

## Young Population and Social Exclusion in SLOVAKIA

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

### 1. POPULATION AND TRENDS 2

### 2. EDUCATION 4

### 3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT 6

### 4. SOCIAL INCLUSION 15

### 5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES 20

### 6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS 25

### 7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION 30

Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

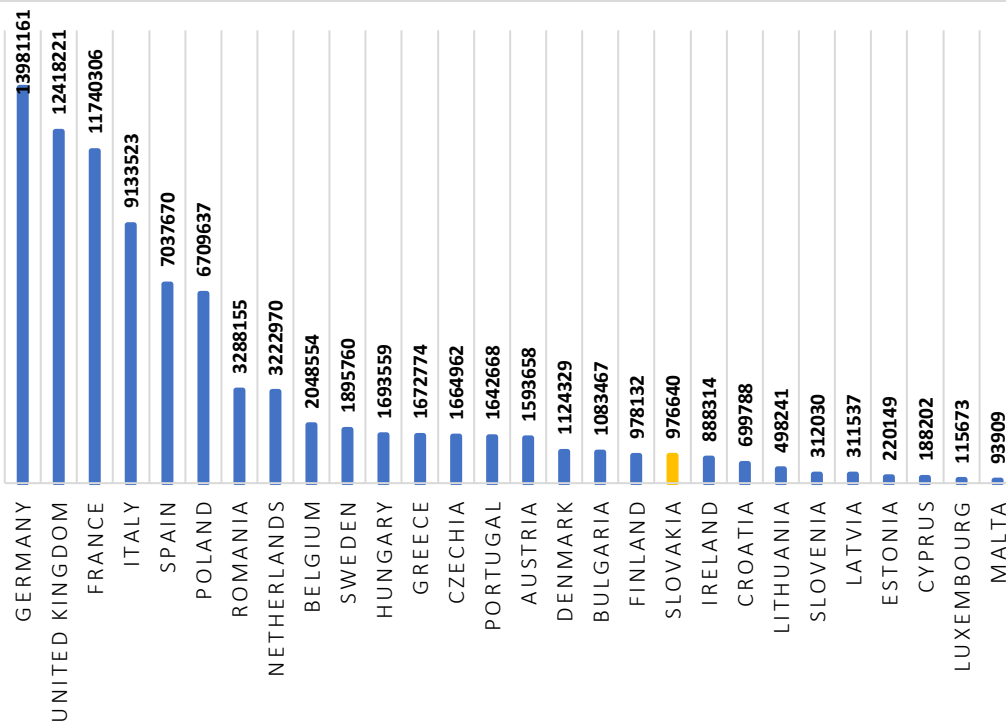
<b>b</b> break in time series	<b>c</b> confidential	<b>d</b> definition differs, see metadata
<b>e</b> estimated	<b>f</b> forecast	<b>n</b> not significant
<b>p</b> provisional	<b>r</b> revised	<b>s</b> Eurostat estimate
<b>u</b> low reliability	- not applicable	

## 1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

### 1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

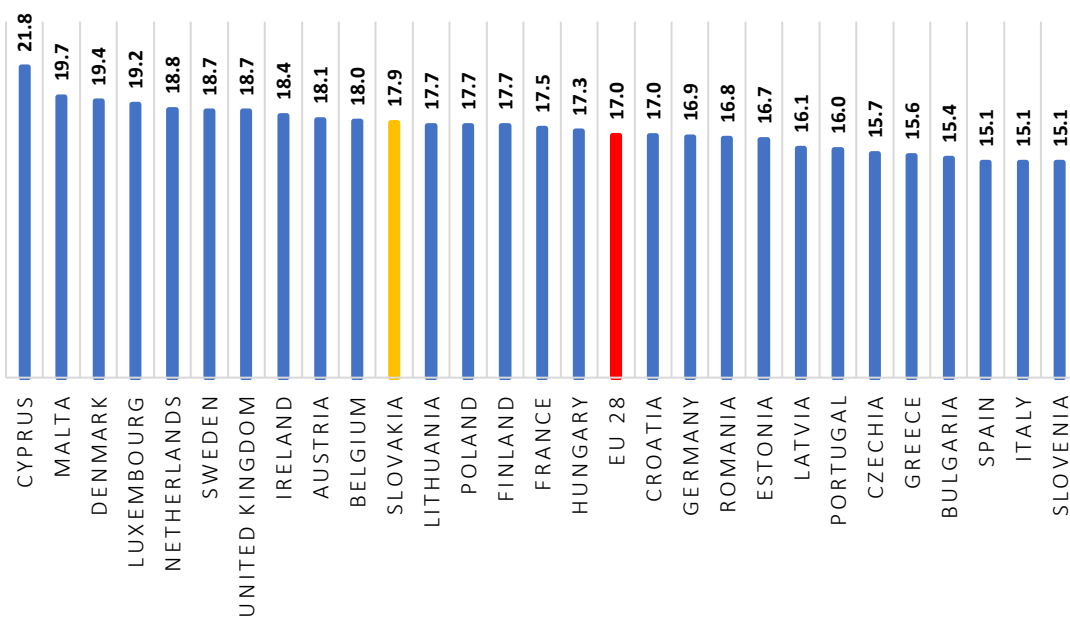
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
<b>Slovakia</b>	1.133.410	1.102.840	1.071.419	1.039.651	1.007.415	976.640



### 1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

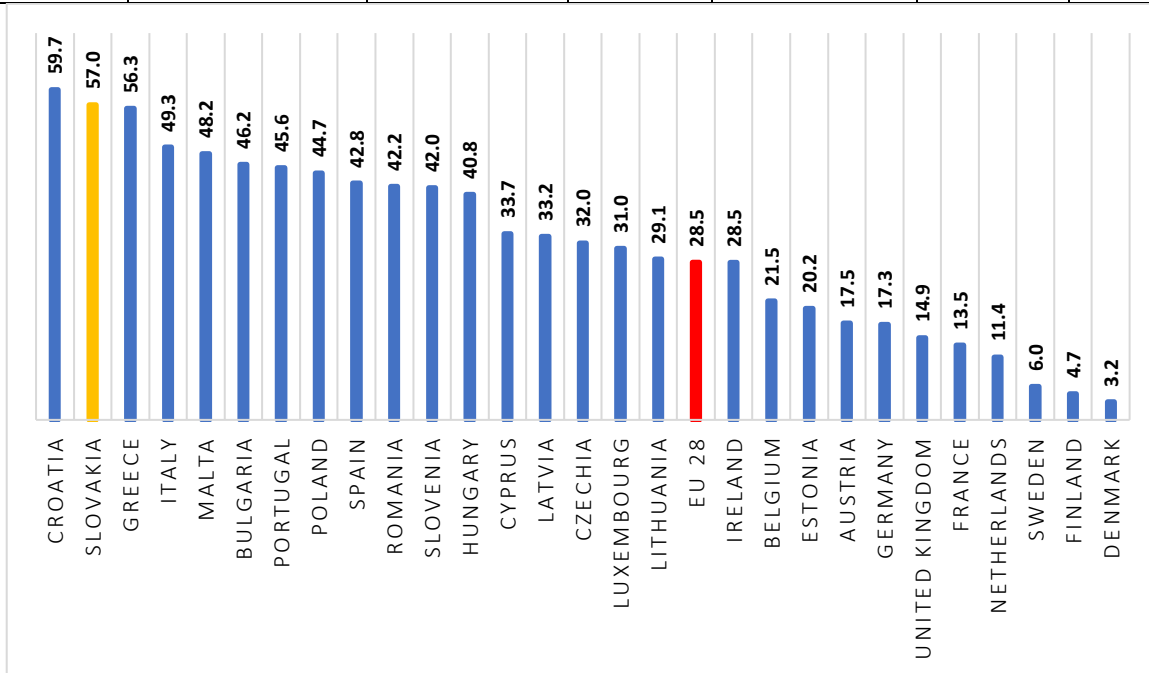
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
<b>Slovakia</b>	20,9	20,4	19,8	19,2	18,5	17,9



2018

**1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents**  
**Age: 25 - 34**

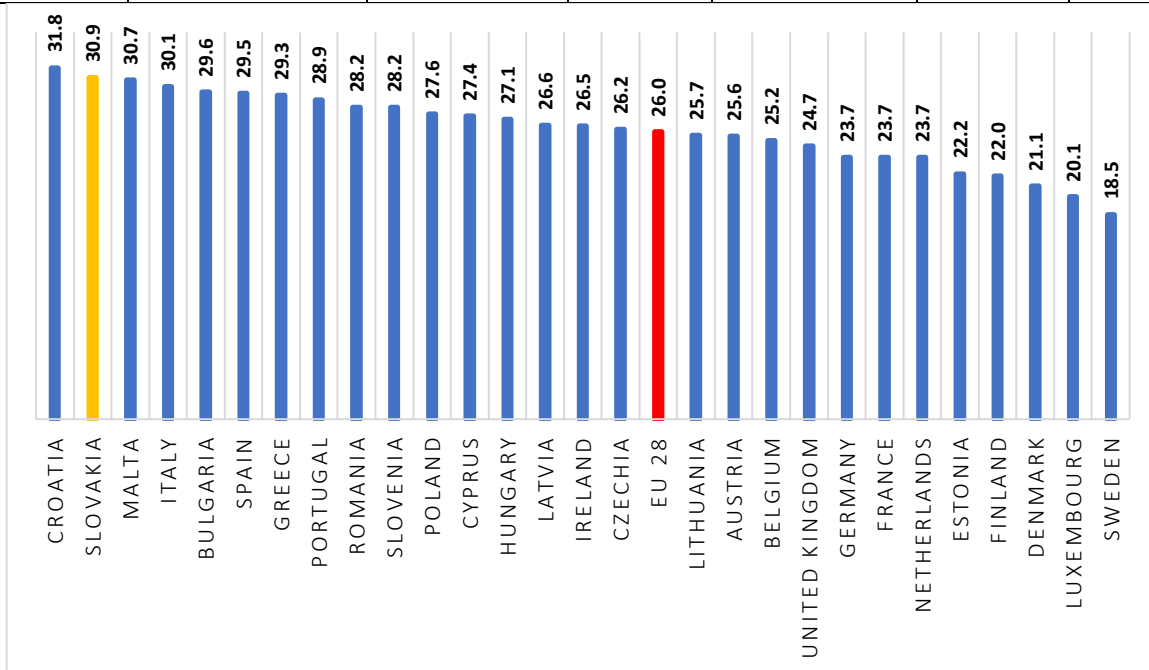
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
<b>Slovakia</b>	57,1	53,7	54,1	55,5	57,0	:



2017

**1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
<b>Slovakia</b>	30,7	30,8	30,9	31,0	30,8	30,9



2018

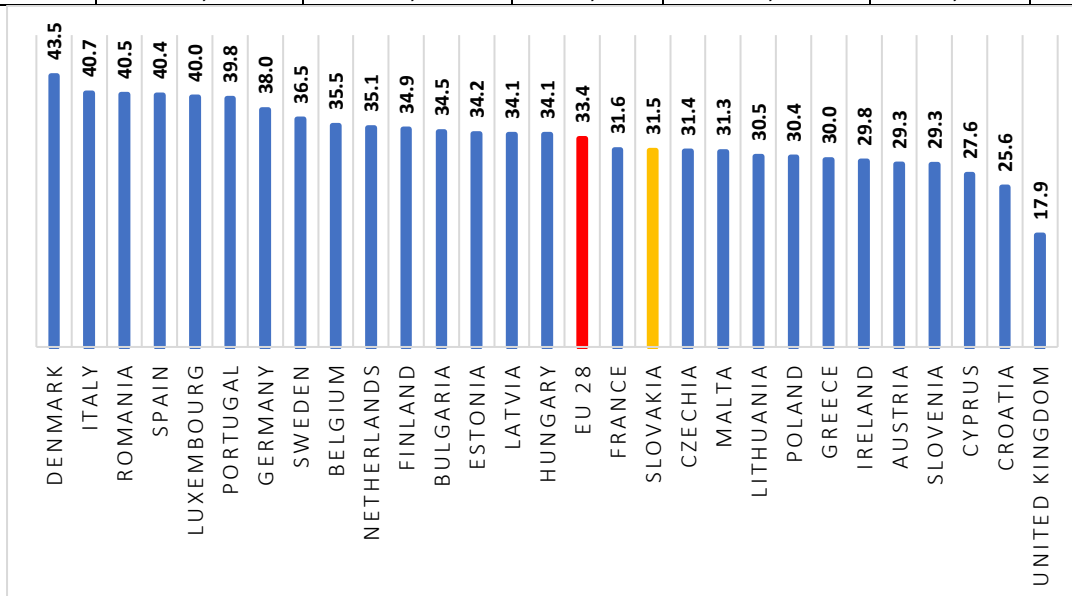
## 2. EDUCATION

### 2.1. Young people by educational attainment level

ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
Slovakia	29,8	30,1	29,6	30,1	31,8	31,5



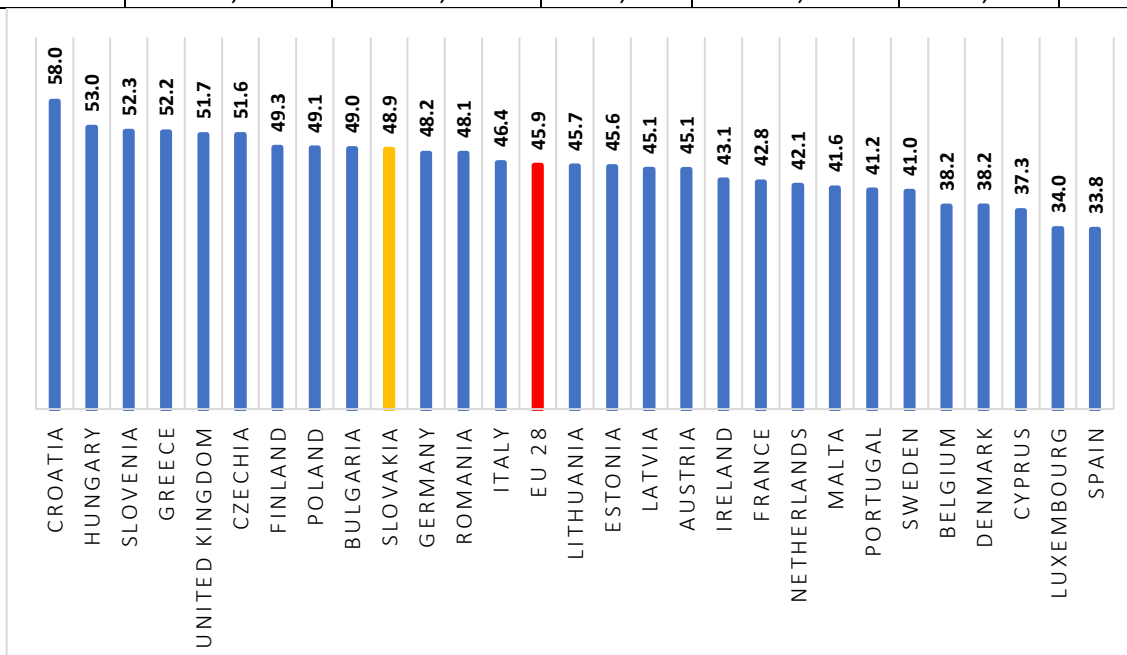
2018

### 2.2. Young people by educational attainment level

ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

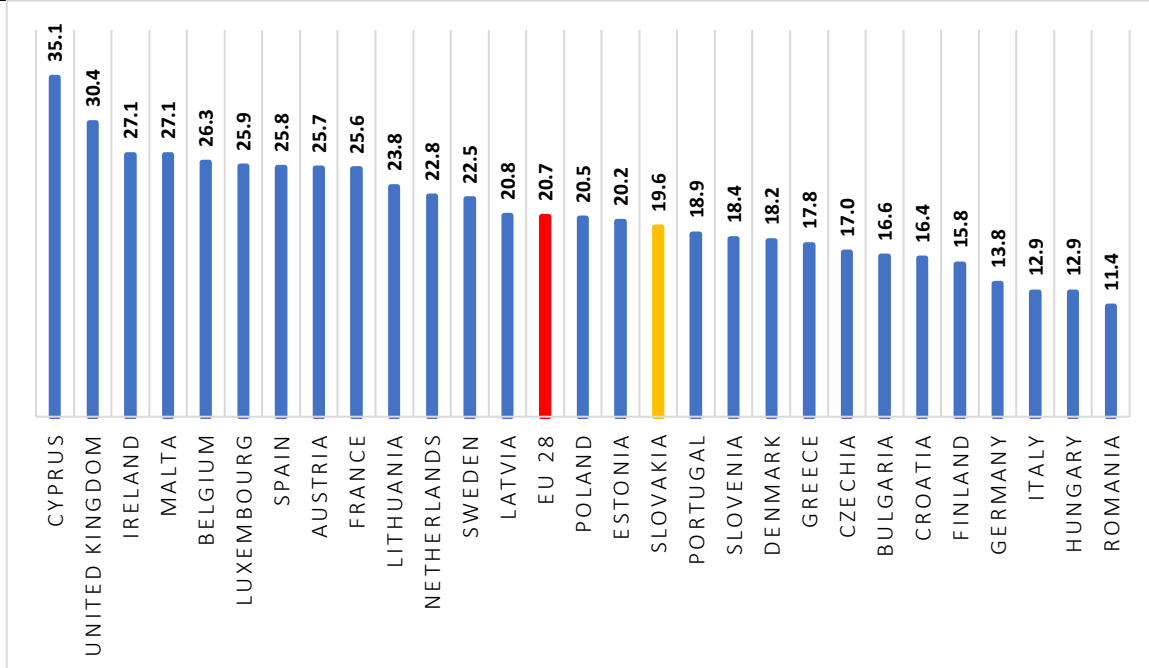
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
Slovakia	52,8	52,7	52,4	51,0	49,0	48,9



2018

**2.3. Young people by educational attainment level**  
**ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)**  
**Age: 15 -29**

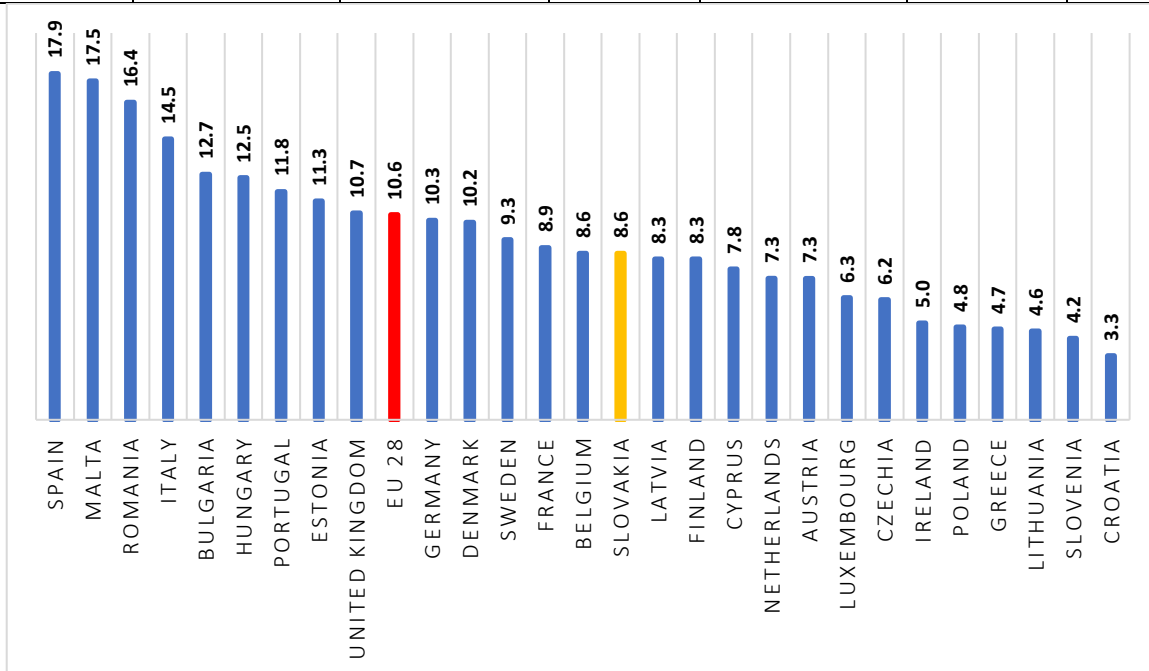
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
<b>Slovakia</b>	17,4	17,2	18,0	18,9	19,2	19,6



2018

**2.4. Early leavers from education and training**  
**Age: 18 - 24**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
<b>Slovakia</b>	6,4	6,7	6,9	7,4	9,3	8,6

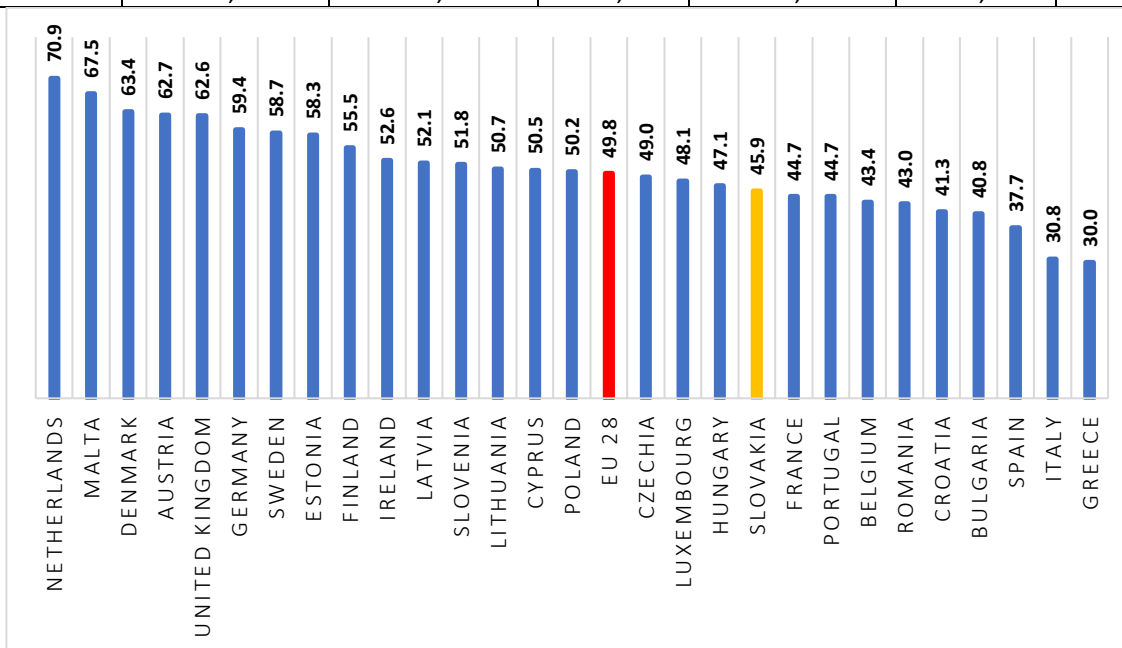


2018

### 3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

#### 3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

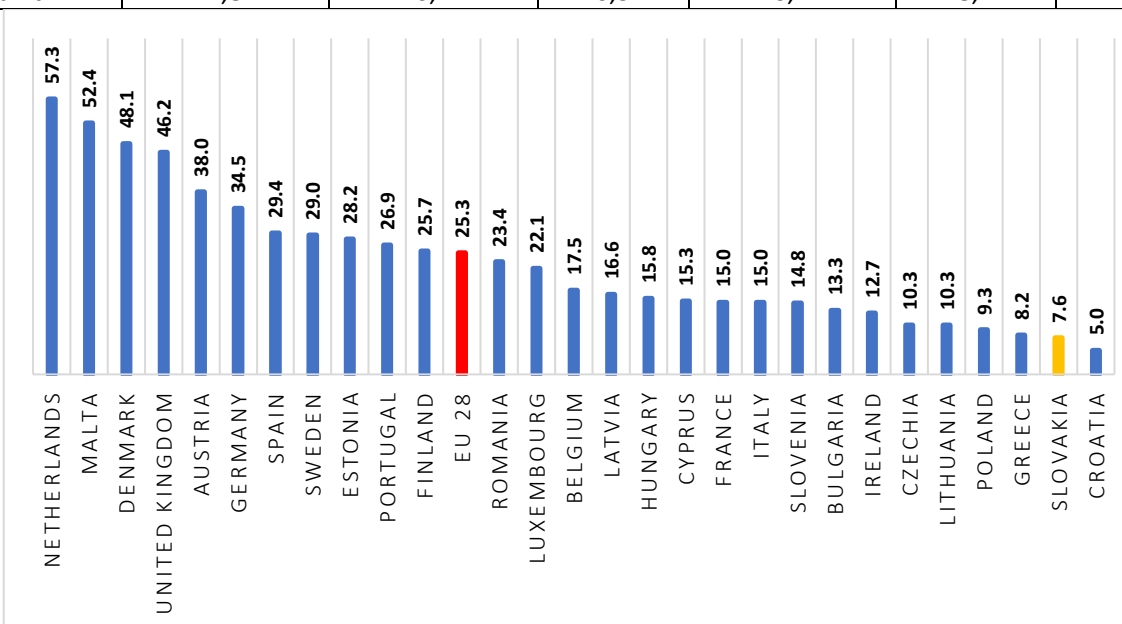
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
<b>Slovakia</b>	38,0	39,4	42,3	44,1	45,1	45,9



2018

#### 3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

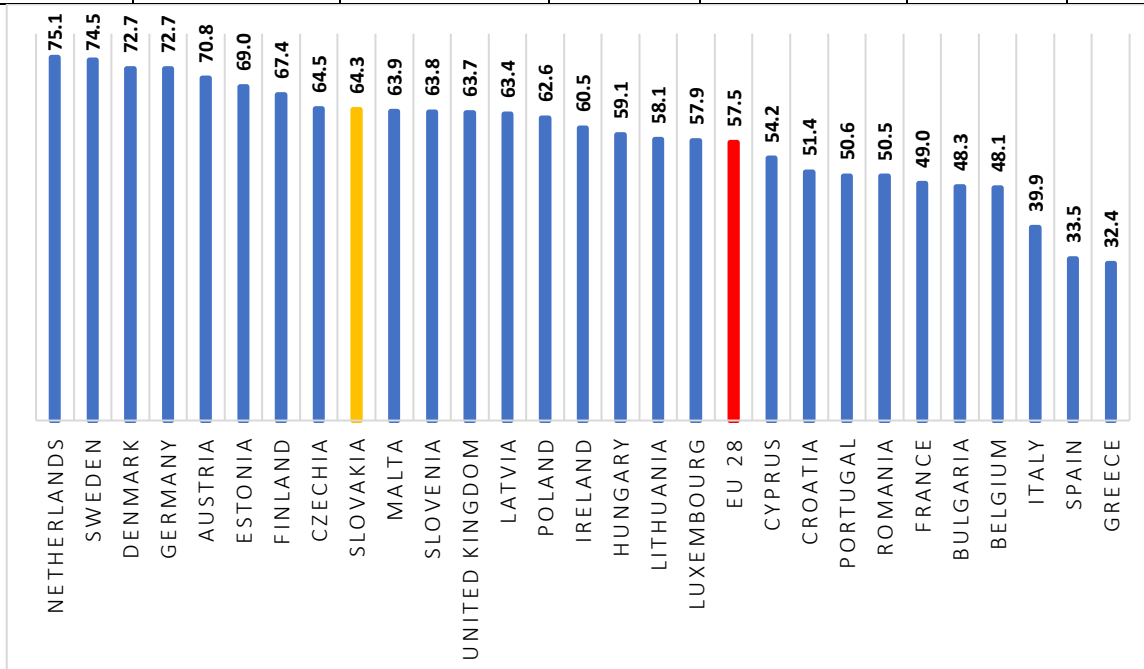
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
<b>Slovakia</b>	4,8	6,1	6,5	6,2	8,4	7,6



2018

**3.3. Youth Employment rate**  
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)  
Age: 15 -29

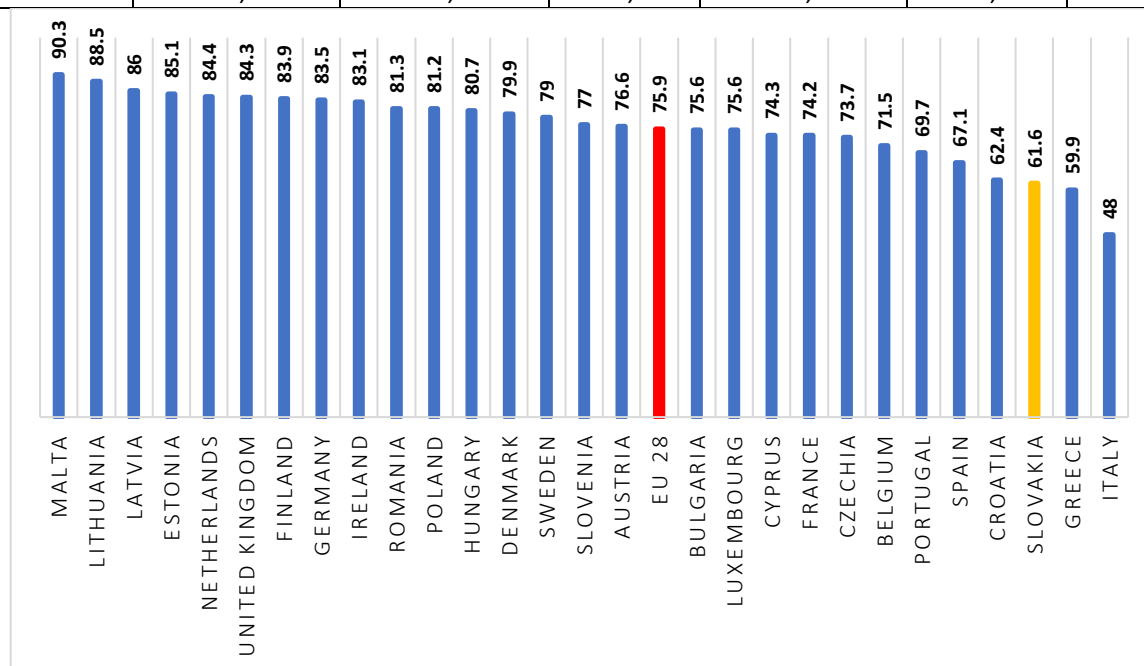
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
<b>Slovakia</b>	50,3	52,3	56,1	59,6	62,3	64,3



2018

**3.4. Youth Employment rate**  
ISCED 11 level: tertiary  
Age: 15 -29

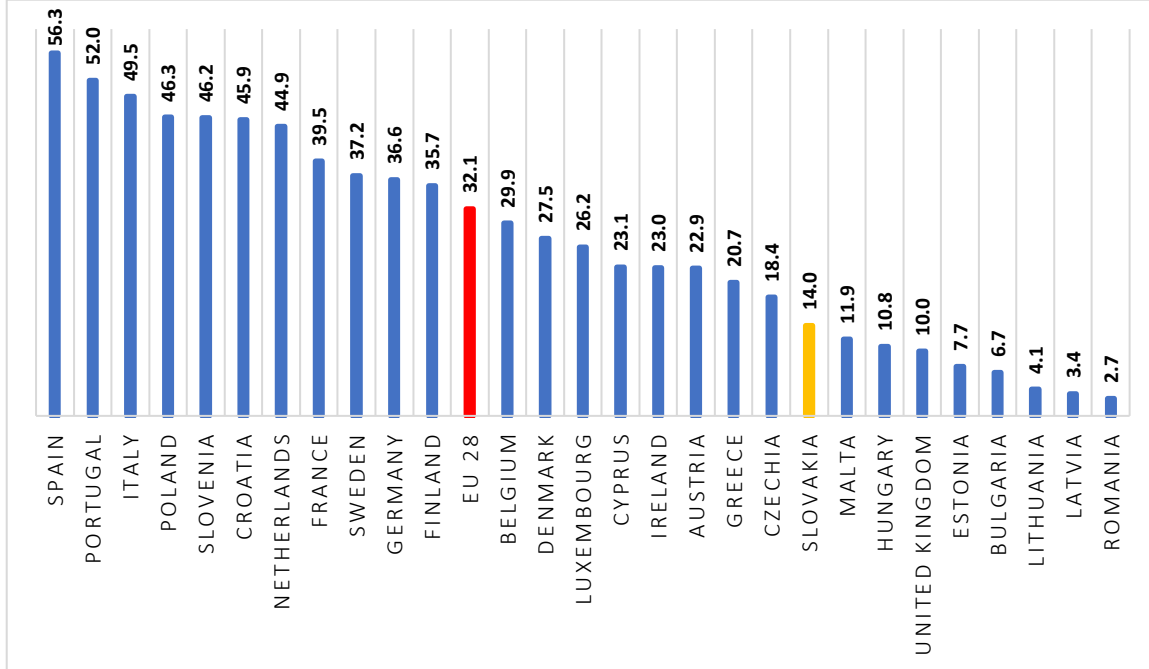
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
<b>Slovakia</b>	57,6	58,1	61,1	62,8	62,0	61,6



2018

### 3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

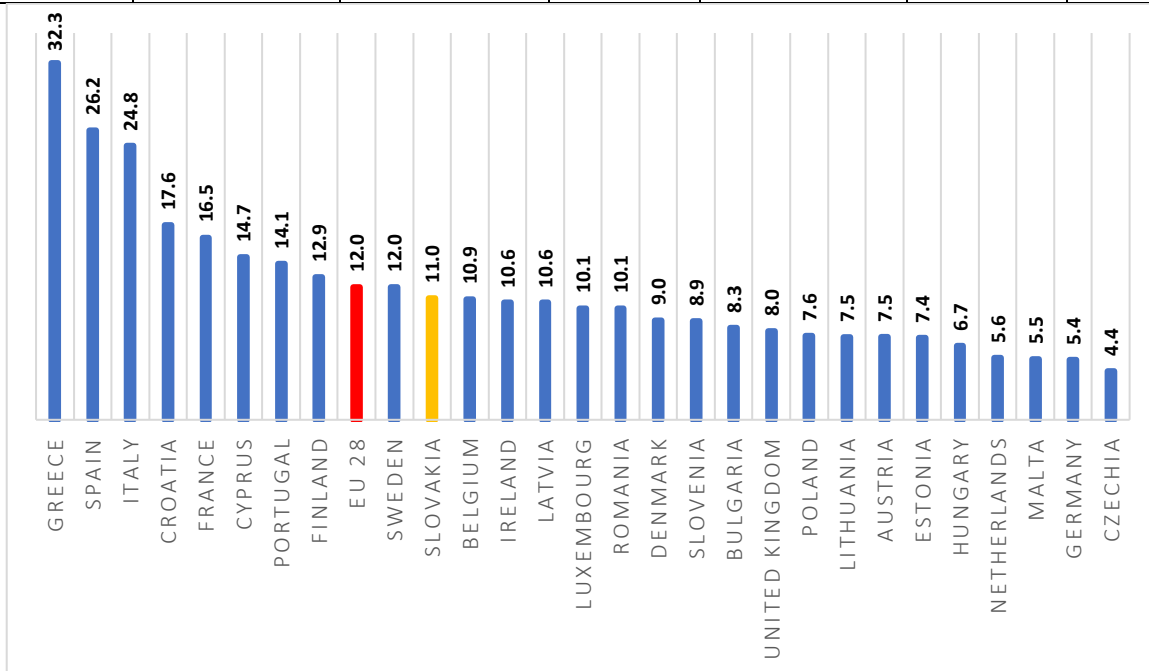
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
<b>Slovakia</b>	13,1	17,6	19,4	16,7	15,3	14,0



2018

### 3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
<b>Slovakia</b>	24,3	21,3	17,6	15,5	13,3	11,0



2018

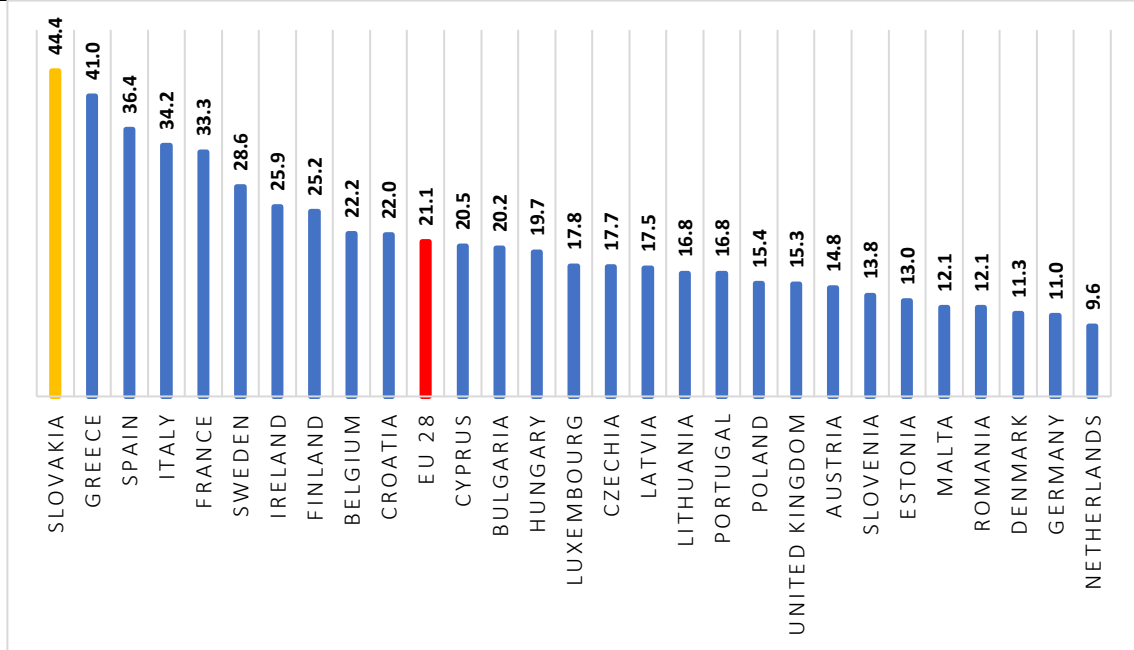


### 3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
Slovakia	58,6	51,9	49,2	47,5	40,3	44,4



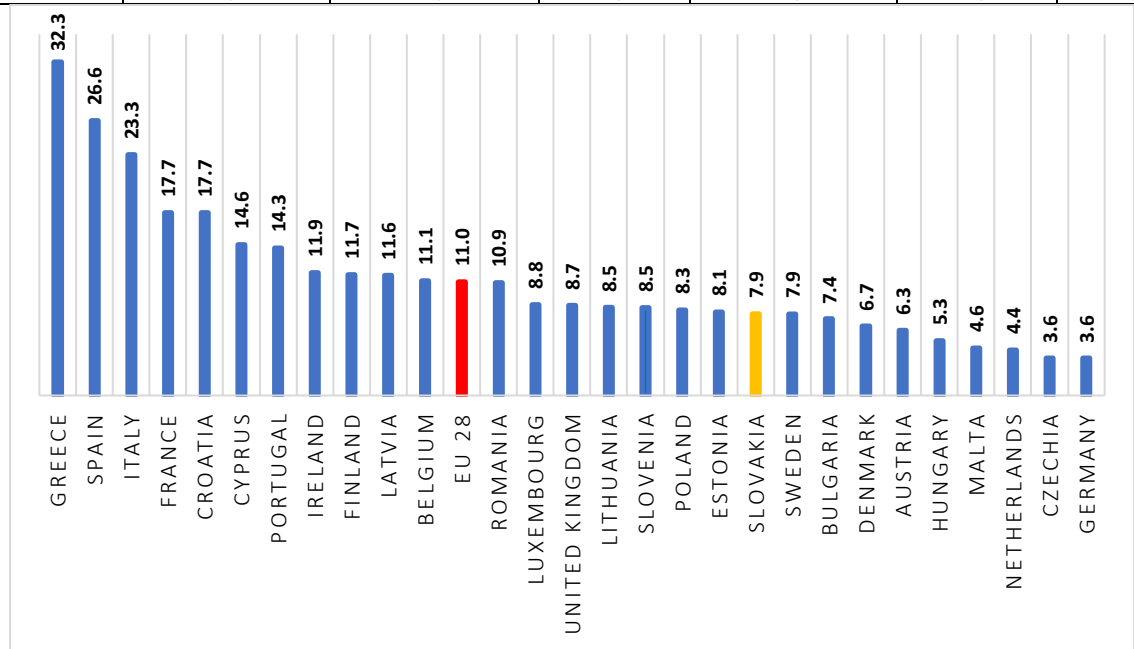
2018

### 3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

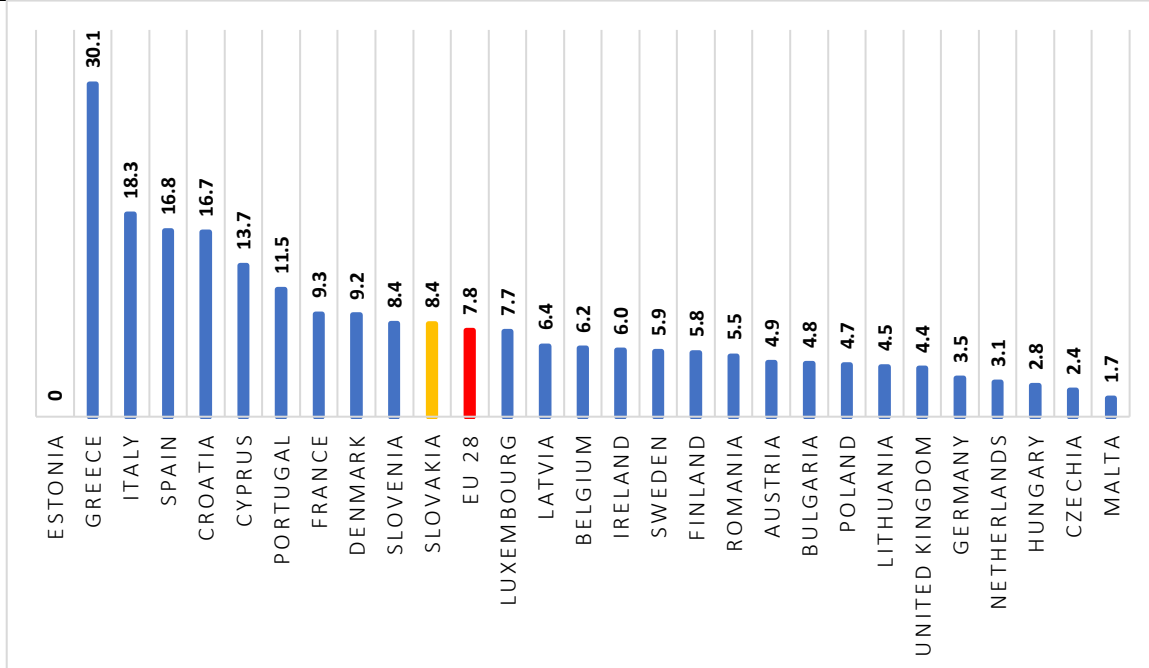
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
Slovakia	23,9	20,4	16,0	14,0	11,0	7,9



2018

### 3.9. Youth unemployment ISCED 11 level: Tertiary Age: 15 -29

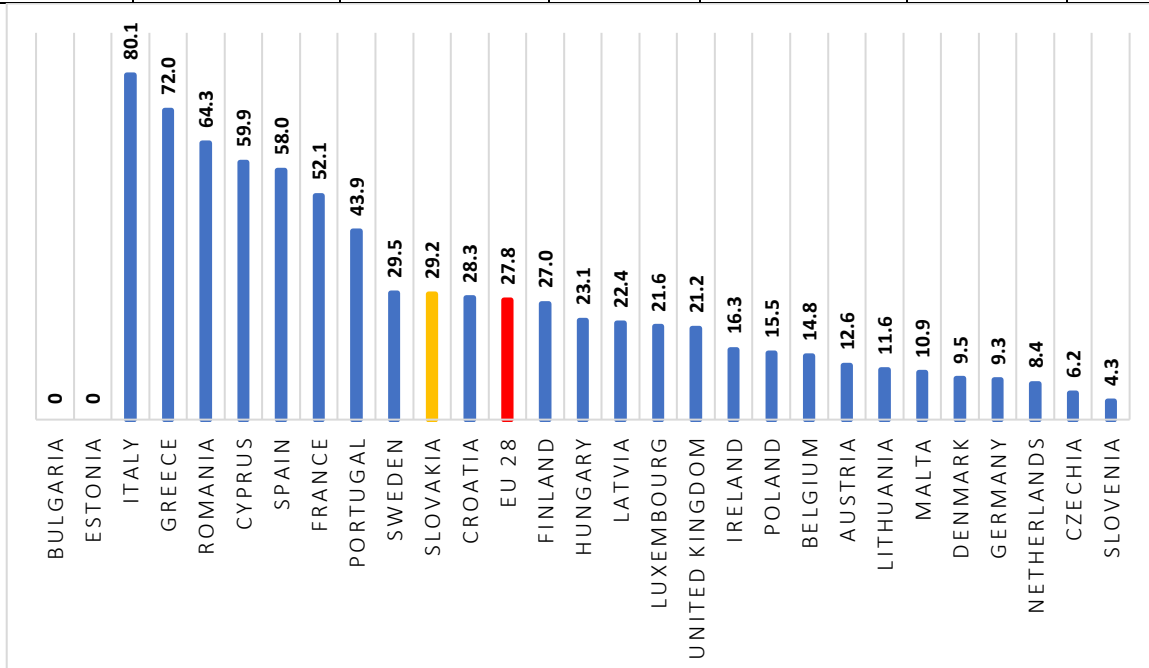
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
<b>Slovakia</b>	15,8	13,9	12,7	11,0	10,1	8,4



2018

### 3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
<b>Slovakia</b>	40,4	39,9	28,5	32,8	26,2	29,2

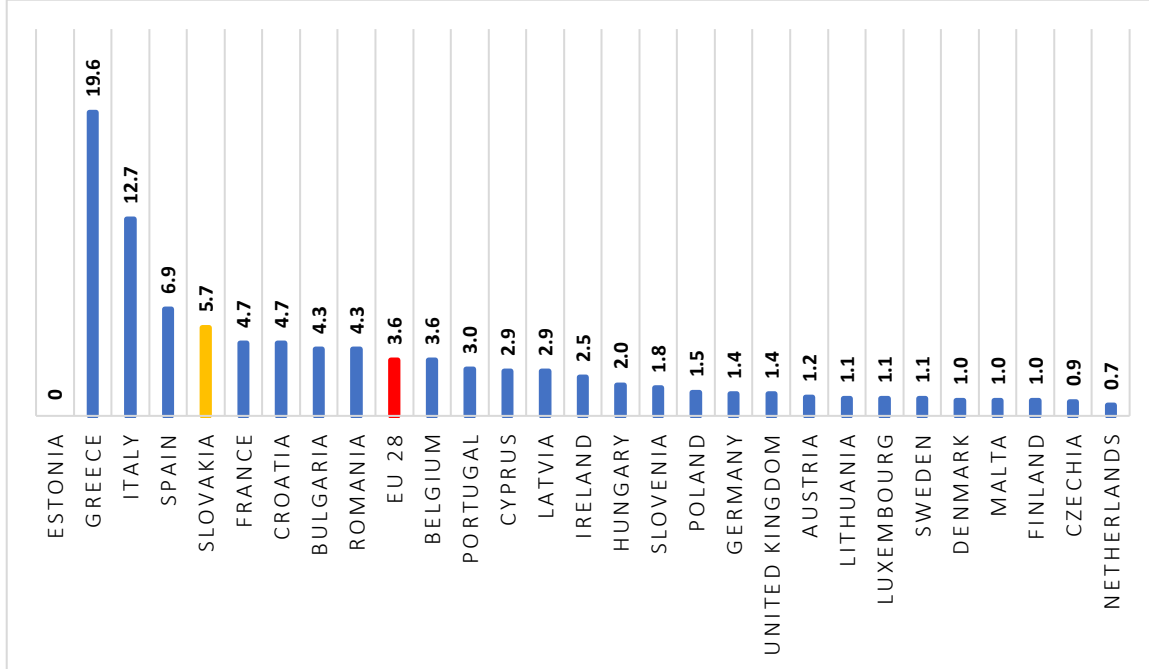


2018

### 3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
<b>Slovakia</b>	15,6	12,8	10,2	7,7	6,5	5,7



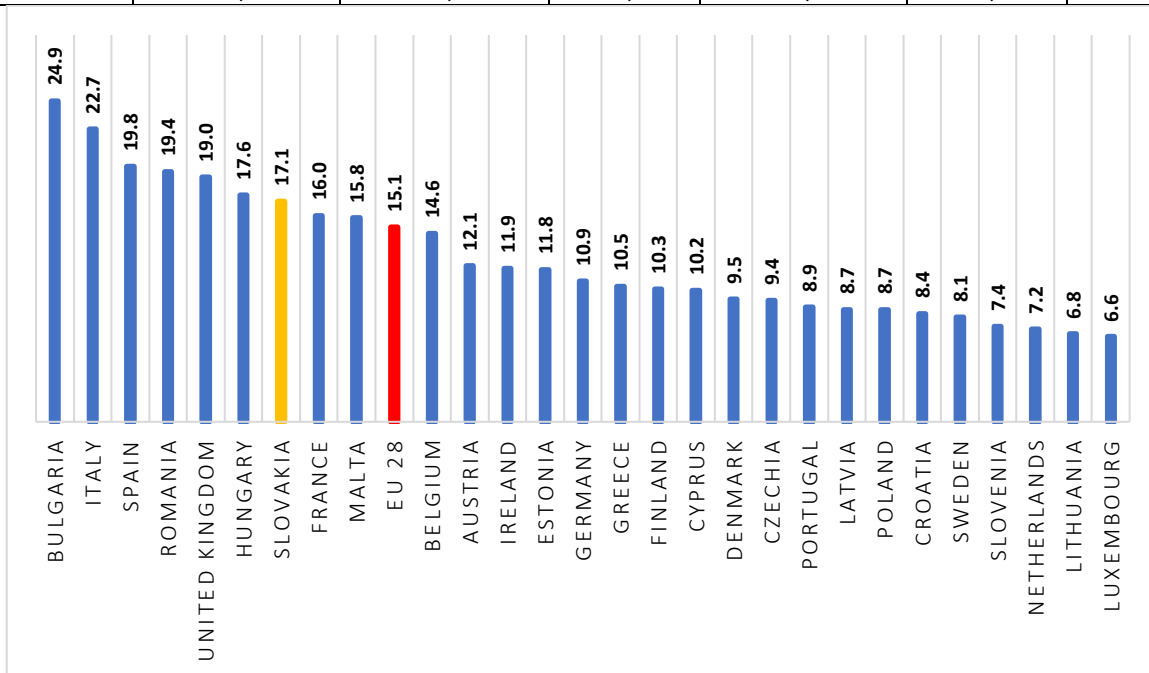
2018

### 3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training

ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
<b>Slovakia</b>	13,4	15,1	16,0	16,0	18,0	17,1

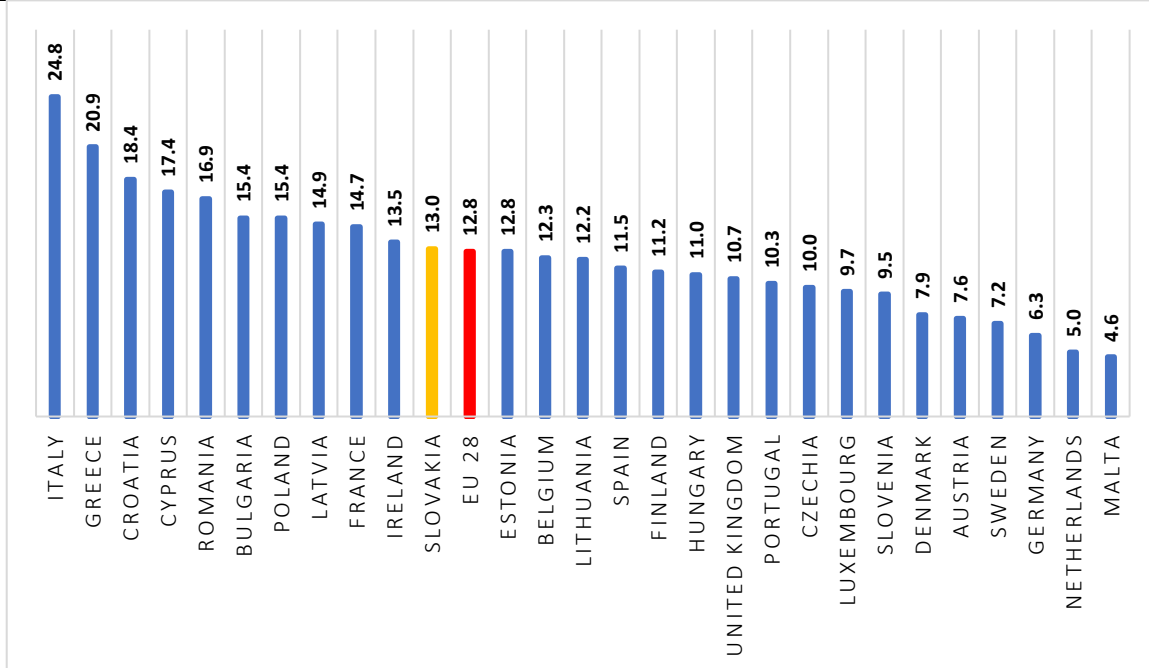


2018

**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training  
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels 3 and 4)**

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
<b>Slovakia</b>	23,0	20,8	18,4	17,0	15,0	13,0

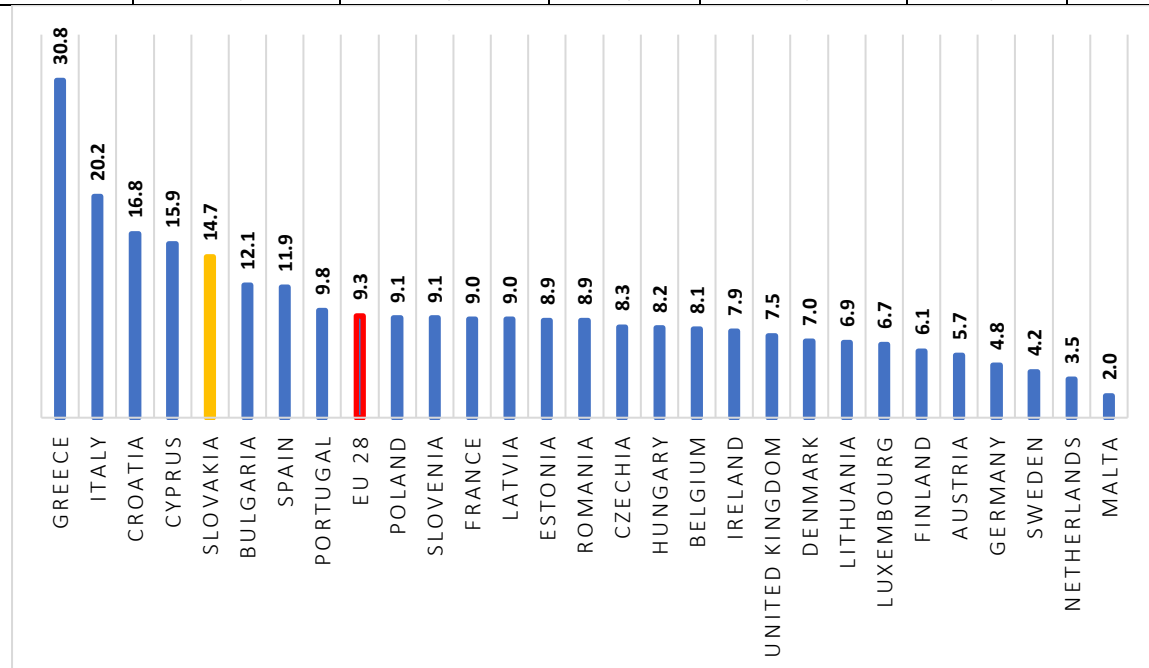


2018

**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training  
ISCED11: Tertiary**

Age: 15 -29

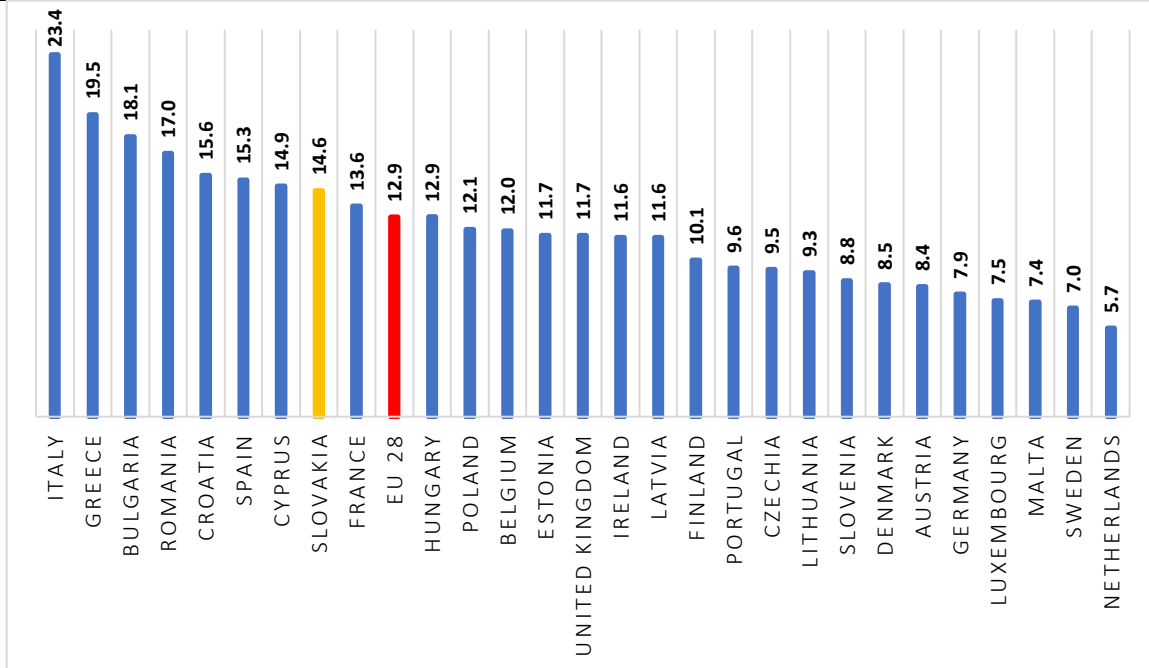
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
<b>Slovakia</b>	16,7	16,0	15,7	12,9	15,4	14,7



2018

### 3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed Age: 15 -29

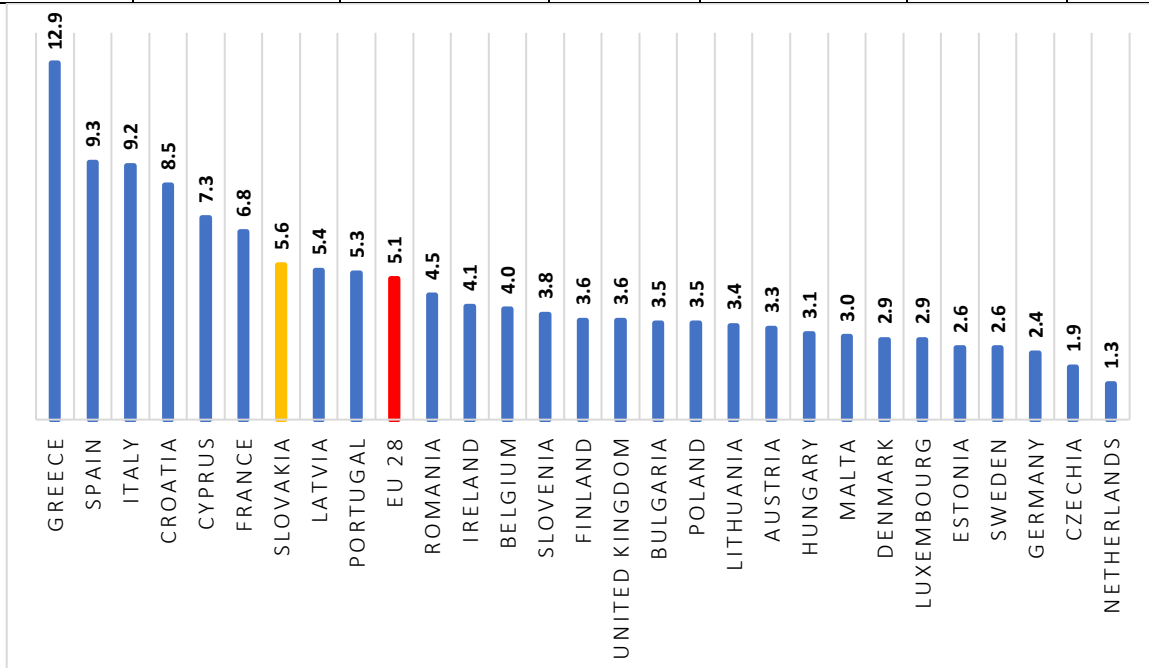
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
<b>Slovakia</b>	19,0	18,2	17,2	15,9	16,0	14,6



2018

### 3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed Age: 15 -29

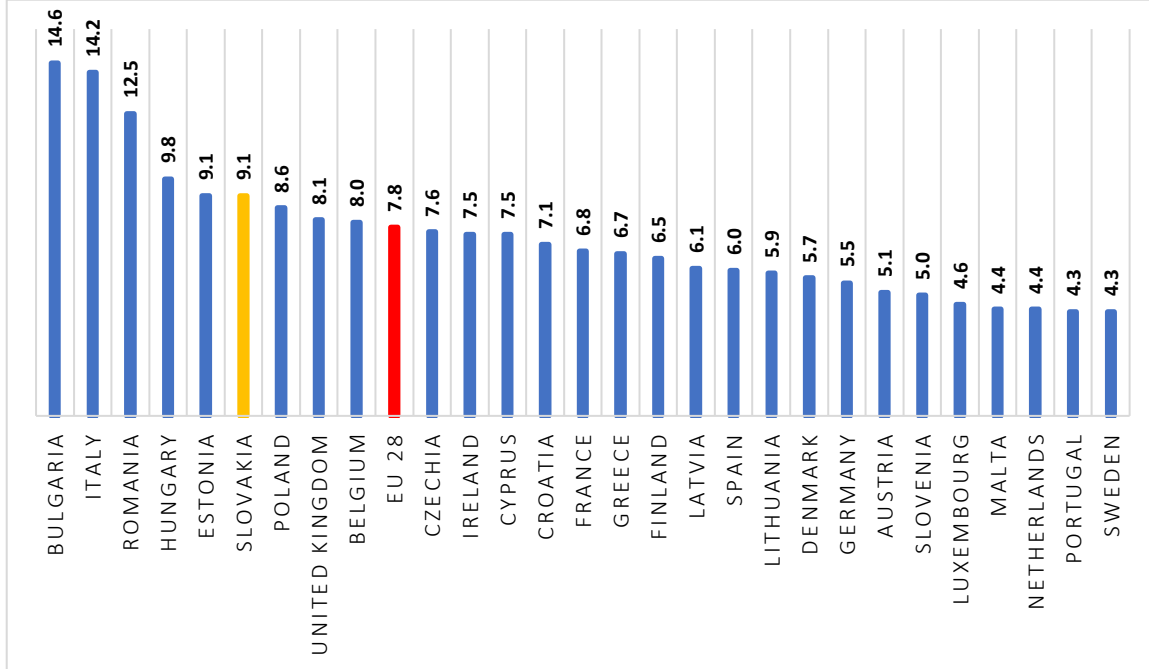
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
<b>Slovakia</b>	11,8	10,2	8,9	7,8	6,7	5,6



2018

### 3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive Age: 15 -29

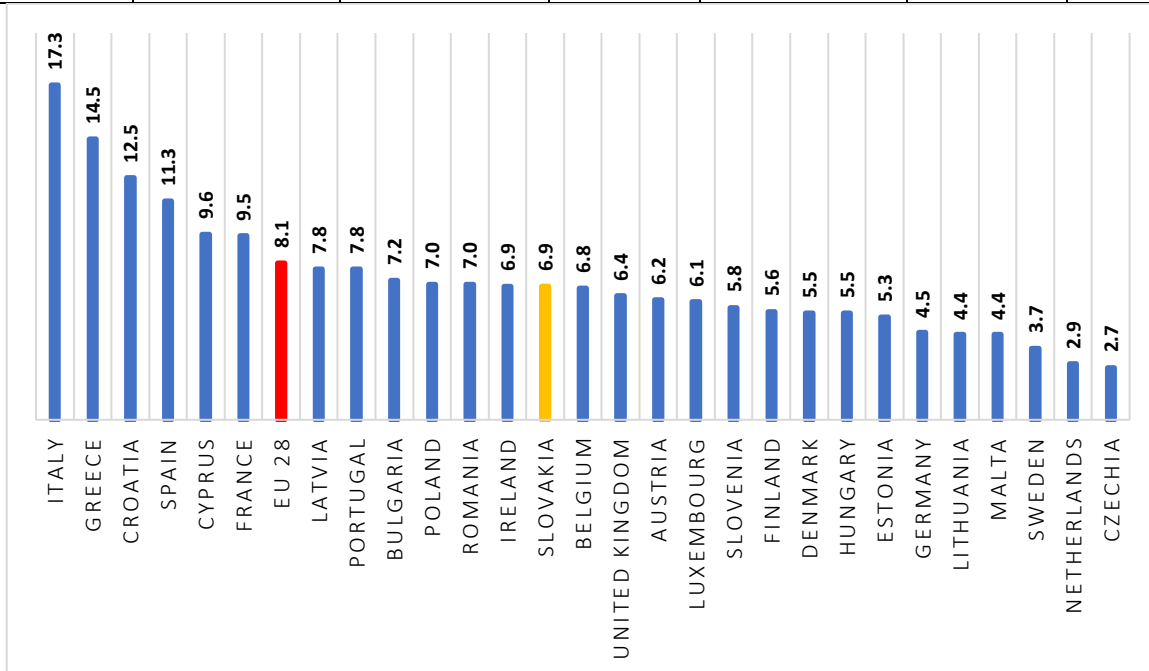
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
<b>Slovakia</b>	7,2	8,0	8,4	8,1	9,3	9,1



2018

### 3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,4	10,9	10,3	9,6	8,7	8,1
<b>Slovakia</b>	13,0	11,8	10,5	9,3	8,4	6,9

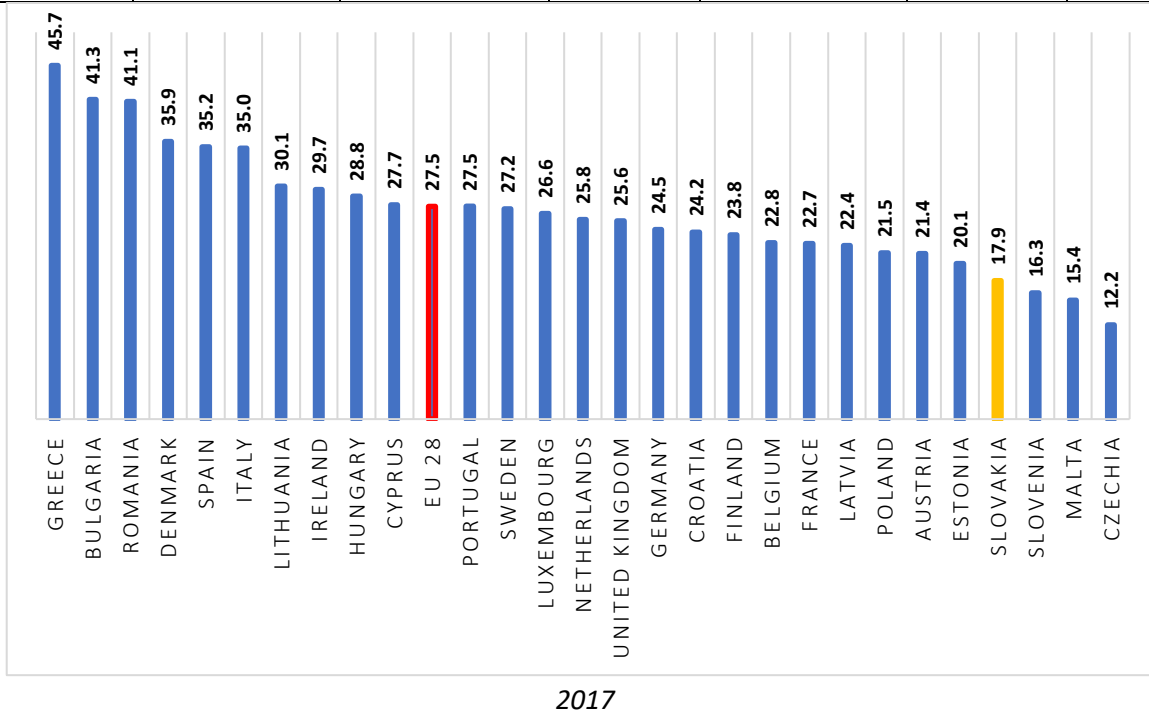


2018

## 4. SOCIAL INCLUSION

### 4.1. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion Age: 16 - 29

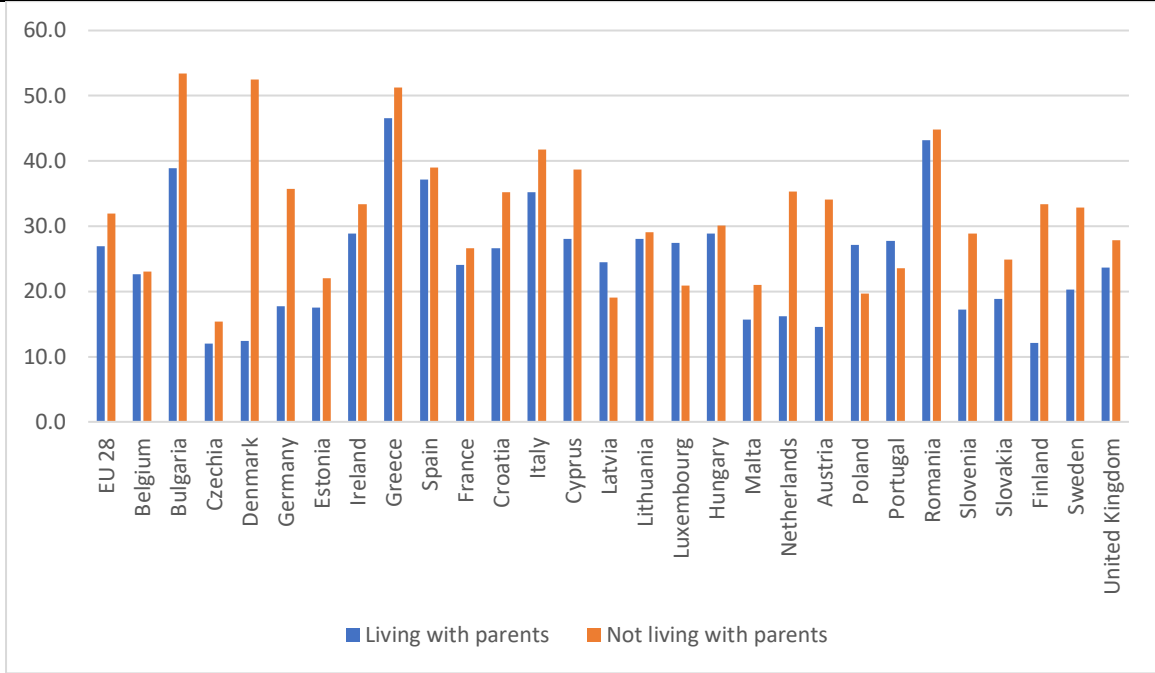
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	29,6	29,7	29,2	28,9	27,5	:
<b>Slovakia</b>	20,9	18,7	18,0	19,9	17,9	:



<b>4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents</b>						
<b>Age: 16 - 29</b>						
	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>EU 28</b>	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
<b>Slovakia</b>	20,9	17,5	17,0	18,8	:	:

<b>4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents</b>						
<b>Age: 16 - 29</b>						
	<b>2013</b>	<b>2014</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2016</b>	<b>2017</b>	<b>2018</b>
<b>EU 28</b>	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
<b>Slovakia</b>	19,6	21,0	19,7	24,9	:	:

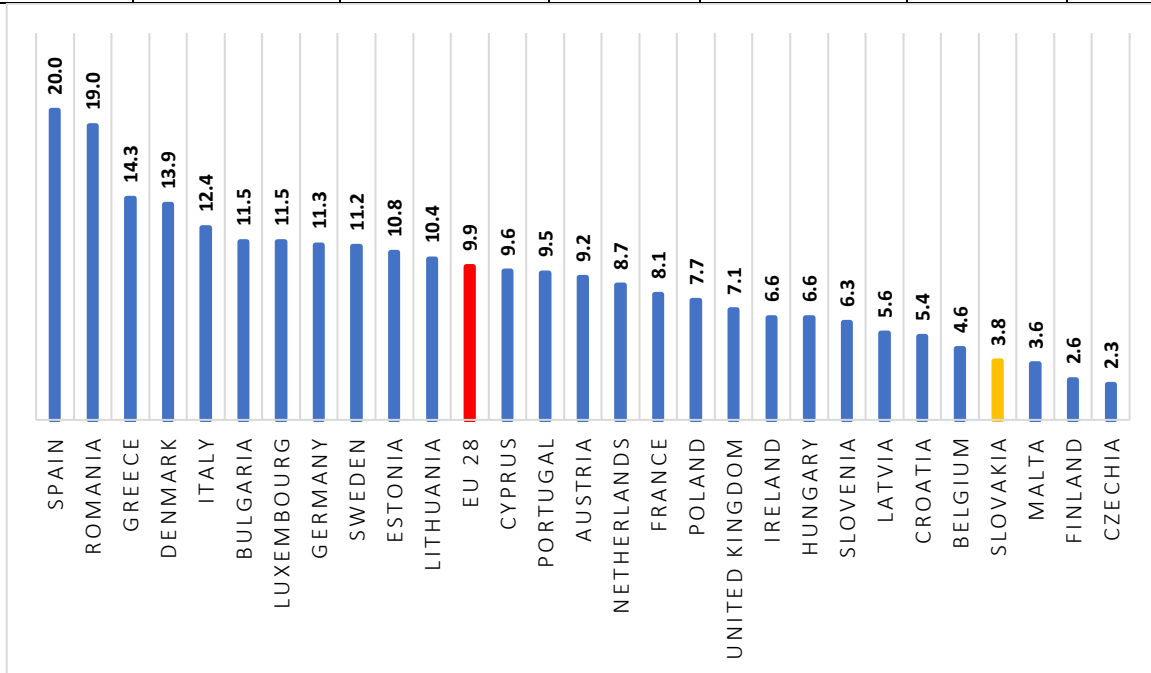




#### 4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
Slovakia	2,8	2,7	4,2	4,4	3,8	:

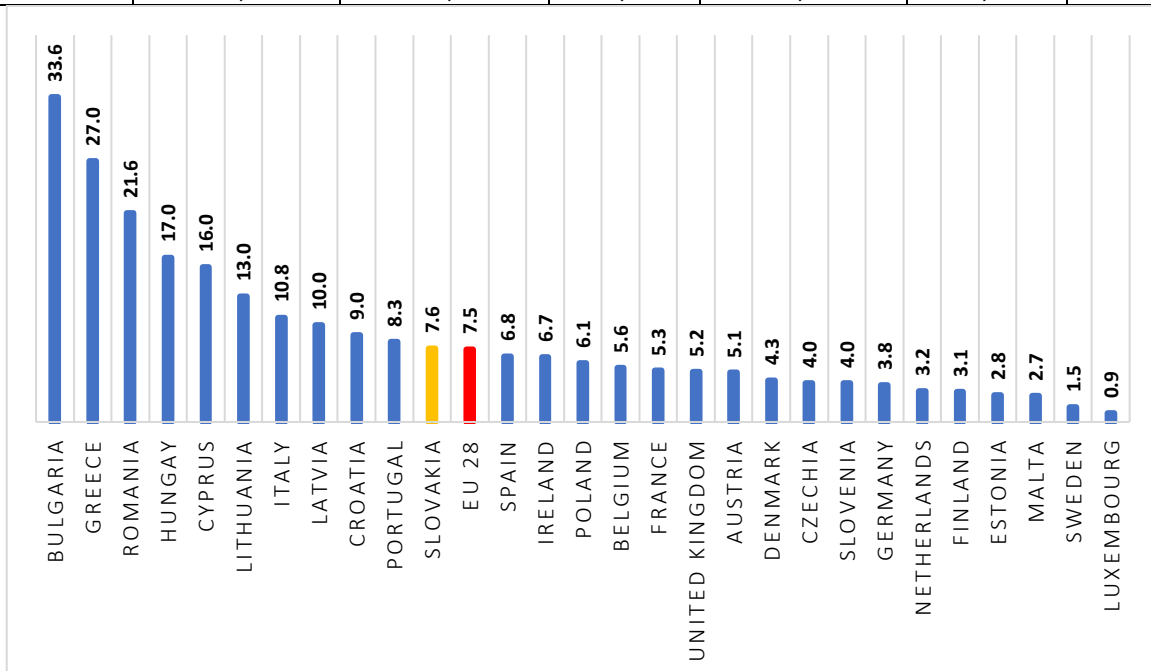


2017

#### 4.5. Severe material deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
Slovakia	10,9	10,3	9,3	9,5	7,6	:

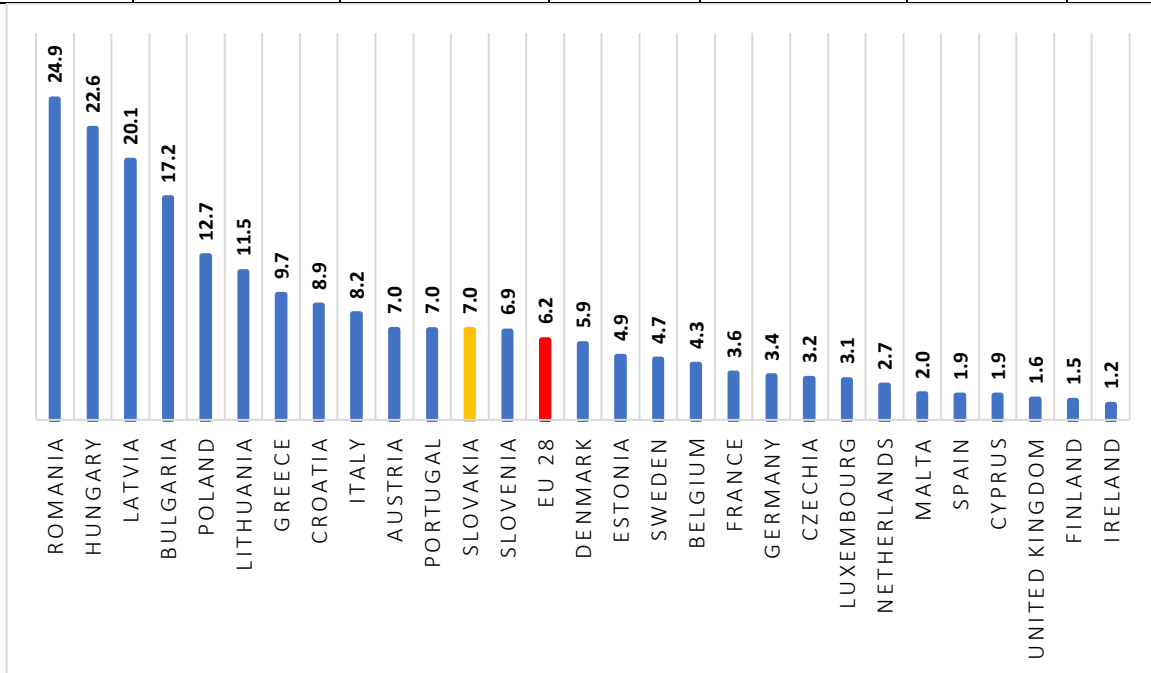


2017

#### 4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
<b>Slovakia</b>	5,5	5,3	6,0	6,2	7,0	:

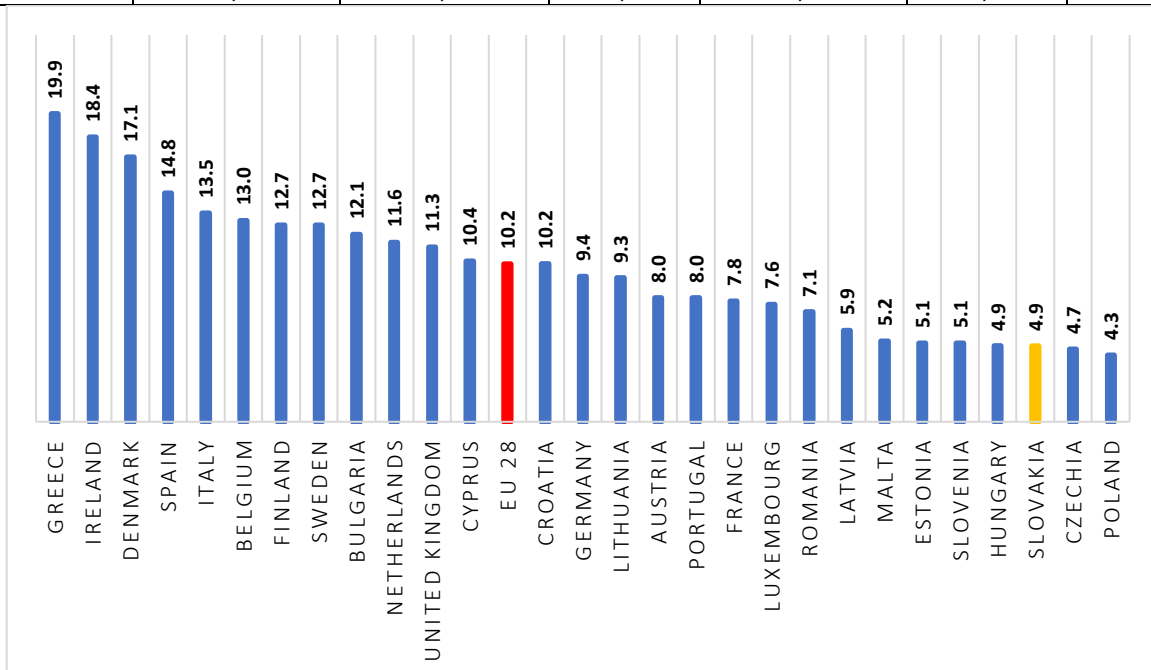


2017

#### 4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity

Age: 15 - 29

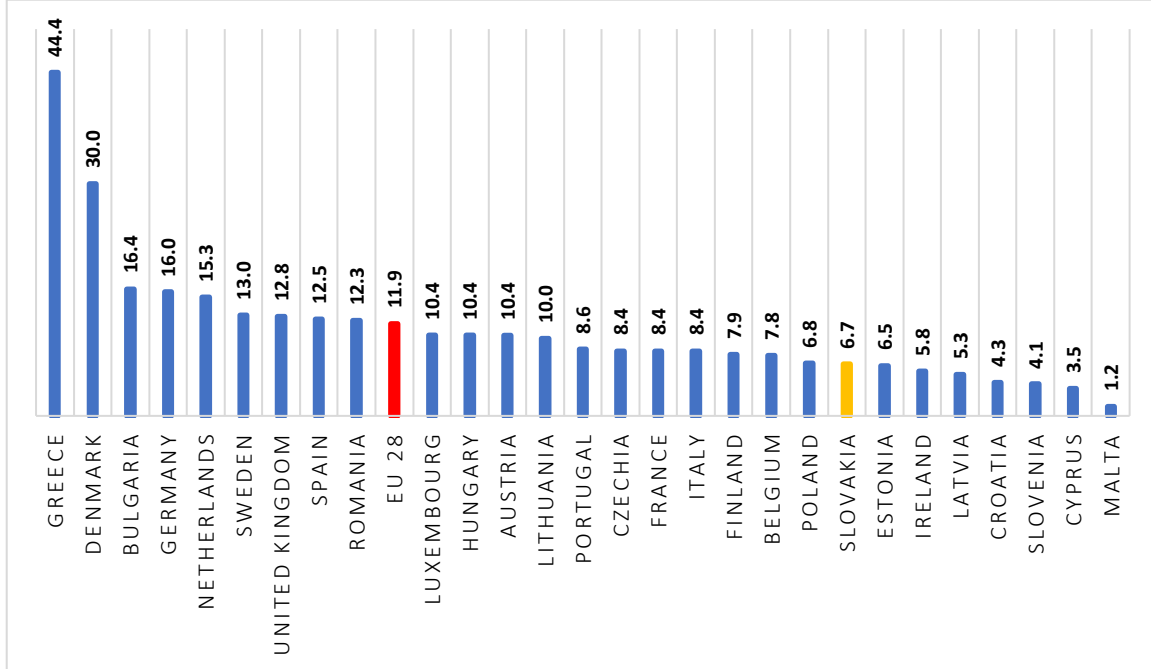
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
<b>Slovakia</b>	6,1	6,0	6,4	5,6	4,9	:



2017

**4.8. Housing cost overburden rate**  
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	12,8	13,7	13,5	13,2	11,9	:
<b>Slovakia</b>	6,2	7,2	7,5	6,3	6,7	:



2017

## 5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

### 5.1. Youth employment rate

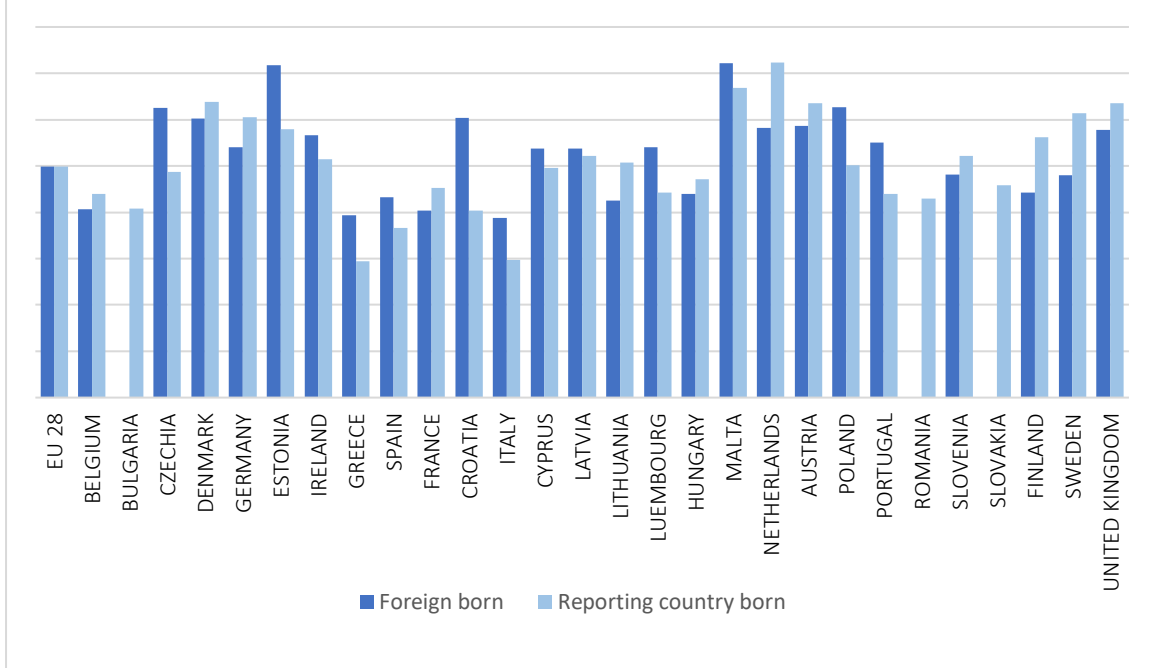
Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
<b>Slovakia</b>	57,2	57,2	:	:	:	:

Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
<b>Slovakia</b>	37,9	39,3	42,3	44,2	45,1	45,9



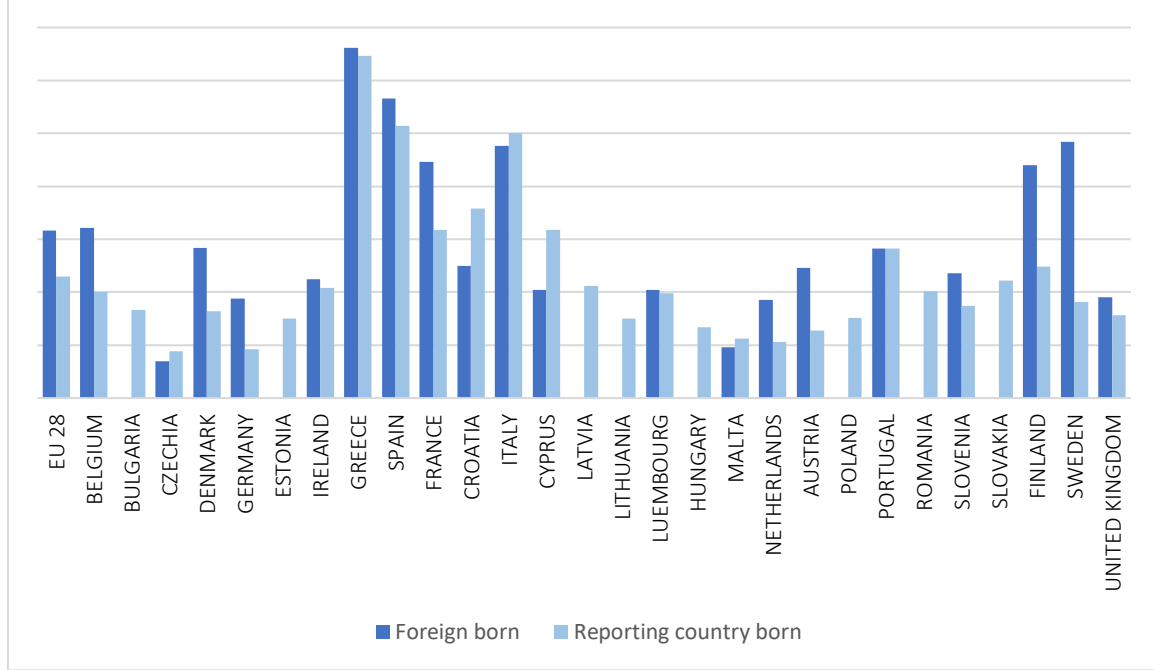
2018

## 5.2. Youth unemployment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

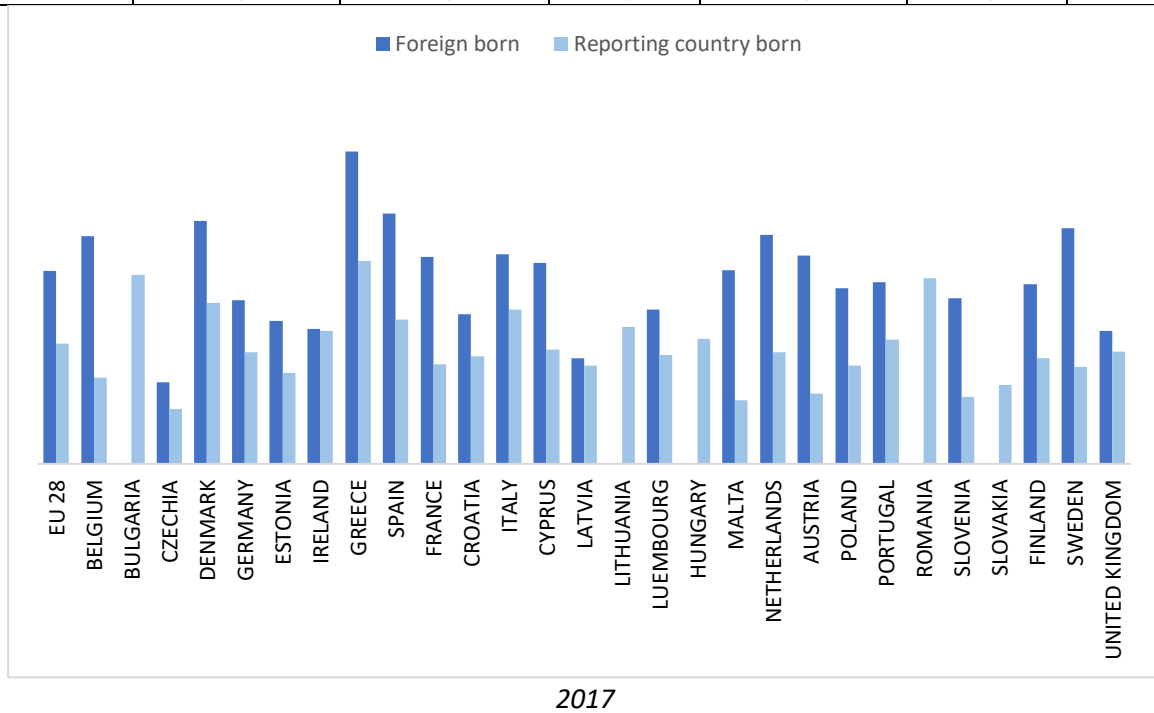
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
<b>Slovakia</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
<b>Slovakia</b>	24,4	21,3	17,6	15,5	13,3	11,1



2018

**5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth**  
**Age: 16 – 29**  
**EU Reporting countries**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
<b>Slovakia</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
<b>Slovakia</b>	20,7	18,2	17,4	19,7	17,2	:

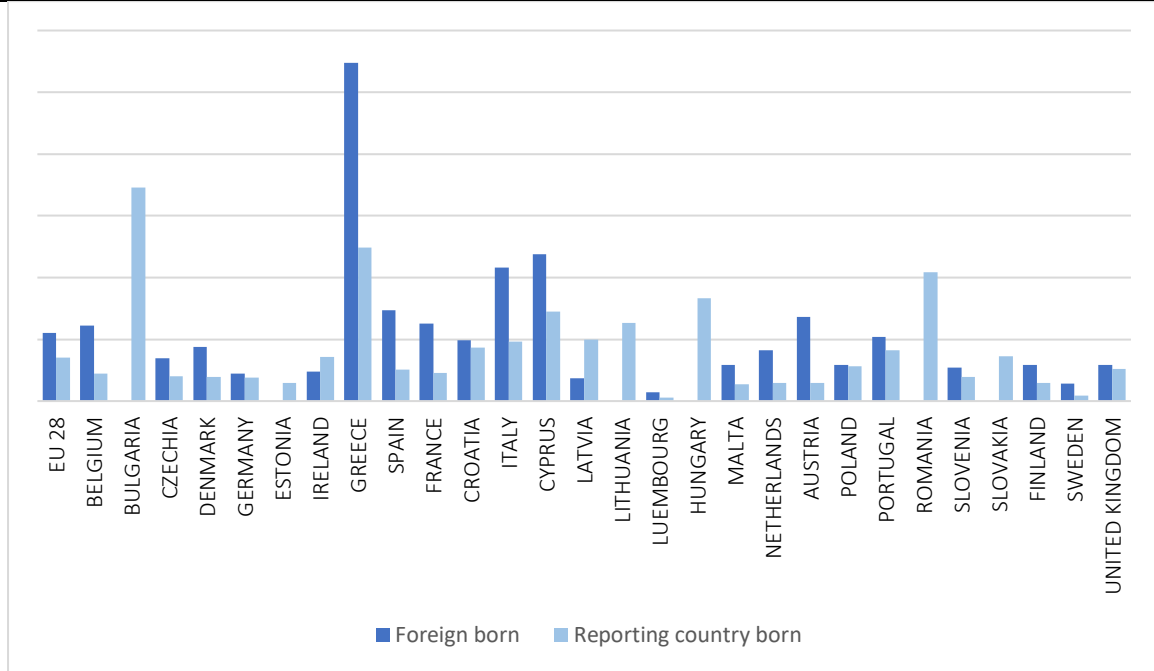


#### 5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 – 29

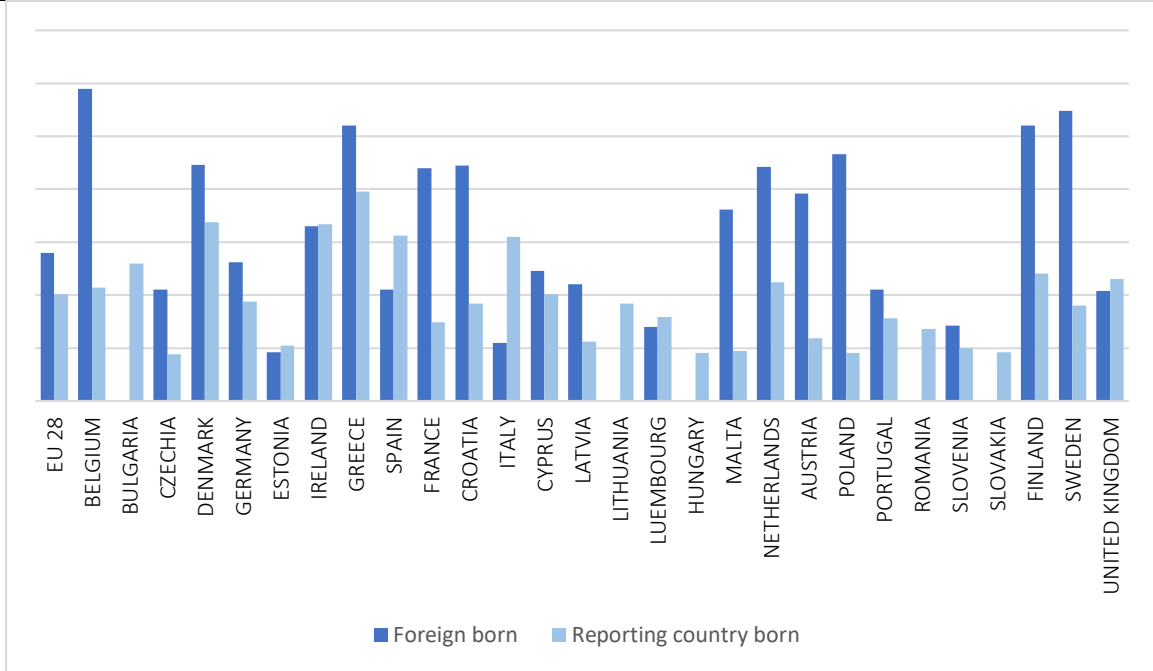
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
<b>Slovakia</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
<b>Slovakia</b>	10,8	10,4	8,9	9,4	7,3	:



**5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth**  
**Age: 16 - 29**  
**EU Reporting countries**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
<b>Slovakia</b>	:	:	:	:	:	:
<b>Foreign countries</b>						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>EU 28</b>	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
<b>Slovakia</b>	6,0	5,9	6,3	5,7	4,6	:

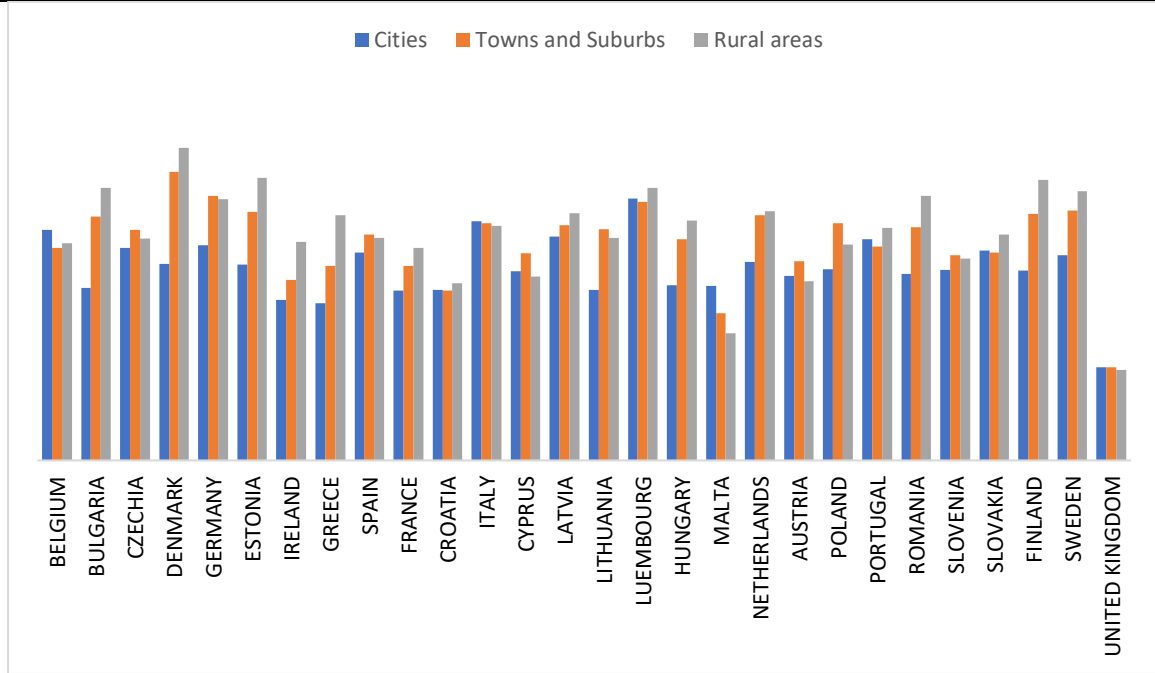




## 6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

### 6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

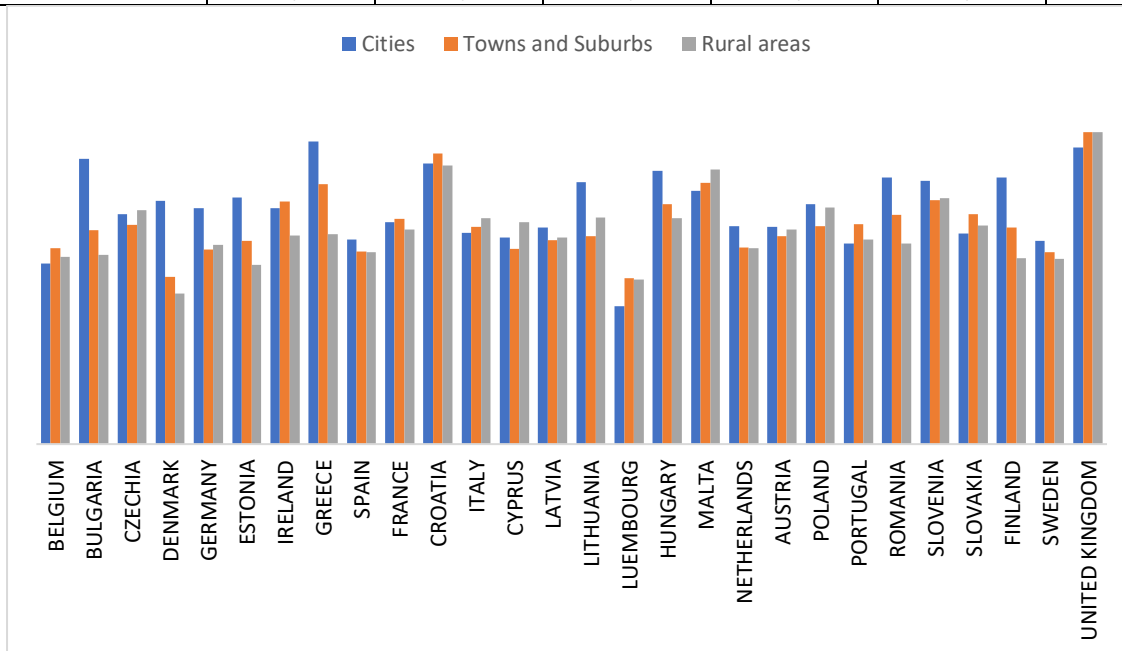
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	42,5	40,0	37,6	37,3	42,0	45,6
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	43,0	41,6	41,3	45,9	47,2	45,2
<b>Rural Areas</b>	46,0	47,0	46,8	46,5	47,9	49,1



2018

**6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation  
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)  
Age: 15 – 24**

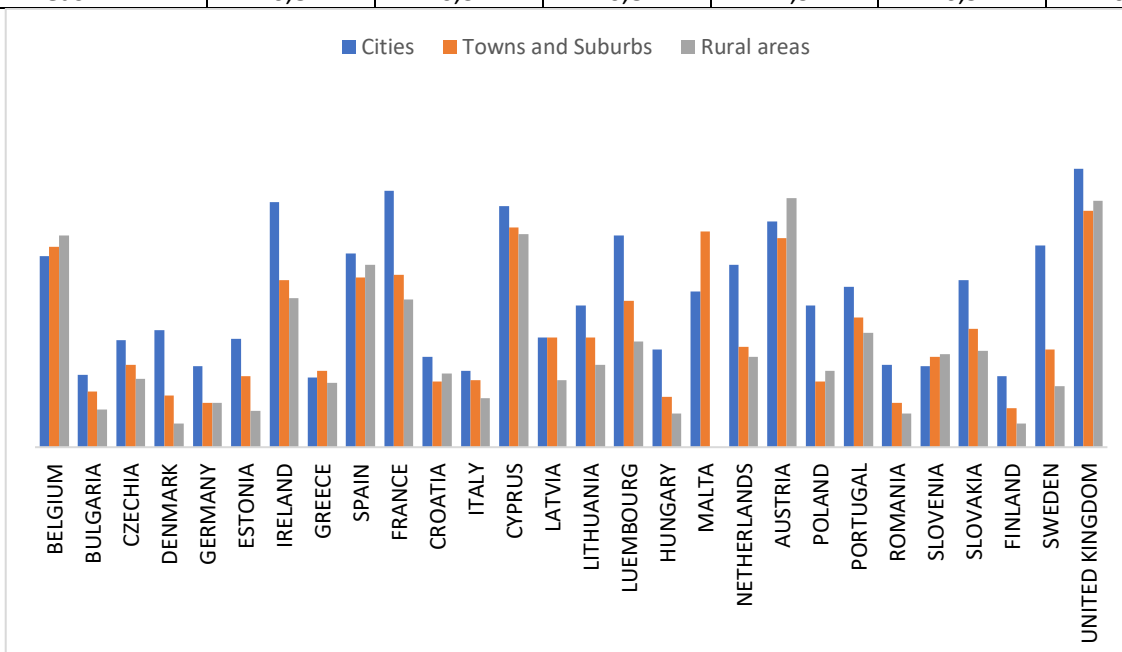
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	47,0	51,9	52,5	53,2	47,1	42,4
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	48,4	49,5	50,4	45,4	43,5	46,3
<b>Rural Areas</b>	47,1	46,7	46,4	45,6	45,2	44,0



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation  
Tertiary education (level 5)  
Age: 15 – 24**

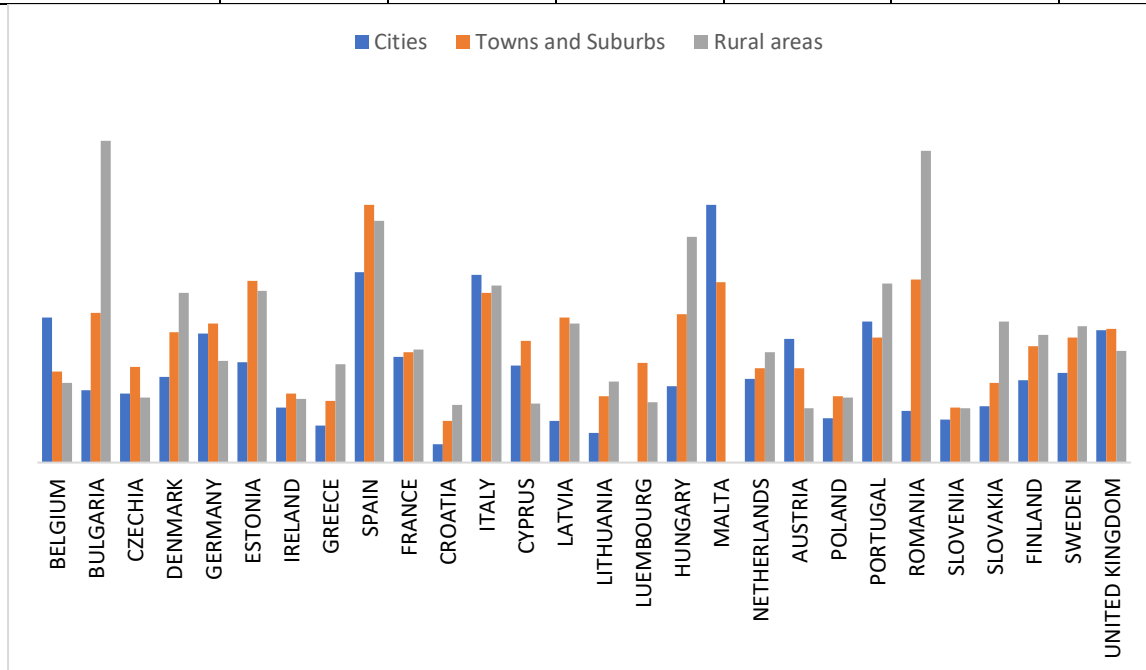
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	10,4	8,2	9,8	9,5	11,0	12,0
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	8,6	8,8	8,3	8,7	9,3	8,5
<b>Rural Areas</b>	6,8	6,3	6,8	7,9	6,9	6,9



2018

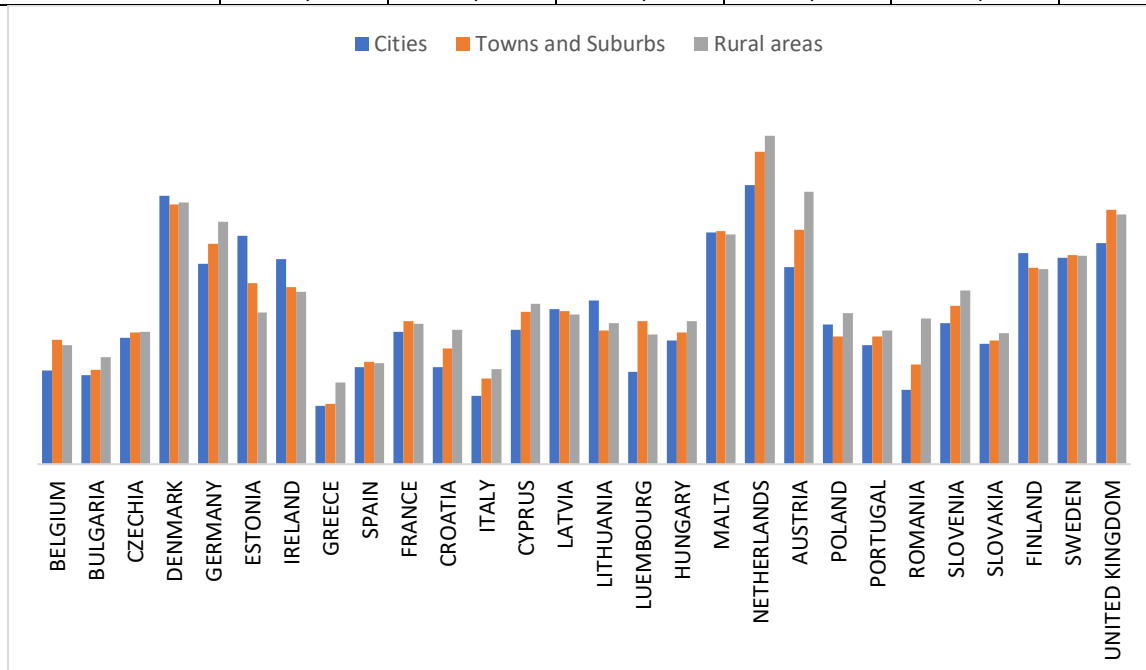
#### 6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation Age: 18 – 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	3,6	:	2,8	2,9	4,0	4,6
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	5,8	5,6	4,3	7,2	9,3	6,5
<b>Rural Areas</b>	8,0	9,3	10,1	9,1	10,9	11,5



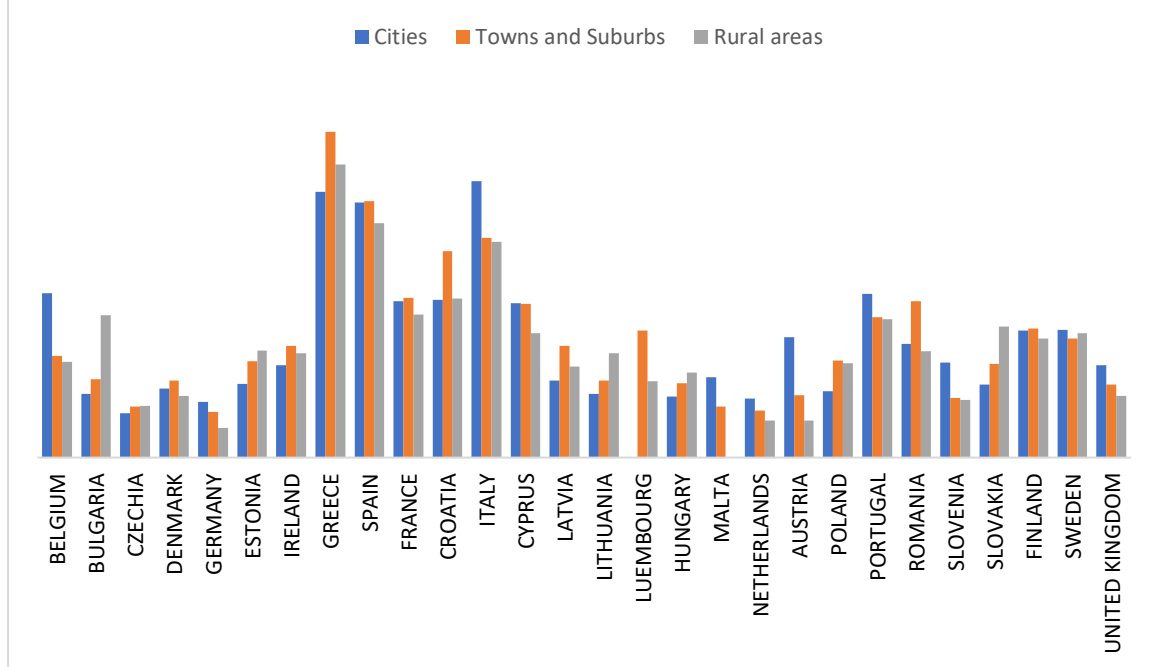
#### 6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation Age: 15 - 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	20,0	19,4	21,8	26,6	26,3	26,2
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	19,3	21,5	24,2	23,0	26,1	26,8
<b>Rural Areas</b>	21,4	22,8	23,2	26,3	27,7	28,4



**6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation**  
Age: 15 - 24

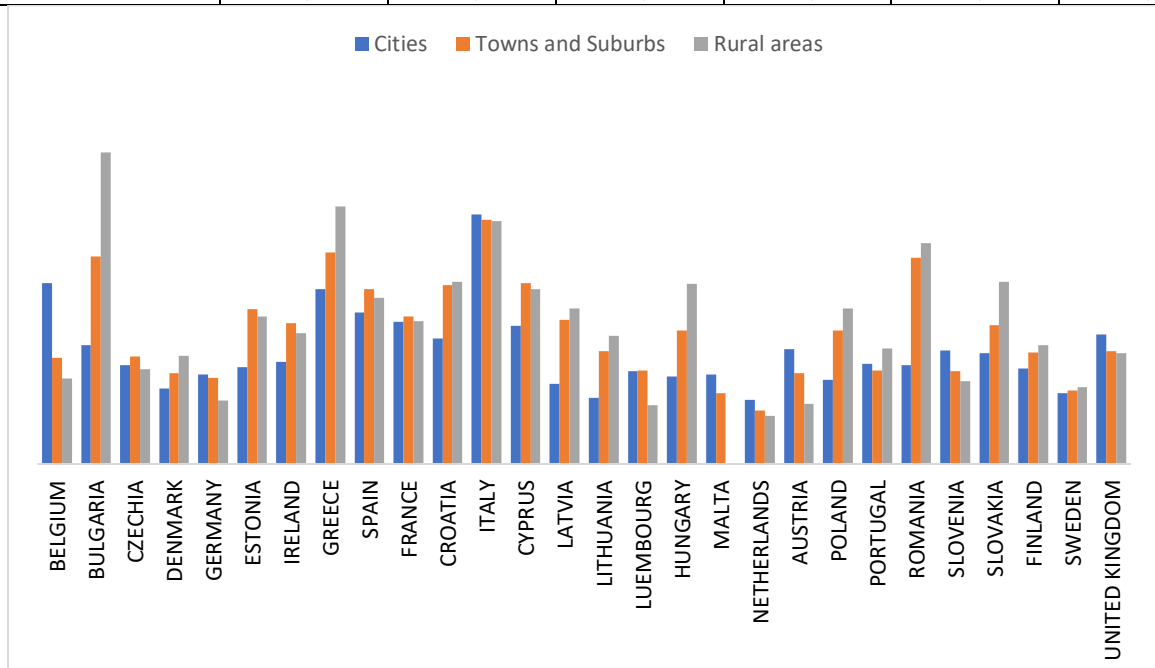
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	28,7	26,8	26,3	17,7	14,3	9,9
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	32,5	29,7	22,2	24,1	16,9	12,7
<b>Rural Areas</b>	35,9	30,5	29,2	22,4	21,5	17,8



2018

**6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation**  
Age: 15 - 29

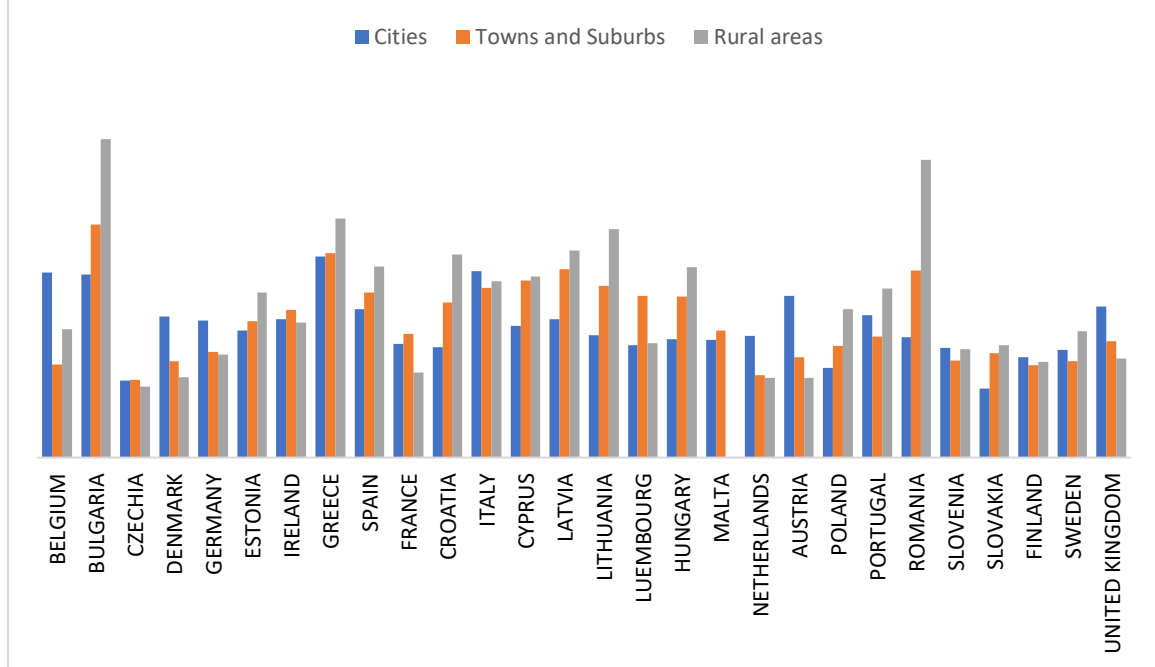
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	14,2	12,3	14,7	12,6	12,8	10,5
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	18,8	18,9	15,9	16,0	15,3	13,2
<b>Rural Areas</b>	21,2	20,1	19,1	17,1	17,7	17,3



2018

**6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion**  
**Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)**

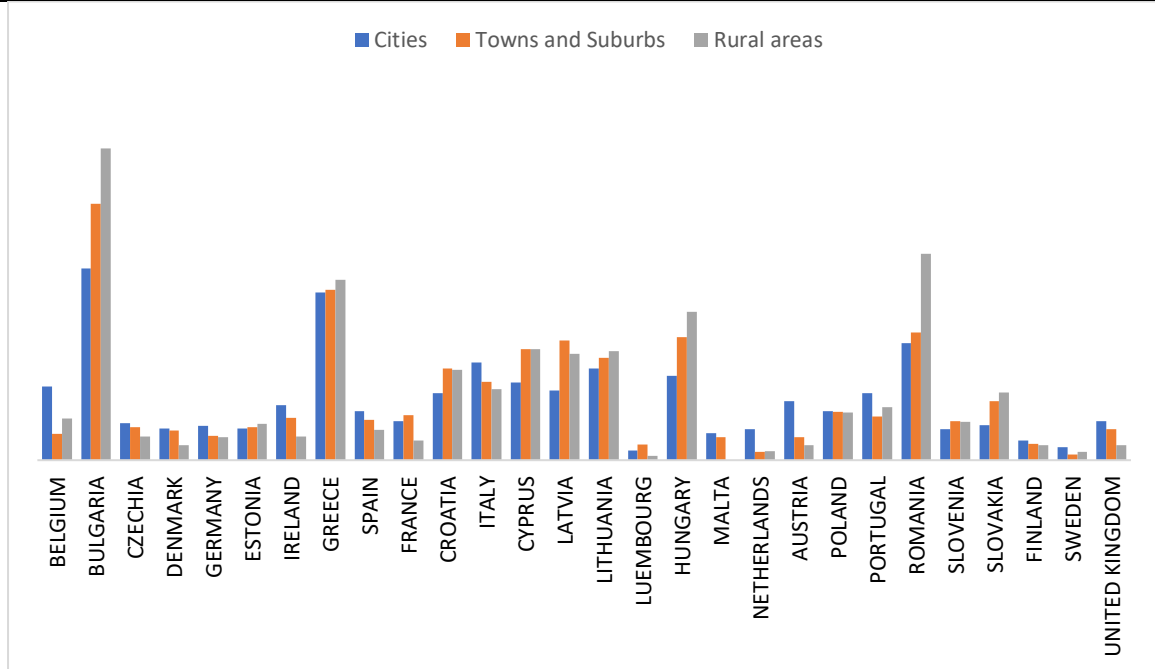
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	17,6	15,0	16,1	13,0	11,2	:
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	18,7	17,8	17,3	17,0	17,0	:
<b>Rural Areas</b>	21,5	20,8	20,6	21,8	18,3	:



2017

**6.9. Severe material deprivation rate**  
**Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
<b>Cities</b>	10,4	7,9	7,0	6,2	4,3	:
<b>Towns - Suburbs</b>	10,0	10,0	9,8	9,0	7,2	:
<b>Rural Areas</b>	10,3	10,9	9,4	8,7	8,3	:



2017

<b>7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION – 2011 statistics*</b>				
<b>7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability</b>				
<b>Age: 15 - 34</b>				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	14,094	734,297	15,718	732,417
<b>7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability</b>				
<b>Age: 15 - 24</b>				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	26,8	4,8	27,4	4,7
<b>7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability</b>				
<b>Age: 30 - 34</b>				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	:	23,3	:	23,6
<b>7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability</b>				
<b>Age: 15 - 29</b>				
	<b>Difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>No difficulty in basic act</b>	<b>Limitation in work capacity</b>	<b>No limitation in work capacity</b>
<b>Slovakia</b>	55,4	17,0	57,8	16,8

\* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.