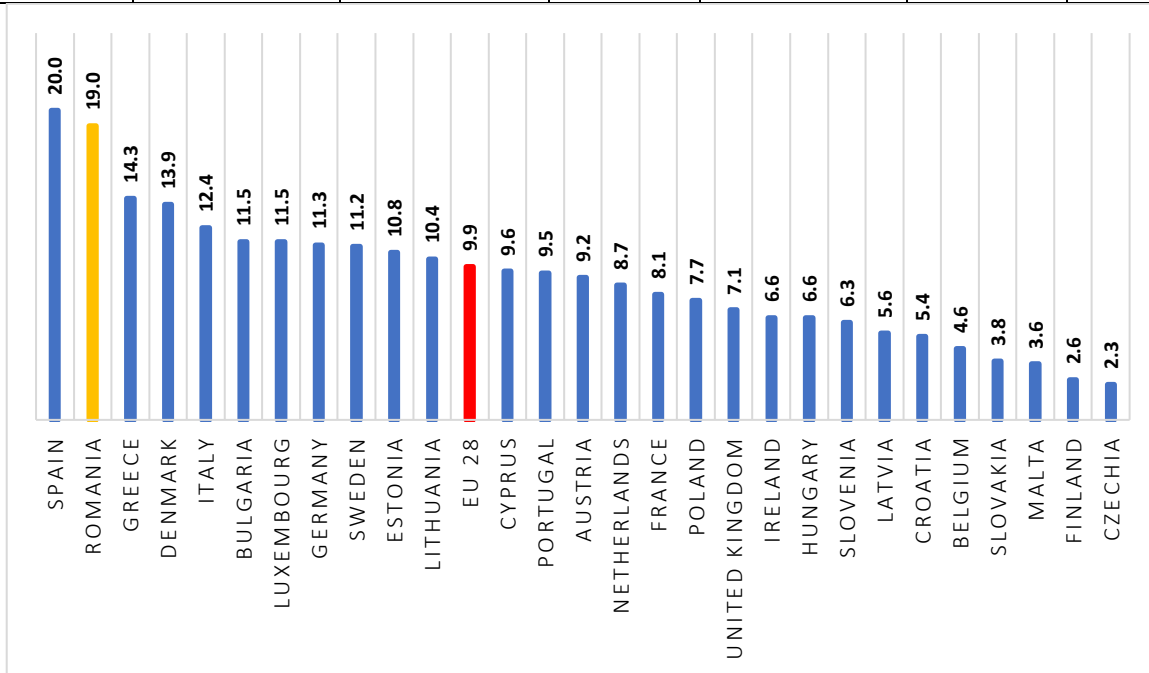


2016

4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Romania	21,7	22,6	22,4	23,9	19,0	:

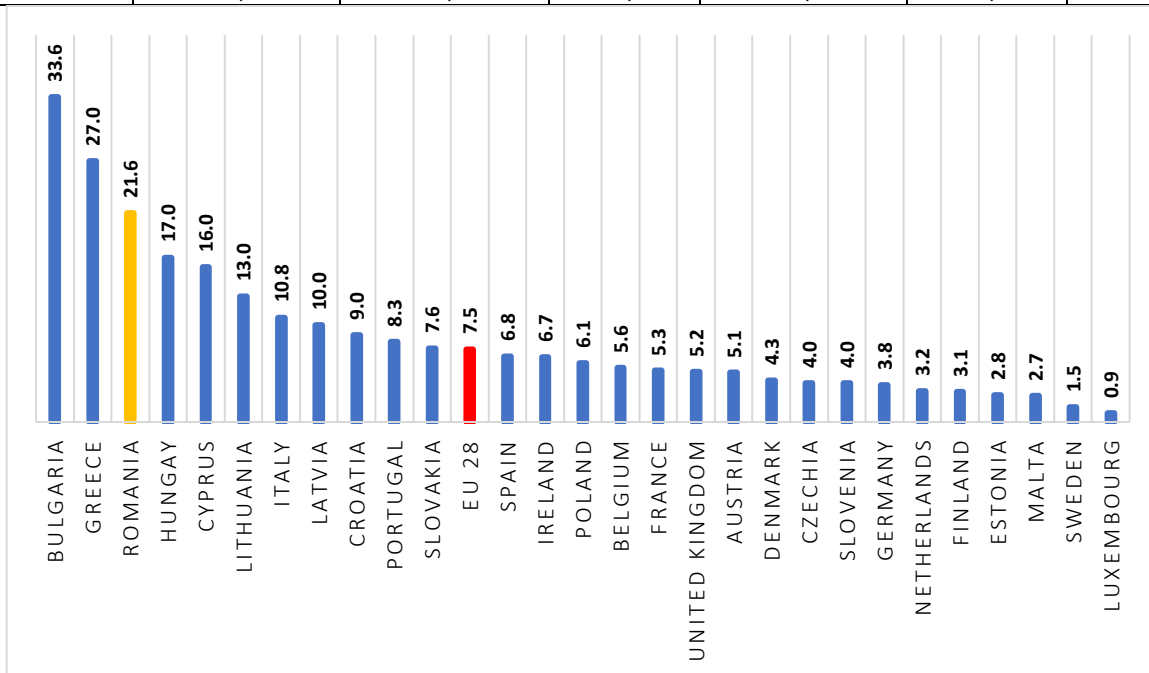


2017

4.5. Severe material deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Romania	32,2	28,7	25,8	26,7	21,6	17,0

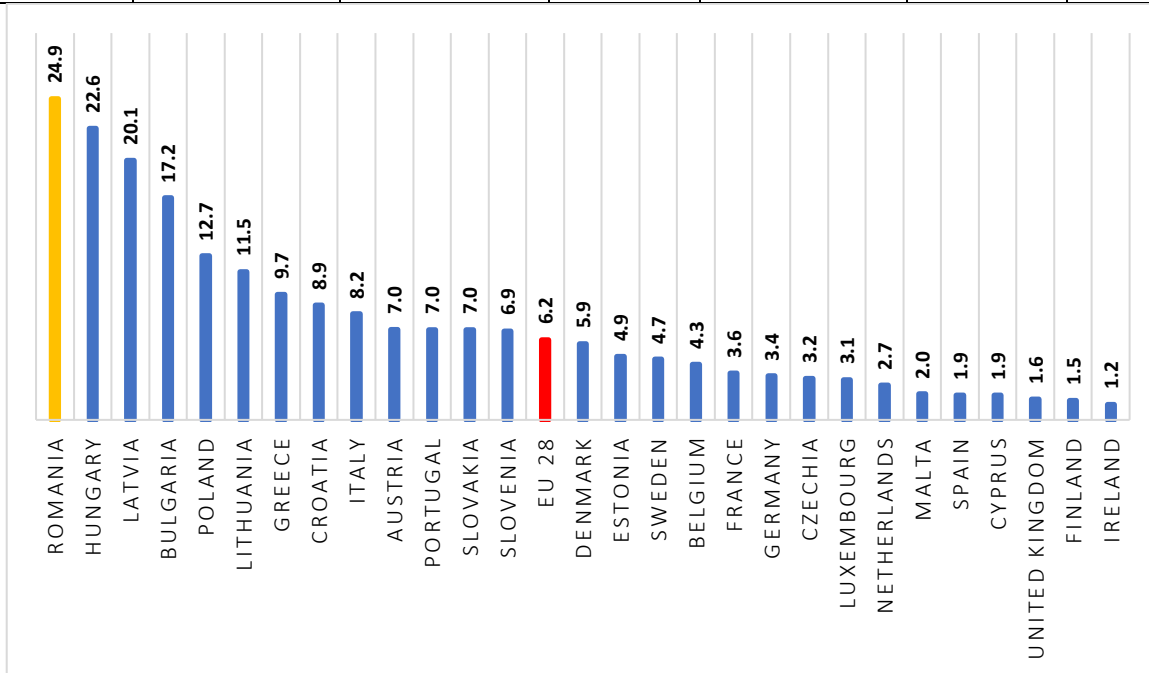


2017

4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
Romania	30,3	29,5	28,3	27,3	24,9	:

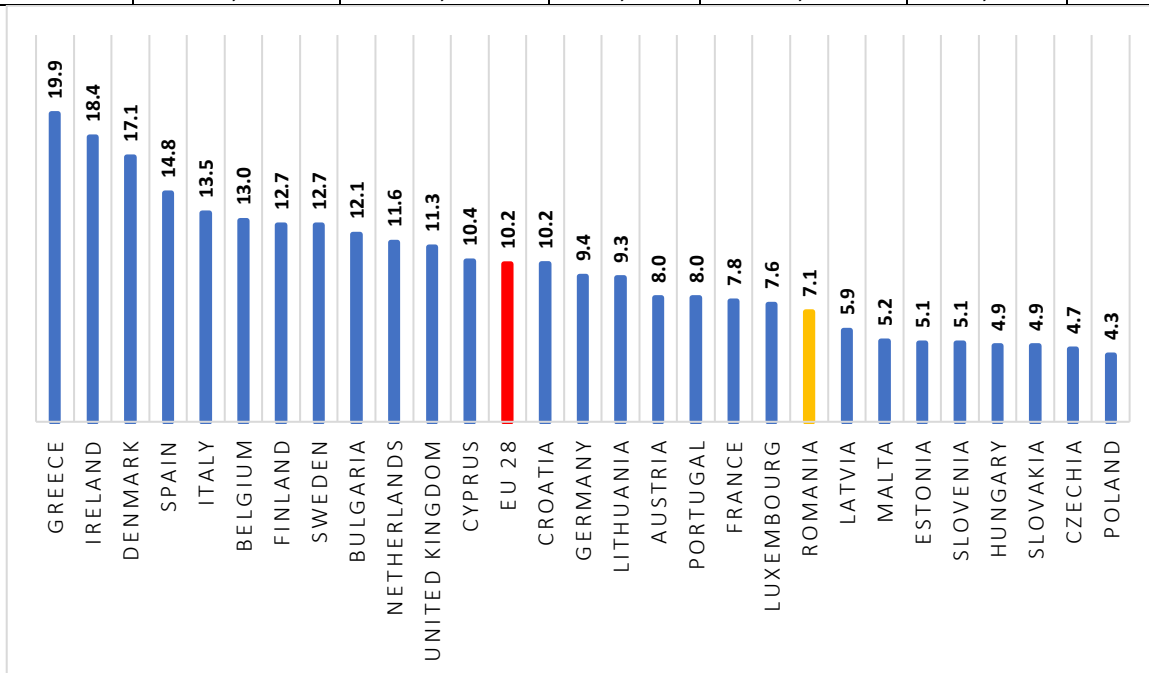


2017

4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity

Age: 15 - 29

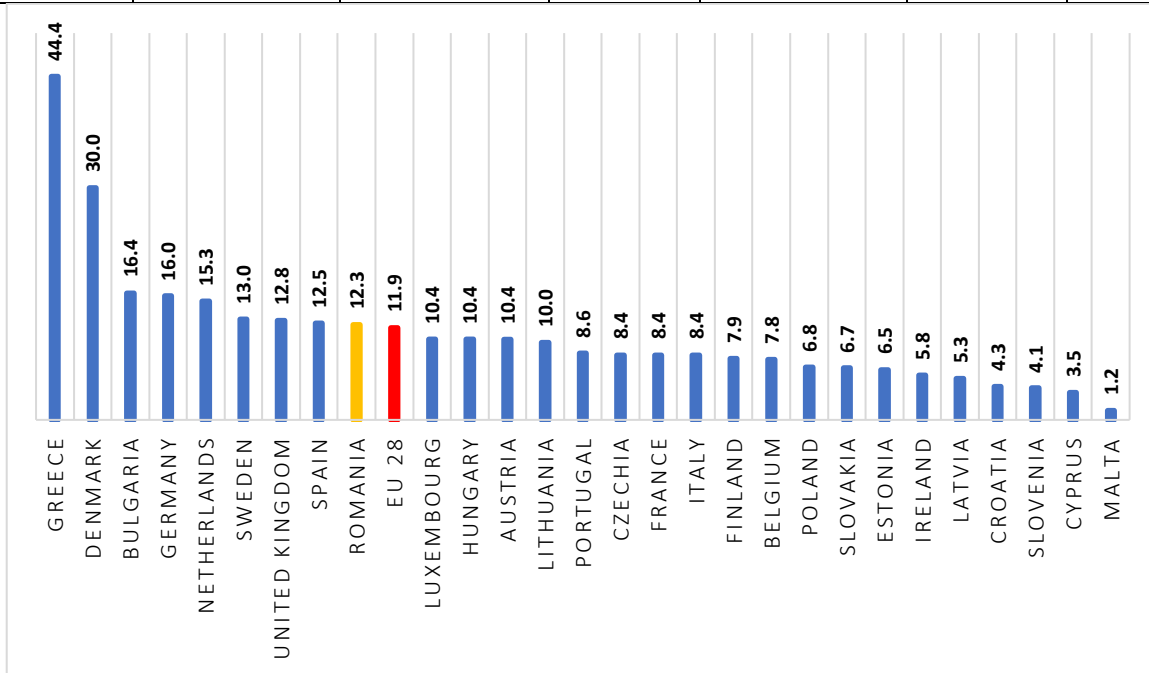
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
Romania	5,7	5,6	6,2	6,9	7,1	:



2017

4.8. Housing cost overburden rate
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	13,7	13,5	13,2	11,9	:
Romania	16,1	16,2	16,3	14,6	12,3	:

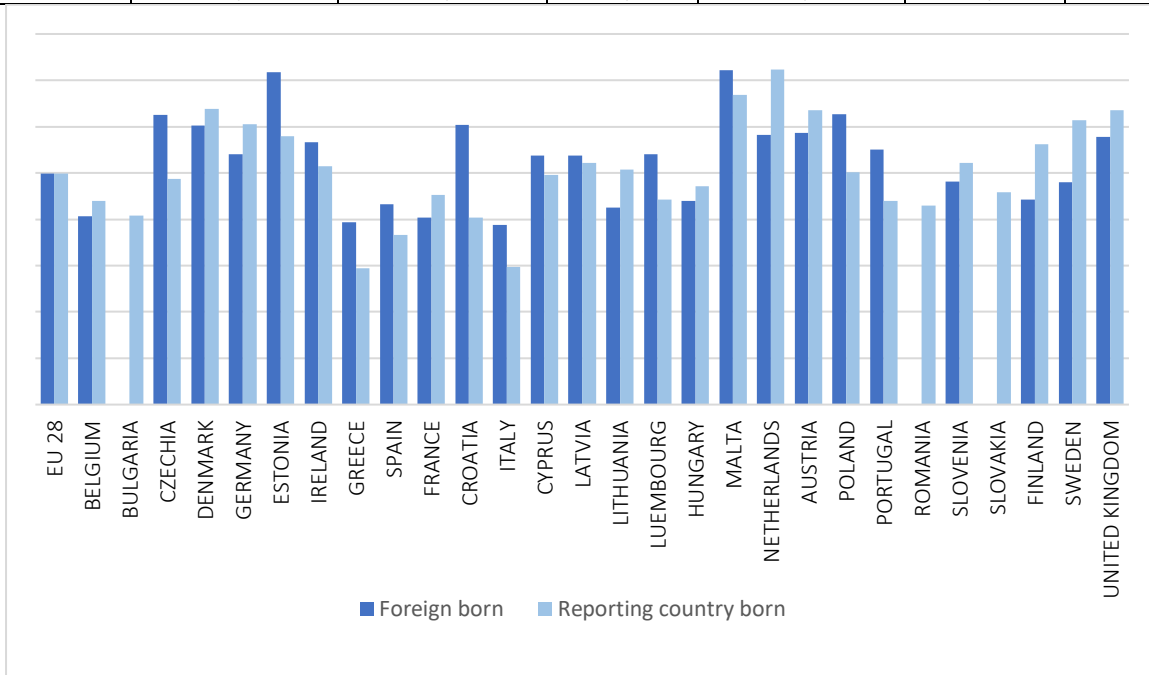


2017

5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

5.1. Youth employment rate Age: 15 – 29 EU Reporting countries

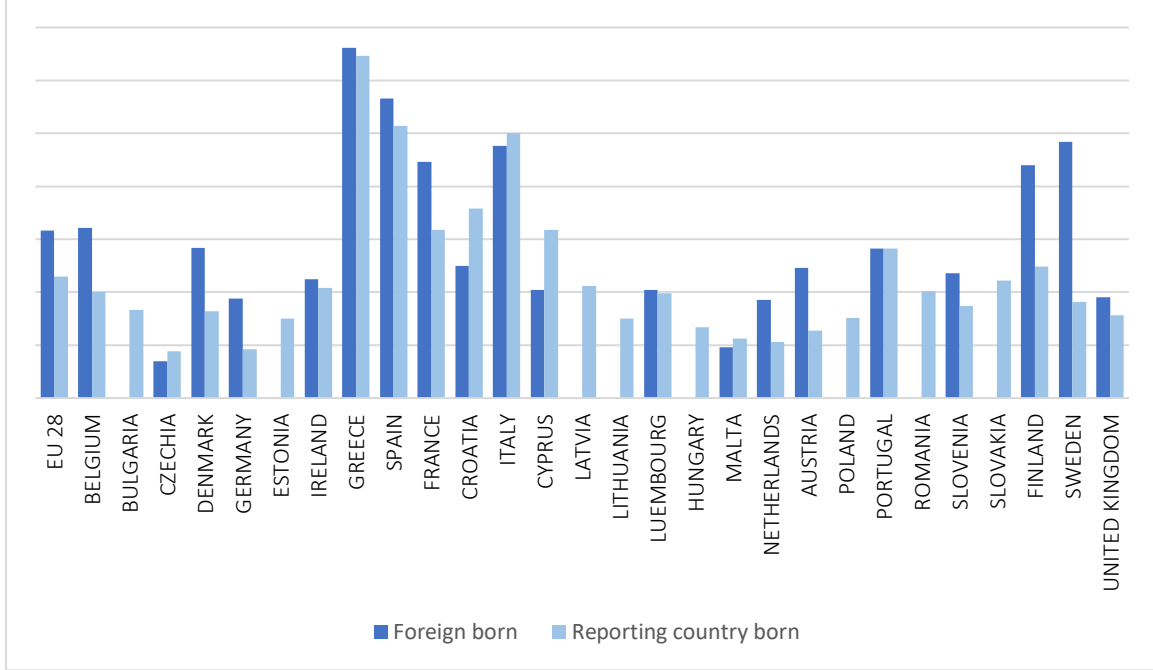
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
Romania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
Romania	40,2	41,1	43,1	41,5	43,3	43,0



2018

5.2. Youth unemployment rate
Age: 15 – 29
EU Reporting countries

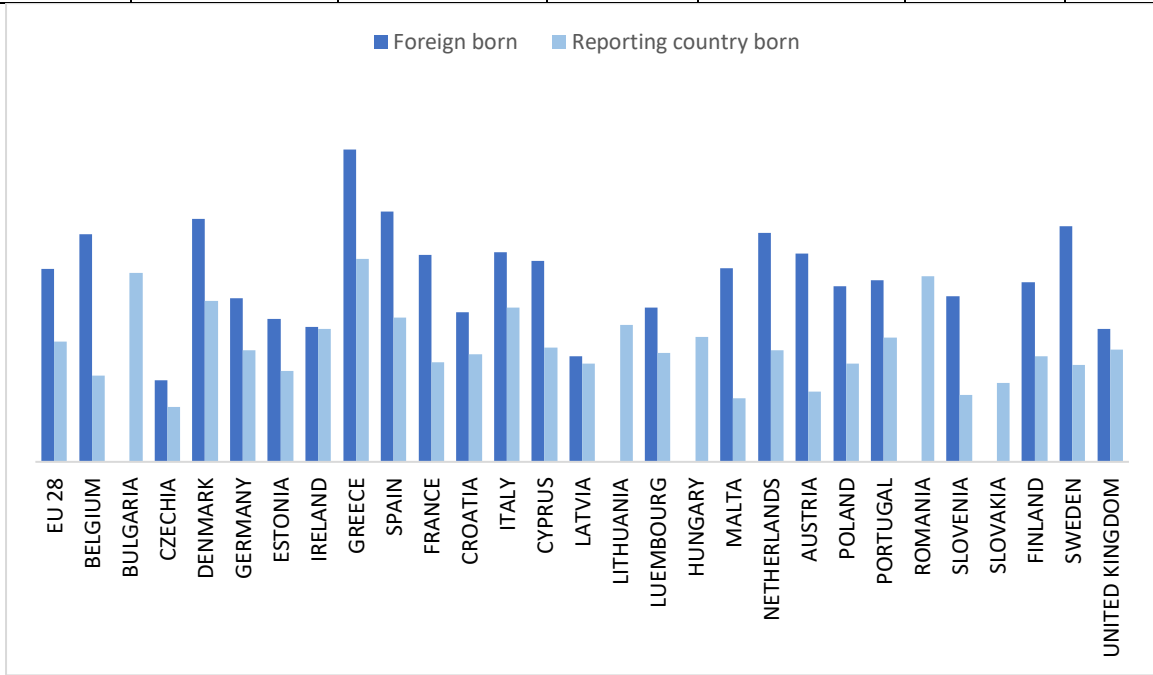
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
Romania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
Romania	15,8	15,6	14,5	13,1	11,7	10,1



2018

5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

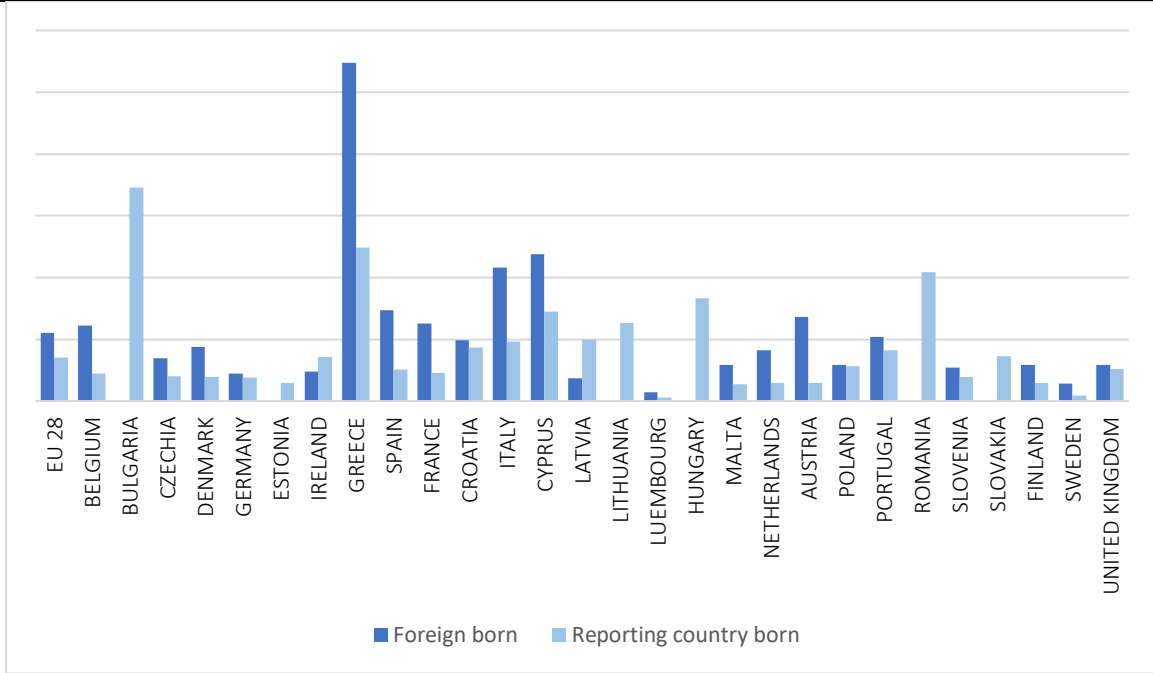
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
Romania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
Romania	45,7	44,9	41,6	43,6	40,3	:



2017

5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
Romania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
Romania	32,0	28,9	25,0	26,9	20,9	:



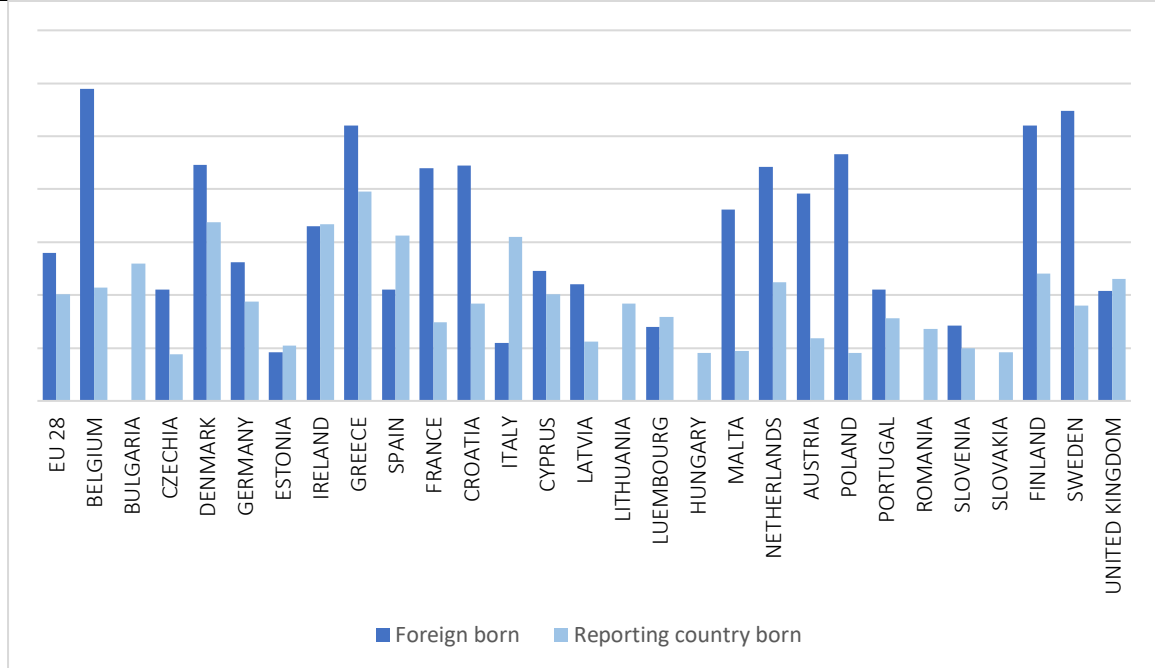
2017

5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 - 29

EU Reporting countries

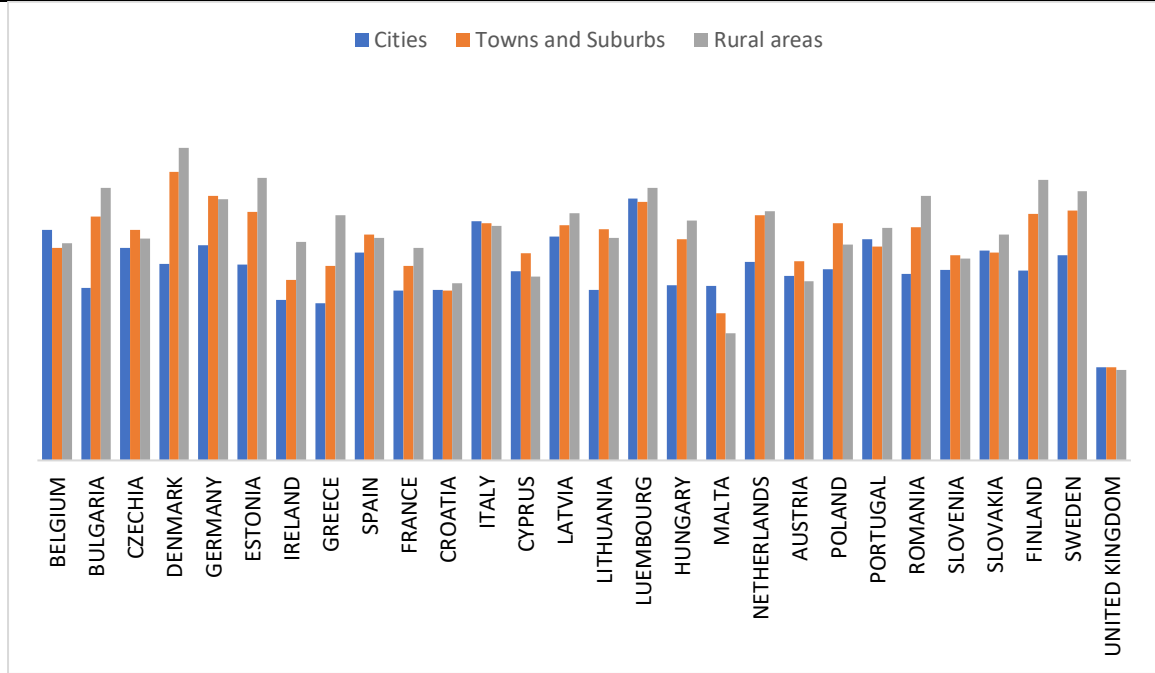
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
Romania	:	:	:	:	:	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
Romania	5,6	5,7	6,4	7,3	6,8	:



6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

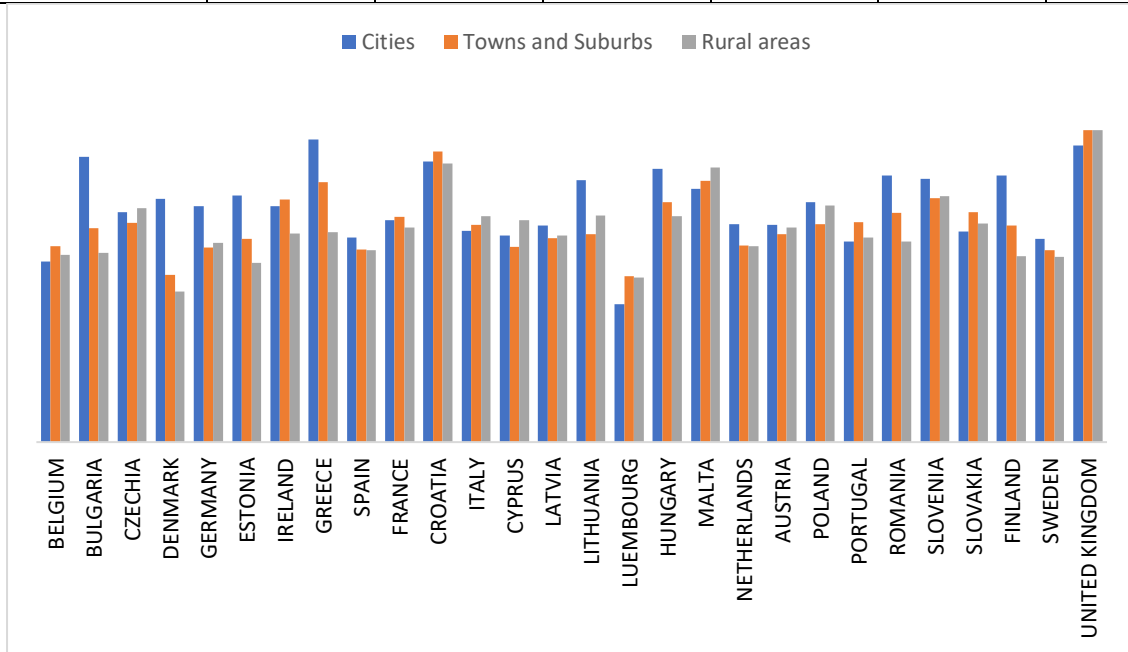
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	36,8	37,7	40,1	41,1	40,7	40,5
Towns - Suburbs	50,9	51,0	53,2	52,7	52,0	50,7
Rural Areas	61,7	60,6	59,1	58,9	59,1	57,4



2018

**6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 – 24**

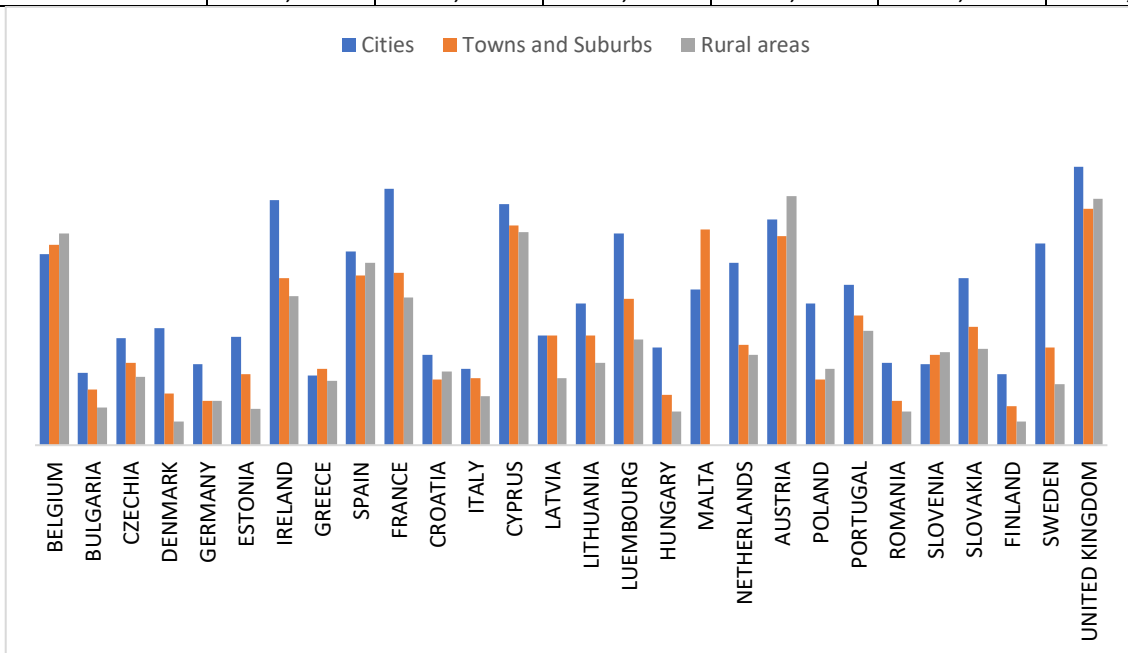
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	53,0	51,9	53,2	53,1	52,7	53,6
Towns - Suburbs	44,8	43,3	42,8	44,1	44,7	46,1
Rural Areas	36,0	37,0	38,7	39,2	38,6	40,3



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Tertiary education (level 5)
Age: 15 – 24**

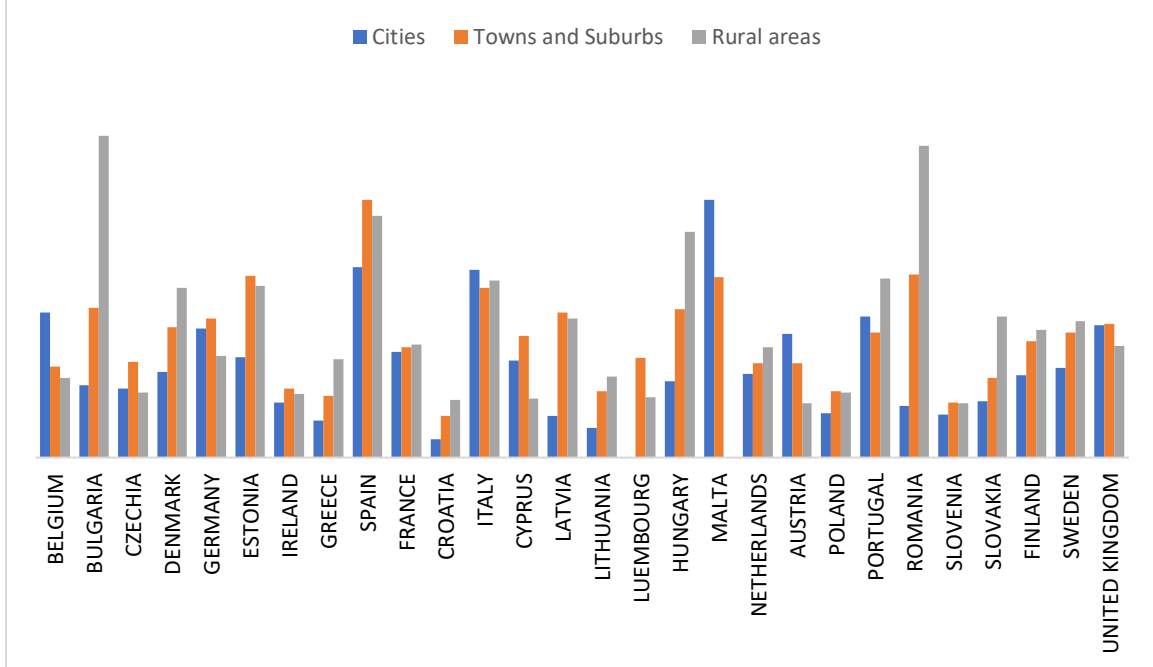
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	10,2	10,4	6,7	5,9	6,6	5,9
Towns - Suburbs	4,3	5,7	4,0	3,2	3,3	3,2
Rural Areas	2,2	2,4	2,2	1,9	2,3	2,4



2018

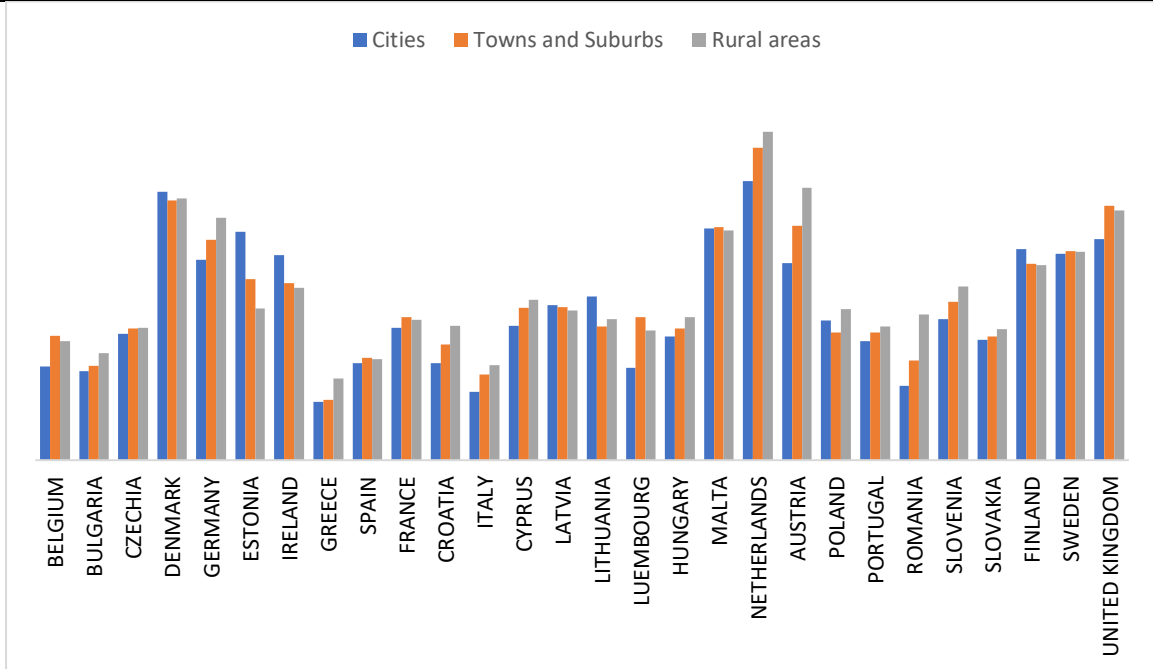
6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation
Age: 18 – 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	4,2	5,2	5,9	6,2	4,5	4,2
Towns - Suburbs	16,7	17,0	19,3	17,4	17,5	14,9
Rural Areas	29,0	29,2	27,8	26,6	27,1	25,4



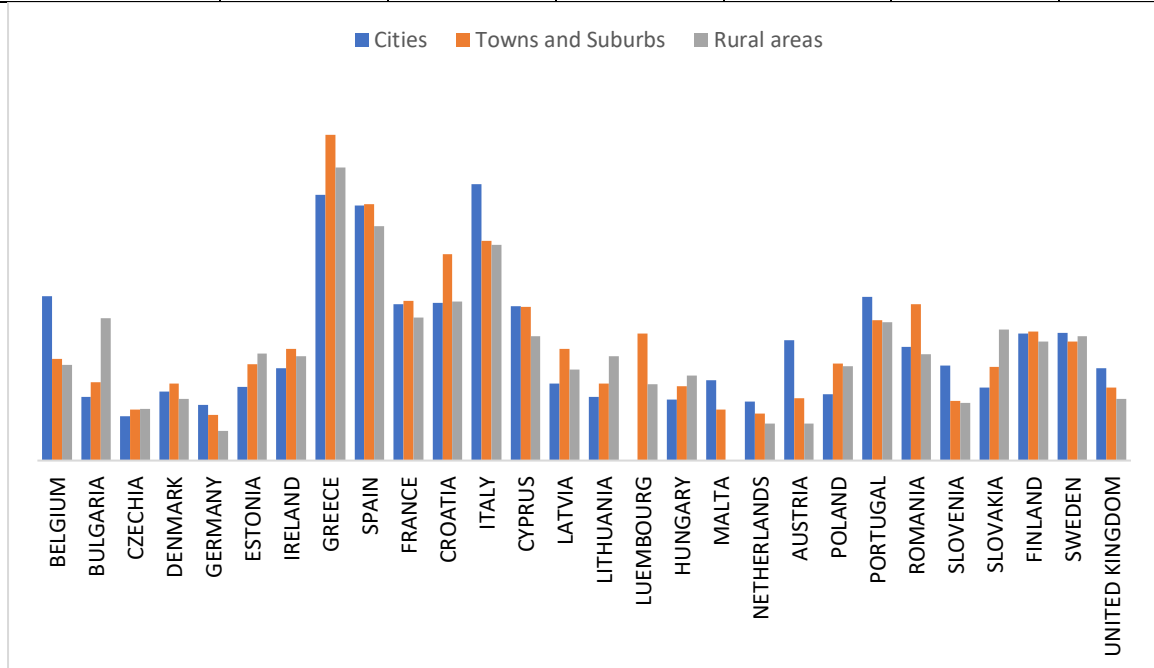
6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	15,6	14,3	17,0	14,5	16,0	16,1
Towns - Suburbs	19,6	20,6	22,6	20,7	22,4	21,7
Rural Areas	30,2	29,2	30,1	27,3	30,6	31,6



6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

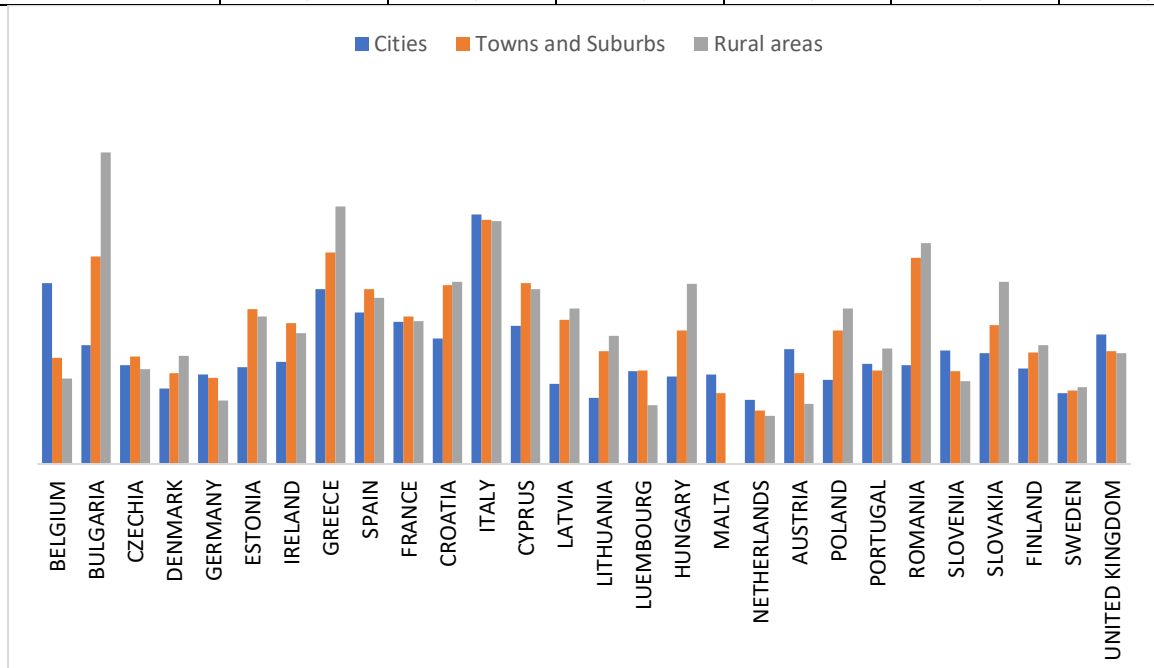
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	30,2	34,1	23,1	20,9	17,3	15,4
Towns - Suburbs	33,0	25,9	26,9	25,0	23,3	21,2
Rural Areas	16,8	19,0	18,9	18,8	16,5	14,4



2018

6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 29

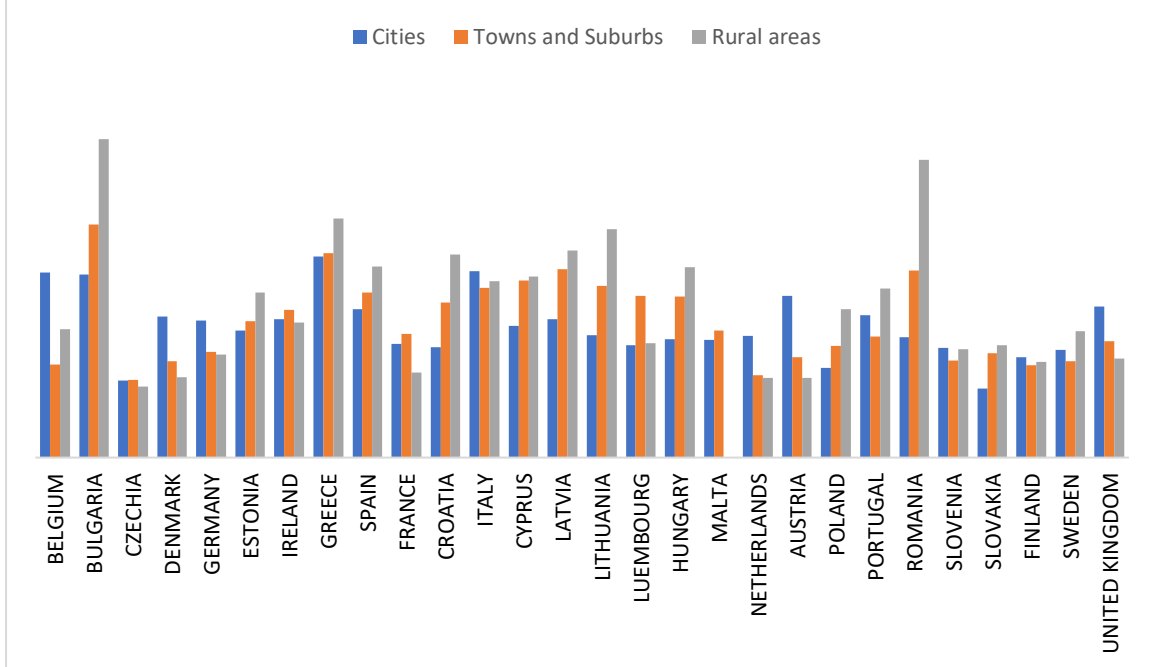
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	13,8	14,4	14,1	12,1	9,9	9,4
Towns - Suburbs	21,8	20,7	23,6	22,5	21,1	19,6
Rural Areas	23,4	24,1	24,6	24,6	21,6	21,0



2018

6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

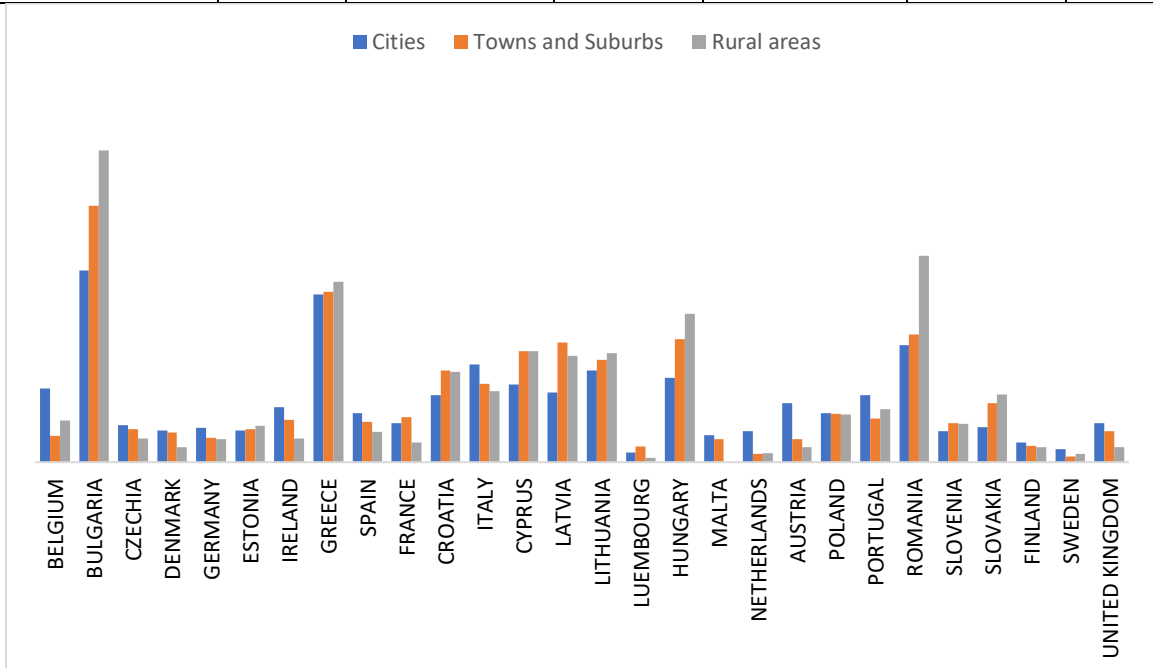
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	33,0	27,2	24,1	24,3	19,6	:
Towns - Suburbs	33,4	32,5	30,5	33,3	30,5	:
Rural Areas	52,7	51,9	50,8	51,7	48,5	:



2017

6.9. Severe material deprivation rate
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	26,1	20,4	16,8	17,2	14,3	:
Towns - Suburbs	23,5	22,5	19,2	21,3	15,6	:
Rural Areas	35,6	30,8	29,0	29,6	25,2	:



2017

7. YOUNG POPULATION WITH DISABILITY – 2011 statistics*				
7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability Age: 15 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Romania	54,407	2.742,557	43,282	2.753,682
7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability Age: 15 - 24				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Romania	59,5	17,4	71,3	17,3
7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability Age: 30 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Romania	17,9	20,0	:	20,3
7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability Age: 15 - 29				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
Romania	63,6	17,6	78,0	17,5

* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.