

Young Population and Social Exclusion in UNITED KINGDOM

In order to provide a comprehensive and detailed overview of youth social inclusion degree in each EU country, the InterArts' partnership has decided to focus on 7 main areas:

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5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES 20

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Each area is made up of several indicators, highlighting **trends and differences with the EU average from 2013 to 2018**.

In addition, each indicator is provided with one **graphic showing differences among all the EU countries in 2017 and 2018**.

The whole set of statistics has been extracted from the **Eurostat online database** in May 2019.

For further information, please refer to the official webpage:

<https://ec.europa.eu/eurostat/data/database>

Special flag:

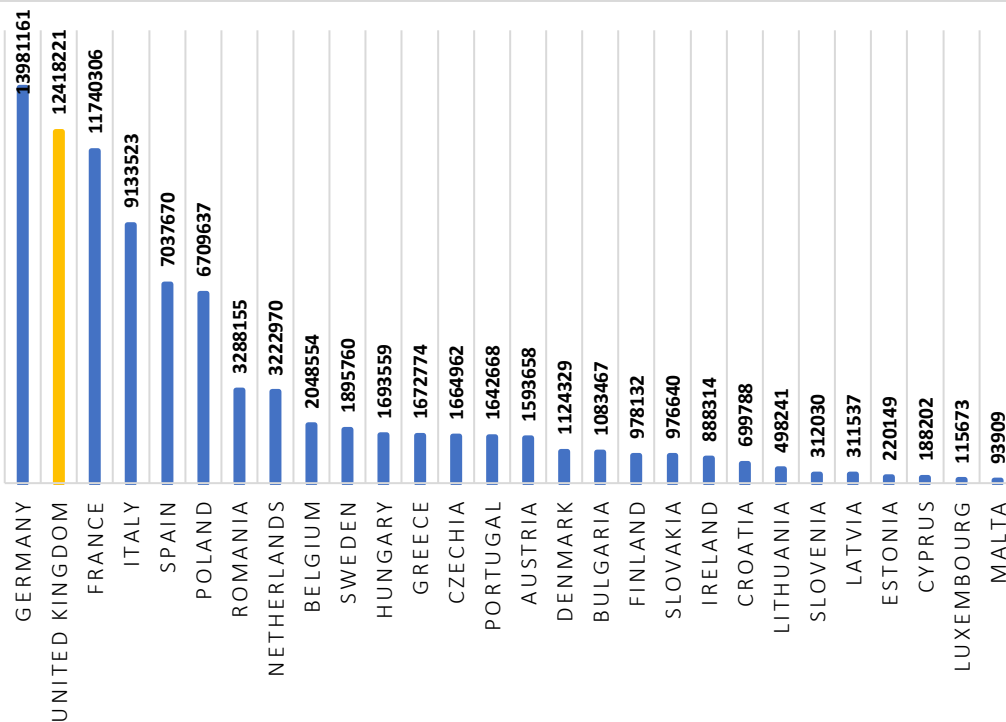
b break in time series	c confidential	d definition differs, see metadata
e estimated	f forecast	n not significant
p provisional	r revised	s Eurostat estimate
u low reliability	- not applicable	

1. POPULATION AND TRENDS

1.1. Youth population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

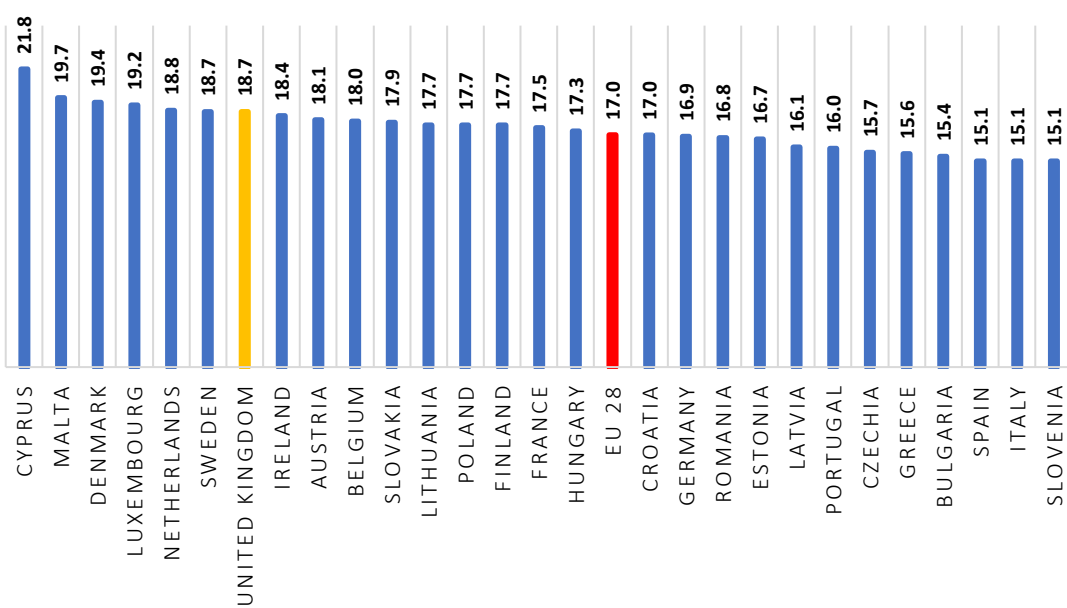
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	90.317.159	89.658,602	88.965.765	88.669.272	87.969.026	87.233.989
UK	12.562.442	12.552.149	12.557.991	12.551.566	12.498.399	12.418.221



1.2. Ratio of young people in the total population on 1 January 2018

Age: 15 - 29

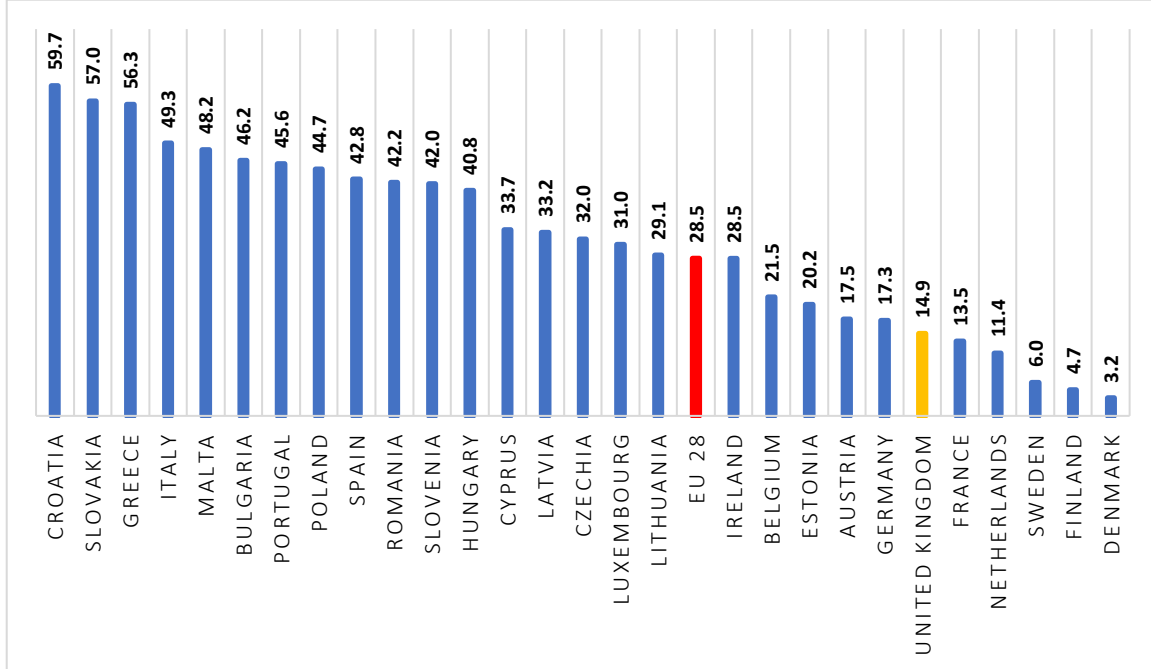
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,9	17,7(b)	17,5(b)	17,4	17,2(b)	17,0
UK	19,7	19,5	19,4	19,2	19,0	18,7



2018

1.3. Share of young adults aged 18-34 living with their parents
Age: 25 - 34

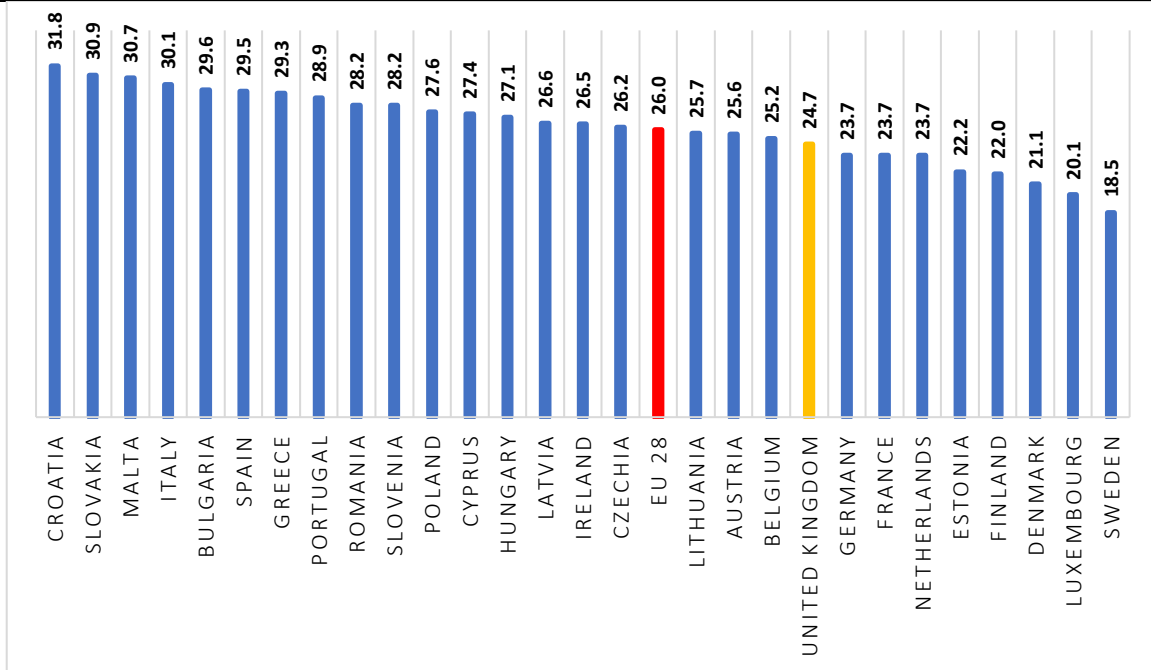
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,2	28,6	28,6	28,6	28,5	:
UK	13,8	15,7	16,0	14,3	14,9	:



2017

1.4. Estimated average age of young people leaving the parental household

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	26,1	26,2	26,1	26,1	26	26
UK	24,1	24,3	24,4	24,3	24,4	24,7

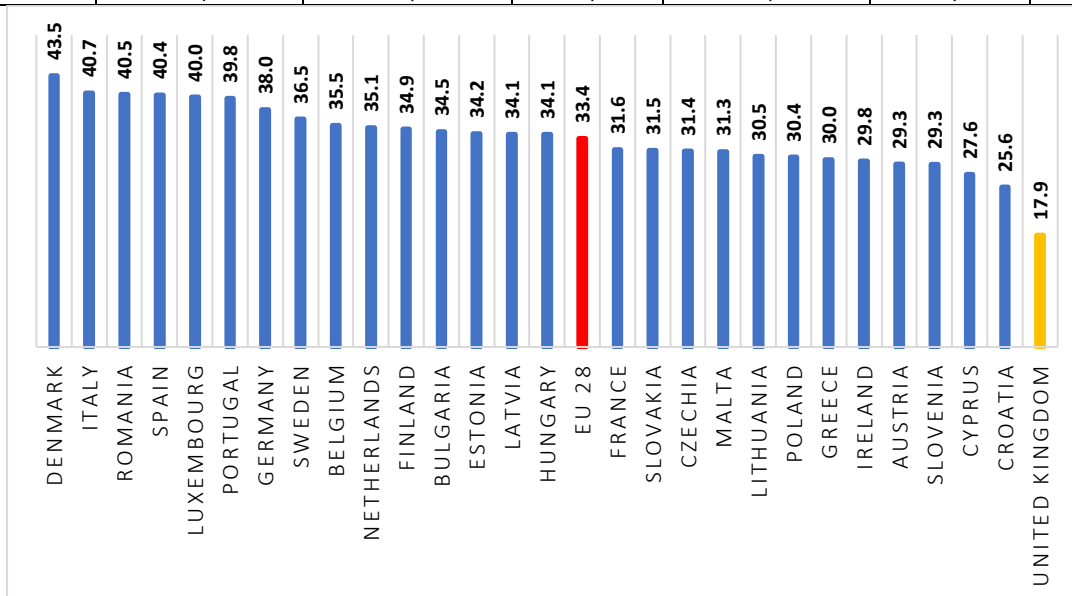


2018

2. EDUCATION

2.1. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

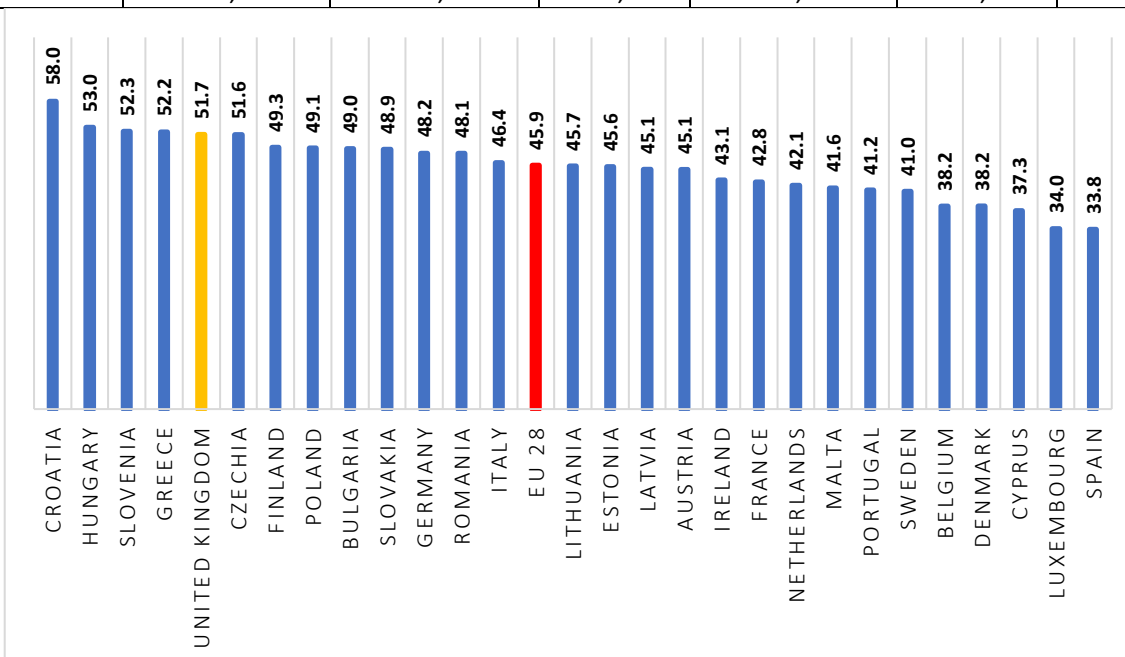
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,3(b)	34,1	33,7	33,6	33,4
UK	20,1	19,1	17,9	18,4	18,2	17,9



2018

2.2. Young people by educational attainment level ISCED 11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4) Age: 15 -29

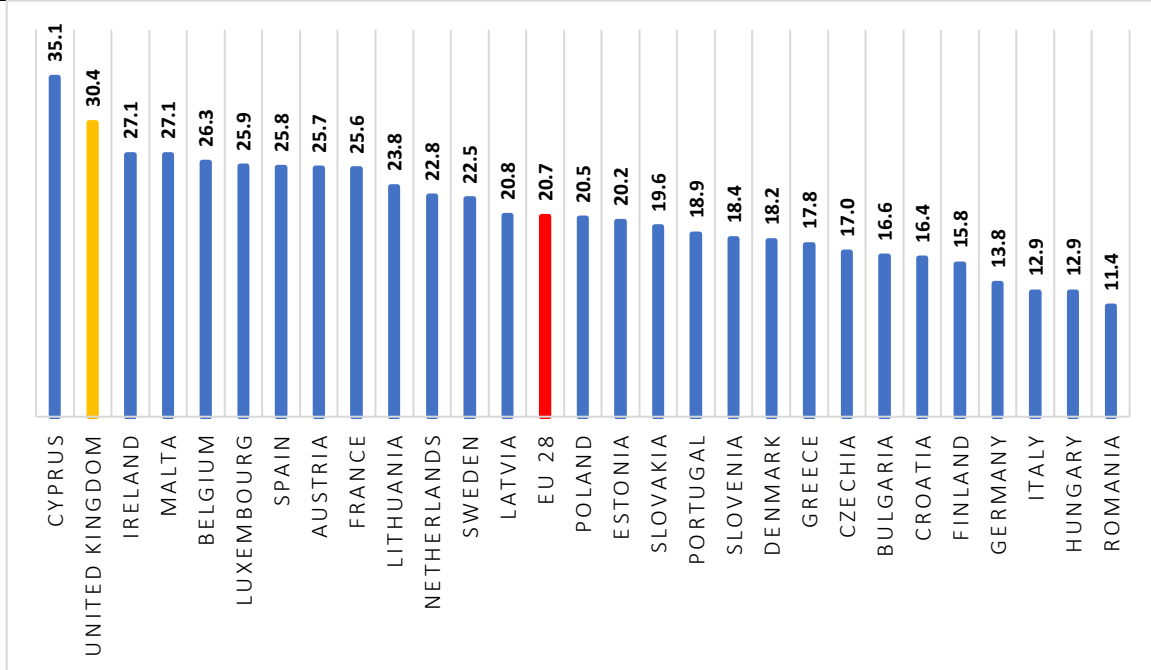
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	47,0	46,5(b)	46,4	46,4	46,1	45,9
UK	53,2	53,3	53,1	52,2	52,1	51,7



2018

2.3. Young people by educational attainment level
ISCED 11: Tertiary education (levels 5-8)
Age: 15 -29

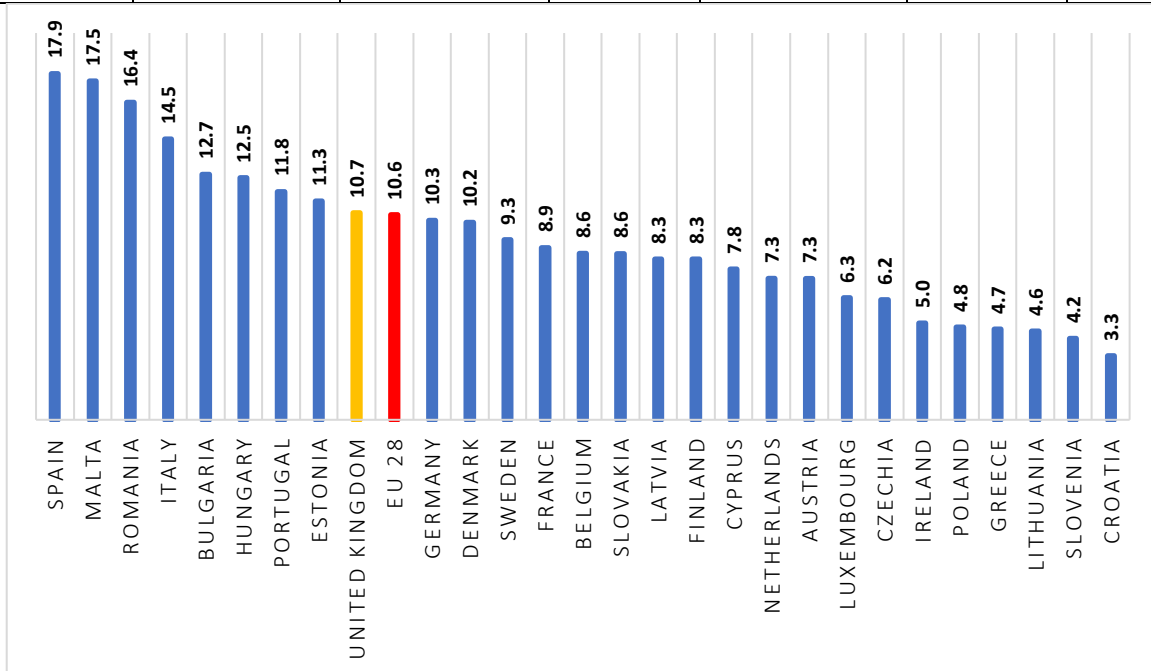
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	19,0	19,2(b)	19,5	19,9	20,2	20,7
UK	26,6	27,6	29,0	29,5	29,8	30,4



2018

2.4. Early leavers from education and training
Age: 18 - 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,2(b)	11,0	10,7	10,6	10,6
UK	12,4	11,8	10,8	11,2	10,6	10,7

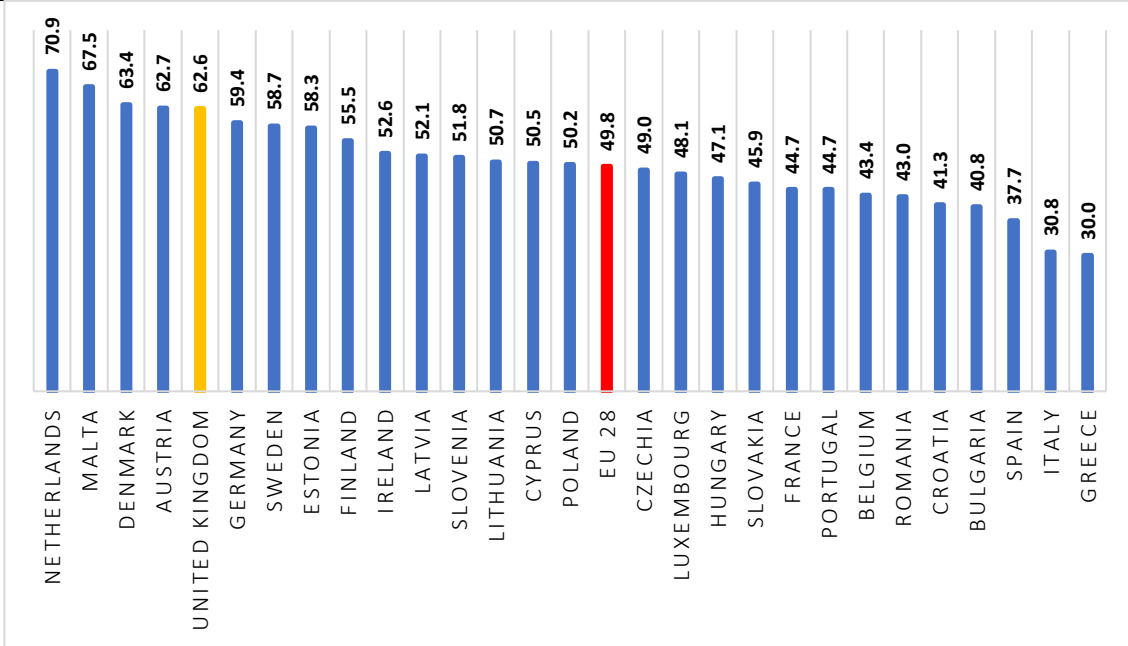


2018

3. EMPLOYMENT AND UNEMPLOYMENT

3.1. Youth Employment rate ALL ISCED 11 levels Age: 15 -29

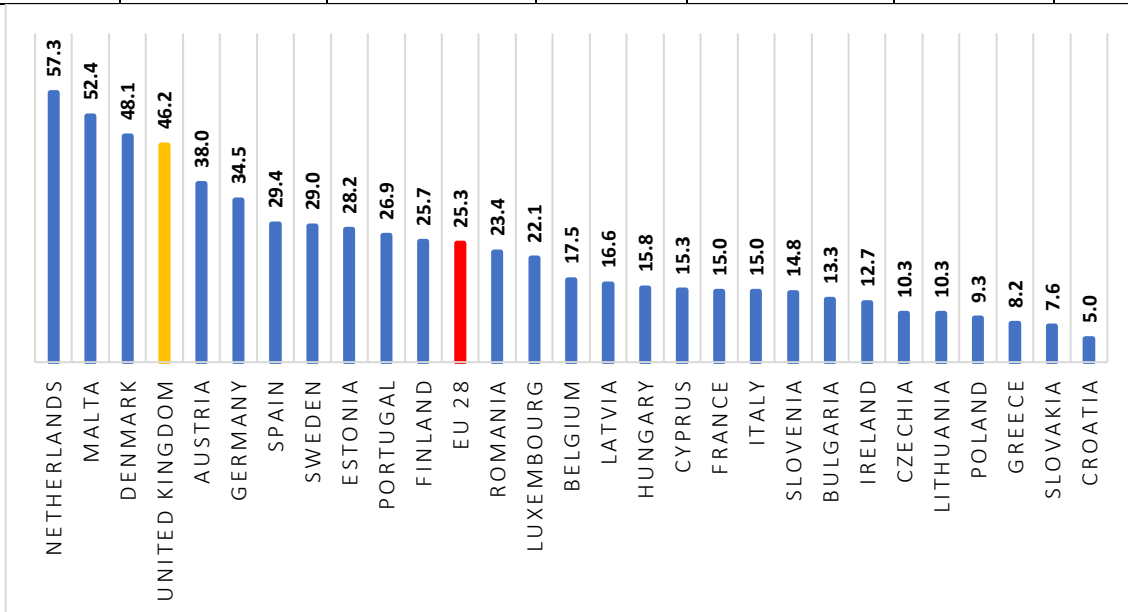
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,2	49,8
UK	57,5	59,1	60,9	62,1	62,8	62,6



2018

3.2. Youth Employment rate ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 -29

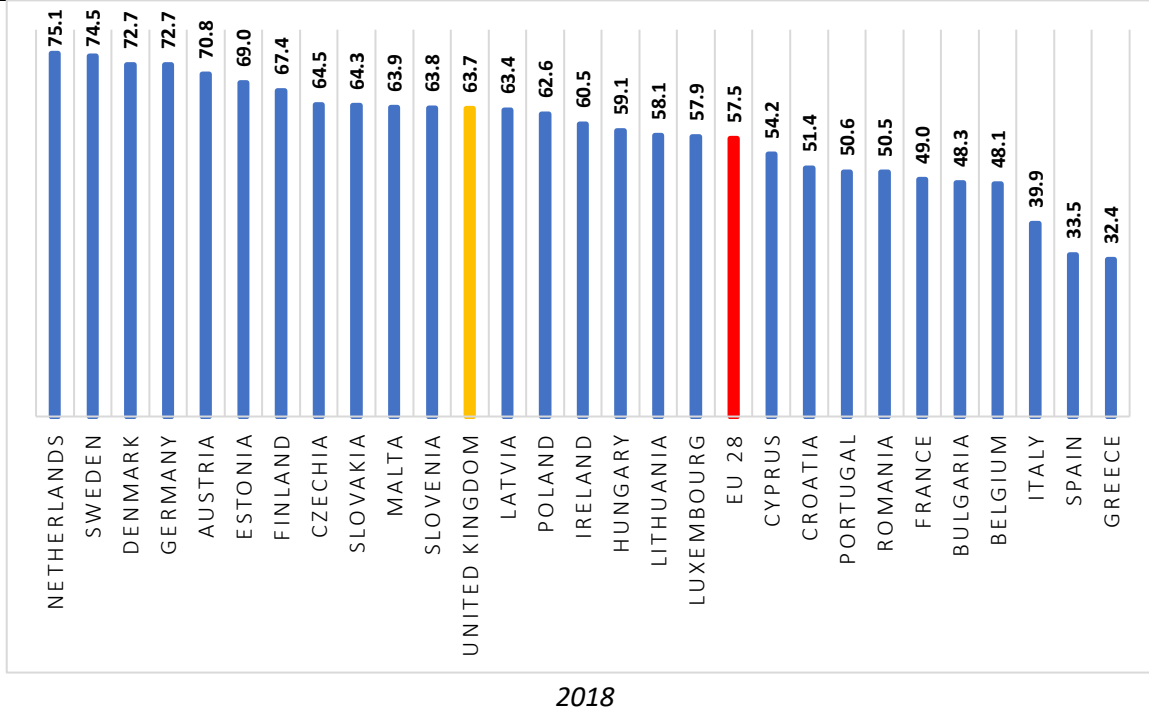
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	25,5	24,1(b)	24,1	24,6	25,0	25,3
UK	40,0	40,5	42,3	44,7	45,1	46,2



2018

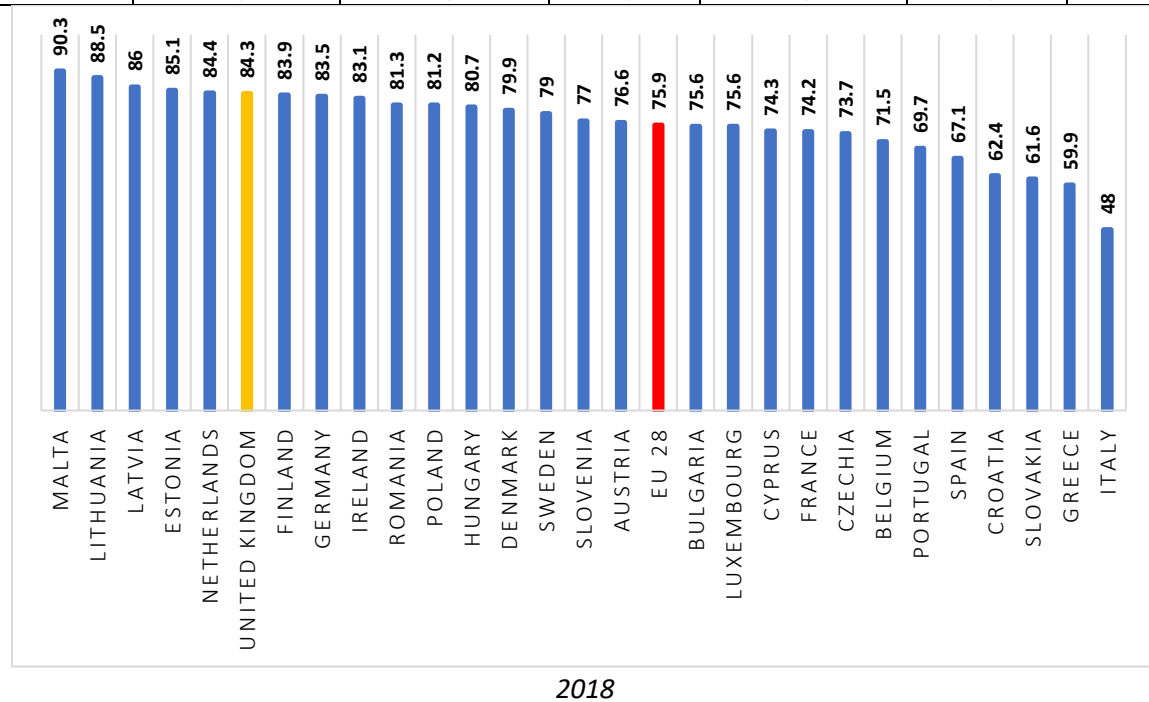
3.3. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	53,3	53,8(b)	54,8	55,9	56,9	57,5
UK	59,8	61,3	62,6	63,9	64,5	63,7



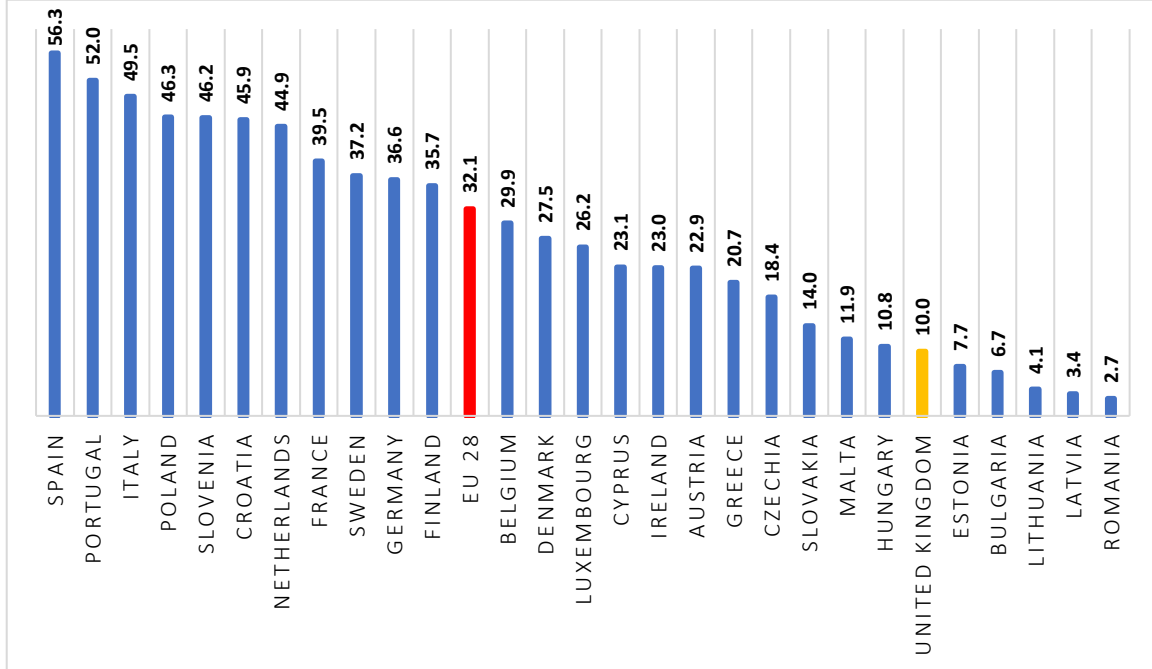
3.4. Youth Employment rate
ISCED 11 level: tertiary
Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	71,3	71,6	73,1	74,1	75,3	75,9
UK	81,1	82,2	83,1	83,8	84,7	84,3



3.5. Young temporary employees as percentage of the total number of employees Age: 15 - 29

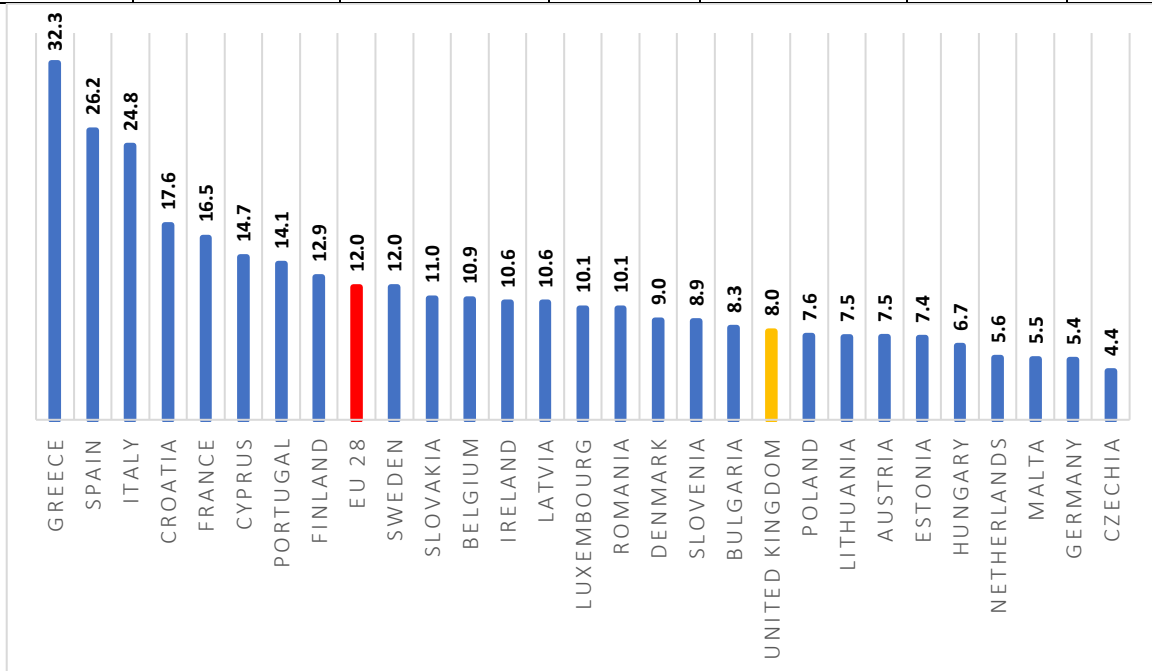
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	31,4	32,0	32,3	32,4	32,5	32,1
UK	11,1	11,3	11,2	10,7	10,1	10,0



2018

3.6. Youth unemployment ALL ISCED Levels Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,9	17,7	16,2	14,7	13,2	12,0
UK	15,1	12,4	10,7	9,3	8,4	8,0



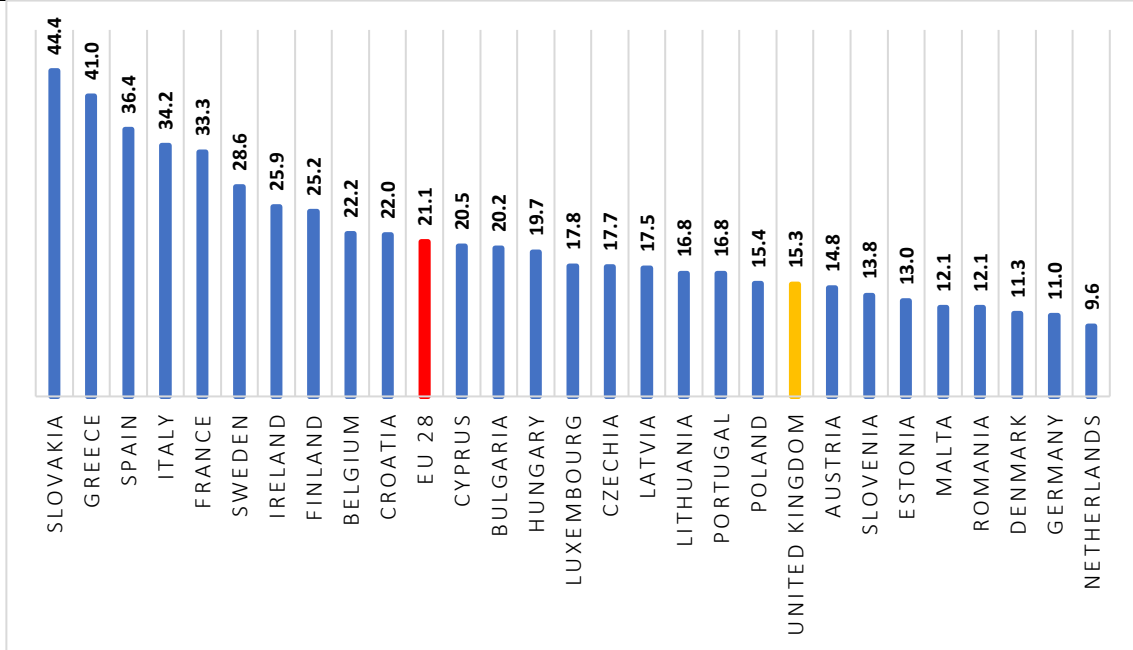
2018

3.7. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	30,4	29,0(b)	27,3	25,3	23,3	21,1
UK	30,2	26,5	22,6	19,6	17,8	15,3



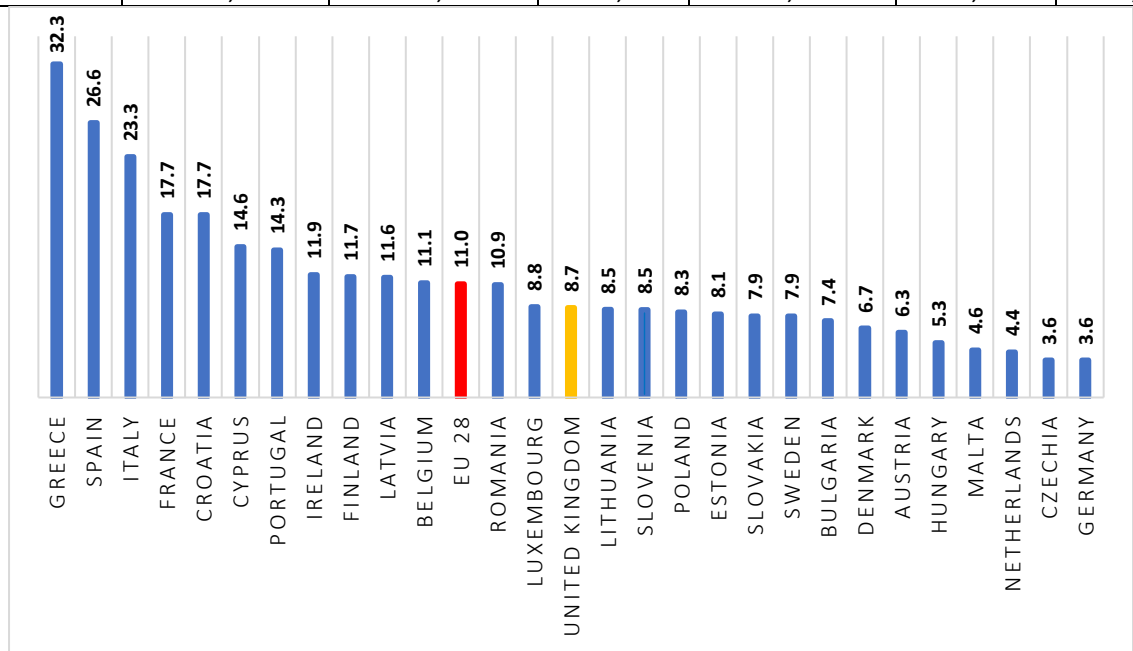
2018

3.8. Youth unemployment

ISCED 11 level: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)

Age: 15 -29

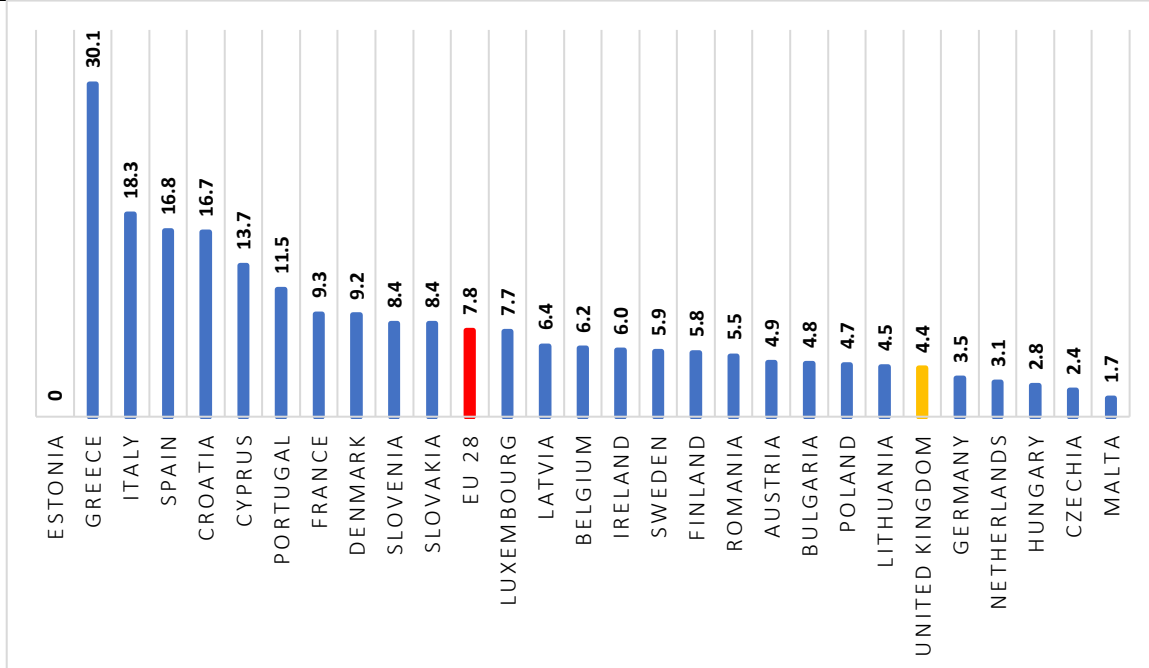
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	16,3	14,8	13,5	12,1	11,0
UK	15,2	12,5	11,1	9,6	8,5	8,7



2018

3.9. Youth unemployment ISCED 11 level: Tertiary Age: 15 -29

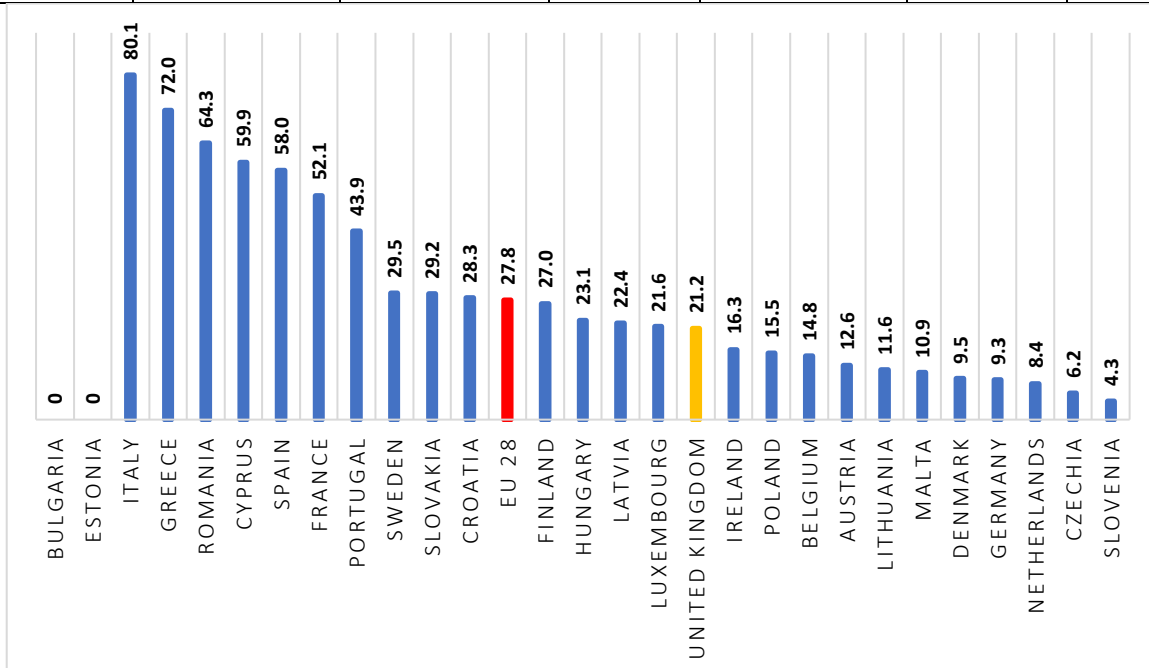
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	12,0	10,8	9,6	8,5	7,8
UK	7,3	6,0	5,4	5,0	4,6	4,4



2018

3.10. Involuntary part-time employment as percentage of the total part-time employment for young people Age: 15 -29

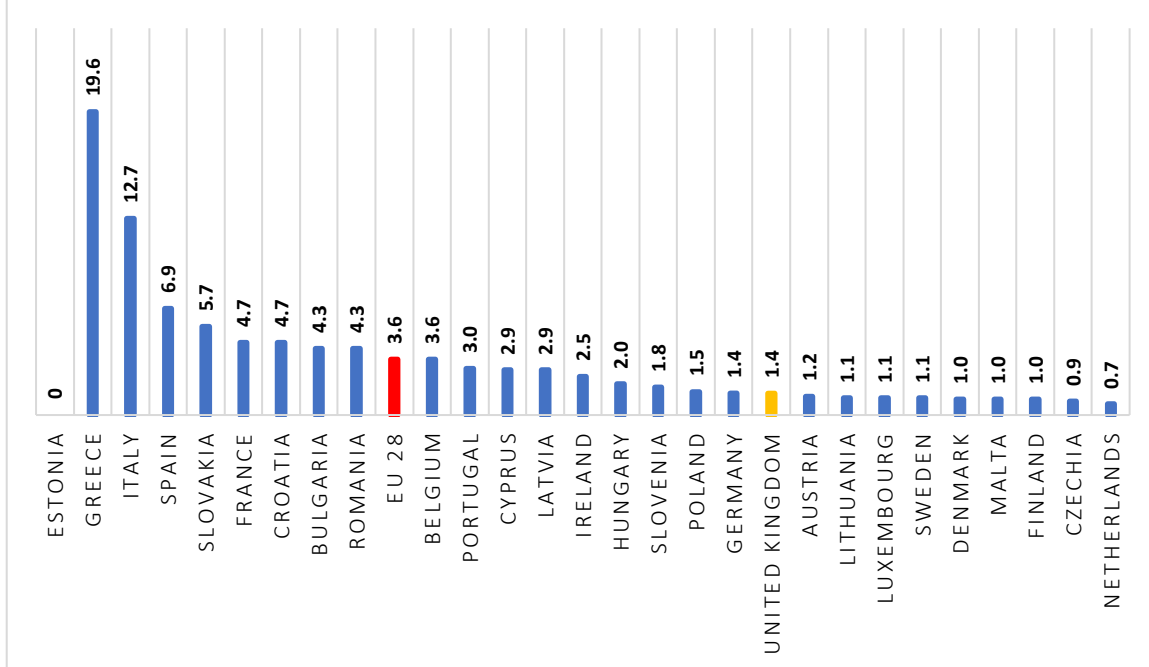
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	34,0	34,5	33,7	31,0	29,7	27,8
UK	28,6	26,8	26,0	21,5	21,4	21,2



2018

**3.11. Youth long-term unemployment rate (12 months or longer)
Age: 15 -29**

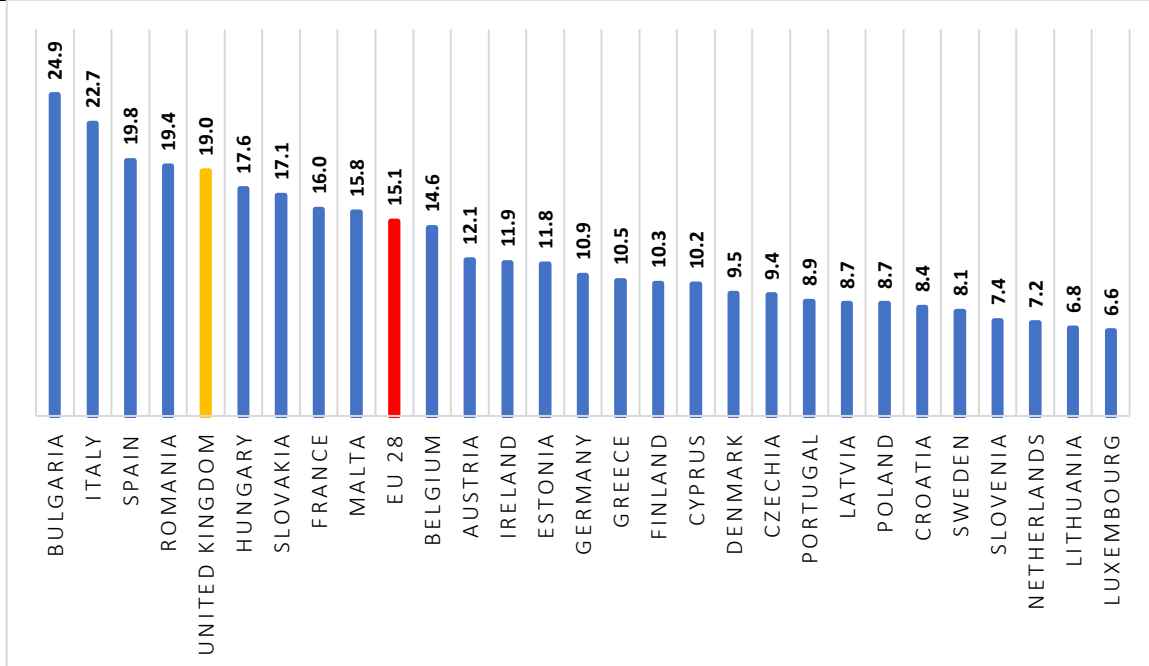
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,1	6,9	5,9	4,9	4,2	3,6
UK	4,5	3,6	2,5	1,8	1,5	1,4



2018

**3.12. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2)
Age: 15 -29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,7	17,3(b)	16,7	16,3	15,7	15,1
UK	23,7	22,1	20,3	20,2	19,3	19,0

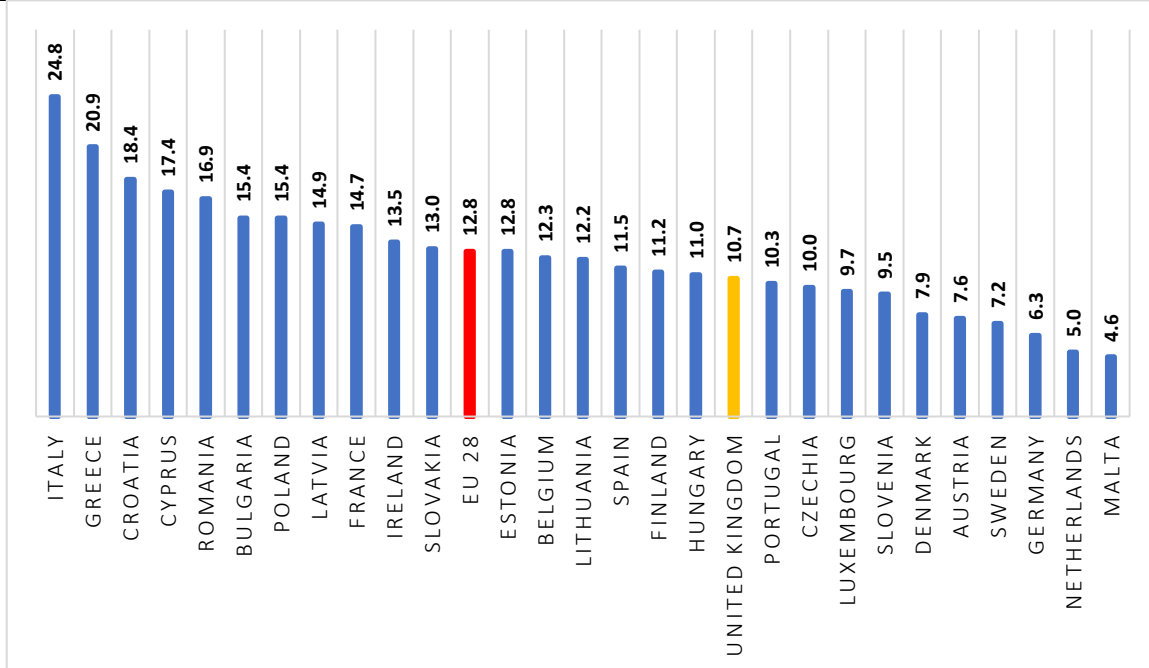


2018

**3.13. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education – general (levels
3 and 4)**

Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,4(b)	14,9	14,2	13,3	12,8
UK	12,9	11,8	11,6	10,9	9,9	10,7

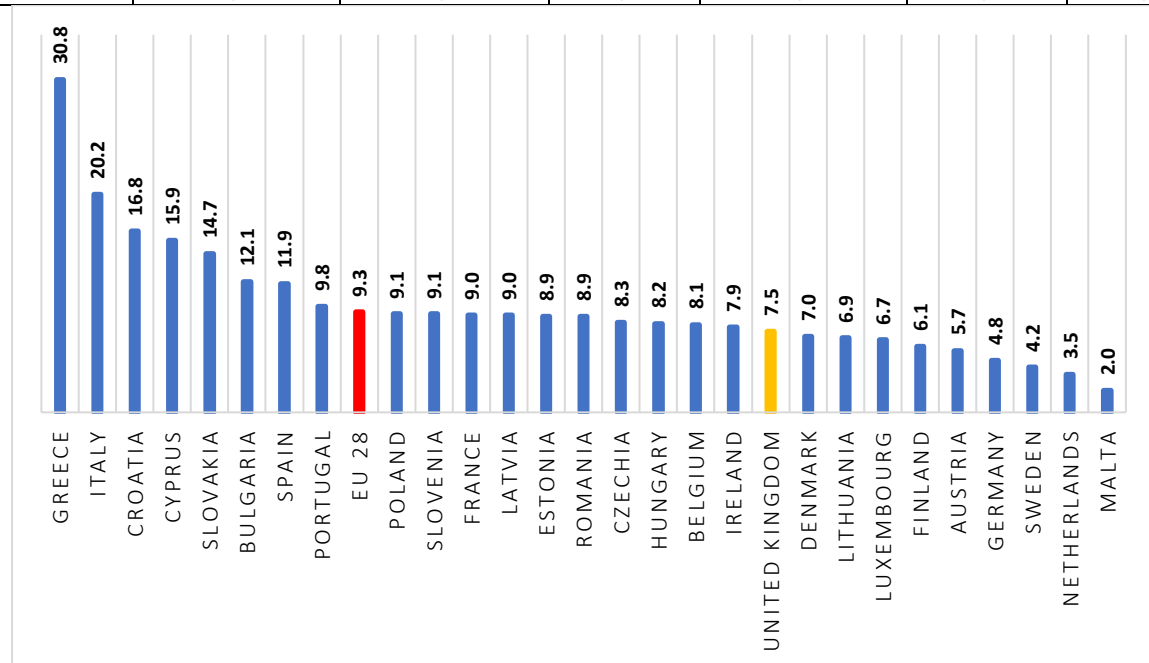


2018

**3.14. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training
ISCED11: Tertiary**

Age: 15 -29

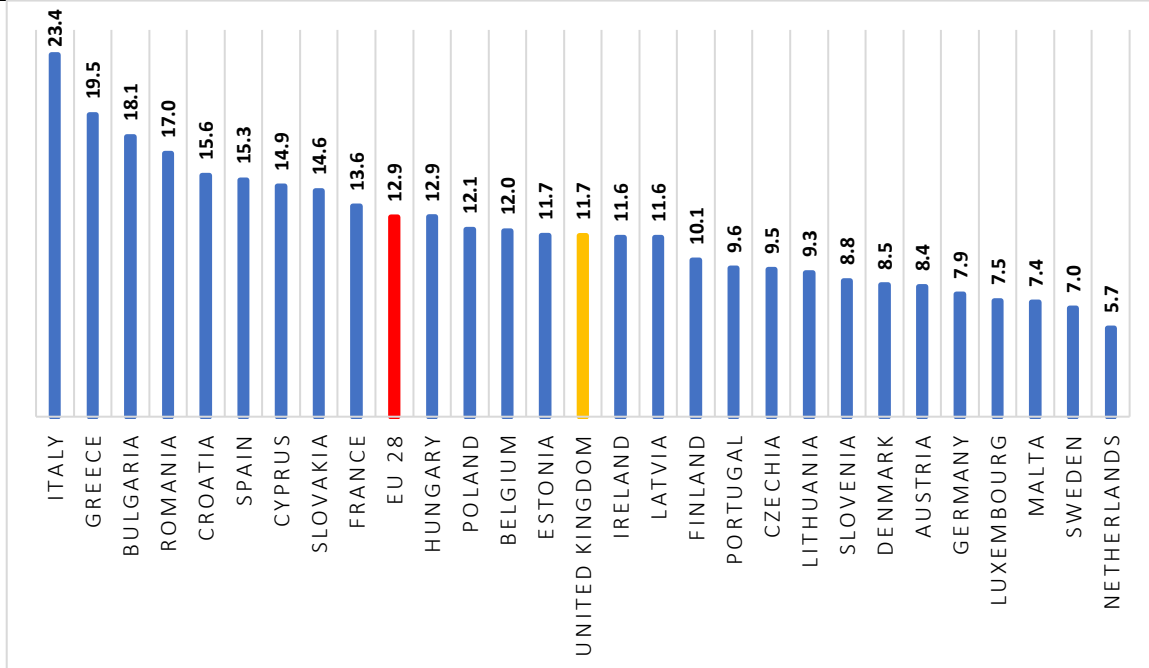
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,9	11,6(b)	11,1	10,4	9,6	9,3
UK	8,8	8,2	7,9	8,2	7,5	7,5



2018

3.15. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Not employed Age: 15 -29

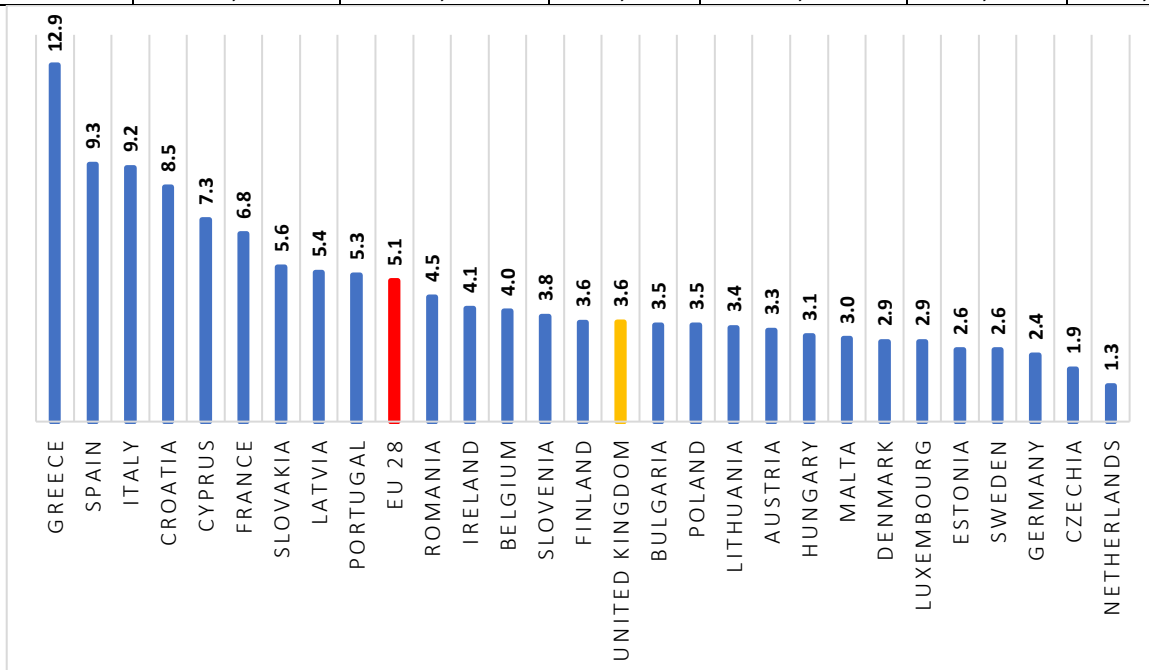
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,9	15,3	14,8	14,2	13,4	12,9
UK	14,6	13,4	12,7	12,3	11,4	11,7



2018

3.16. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Unemployed Age: 15 -29

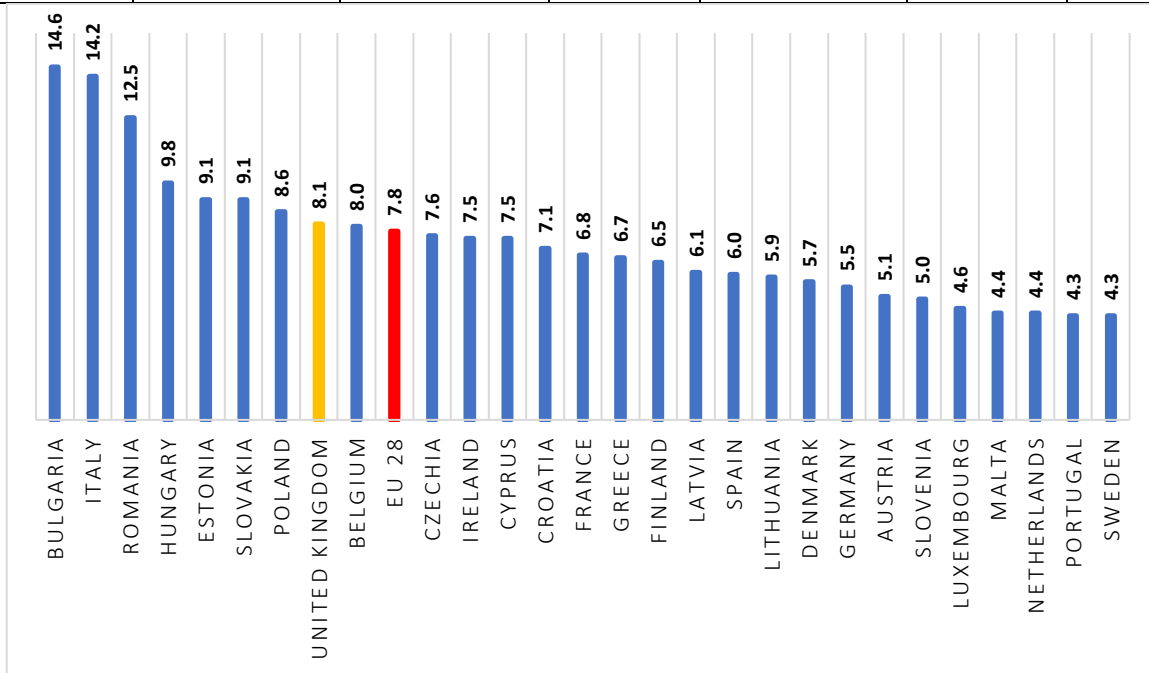
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	8,1	7,5	6,9	6,3	5,6	5,1
UK	6,6	5,3	4,7	4,2	3,7	3,6



2018

3.17. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – Inactive Age: 15 -29

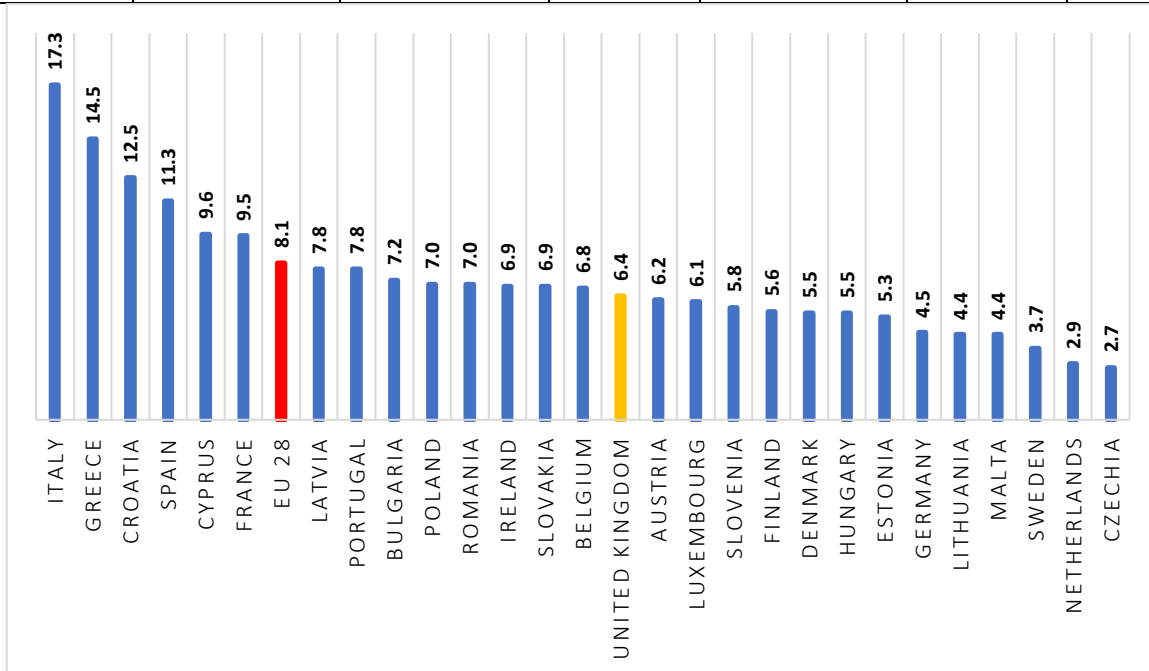
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,8	7,8	7,9	7,9	7,9	7,8
UK	8,0	8,1	8,0	8,1	7,6	8,1



2018

3.18. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training – People who would like to work Age: 15 -29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,4	10,9	10,3	9,6	8,7	8,1
UK	9,6	8,4	7,8	7,3	6,4	6,4

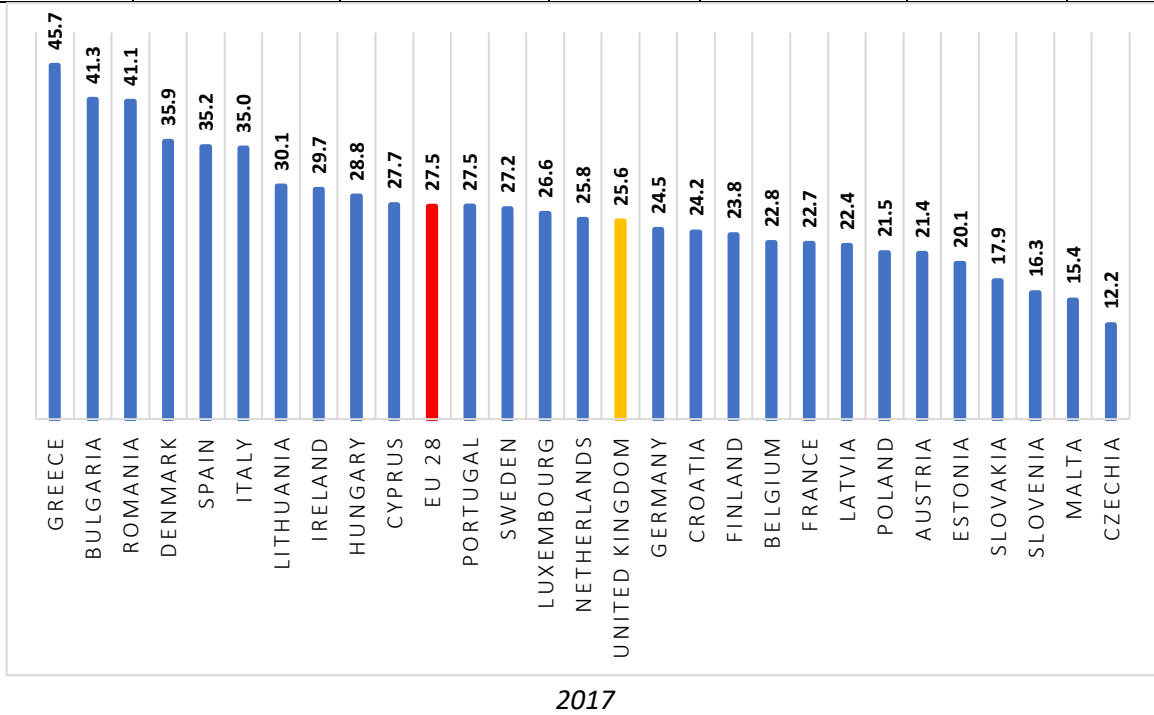


2018

4. SOCIAL INCLUSION

4.1. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	29,6	29,7	29,2	28,9	27,5	:
UK	29,2	28,7	28,8	25,7	25,6	:

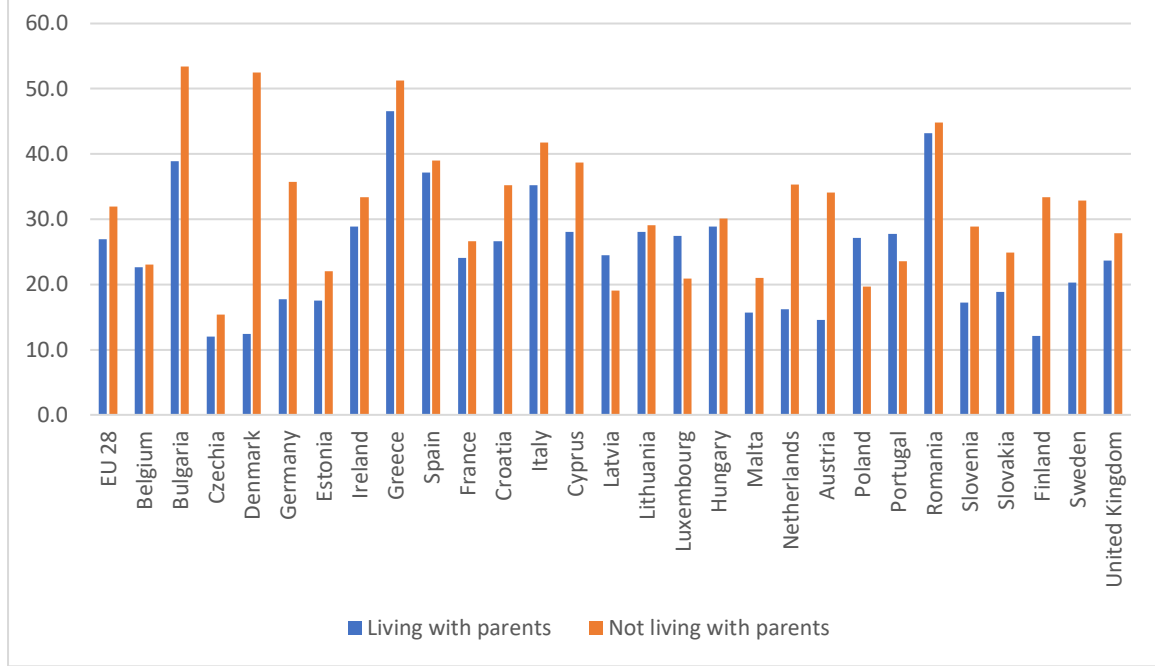


**4.2. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate living with parents
Age: 16 - 29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	27,7	27,8	27,2	26,9	-	-
UK	27,5	27,6	25,2	23,7	:	:

**4.3. Young people's at-risk-of-poverty or exclusion rate not living with parents
Age: 16 - 29**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	32,0	32,6	31,8	31,9	-	-
UK	31,0	28,8	30,9	27,8	:	:

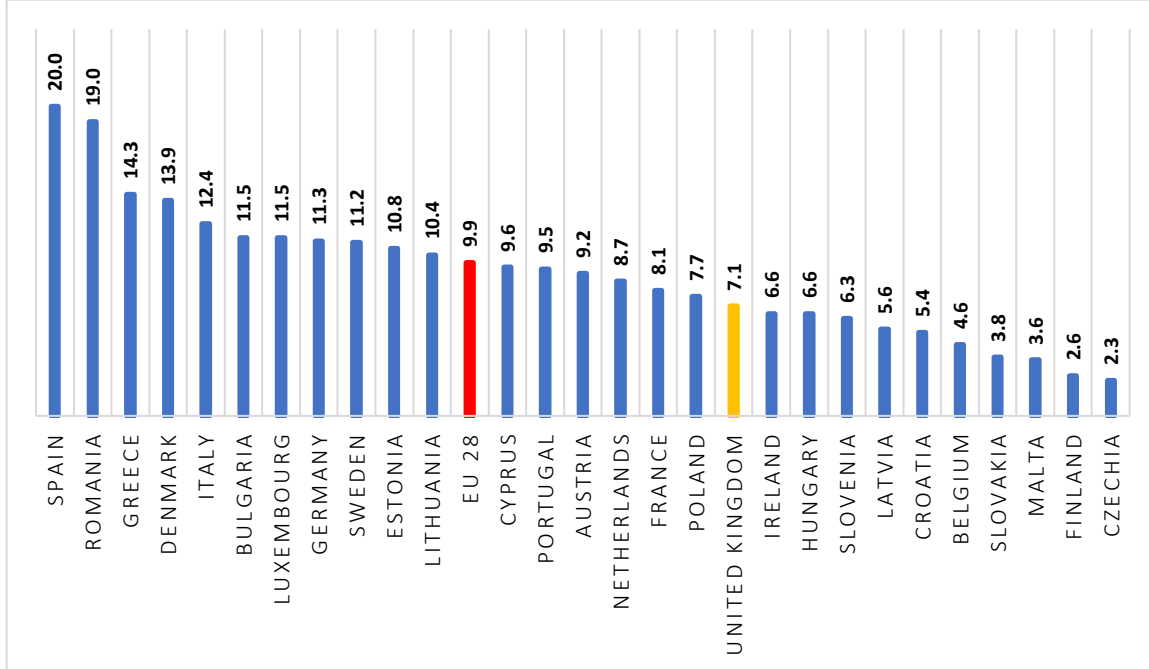


2016

4.4. In-work at-risk-of-poverty rate

Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	9,3(e)	10,5(e)	10,4(e)	10,4(e)	9,9(e)	-
UK	7,1	7,9	8,7	7,8	7,1	:

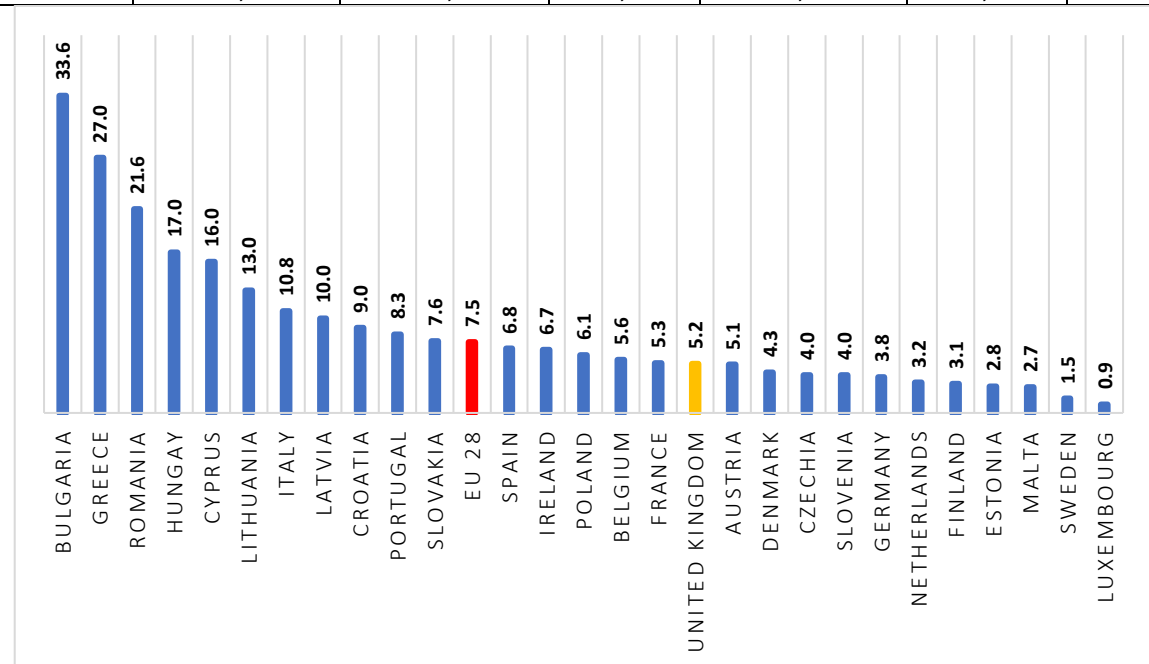


2017

4.5. Severe material deprivation rate

Age: 15- 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,3	10,5	9,5	8,7	7,5	11,4
UK	11,3	11,0	8,6	7,1	5,2	:

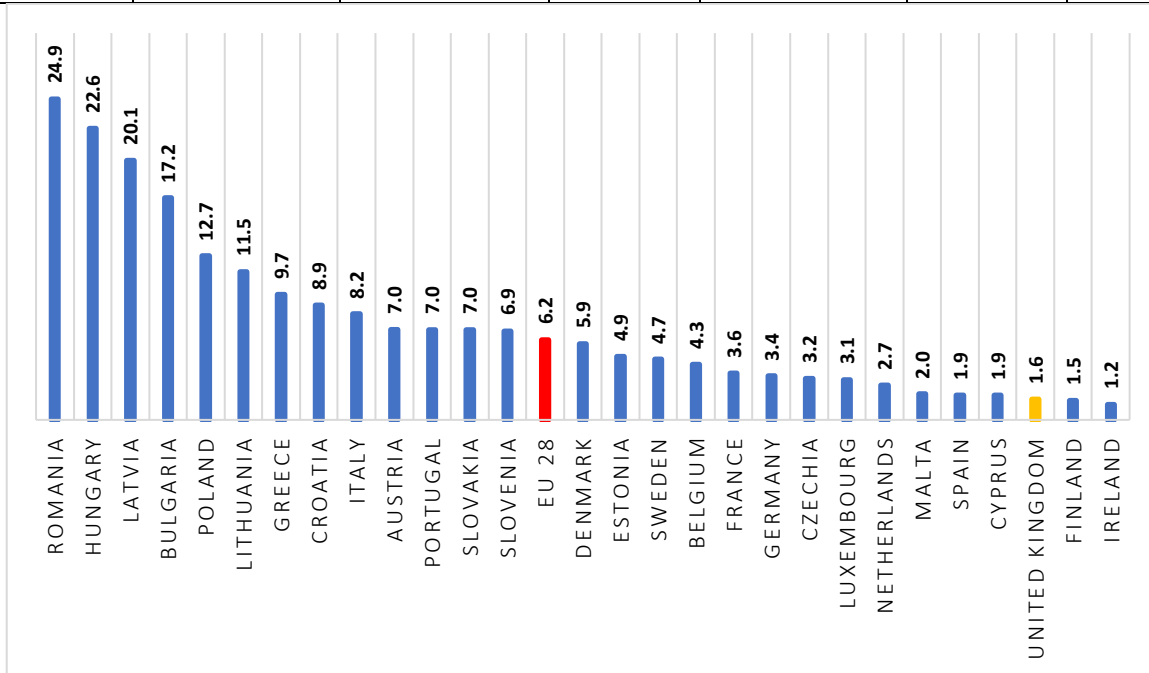


2017

4.6. Severe housing deprivation rate

Age: 15 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	7,5	7,7	7,4	7,1	6,2	-
UK	3,7	4,7	3,2	3,4	1,6	:

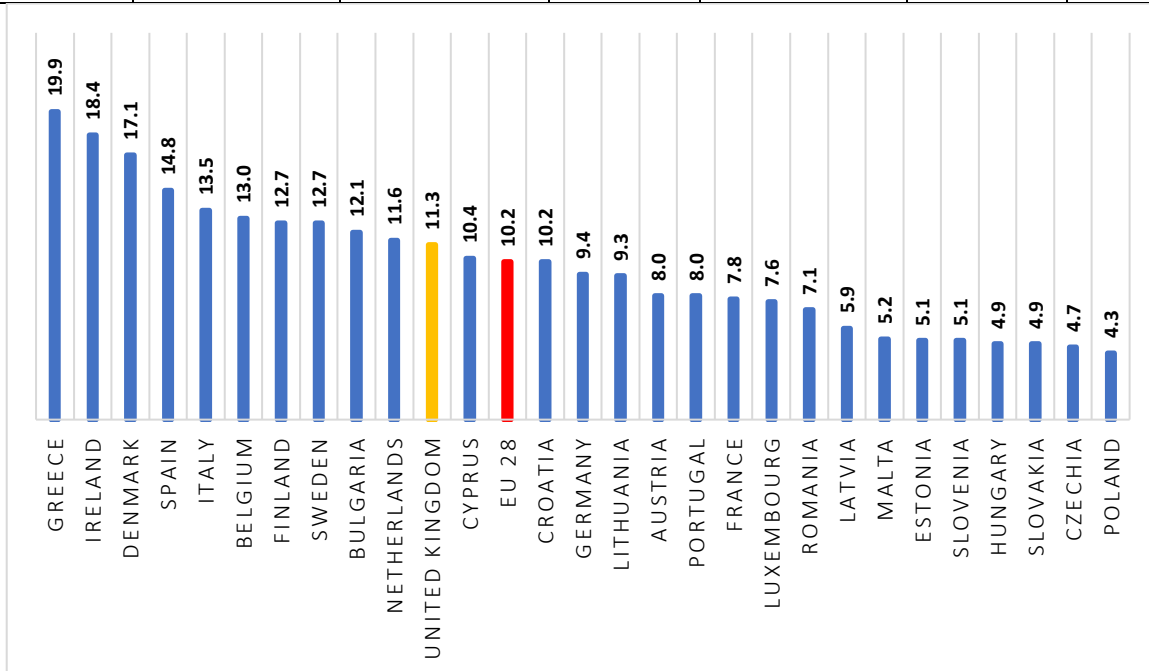


2017

4.7. People living in households with very low work intensity

Age: 15 - 29

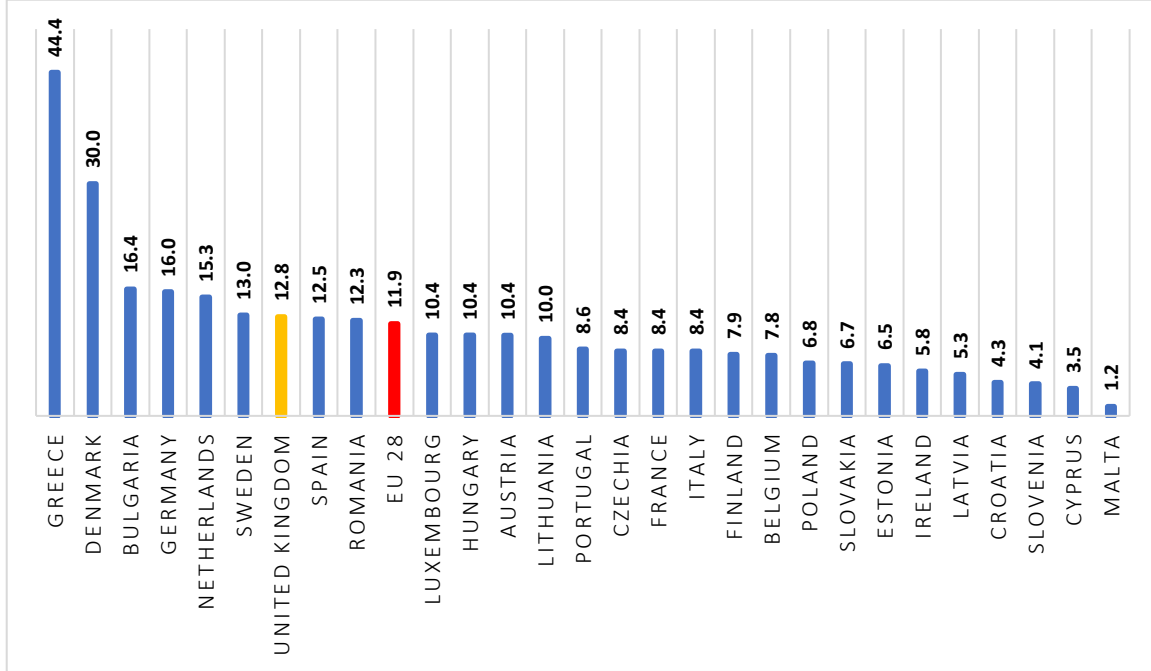
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	11,1	11,7	10,9	11,2	10,2	-
UK	13,3	13,2	11,8	11,7	11,3	:



2017

4.8. Housing cost overburden rate
Age: 16 - 29

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	12,8	13,7	13,5	13,2	11,9	:
UK	10,6	16,1	18,3	16,2	12,8	:



2017

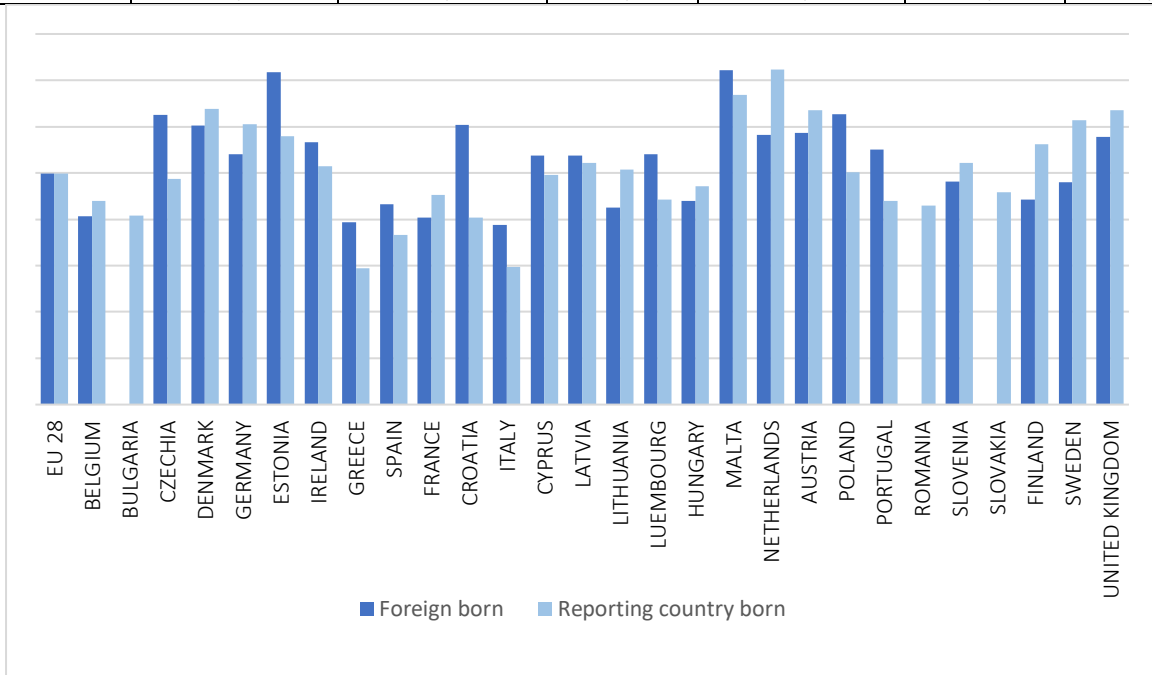
5. DIFFERENCE BETWEEN YOUNG PEOPLE BORN IN EU-REPORTING COUNTRIES AND FOREIGN COUNTRIES

5.1. Youth employment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,9	46,4	47,3	48,3	49,3	49,8
UK	53,2	55,4	57,1	58,6	57,3	57,8
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	45,8	46,6	46,9	47,6	47,8	49,9
UK	58,2	59,7	61,6	62,8	63,9	63,5



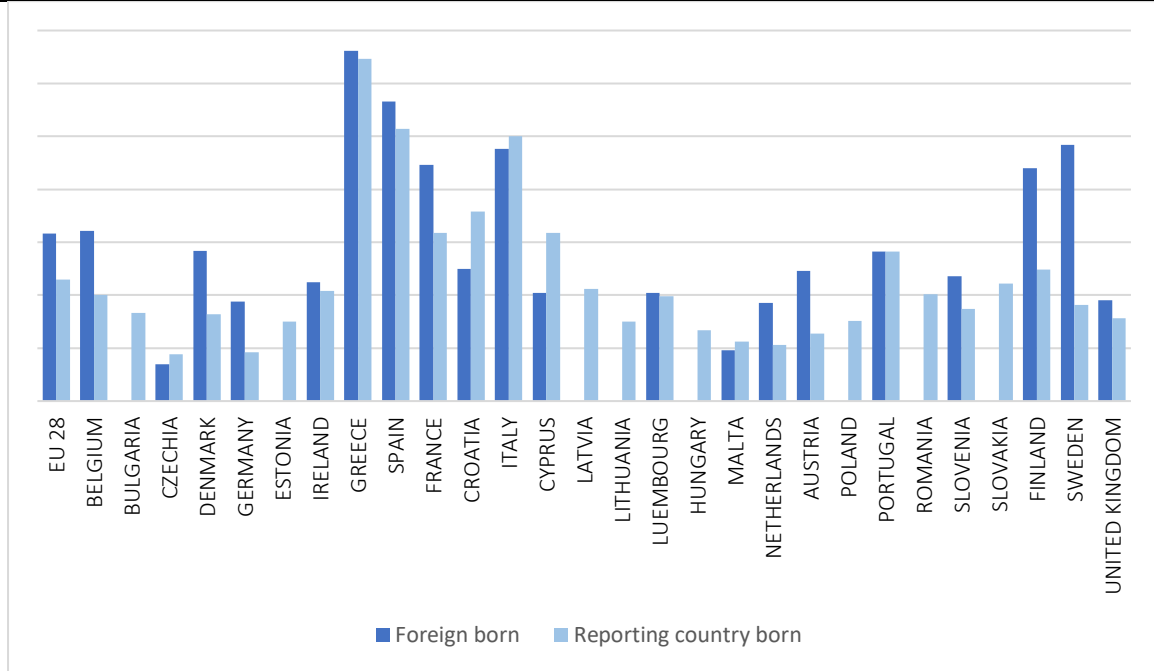
2018

5.2. Youth unemployment rate

Age: 15 – 29

EU Reporting countries

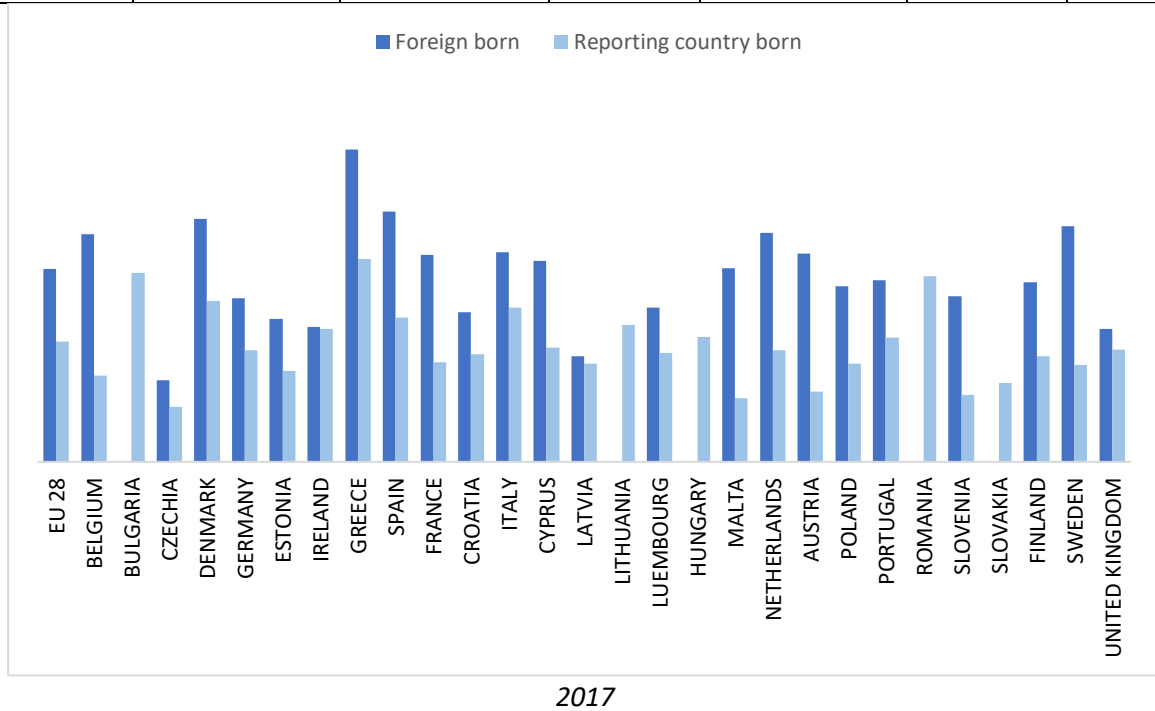
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	18,4	17,3	15,7	14,3	12,7	11,5
UK	14,7	11,8	11,1	8,9	8,7	9,5
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	23,3	21,1	20,0	18,1	17,0	15,8
UK	15,2	12,5	10,6	9,4	8,3	7,8



2018

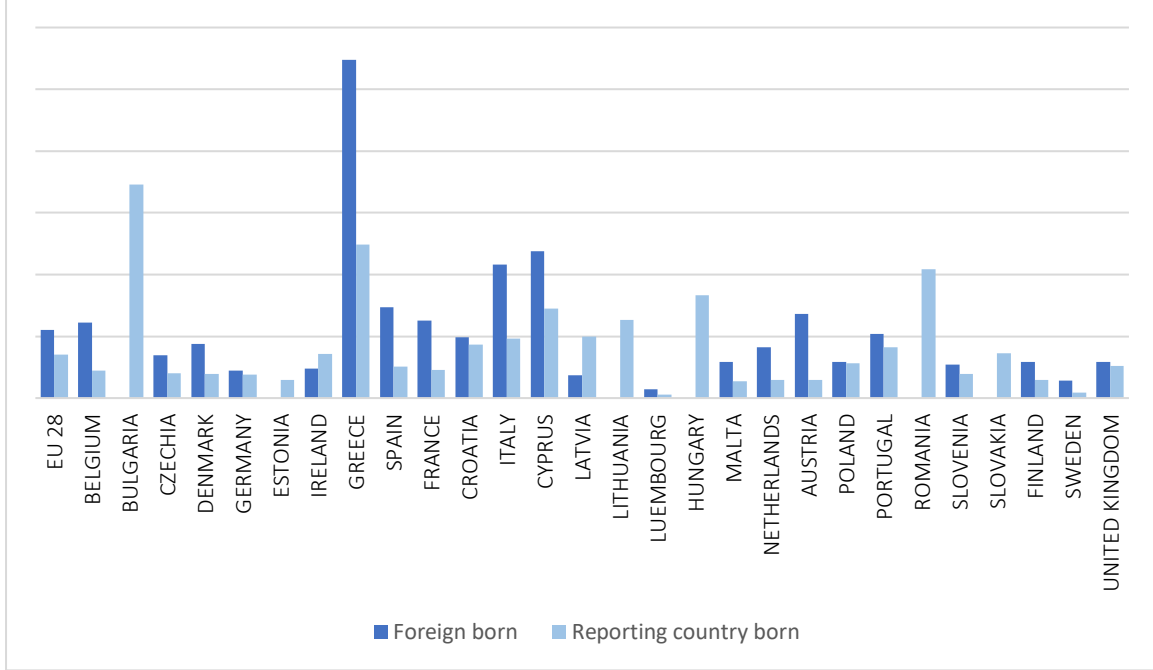
5.3. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	28,0	28,3	27,5	27,4	26,1	:
UK	32,7	32,6	34,8	30,4	28,8	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	44,2	44,4	45,1	43,2	41,9	:
UK	28,5	27,4	26,5	24,6	24,4	:



5.4. Severe material deprivation rate by broad group of country of birth
Age: 16 – 29
EU Reporting countries

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,8	10,0	8,8	8,1	7,0	:
UK	9,9	8,9	5,4	4,7	5,9	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	15,4	14,3	14,5	12,5	11,0	:
UK	11,8	11,4	8,7	7,5	5,2	:



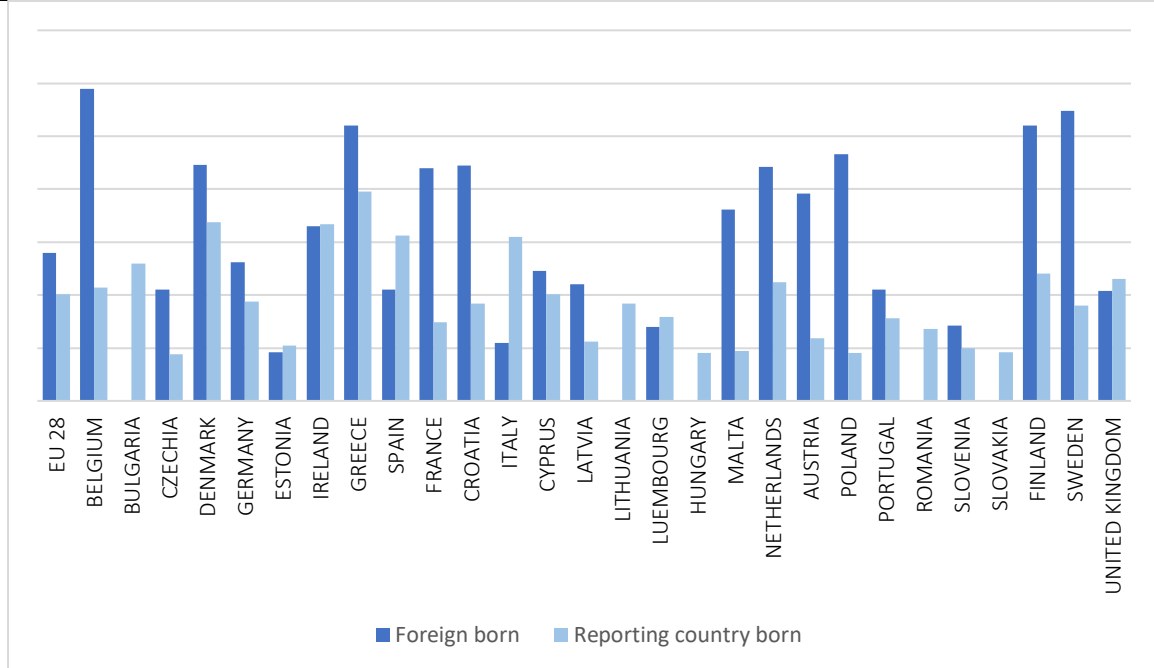
2017

5.5. People living in households with very low work intensity by broad group of country of birth

Age: 16 - 29

EU Reporting countries

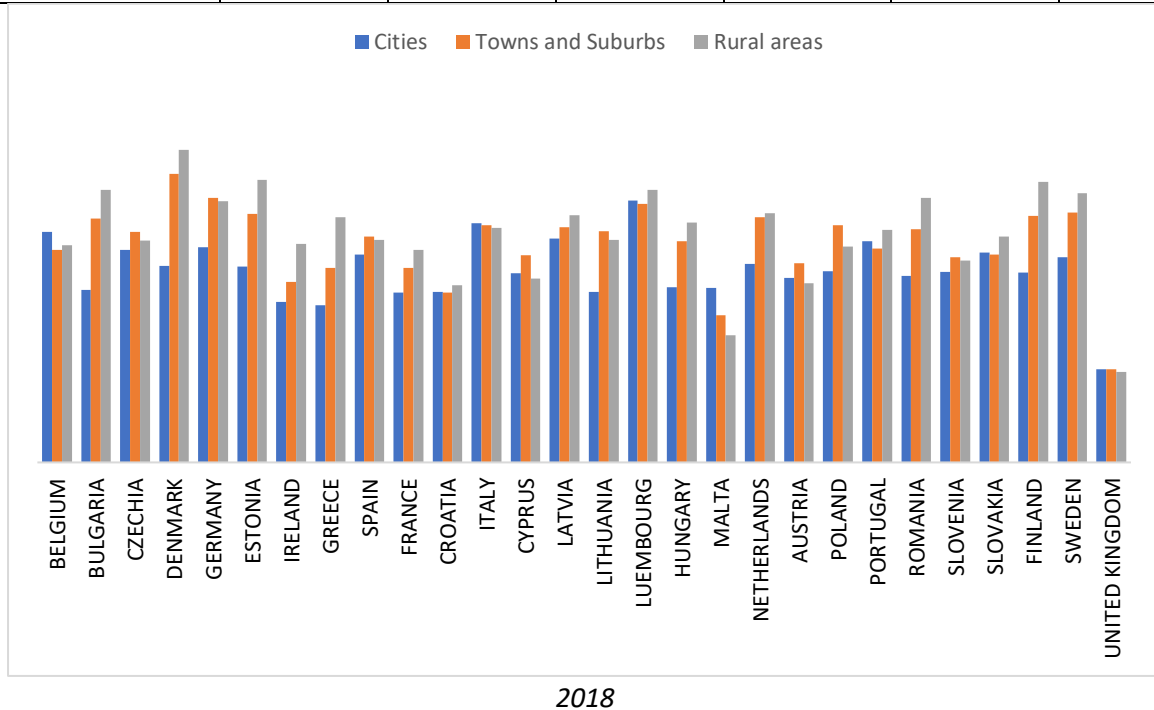
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	10,5	11,2	10,5	10,9	10,1	:
UK	18,8	13,2	11,7	10,1	10,4	:
Foreign countries						
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
EU 28	17,4	17,8	15,9	15,2	14,0	:
UK	12,6	12,8	11,4	11,7	11,5	:



6. Difference between young people living in CITIES, TOWNS AND SUBURBS AND RURAL AREAS

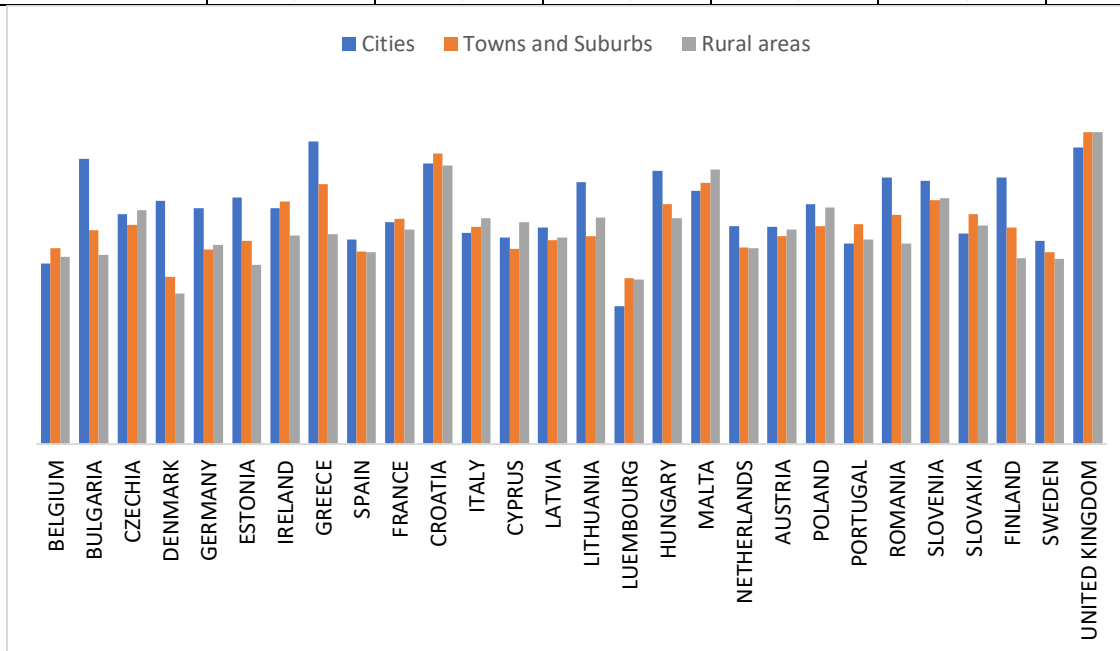
6.1. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation Less than primary, primary and lower secondary education (levels 0-2) Age: 15 – 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	21,8	21,1	20,1	20,1	20,3	20,2
Towns - Suburbs	22,5	21,4	20,1	20,9	21,4	20,2
Rural Areas	20,8	20,8	20,3	19,8	19,9	19,6



**6.2. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Upper secondary and post-secondary non-tertiary education (levels 3 and 4)
Age: 15 – 24**

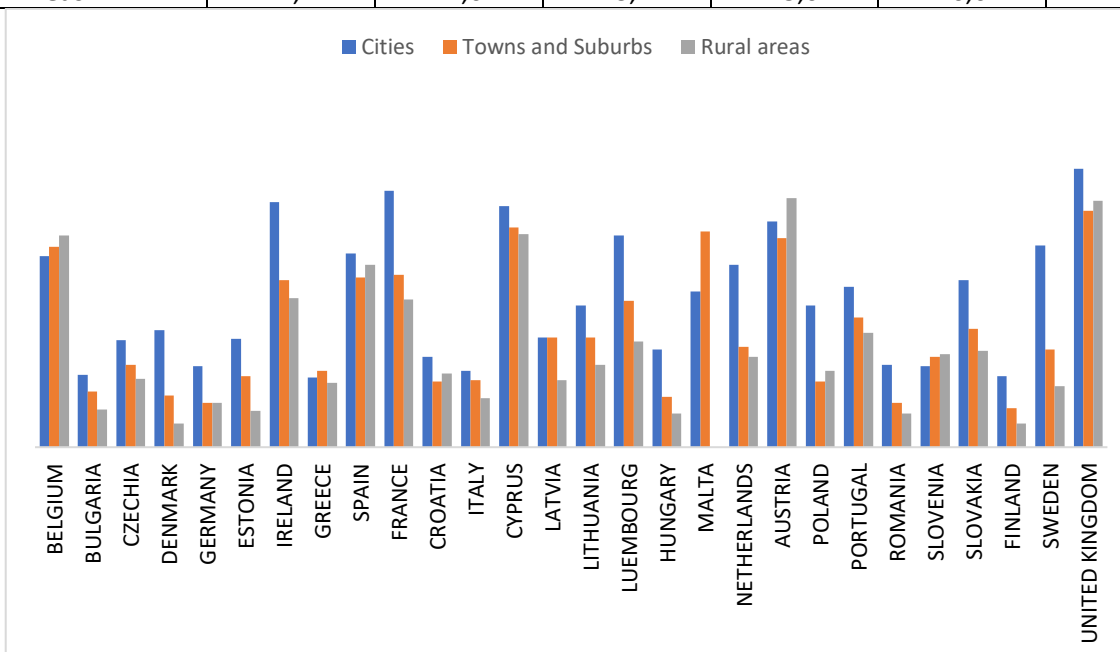
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	60,5	60,3	60,3	60,0	60,1	59,7
Towns - Suburbs	62,4	62,4	63,1	62,1	61,1	62,7
Rural Areas	64,5	64,5	66,3	65,2	63,6	62,7



2018

**6.3. Population by educational attainment level and degree of urbanisation
Tertiary education (level 5)
Age: 15 – 24**

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	17,7	18,5	19,6	19,9	19,6	20,0
Towns - Suburbs	15,1	16,2	16,8	16,9	17,4	17,0
Rural Areas	14,7	14,6	13,4	15,0	16,6	17,7

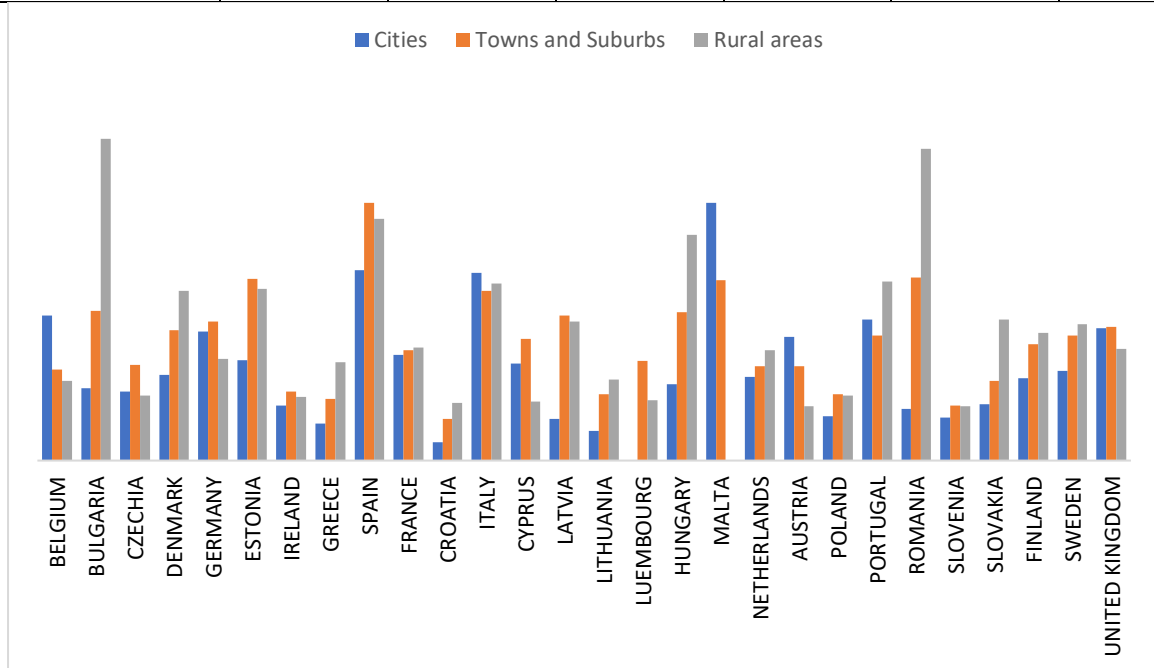


2018

6.4. Early leavers by degree of urbanisation

Age: 18 – 24

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	12,3	11,8	10,6	10,7	10,4	10,8
Towns - Suburbs	13,1	12,4	11,3	12,3	11,6	10,9
Rural Areas	10,9	10,9	10,7	11,4	9,3	9,1

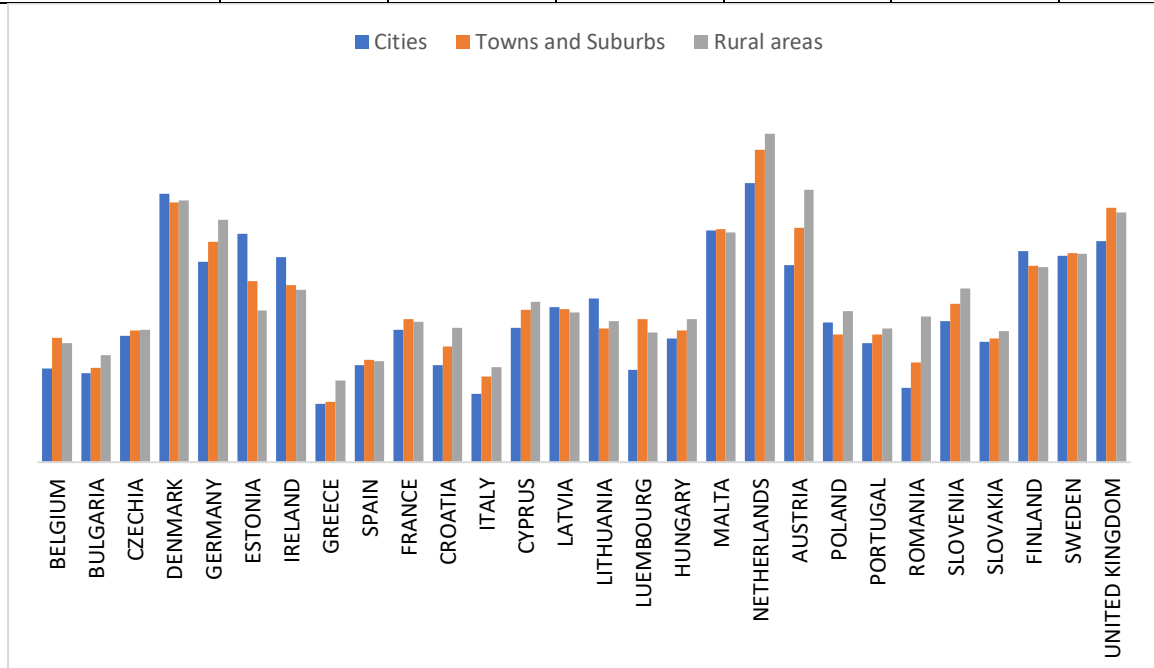


2018

6.5. Employment rate by degree of urbanisation

Age: 15 - 24

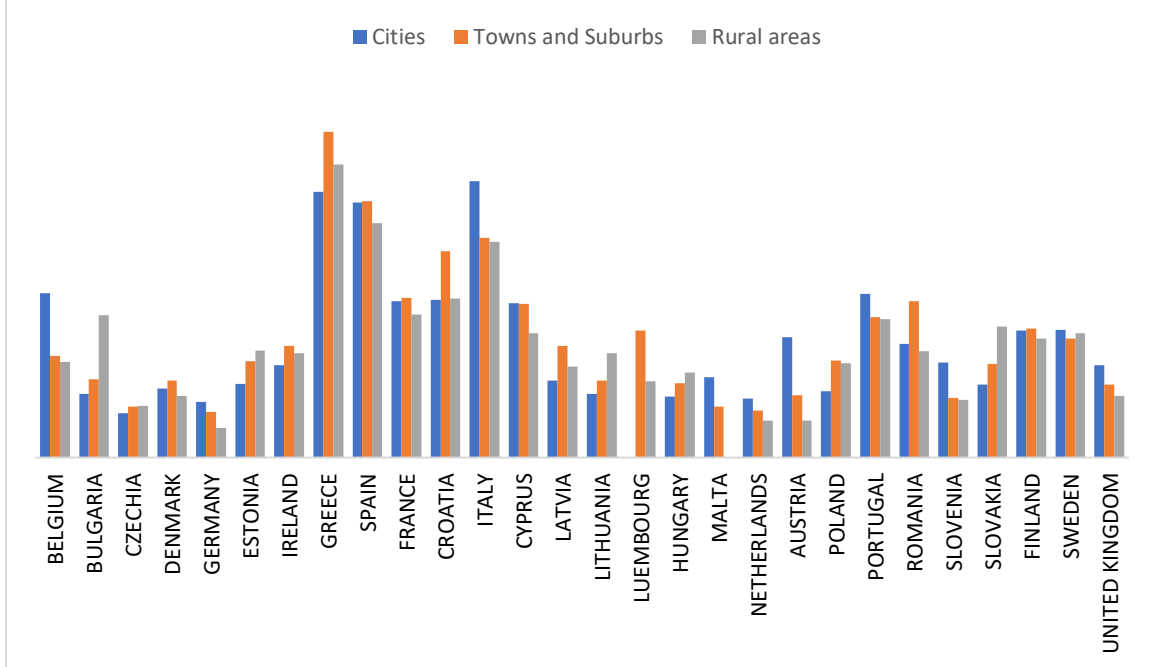
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	43,6	45,4	47,1	47,9	47,9	48,0
Towns - Suburbs	50,7	53,2	55,6	56,2	55,4	55,3
Rural Areas	50,0	50,4	52,1	53,4	53,3	54,3



2018

6.6. Unemployment rate by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 24

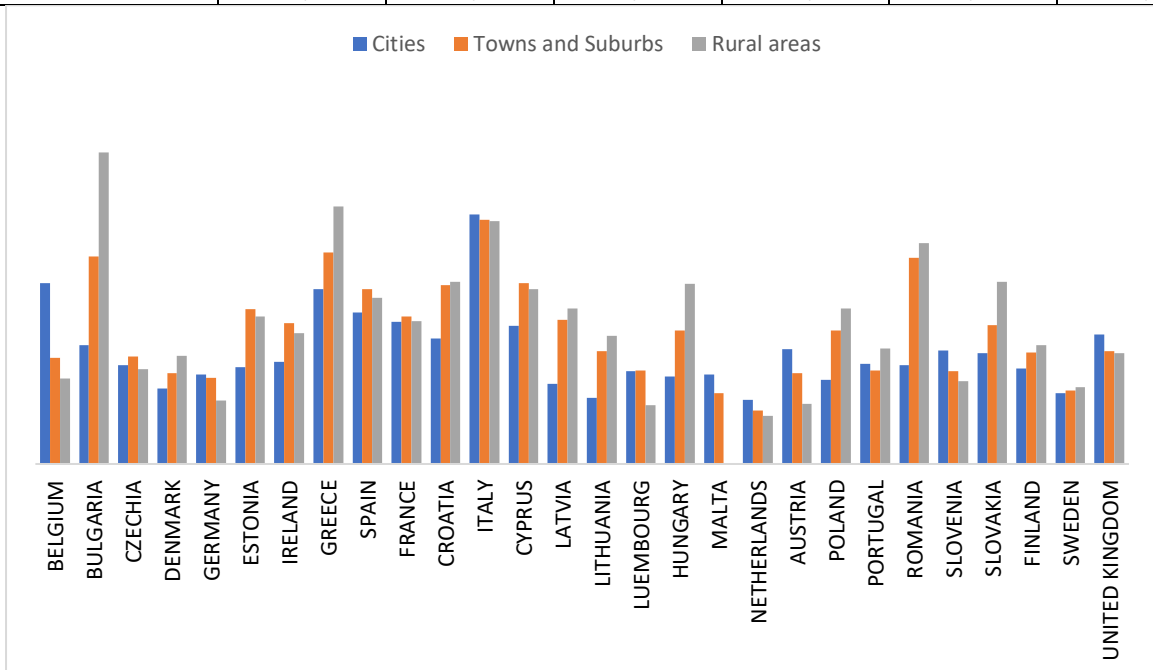
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	22,7	18,8	16,3	14,5	13,4	12,5
Towns - Suburbs	18,6	14,4	12,4	10,9	10,8	9,9
Rural Areas	15,4	13,7	11,5	10,8	9,0	8,4



2018

6.7. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by degree of urbanisation
Age: 15 - 29

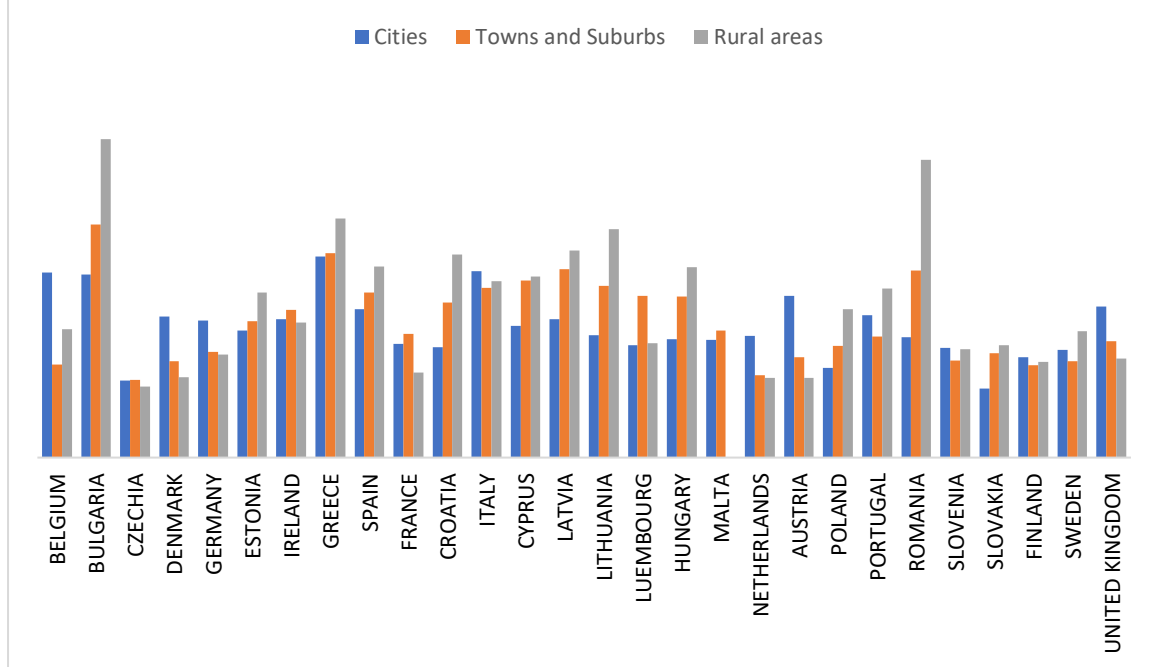
	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	15,3	14,1	13,4	12,8	12,0	12,3
Towns - Suburbs	14,2	12,6	12,0	11,9	10,5	10,7
Rural Areas	11,6	11,3	9,9	10,1	9,6	10,5



2018

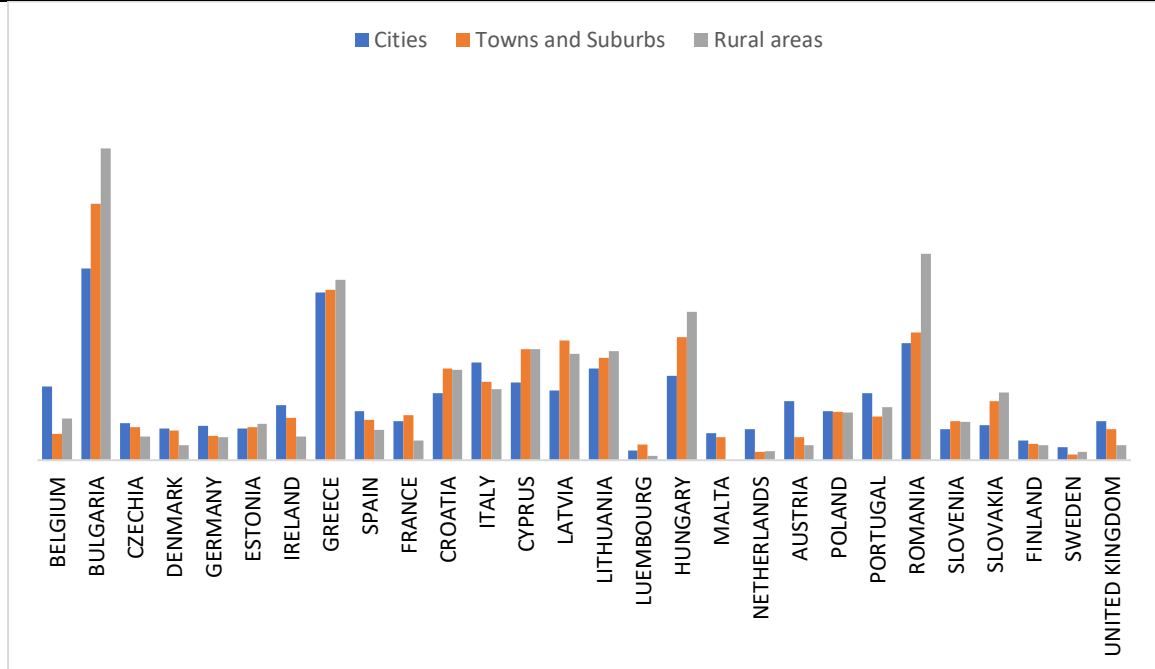
6.8. People at risk of poverty or social exclusion
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	28,5	27,0	27,3	24,5	24,6	:
Towns - Suburbs	21,2	19,7	17,7	19,2	19,0	:
Rural Areas	17,5	20,5	20,0	17,4	16,1	:



6.9. Severe material deprivation rate
Overall population (N\A statistics for young population)

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Cities	10,3	9,5	7,9	6,4	4,8	:
Towns - Suburbs	7,0	4,9	3,9	3,8	3,8	:
Rural Areas	2,7	3,7	3,4	2,4	1,8	:



7. DISABILITY YOUNG POPULATION – 2011 statistics*				
7.1. Population participating in education and training by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
UK	505,838	6.563,588	436,902	6.613,902
7.2. Early leavers rate by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 24				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
UK	25,3	15,1	31,9	14,7
7.3. Tertiary educational attainment rate by type of disability				
Age: 30 - 34				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
UK	30,4	47,1	25,4	47,2
7.4. Young people neither in employment nor in education and training by type of disability				
Age: 15 - 29				
	Difficulty in basic act	No difficulty in basic act	Limitation in work capacity	No limitation in work capacity
UK	31,9	16,1	43,8	15,5

* In 2011, the European Union Labour Force Survey (EU-LFS) included an ad hoc module (AHM) on employment of disabled people. The module consisted of 11 variables dealing with:

- Health problems and difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitations in work caused by health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Special assistance needed or used by people with health problems/difficulties in basic activities;
- Limitation in work because of other reasons.

On the basis of how the module was operationalised, the following two main definitions for disability were considered for presenting the results:

- Disabled persons = People having a basic activity difficulty (such as seeing, hearing, walking, communicating);
- Disabled persons = People having a work limitation caused by a longstanding health condition and/or a basic activity difficulty.